Total population: 5 211 000

Income group: High

## **Mortality**

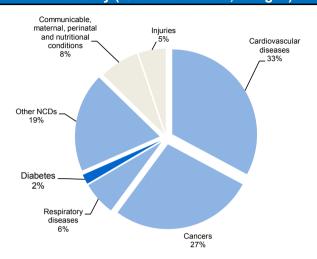
#### Number of diabetes deaths

|            | maies | remaies |
|------------|-------|---------|
| ages 30-69 | 120   | <100    |
| ages 70+   | 260   | 330     |

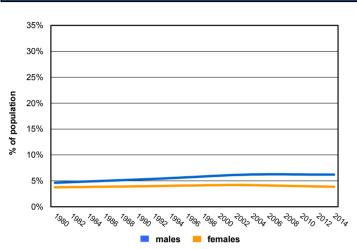
### Number of deaths attributable to high blood glucose

|            | Illaies | remaies |
|------------|---------|---------|
| ages 30–69 | 270     | <100    |
| ages 70+   | 720     | 830     |

## Proportional mortality (% of total deaths, all ages)



## Trends in age-standardized prevalence of diabetes



## Prevalence of diabetes and related risk factors

|                     | males | females | total |
|---------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| Diabetes            | 7.8%  | 5.5%    | 6.6%  |
| Overweight          | 67.9% | 55.2%   | 61.6% |
| Obesity             | 26.1% | 23.5%   | 24.8% |
| Physical inactivity | 25.0% | 32.5%   | 28.8% |

# National response to diabetes

## Policies, guidelines and monitoring

| Operational policy/strategy/action plan for diabetes                                 | Yes                                 |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Operational policy/strategy/action plan to reduce overweight and obesity             | No                                  |
| Operational policy/strategy/action plan to reduce physical inactivity                | Yes                                 |
| Evidence-based national diabetes guidelines/protocols/standards                      | Available and partially implemented |
| Standard criteria for referral of patients from primary care to higher level of care | Available and partially implemented |
| Diabetes registry  | Yes                                 |
| Recent national risk factor survey in which blood glucose was measured               | No                                  |

## Availability of medicines, basic technologies and procedures in the public health sector

# Medicines in primary care facilities Insulin

| Metformin                                    | • |
|--|---|
| Sulphonylurea                                | • |
| Procedures                                   |   |
| Retinal photocoagulation                     | • |
| Renal replacement therapy by dialysis        | • |
| Renal replacement therapy by transplantation | • |

#### Basic technologies in primary care facilities

| Bacie teermeregiee in primary care racinties    |   |
|---|---|
| Blood glucose measurement                       | • |
| Oral glucose tolerance test                     | • |
| HbA1c test                                      | • |
| Dilated fundus examination                      | • |
| Foot vibration perception by tuning fork        | • |
| Foot vascular status by Doppler                 | 0 |
| Urine strips for glucose and ketone measurement | • |