

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

Kazakhstan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2020, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 96.01%

In 2020, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2020, tobacco leaf export was 0.03% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2020, cigarettes export was 0.11% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.2% of total imports

Population (2020)*	18,776,707
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	42.4	2.8
Females	4.5	0.0
Overall	22.4	1.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 25 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	210
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: IHME/GHDx, 2019 (<https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-results/>)

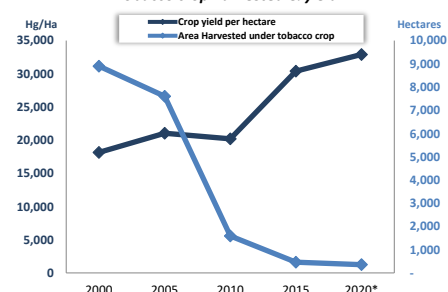
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

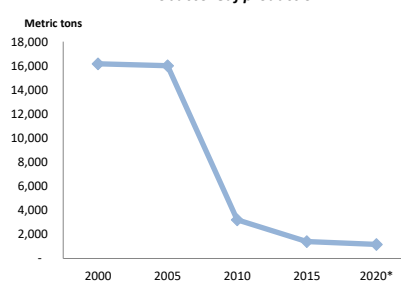
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020*
Agricultural area	Hectares	206,769,000	207,750,000	208,665,000	216,992,000	214,003,200
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	8,900	7,600	1,590	461	355
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	16,160	16,000	3,210	1,401	1,168
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,157	21,053	20,189	30,390	32,908
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	19,293	29,928	24,202	19,608	20,209

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2020 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	4.97
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff ** maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A49, A64, A84, B31, C3, F71, P161, P163	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B82, B852, B89, B9, F69, F71, F72, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

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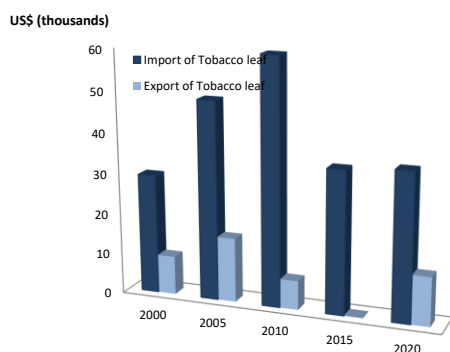
Kazakhstan

Tobacco Trade

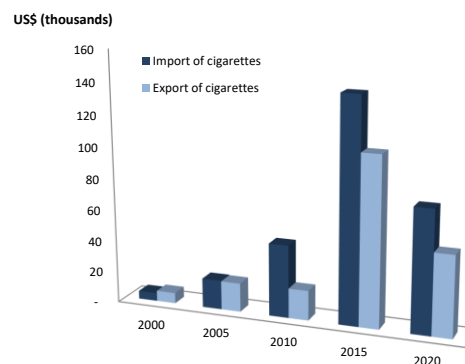
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total GDP	1000 US\$	18,291,991	57,123,672	148,052,372	184,388,432	179,339,995
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,679,362	27,846,085	57,244,064	45,954,426	46,949,204
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	9,490	15,775	7,089	122	11,964
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,711	18,259	18,885	106,786	51,482
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.23	0.11
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,987,039	17,333,159	24,023,627	30,567,159	38,081,411
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	29,354	48,639	60,000	34,919	36,017
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.59	0.28	0.25	0.11	0.09
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	5,129	18,579	46,081	140,744	77,583
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.46	0.20

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

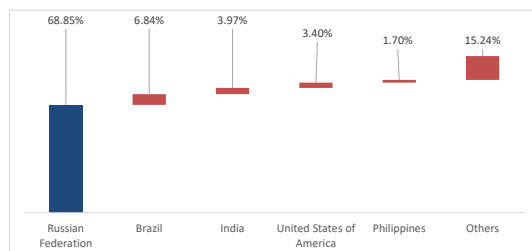
Tobacco leaf Trade



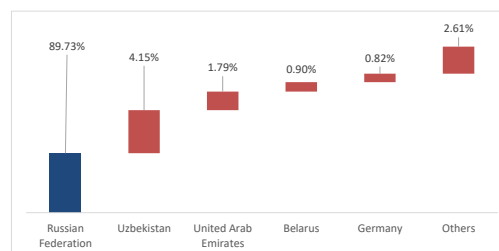
Cigarettes Trade



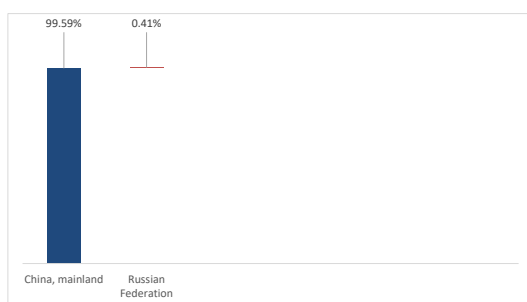
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



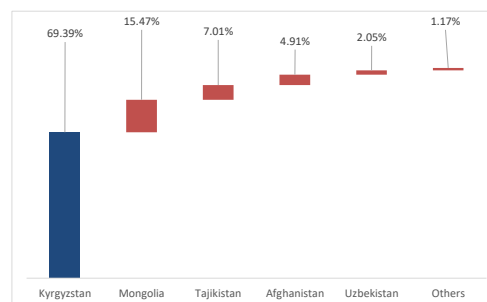
Cigarettes Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



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Data reporting period from May, 2000 - May, 2020.