

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

India

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2020, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 0.27%

In 2020, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.24% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2020, tobacco leaf export was 0.19% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2020, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,380,004,385
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	19.0	29.6
Females	2.0	12.8
Overall	10.7	21.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 25 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	162
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: IHME/GHDx, 2019 (<https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-results/>)

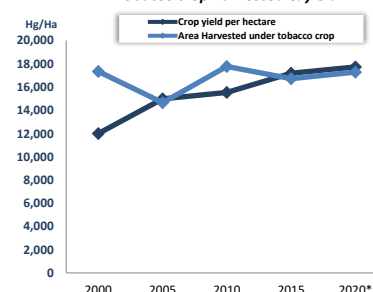
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

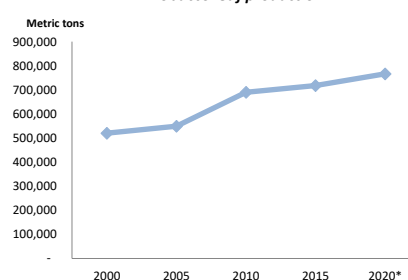
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020*
Agricultural area	Hectares	182,573,000	179,858,000	179,759,000	179,721,000	179,045,076
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	433,400	366,500	444,280	417,858	432,216
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.24	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.24
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	520,000	549,100	690,000	718,004	766,373
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,998	14,982	15,531	17,183	17,731
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	82,504	75,711	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2020 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	30	100
Cigarettes	25.71	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff ** maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A13, A14, A33, A5, A53, A64, A8, A83, A84, B22, B31, B853, B9, C3, E1, E111, F65, F69, H29, P162, P163, P169, P33, P4, P41, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B853, B9, E1, E111, F69, P169, P33, P4, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

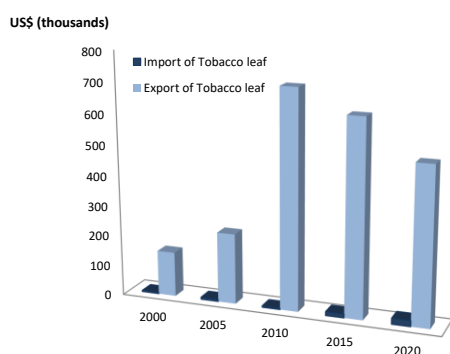
India

Tobacco Trade

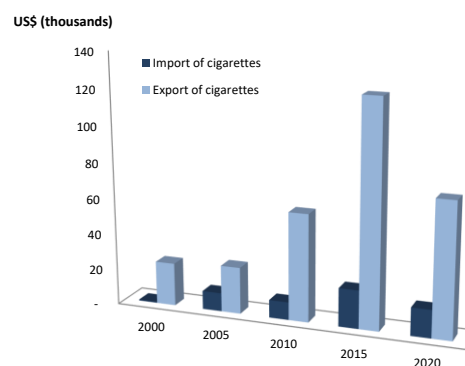
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total GDP	1000 US\$	476,609,148	834,215,014	1,708,450,861	2,103,587,814	2,718,732,231
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	42,358,096	100,352,637	220,408,496	264,381,004	275,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	147,255	231,663	713,117	638,724	512,746
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.35	0.23	0.32	0.24	0.19
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	23,940	25,958	59,646	123,825	74,300
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	52,940,251	140,861,667	350,029,387	390,744,731	368,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,897	6,735	4,470	13,138	19,845
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	601	10,266	9,890	21,282	15,556
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

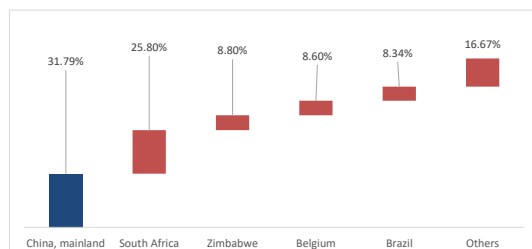
Tobacco leaf Trade



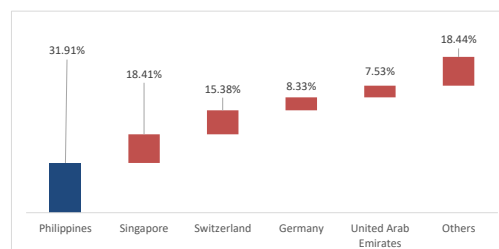
Cigarettes Trade



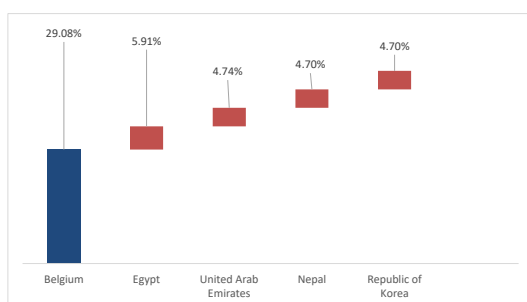
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



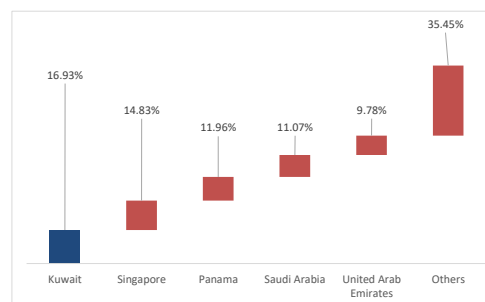
Cigarettes Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



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Data reporting period from May, 2000 - May, 2020.