CHINA

Population: 1,435,651,150
Income group: Upper middle

GOVERNANCE AND MONITORING TO END VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN

13 Government sectors with functions addressing violence against children, 7 of which have coordinating function

IMPLEMENTATION OF INSPIRE STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES

Implementation and enforcement of laws

Perceived enforcement

Low High

Bans on corporal punishment in all settings
Against statutory rape
Against contact sexual violence excluding rape
Against non-contact sexual violence
Regulating civilian access to and use of firearms

Norms and values

Strengthening non-violent norms
Community mobilization
Bystander interventions

Safe environments

Addressing violence “hotspots”
Interrupting the spread of violence
Improving the built environment

Parent and caregiver support

Home visiting
Centre-based parenting support

Income and economic strengthening

Cash transfers
Group savings and loans with gender equity training
Microfinance and gender equity training

Response and support services

Child protection services
Clinical services for sexual violence victims
Mental health services for victims
Mental health services for perpetrators
Identification and referral for victims
Identification and referral for perpetrators

Education and life skills

Increasing school enrolment
Helping children protect themselves from sexual abuse
Life and social skills training
School-based anti-bullying
School-based dating violence prevention
Reducing violence by school staff

VIOLENCE PREVALENCE FROM SELECTED MULTI-COUNTRY SURVEYS

Experiencing violent discipline in the past month, 1–14 year olds
Witnessing physical violence in the home prior to 18 years, 18–24 year olds
Sexual victimization prior to 18 years, 18–24 year olds
Bullying victimization in the past 30 days/few months, 11–15 year olds
Involvement in physical fighting in the past 12 months, 13–15 year olds

Data collected by multisectoral action meetings and cleared by the National Health Commission People's Republic of China

Global status report on preventing violence against children 2020

a No civilian may lawfully acquire, possess or transfer a firearm or ammunition
b Countries may have data available from several other surveys but in the interests of global comparability, indicators from the most widely available internationally comparable surveys have been selected
c Data refer to only part of the country