

MYANMAR

CERVICAL CANCER PROFILE

TOTAL POPULATION,
FEMALE (2019): **28 000 000**

TOTAL DEATHS,
FEMALE (2019): **176 000**

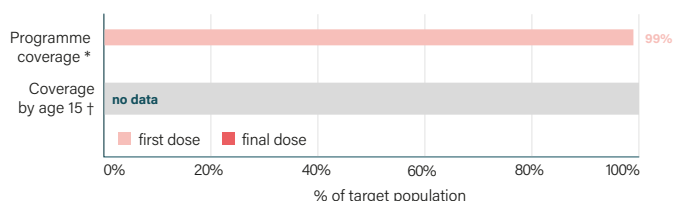
Morbidity and Mortality

Crude cervical cancer incidence per 100 000 women (2020):	25.3
Age-standardized cervical cancer incidence per 100 000 women (2020):	22.6
Cumulative risk of cervical cancer, ages 0-74 (2020):	2.3%
Cervical cancer deaths (2019):	3 900
Cervical cancer mortality-to-incidence ratio (2020):	0.63
Population-based cancer registry exists (2021):	Yes



Primary Prevention

HPV vaccination programme coverage among girls (2020)



9 in 10 girls in the primary target cohort in 2020 have received their first HPV vaccination dose

HPV vaccination programme (2020):

HPV included in national vaccination programme:	Yes
Scale of vaccination programme:	National
Year of introduction:	2020
Primary target cohort:	9 years

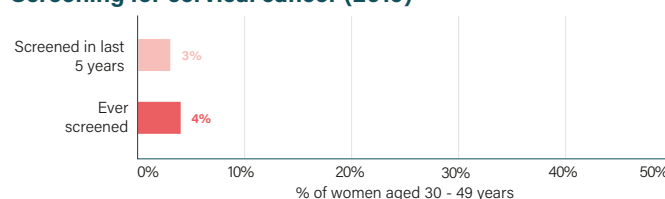
Related risk factors:

Tobacco use prevalence, women aged 15+ years (2020):	20%
Condom use at last high-risk sex (-):	ND
HIV incidence per 1000, women aged 15+ years (2020):	ND

Secondary Prevention

National screening programme for cervical cancer exists (2021):	Yes
Primary screening test used (2021):	VIA
Target age range of programme (2021):	ND
Programme/guidelines exist to strengthen early detection of first symptoms at primary health care level (2021):	Yes
Clearly defined referral system exists from primary care to secondary and tertiary care (2021):	Yes

Screening for cervical cancer (2019)



Fewer than 1 in 10 women have been screened for cervical cancer in the last 5 years

Treatment and Supportive Care

National guidelines on cervical cancer management exist (2021):	Yes
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Number of radiotherapy units per 10 000 cancer patients (2021):	3
Number of brachytherapy units per 10 000 cancer patients (2021):	1

Cancer diagnosis and treatment services generally available (2021):

Cancer centre or cancer department at tertiary level:	Yes
Pathology services (laboratories):	Yes
Cancer surgery:	Yes
Chemotherapy:	Yes
Radiotherapy:	Yes

Number of medical staff (per 10 000 cancer patients):

Radiation oncologists (2019):	4
Medical physicists (2019):	4
Surgeons (2013):	69
Radiologists (2019):	49
Nuclear medicine physicians (2019):	1

Palliative care for patients with NCDs in the public health system generally available (2021):

In primary health care facilities:	No
In community or home-based care:	No

Reported annual opioid consumption - excluding methadone - in oral morphine equivalence per capita (2017): **<1mg**

WHO Cervical Cancer Elimination Strategy Targets for 2030

90% of girls fully vaccinated with the HPV vaccine by the age of 15

70% of women are screened with a high-performance test by 35 years of age and again by 45 years of age

90% of women identified with cervical disease receive treatment

ND = data not available

VIA = Visual inspection with acetic acid

* Programme coverage: % of national target population (among 9-14-year-old girls)

† Coverage by age 15: % of population turning 15 that have been vaccinated against HPV at any time between ages 9 to 14

[See Explanatory Notes for indicator descriptions.](#)

World Health Organization - Cervical Cancer Country Profiles, 2021