

Participant Identification Number: [][] [][] [][]

0	DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION	
0.1 [C1]	Sex (<i>Record Male / Female as observed</i>) <i>Circle Male/Female as observed.</i>	Male [1] Female [2]
0.2 [C2]	What is your date of birth? <i>Record date of birth of participant. If unknown go to Q.C3.</i>	Day [][] Month [][] Year [][][][] Unknown (<i>Go to Q.C3</i>) [77]
0.3 [C3]	How old are you? <i>If the participant has answered Q.C2 then calculate the participant's age from their response. If the participant did not know the answer to Q.C2 then help them to estimate their age by interviewing them about their recollection of widely known major events.</i>	[][]
0.4 [C4]	What is your [<i>insert relevant ethnic group / racial group / cultural subgroup / others</i>] background? <i>Circle the relevant ethnic/cultural group the participant belongs to.</i>	[<i>Locally defined</i>] [1] [<i>Locally defined</i>] [2] [<i>Locally defined</i>] [3] Refused [88]
0.5 [C5]	What is the highest level of education you have <u>completed</u> ? <i>If a person only attended a few months of primary school or never went to school, record "less than primary school". "Secondary/High school" refers to the final stage of compulsory schooling. Circle appropriate response.</i>	No formal schooling [1] Less than primary school [2] Primary school completed [3] Secondary/High school completed [4] College/University completed [5] Post graduate degree [6] Refused [88]
0.6 [C6]	Which of the following best describes your <u>main</u> work status over the last 12 months? <i>The purpose of this question is to help answer other questions such as whether or not health status contributes to unemployment, or whether people in different kinds of occupations may be confronted with different risk factors. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Government employee [1] Non-government employee [2] Self-employed [3] Non-paid [4] Student [5] Homemaker [6] Retired [7] Unemployed (able to work) [8] Unemployed (unable to work) [9] Refused [88]
0.7 [C7]	What is your civic status? <i>The purpose of this question is to ascertain the <u>current</u> civic status of the participant. "Living as couple" refers to a couple who are living together but are not <u>legally</u> married according to the law/custom of their country. "Single" refers to someone who has <u>never</u> been married. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Married (<i>Go to Q.M2</i>) [1] Living as couple [2] Divorced or separated [3] Single [4] Widowed (<i>Go to Q.M2</i>) [5] Other [6] Refused [88]
1	MARRIAGE	
1.1 [M1]	Have you ever been married? <i>If there is a contradiction between the answer to this question and that of Q.C7 clarify with the participant which is correct. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Yes [1] No (<i>Go to Q.M5</i>) [2] Refused [88]

1.2 [M2]	At what age were you first married? <i>Record age in years. If participant is unsure then help them estimate their age by interviewing them about their recollection of widely known major events.</i>	Age [][] Refused [88]
1.3 [M3]	At the time of your first marriage did you yourself choose your husband/wife? <i>The purpose of Q.M3 is to find out whether the participant had the opportunity to <u>freely</u> select their partner without any arrangement/interference by their family, or whether their partner was selected for them. Questions M3 and M4 are linked and aim to ascertain whether the participant was unduly coerced or forced into marriage. The key question is Q.M4 (voluntary consent), but Q.M3 must be asked as a prelude. (If the answer is Yes then go straight to Q.M5). Circle appropriate response.</i>	Yes (Go to Q.M5) [1] No [2] Don't know / Not sure [77] Refused [88]
1.4 [M4]	At the time of your first marriage if you did <u>not</u> choose your husband/wife yourself, did you give your consent to the choice? <i>The purpose of this question is to find out whether the participant had the opportunity to <u>freely</u> decide whether or not to marry the person that had been chosen for them. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Yes [1] No [2] Refused [88]
1.5 [M5]	If you are a mother or father what was your age when your first child was born? <i>This question refers to their first child, whether living now or deceased. Record age in years. If participant is unsure then help them estimate their age by interviewing them about their recollection of widely known major events. If the participant has never had children then circle "not applicable".</i>	Age [][] Not applicable [66] Refused [88]

2	RELATIONSHIP WITH PARENTS/GUARDIANS	
	<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand that the following questions in this section refer to their childhood (the first 18 years of their life). When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</i></p>	
2.1 [P1]	<p>Did your parents/guardians understand your problems and worries?</p> <p><i>The purpose of this question is to find out about the kind of <u>relationship</u> the participant had with their parents/guardians. Circle appropriate response.</i></p>	<p>Always [1]</p> <p>Most of the time [2]</p> <p>Sometimes [3]</p> <p>Rarely [4]</p> <p>Never [5]</p> <p>Refused [88]</p>
2.2 [P2]	<p>Did your parents/guardians really know what you were doing with your free time when you were not at school or work?</p> <p><i>The purpose of this question is to find out about the kind of <u>relationship</u> the participant had with their parents/guardians. Circle appropriate response.</i></p>	<p>Always [1]</p> <p>Most of the time [2]</p> <p>Sometimes [3]</p> <p>Rarely [4]</p> <p>Never [5]</p> <p>Refused [88]</p>
3		

