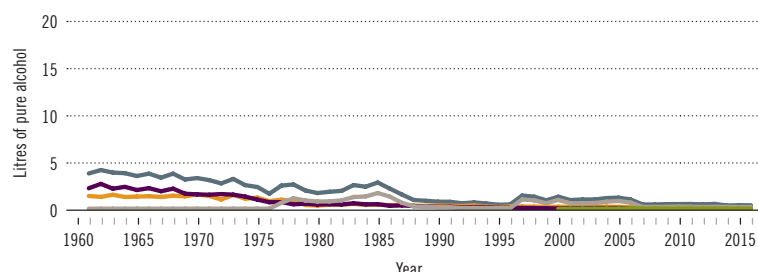


# Djibouti

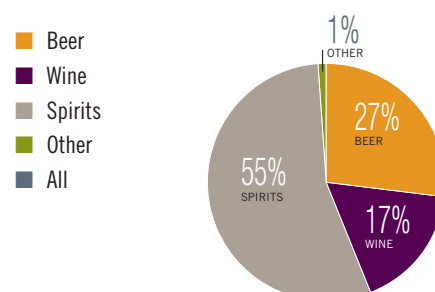
Total population (2016): 899 598 ► Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 68% ► Population in urban areas: 81% ► Income group (World Bank): Lower-middle income

## ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2016



Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2016 or latest year available



Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

	2010*		2016*	
Recorded	0.5		0.4	
Unrecorded	0.2		0.2	
<b>Total**</b>	<b>0.7</b>		<b>0.5</b>	
Total males / females	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1
WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region	0.6		0.6	

\* Three-year averages of recorded and unrecorded for 2009–2011 and 2015–2017; \*\*adjusted for tourist consumption.

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2016

	Litres
Males (15+)	3.3
Females (15+)	1.2
Both sexes (15+)	2.7

Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking\* (%), 2016

	Population (15+ years)	Drinkers only (15+ years)	Population (15–19 years)	Drinkers only (15–19 years)
Males	14.1	49.8	8.7	53.7
Females	2.0	17.9	1.1	19.9
Both sexes	8.0	40.8	4.9	45.0

\* Consumed at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

Abstainers (%), 2016

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Lifetime abstainers (15+)	56.2	81.6	68.9
Former drinkers* (15+)	15.6	7.3	11.4
Abstainers (15+), past 12 months	71.8	88.9	80.3

\* Persons who used to drink alcoholic beverages but have not done so in the past 12 months.

## HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2016

	ASDR*		AAF (%)		AAD** (Number)
Liver cirrhosis, males / females	46.2	30.4	14.2	14.0	25
Road traffic injuries, males / females	49.0	22.9	14.4	9.3	31
Cancer, males / females	110.6	128.9	2.1	0.6	7

\* Per 100 000 population (15+); \*\*alcohol-attributable deaths, both sexes.

Years of life lost (YLL) score\*, 2016

LEAST < 1 **2** 3 4 5 > MOST

\* Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders and alcohol dependence (%), 2016\*

	Alcohol use disorders**	Alcohol dependence
Males	1.4	0.3
Females	0.2	0.1
Both sexes	0.8	0.2
WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region	0.8	0.4

\* 12-month prevalence estimates (15+); \*\*including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.

## POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan	Yes (1969/1995) / <b>No</b>
Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits	Yes / Yes / Yes
National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	<b>No / No / No</b>
National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	<b>No / No / No</b>
Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (any): Hours, days / places, density Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations	Yes, Yes / Yes, Yes <b>No / No / No</b>

National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %	Zero tolerance
Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement (any)	Yes / Yes
Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion (any)	Yes / Yes
Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers (any)	<b>No</b> / Yes
National government support for community action (any)	<b>No</b>
National monitoring system(s) (any)	<b>No</b>