# **TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE**

# **Zimbabwe**

# Highlights

# TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2020, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 15.41%

In 2020, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.65% of agricultural land

# TOBACCO TRADE

In 2020, tobacco leaf export was 16.87% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.36% of total imports

In 2020, cigarettes export was 0.6% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	14,862,927
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2014
WTO Member State	Not Member

\*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

# **TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE**

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.4	
Females	0.5	
Overall		

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 25 & over			
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	166			
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11			
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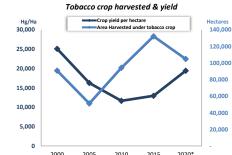
Source: IHME|GHDx, 2019 (https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-results/)

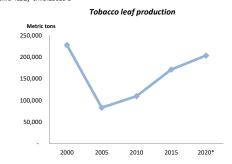
### **TOBACCO ECONOMY**

# **Tobacco Production**

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	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020*
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,060,000	16,100,000	16,320,000	16,200,000	16,200,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	90,769	51,167	94,175	132,126	104,759
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.60	0.32	0.58	0.82	0.65
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	227,726	83,230	109,737	171,083	203,488
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	25,089	16,266	11,652	12,948	19,424
Cigarette production	sticks in millions			1,056		

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; \*2020 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: https://www.globaldata.com/; http://www.fao.org/; http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cml0:25010-1





Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377; http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1

# Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups Average MFN*, in %		Bound tariffs**, in %	
Tobacco leaf	80	150	
Cigarettes	0	150	
Source: Consolidated Tariff Sci	hedules database (CTS), http:\\tdf.wto.org	* actual tariff **maximum tariff	

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Non-tariff measures (NTM)					
Product groups NTM code		NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)			
Tobacco leaf	B31, F4, G9, P33, P6	B - Technical Barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures			
Cigarettes	B31, G9, P33, P6	B - Technical Barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures			

Source : http://wits.worldbank.org/



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# **Tobacco Trade**

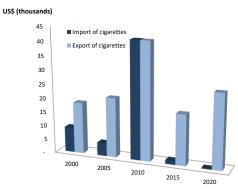
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020
Total GDP	1000 US\$	6,689,958	5,755,215	7,433,314	19,963,121	31,000,519
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,607,053	1,878,365	2,640,578	3,410,659	4,394,837
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	565,532	188,540	420,000	864,954	741,384
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	35.19	10.04	15.91	25.36	16.87
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	18,246	21,120	41,544	17,987	26,333
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.14	1.12	1.57	0.53	0.60
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,016,521	2,346,151	5,337,326	6,052,863	5,047,869
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	12,150	66,499	541,252	6,909	18,293
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.60	2.83	10.14	0.11	0.36
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,989	4,623	41,605	1,316	68
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.45	0.20	0.78	0.02	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (http://comtrade.un.org/), FAOStat (http://www.fao.org/faostat/) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

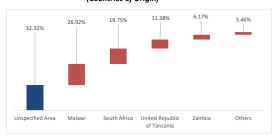
# Tobacco leaf Trade

# US\$ (thousands) 900 800 700 600 500 400 300 2000 100 0 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020

# Cigarettes Trade



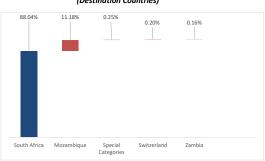
# Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



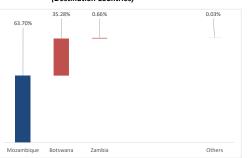
# Cigarettes Imports, 2020 (Countries of Origin)



### Tobacco leaf Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



# Cigarettes Exports, 2020 (Destination Countries)



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Data reporting period from May, 2000 - May, 2020.