3.1 [P3]	How often did your parents/guardians not give you enough food even when they could easily have done so? <i>The purpose of this question is to find out about the kind of <u>support</u> the participant received from their parents/guardians. It is not asking about poverty - it is asking whether available food was <u>withheld</u> from the participant. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
3.2 [P4]	Were your parents/guardians too drunk or intoxicated by drugs to take care of you? <i>The purpose of this question is to find out whether the participant was neglected due to alcohol or drug misuse by their parents/guardians. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
3.3 [P5]	How often did your parents/guardians not send you to school even when it was available? <i>The purpose of this question is to find out about the kind of <u>support</u> the participant received from their parents/guardians. It is not asking about poverty - it is asking whether the opportunity to go to an available school was <u>withheld</u> from the participant. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
4	FAMILY ENVIRONMENT	
	<i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand that the questions in this section refer to their childhood (the first 18 years of their life). When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</i>	
4.1 [F1]	Did you live with a household member who was a problem drinker or alcoholic, or misused street or prescription drugs? <i>The term "problem drinker" is used here to indicate a household member whose drinking of alcohol affected their functioning (employment, household tasks, family relationships) but who was not given the label of "alcoholic". The "misuse" of drugs refers to the taking of street or prescription drugs for non-therapeutic purposes. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Yes [1] No [2] Refused [88]
4.2 [F2]	Did you live with a household member who was depressed, mentally ill or suicidal? <i>Circle appropriate response.</i>	Yes [1] No [2] Refused [88]
4.3 [F3]	Did you live with a household member who was ever sent to jail or prison? <i>Circle appropriate response.</i>	Yes [1] No [2] Refused [88]
4.4 [F4]	Were your parents ever separated or divorced? <i>This question refers to whether the participant's parents were separated or divorced while they were growing up. Circle appropriate response. If the participant's parents were never married then circle "not applicable".</i>	Yes [1] No [2] Not applicable [66]

		Refused [88]
4.5 [F5]	Did your mother, father or guardian die? <i>Circle appropriate response. If the participant was raised in care and does not know whether their parents died then circle "Don't know/Not sure".</i>	Yes [1] No [2] Don't know / Not sure [77] Refused [88]
<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand that the following questions refer to things that happened during their childhood (the first 18 years of their life), in their own home, but to someone else, not them.</i></p> <p>These next questions are about certain things you may actually have heard or seen IN YOUR HOME. These are things that may have been done to another household member but not necessarily to you.</p> <p>When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</p>		
4.6 [F6]	Did you see or hear a parent or household member in your home being yelled at, screamed at, sworn at, insulted or humiliated? <i>This question is asking about <u>verbal</u> abuse only. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
4.7 [F7]	Did you see or hear a parent or household member in your home being slapped, kicked, punched or beaten up? <i>This question is asking about <u>physical</u> abuse <u>without</u> the use of a weapon or implement. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
4.8 [F8]	Did you see or hear a parent or household member in your home being hit or cut with an object, such as a stick (or cane), bottle, club, knife, whip etc.? <i>This question is asking about <u>physical</u> abuse <u>with</u> the use of a weapon or implement. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand that the following questions refer to things that they personally experienced during their childhood (the first 18 years of their life).</i></p> <p>These next questions are about certain things YOU may have experienced.</p> <p>When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</p>		
5		
5.1 [A1]	Did a parent, guardian or other household member yell, scream or swear at you, insult or humiliate you? <i>This question is asking about <u>verbal</u> abuse only. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
5.2 [A2]	Did a parent, guardian or other household member threaten to, or actually, abandon you or throw you out of the house? <i>This question is asking both about verbal threats of abandonment, and actual acts of abandonment, made to the participant. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]

5.3 [A3]	Did a parent, guardian or other household member spank, slap, kick, punch or beat you up? <i>This question is asking about <u>physical</u> abuse <u>without</u> the use of a weapon or implement. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
5.4 [A4]	Did a parent, guardian or other household member hit or cut you with an object, such as a stick (or cane), bottle, club, knife, whip etc? <i>This question is asking about <u>physical</u> abuse <u>with</u> the use of a weapon or implement. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
5.5 [A5]	Did someone touch or fondle you in a sexual way when you did not want them to? <i>This question is not just about a family or household member - it could have been anyone, known or unknown, to the participant. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
5.6 [A6]	Did someone make you touch their body in a sexual way when you did not want them to? <i>This question is not just about a family or household member - it could have been anyone, known or unknown, to the participant Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
5.7 [A7]	Did someone attempt oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse with you when you did not want them to? <i>This question is not just about a family or household member - it could have been anyone, known or unknown, to the participant Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [8]
5.8 [A8]	Did someone actually have oral, anal, or vaginal intercourse with you when you did not want them to? <i>This question is not just about a family or household member - it could have been anyone, known or unknown, to the participant. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
6	PEER VIOLENCE	
	<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand what bullying is and that the questions in this section refer to their childhood (the first 18 years of their life).</i></p> <p>These next questions are about BEING BULLIED when you were growing up. Bullying is when a young person or group of young people say or do bad and unpleasant things to another young person. It is also bullying when a young person is teased a lot in an unpleasant way or when a young person is left out of things on purpose. It is not bullying when two young people of about the same strength or power argue or fight or when teasing is done in a friendly and fun way.</p> <p>When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</p>	
6.1 [V1]	How often were you bullied? <i>Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never (<i>Go to Q.V3</i>) [4] Refused [88]

