25^{th} WHO Expert Committee on Selection and Use of Essential Medicines Expert review

A.7 Ciclopirox HPCP – EML						
Reviewer summary	☐ Supportive of the proposal					
	X Not supportive of the proposal					
	bed below):					
	- There is demonstrated efficacy in mild-moderate onychomycosis, moderate quality evidence of superior efficacy over other topical antifungals, even then complete cure rates remain low (abo 15% or less)					
	- No head to head trials with oral only or oral + topical antifungal treatment					
	 Optimal duration of treatment not clear, the very long durations in the data presented (48-60 w would be associated with low adherence 					
	- Not available in most LMICs					
	- No studies on cost-effectiveness					
Does the EML and/or EMLc currently recommend alternative medicines for the proposed indication that can be considered therapeutic alternatives?		☐ Yes X No ☐ Not applicable				
(https://list.essentialmeds.org/)						
Does adequate evidence exist for the efficacy/effectiveness of the medicine for the proposed indication?		☐ Yes X No ☐ Not applicable				
(e.g., evidence originating from multiple high-quality studies with sufficient follow up. This may be evidence included in the application, and/or additional evidence identified during the review process;)						
No clear evidence presented, one Cochrane systematic literature review but no clear comparators						
Some pictures presented that were not very clear						
Does adequate evidence exist for the safety/harms associated with the proposed medicine?		X Yes ☐ No ☐ Not applicable				
(e.g., evidence originating from multiple high-quality studies with sufficient follow up. This may be evidence included in the application, and/or additional evidence identified during the review process;)						
Generally safe, may cause	nail discolouration					
Overall, does the proposed medicine have a favourable and meaningful balance of benefits to harms?		☐ Yes X No ☐ Not applicable				
Use limited to mild to moderate disease and where systemic therapy may be contraindicated						
Are there any special requirements for the safe, effective and appropriate use of the medicines?		X Yes ☐ No ☐ Not applicable				
(e.g. laboratory diagnostic and/or monitoring tests, specialized training for health providers, etc)						
Regular nail trimming						

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Are there any issues regarding price, cost-effectiveness and budget implications in different settings? No data on cost-effectiveness of ciclopirox HPCH. Some data presented on ciclopirox 8% water insoluble lacquer	□ applic	Yes able	X No	□ Not
Is the medicine available and accessible across countries?		X No	☐ Not app	olicable
(e.g. shortages, generics and biosimilars, pooled procurement programmes, access programmes)				
Only available in a few countries globally, not available in low-resource countries				
Does the medicine have wide regulatory approval?		or the pi	oposed indi	cation
		el for pro	for other ind posed indicate policable	
	A NO	□ NOL a	ірріісавіе	