

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

Viet Nam

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2020, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 48.76%

In 2020, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.1% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2020, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2020, cigarettes export was 0.06% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	97,338,583
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	2007

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	45.3	0.8
Females	1.1	2.0
Overall	22.5	1.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 25 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	184
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: IHME/GHDx, 2019 (<https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-results/>)

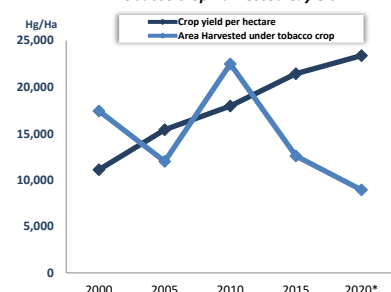
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

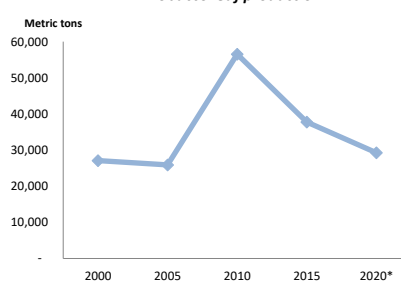
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020*
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,780,000	10,054,100	10,768,000	12,147,800	12,360,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	24,400	16,800	31,484	17,618	12,502
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.28	0.17	0.29	0.15	0.10
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	27,100	25,900	56,530	37,767	29,238
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,107	15,417	17,955	21,437	23,386
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,836	4,485	5,074	5,462	5,606

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2020 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmlD:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	28	85
Cigarettes	135	135

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff ** maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A81, A82, A83, A84, A86, A89, B31, B83, B89, C3, E1, E112, E2, E611, F69, G9, H11, H9, P11, P12, P161, P162, P163, P169, P43,	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A31, A82, B21, B31, B82, B83, B89, C3, C9, E1, E112, E2, E9, F69, G9, H11, H9, P11, P12, P169, P43	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE

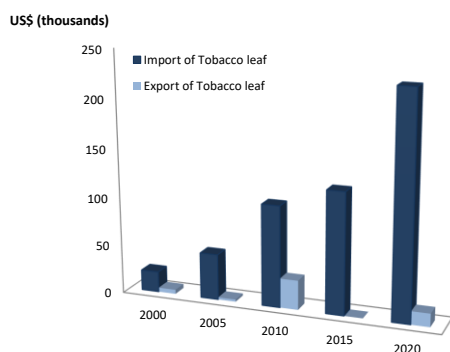
Viet Nam

Tobacco Trade

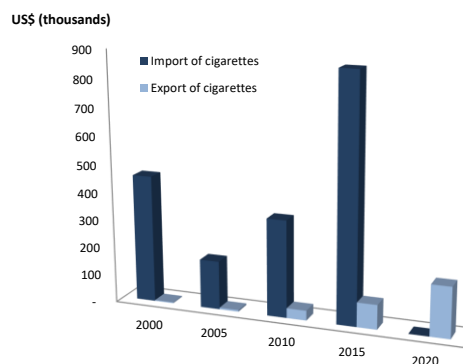
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total GDP	1000 US\$	33,640,086	57,633,256	115,931,750	193,241,109	245,213,686
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	14,482,743	32,447,129	72,236,665	162,016,742	281,000,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4,300	2,237	30,211	...	13,649
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.01	0.04	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,900	5,826	35,187	87,585	181,619
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.06
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	15,636,528	36,761,116	84,838,553	165,775,858	261,000,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	21,297	47,074	104,175	124,623	228,090
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.09
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	455,300	173,854	347,309	871,347	63
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	2.91	0.47	0.41	0.53	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

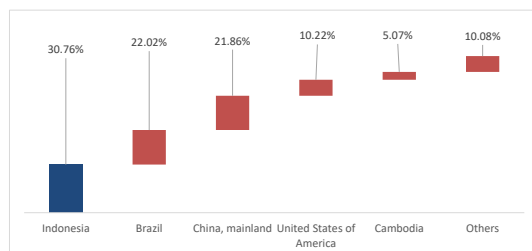
Tobacco leaf Trade



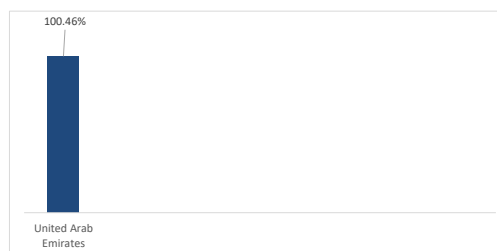
Cigarettes Trade



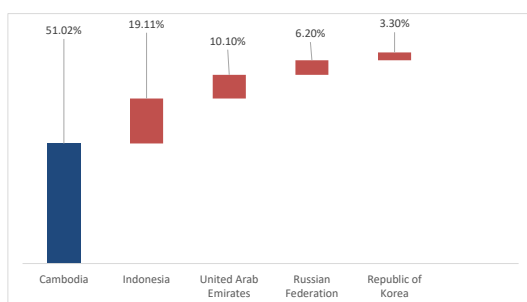
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)

