

Annex 1. WHO regional groupings

Country	WHO region	World Bank ranking of income, 2019 *
Afghanistan	Eastern Mediterranean	Low
Albania	European	Upper middle
Algeria	African	Lower middle
Andorra	European	High
Angola	African	Lower middle
Antigua and Barbuda	Americas	High
Argentina	Americas	Upper middle
Armenia	European	Upper middle
Australia	Western Pacific	High
Austria	European	High
Azerbaijan	European	Upper middle
Bahamas	Americas	High
Bahrain	Eastern Mediterranean	High
Bangladesh	South-East Asian	Lower middle
Barbados	Americas	High
Belarus	European	Upper middle
Belgium	European	High
Belize	Americas	Upper middle
Benin	African	Lower middle
Bhutan	South-East Asian	Lower middle
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Americas	Lower middle
Bosnia and Herzegovina	European	Upper middle
Botswana	African	Upper middle
Brazil	Americas	Upper middle
Brunei Darussalam	Western Pacific	High
Bulgaria	European	Upper middle
Burkina Faso	African	Low
Burundi	African	Low
Cabo Verde	African	Lower middle
Cambodia	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Cameroon	African	Lower middle
Canada	Americas	High
Central African Republic	African	Low
Chad	African	Low
Chile	Americas	High
China	Western Pacific	Upper middle

Colombia	Americas	Upper middle
Comoros	African	Lower middle
Congo	African	Lower middle
Cook Islands	Western Pacific	Not applicable
Costa Rica	Americas	Upper middle
Côte d'Ivoire	African	Lower middle
Croatia	European	High
Cuba	Americas	Upper middle
Cyprus	European	High
Czechia	European	High
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	South-East Asian	Low
Democratic Republic of the Congo	African	Low
Denmark	European	High
Djibouti	Eastern Mediterranean	Lower middle
Dominica	Americas	Upper middle
Dominican Republic	Americas	Upper middle
Ecuador	Americas	Upper middle
Egypt	Eastern Mediterranean	Lower middle
El Salvador	Americas	Lower middle
Equatorial Guinea	African	Upper middle
Eritrea	African	Low
Estonia	European	High
Eswatini	African	Lower middle
Ethiopia	African	Low
Fiji	Western Pacific	Upper middle
Finland	European	High
France	European	High
Gabon	African	Upper middle
Gambia	African	Low
Georgia	European	Upper middle
Germany	European	High
Ghana	African	Lower middle
Greece	European	High
Grenada	Americas	Upper middle
Guatemala	Americas	Upper middle
Guinea	African	Low
Guinea-Bissau	African	Low
Guyana	Americas	Upper middle
Haiti	Americas	Low
Honduras	Americas	Lower middle
Hungary	European	High

Iceland	European	High
India	South-East Asian	Lower middle
Indonesia	South-East Asian	Upper middle
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Eastern Mediterranean	Upper middle
Iraq	Eastern Mediterranean	Upper middle
Ireland	European	High
Israel	European	High
Italy	European	High
Jamaica	Americas	Upper middle
Japan	Western Pacific	High
Jordan	Eastern Mediterranean	Upper middle
Kazakhstan	European	Upper middle
Kenya	African	Lower middle
Kiribati	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Kuwait	Eastern Mediterranean	High
Kyrgyzstan	European	Lower middle
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Latvia	European	High
Lebanon	Eastern Mediterranean	Upper middle
Lesotho	African	Lower middle
Liberia	African	Low
Libya	Eastern Mediterranean	Upper middle
Lithuania	European	High
Luxembourg	European	High
Madagascar	African	Low
Malawi	African	Low
Malaysia	Western Pacific	Upper middle
Maldives	South-East Asian	Upper middle
Mali	African	Low
Malta	European	High
Marshall Islands	Western Pacific	Upper middle
Mauritania	African	Lower middle
Mauritius	African	High
Mexico	Americas	Upper middle
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Monaco	European	High
Mongolia	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Montenegro	European	Upper middle
Morocco	Eastern Mediterranean	Lower middle
Mozambique	African	Low
Myanmar	South-East Asian	Lower middle

Namibia	African	Upper middle
Nauru	Western Pacific	High
Nepal	South-East Asian	Lower middle
Netherlands	European	High
New Zealand	Western Pacific	High
Nicaragua	Americas	Lower middle
Niger	African	Low
Nigeria	African	Lower middle
Niue	Western Pacific	Not applicable
North Macedonia	European	Upper middle
Norway	European	High
Oman	Eastern Mediterranean	High
Pakistan	Eastern Mediterranean	Lower middle
Palau	Western Pacific	High
Panama	Americas	High
Papua New Guinea	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Paraguay	Americas	Upper middle
Peru	Americas	Upper middle
Philippines	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Poland	European	High
Portugal	European	High
Qatar	Eastern Mediterranean	High
Republic of Korea	Western Pacific	High
Republic of Moldova	European	Lower middle
Romania	European	High
Russian Federation	European	Upper middle
Rwanda	African	Low
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Americas	High
Saint Lucia	Americas	Upper middle
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Americas	Upper middle
Samoa	Western Pacific	Upper middle
San Marino	European	High
São Tome and Principe	African	Lower middle
Saudi Arabia	Eastern Mediterranean	High
Senegal	African	Lower middle
Serbia	European	Upper middle
Seychelles	African	High
Sierra Leone	African	Low
Singapore	Western Pacific	High
Slovakia	European	High
Slovenia	European	High

Solomon Islands	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Somalia	Eastern Mediterranean	Low
South Africa	African	Upper middle
South Sudan	African	Low
Spain	European	High
Sri Lanka	South-East Asian	Lower middle
Sudan	Eastern Mediterranean	Low
Suriname	Americas	Upper middle
Sweden	European	High
Switzerland	European	High
Syrian Arab Republic	Eastern Mediterranean	Low
Tajikistan	European	Low
Thailand	South-East Asian	Upper middle
Timor-Leste	South-East Asian	Lower middle
Togo	African	Low
Tonga	Western Pacific	Upper middle
Trinidad and Tobago	Americas	High
Tunisia	Eastern Mediterranean	Lower middle
Turkey	European	Upper middle
Turkmenistan	European	Upper middle
Tuvalu	Western Pacific	Upper middle
Uganda	African	Low
Ukraine	European	Lower middle
United Arab Emirates	Eastern Mediterranean	High
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	European	High
United Republic of Tanzania	African	Lower middle
United States of America	Americas	High
Uruguay	Americas	High
Uzbekistan	European	Lower middle
Vanuatu	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Americas	Upper middle
Viet Nam	Western Pacific	Lower middle
Yemen	Eastern Mediterranean	Low
Zambia	African	Lower middle
Zimbabwe	African	Lower middle

* World Bank country and lending groups (US\$). Low: ≤ 1035 ; lower middle income: 1036-4045; upper middle income: 4046–12 535; High: $> 12\,535$ (<http://databank.worldbank.org/data/download/site-content/OGHIST.xlsx>).