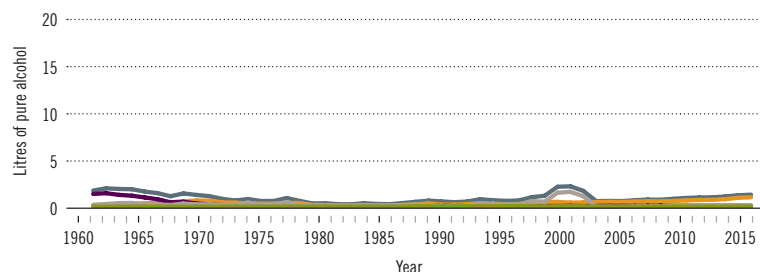


# Mozambique

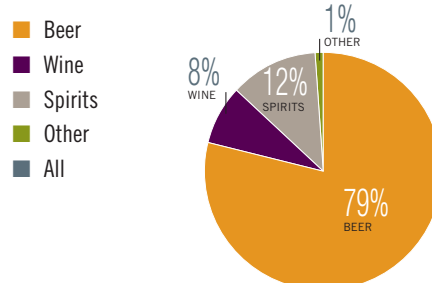
Total population (2016): 28 751 362 ▶ Population aged 15 years and older (15+): 55% ▶ Population in urban areas: 33% ▶ Income group (World Bank): Low income

## ALCOHOL CONSUMPTION: LEVELS AND PATTERNS

Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2016



Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol) by type of alcoholic beverage, 2016 or latest year available



Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)

	2010*		2016*	
Recorded	0.8		1.3	
Unrecorded	0.8		1.1	
<b>Total**</b>	<b>1.7</b>		<b>2.4</b>	
Total males / females	3.0	0.5	4.3	0.7
WHO African Region	6.3		6.3	

\* Three-year averages of recorded and unrecorded for 2009–2011 and 2015–2017; \*\*adjusted for tourist consumption.

Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2016

	Litres
Males (15+)	14.1
Females (15+)	5.3
Both sexes (15+)	11.4

Prevalence of heavy episodic drinking\* (%), 2016

	Population (15+ years)	Drinkers only (15+ years)	Population (15–19 years)	Drinkers only (15–19 years)
Males	16.5	54.0	10.5	57.2
Females	2.5	20.3	1.5	22.2
Both sexes	9.2	43.7	6.0	47.9

\* Consumed at least 60 grams or more of pure alcohol on at least one occasion in the past 30 days.

Abstainers (%), 2016

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Lifetime abstainers (15+)	53.1	79.4	66.8
Former drinkers* (15+)	16.4	8.3	12.2
Abstainers (15+), past 12 months	69.5	87.7	79.0

\* Persons who used to drink alcoholic beverages but have not done so in the past 12 months.

## HEALTH CONSEQUENCES: MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY

Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2016

	ASDR*		AAF (%)		AAD** (Number)
Liver cirrhosis, males / females	14.9	13.5	35.8	20.5	408
Road traffic injuries, males / females	73.7	24.5	19.1	13.5	1 494
Cancer, males / females	210.5	176.6	1.5	0.4	185

\* Per 100 000 population (15+); \*\*alcohol-attributable deaths, both sexes.

Years of life lost (YLL) score\*, 2016

LEAST < 1 2 **3** 4 5 > MOST

\* Based on alcohol-attributable years of life lost.

Prevalence of alcohol use disorders and alcohol dependence (%), 2016\*

	Alcohol use disorders**	Alcohol dependence
Males	5.9	2.0
Females	0.7	0.3
Both sexes	3.2	1.1
WHO African Region	3.7	1.3

\* 12-month prevalence estimates (15+); \*\*including alcohol dependence and harmful use of alcohol.

## POLICIES AND INTERVENTIONS

Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan	<b>No / —</b>
Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits	Yes / Yes / Yes
National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	18 / 18 / 18
National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)	18 / 18 / 18
Restrictions on on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (any):	
Hours, days / places, density	<b>No, No / Yes, No</b>
Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations	<b>No / Yes / Yes</b>

National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional), in %	0.06 / 0.06 / 0.00
Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement (any)	Yes / <b>No</b>
Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion (any)	<b>No / No</b>
Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers (any)	Yes / Yes
National government support for community action (any)	Yes
National monitoring system(s) (any)	<b>No</b>