KIRIBATI

Population: 115,842

GOVERNANCE AND MONITORING TO END VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN

6 Government sectors with functions addressing violence against children,
1 of which has coordinating function

National action plan/s
Funding
Child maltreatment YES Partial
Youth violence YES None
Sexual violence YES Partial
Includes prevalence indicator/s: NO

School-based violence YES Partial
Gender-based violence YES Partial
Other NO

IMPLEMENTATION OF INSPIRE STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES

Implementation and enforcement of laws
Perceived enforcement
Level Funds Tools Training Very few Nearly all
Bans on corporal punishment in all settings NO
Against statutory rape YES
Against contact sexual violence excluding rape YES
Regulating civilian access to and use of firearms YES

Perceived enforcement
Low High
Against weapons on school premises NO
Providing for victim compensation NO Not asked
Providing for victim legal representation NO Not asked

Norms and values
Strengthening non-violent norms National NO YES YES
Community mobilization National NO YES YES
Bystander interventions Subnational - - - -

Safe environments
Addressing violence “hotspots” None
Improving the built environment None

Parent and caregiver support
Home visiting National YES YES YES
Centre-based parenting support National YES YES YES

Income and economic strengthening
Cash transfers None
Group savings and loans with gender equity training Subnational - - - -
Microfinance and gender equity training National NO YES YES

Response and support services
Child protection services National YES YES YES
Clinical services for sexual violence victims National NO YES YES
Mental health services for victims National YES YES NO
Mental health services for perpetrators National YES YES NO
Identification and referral for victims National NO YES YES
Identification and referral for perpetrators None

Education and Life skills
Increasing school enrolment National YES YES YES
Helping children protect themselves from sexual abuse National NO YES YES
Life and social skills training Subnational - - - -
School-based dating violence prevention Subnational - - - -

Reducing violence by school staff Subnational - - - -

VIOLENCE PREVALENCE FROM SELECTED MULTI-COUNTRY SURVEYS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Threats to children</th>
<th>Male%</th>
<th>Female%</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Experiencing violent discipline in the past month, 1–14 year olds</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Witnessing physical violence in the home prior to 18 years, 18–24 year olds</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sexual victimization prior to 18 years, 18–24 year olds</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bullying victimization in the past 30 days/few months, 11–15 year olds</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Involvement in physical fighting in the past 12 months, 13–15 year olds</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Countries may have data available from several other surveys but in the interests of global comparability, indicators from the most widely available internationally comparable surveys have been selected.