6.2 [V2]	How were you bullied most often? <i>Circle <u>one</u> response only - the response corresponding to the most common type of bullying endured.</i>	I was hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors [1] I was made fun of because of my race, nationality or colour [2] I was made fun of because of my religion [3] I was made fun of with sexual jokes, comments, or gestures [4] I was left out of activities on purpose or completely ignored [5] I was made fun of because of how my body or face looked [6] I was bullied in some other way [7] Refused [88]
<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand what a physical fight is and that the question in this section refers to their childhood (the first 18 years of their life).</i></p> <p>This next question is about PHYSICAL FIGHTS. A physical fight occurs when two young people of about the same strength or power choose to fight each other.</p> <p>When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</p>		
6.3 [V3]	How often were you in a physical fight? <i>This question refers to a physical fight where the two young people fight one another bare-handed or with implements/weapons. It is <u>not</u> asking about fights where there is no physical contact but only verbal interaction. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
7	WITNESSING COMMUNITY VIOLENCE	
<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand that the questions in this section refer to their childhood (the first 18 years of their life) and the things they saw and heard in real life, in their neighbourhood or community.</i></p> <p>These next questions are about how often, when you were a child, YOU may have seen or heard certain things in your NEIGHBOURHOOD OR COMMUNITY (not in your home or on TV, movies, or the radio).</p> <p>When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</p>		
7.1 [V4]	Did you see or hear someone being beaten up in real life? <i>This question refers to things that the participant actually witnessed for themselves - it is not asking if these things happened in their neighbourhood or community in general, or whether the participant saw or heard them on TV, movies or the radio. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
7.2 [V5]	Did you see or hear someone being stabbed or shot in real life? <i>This question refers to things that the participant actually witnessed for themselves - it is not asking if these things happened in their neighbourhood or community in general, or whether the participant saw or heard them on TV, movies or the radio. Circle appropriate response.</i>	Many times [1] A few times [2] Once [3] Never [4] Refused [88]
7.3 [V6]	Did you see or hear someone being threatened with a knife or gun in real life?	Many times [1]

		A few times [2]
		Once [3]
		Never [4]
		Refused [88]
8	EXPOSURE TO WAR/COLLECTIVE VIOLENCE	
	<p><i>Read out the statement below to the participant to make sure they understand what collective violence is and that the questions in this section refer to their childhood (the first 18 years of their life).</i></p> <p>These questions are about whether YOU did or did not experience any of the following events when you were a child. The events are all to do with collective violence, including wars, terrorism, political or ethnic conflicts, genocide, repression, disappearances, torture and organized violent crime such as banditry and gang warfare.</p> <p>When you were growing up, during the first 18 years of your life . . .</p>	
8.1 [V7]	<p>Were you forced to go and live in another place due to any of these events?</p> <p><i>This question is only referring to whether <u>any of the events above</u> resulted in the participant being forced to leave their home and live elsewhere (this is <u>not</u> about the participant and their family <u>voluntarily</u> fleeing from a danger zone). Circle appropriate response.</i></p>	<p>Many times [1]</p> <p>A few times [2]</p> <p>Once [3]</p> <p>Never [4]</p> <p>Refused [88]</p>
8.2 [V8]	<p>Did you experience the deliberate destruction of your home due to any of these events?</p> <p><i>This question is only referring to whether <u>any of the events above</u> resulted in the deliberate destruction of the participant's home. Circle appropriate response.</i></p>	<p>Many times [1]</p> <p>A few times [2]</p> <p>Once [3]</p> <p>Never [4]</p> <p>Refused [88]</p>
8.3 [V9]	<p>Were you beaten up by soldiers, police, militia, or gangs?</p> <p><i>Circle appropriate response.</i></p>	<p>Many times [1]</p> <p>A few times [2]</p> <p>Once [3]</p> <p>Never [4]</p> <p>Refused [88]</p>
8.4 [V10]	<p>Was a family member or friend killed or beaten up by soldiers, police, militia, or gangs?</p> <p><i>Circle appropriate response.</i></p>	<p>Many times [1]</p> <p>A few times [2]</p> <p>Once [3]</p> <p>Never [4]</p> <p>Refused [88]</p>