

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

Malaysia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2020, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 97.94%

In 2020, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2020, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2020, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.08% of total imports

Population (2020)*	32,365,998
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	40.5	12.1
Females	1.2	0.7
Overall	21.3	6.5

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019; National Health And Morbidity Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 25 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	163
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	18

Source: IHME/GHDx, 2019 (<https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-results/>)

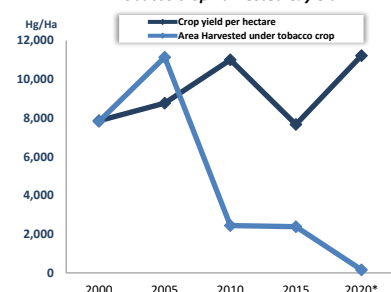
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

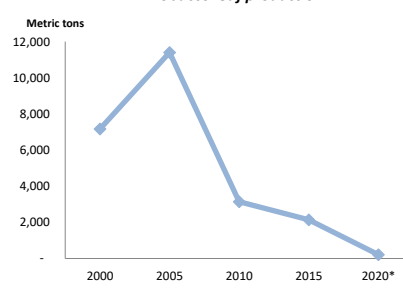
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020*
Agricultural area	Hectares	7,890,000	7,870,000	7,870,000	8,569,970	8,571,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	9,129	13,000	2,855	2,791	188
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.12	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	7,172	11,400	3,143	2,139	211
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,856	8,769	11,009	7,666	11,223
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	27,271	23,339	20,935	16,333	16,136

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2020 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff ** maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A4, A19, A59, A83, B82, C3, E119, F61, F69, F72, F73, P11, P33, P7	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A84, B22, B31, B33, B82, E119, F72, F73, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F- Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

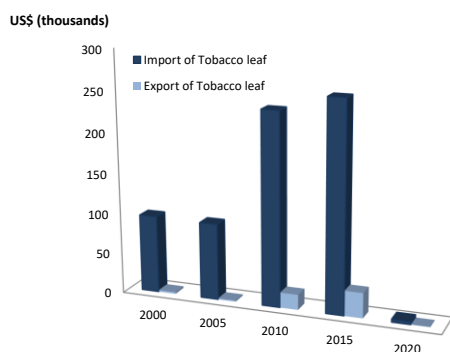
Malaysia

Tobacco Trade

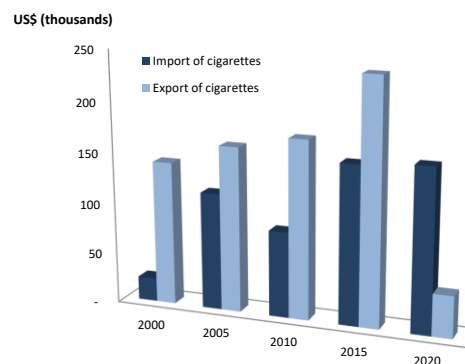
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total GDP	1000 US\$	93,789,474	143,533,152	247,533,526	301,354,756	358,581,943
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	98,229,726	141,624,046	198,790,691	200,210,872	234,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,091	1,524	18,764	30,963	420
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	141,469	162,287	174,679	238,315	41,331
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	81,957,250	114,289,820	164,586,273	176,174,598	190,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	96,063	94,475	237,082	256,703	3,960
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	23,137	115,281	84,584	155,766	159,695
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.08

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

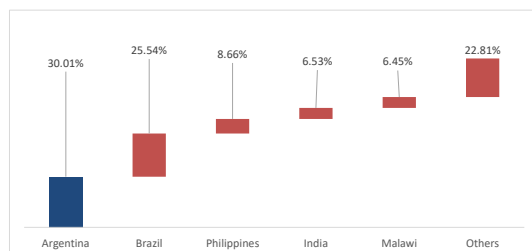
Tobacco leaf Trade



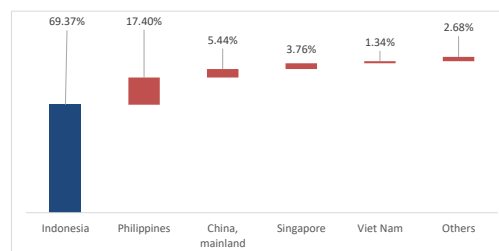
Cigarettes Trade



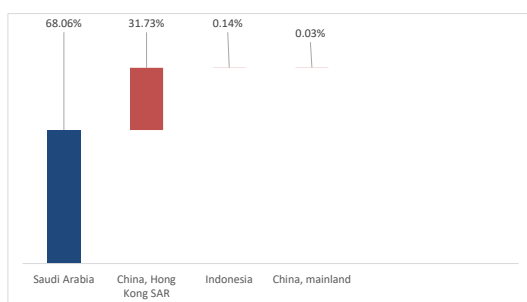
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



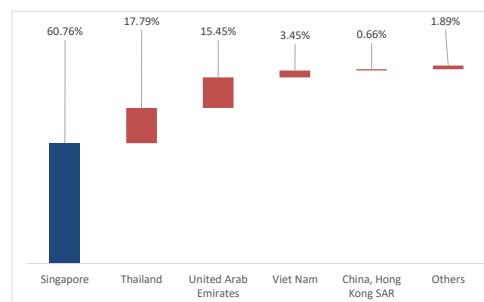
Cigarettes Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



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Data reporting period from May, 2000 - May, 2020.