



GOVERNANCE AND MONITORING TO END VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN



10 Government sectors with functions addressing violence against children,
7 of which have coordinating function

National action plan/s

		Funding
Child maltreatment	YES	Partial
Youth violence	YES ^a	Partial
Sexual violence	YES	Partial

Includes prevalence indicator/s: YES (All types)

		Funding
School-based violence	NO	-
Gender-based violence	NO	-
Other	NO	-

IMPLEMENTATION OF INSPIRE STRATEGIES AND APPROACHES

Implementation and enforcement of laws

			Perceived enforcement					Perceived enforcement	
			Low	High				Low	High
Bans on corporal punishment in all settings	NO	<div><div></div></div>			Against weapons on school premises	YES	<div><div></div></div>		
Against statutory rape	YES ^b	<div><div></div></div>			Providing for victim compensation	YES		Not asked	
Against contact sexual violence excluding rape	YES ^c	<div><div></div></div>			Providing for victim legal representation	NO		Not asked	
Against non-contact sexual violence	YES ^c	<div><div></div></div>			Minimum age for alcohol sales	21		Not asked	
Regulating civilian access to and use of firearms	YES ^d	<div><div></div></div>							

	Implementation support			Perceived reach	
Level	Funds	Tools	Training	Very few	Nearly all

Norms and values

Strengthening non-violent norms	National	YES	YES	YES	
Community mobilization	Subnational	-	-	-	-
Bystander interventions	National	YES	YES	YES	

Safe environments

Addressing violence "hotspots"	National	YES	YES	YES	
Interrupting the spread of violence	Subnational	-	-	-	-
Improving the built environment	National	YES	YES	YES	

Parent and caregiver support

Home visiting	National	YES	YES	YES	
Centre-based parenting support	National	YES	YES	YES	

Income and economic strengthening

Cash transfers	National	YES	YES	YES	
Group savings and loans with gender equity training	None	-	-	-	-
Microfinance and gender equity training	None	-	-	-	-

Response and support services

Child protection services	National	YES	YES	YES	
Clinical services for sexual violence victims	National	YES	YES	YES	
Mental health services for victims	National	YES	YES	YES	
Mental health services for perpetrators	National	YES	YES	YES	
Identification and referral for victims	National	YES	YES	YES	
Identification and referral for perpetrators	None	-	-	-	-

Education and life skills

Increasing school enrolment	National	YES	NO	YES	
Helping children protect themselves from sexual abuse	National	YES	YES	YES	
Life and social skills training	National	YES	YES	YES	
School-based anti-bullying	National	YES	YES	YES	
School-based dating violence prevention	National	YES	YES	YES	
Reducing violence by school staff	Subnational	-	-	-	-

VIOLENCE PREVALENCE FROM SELECTED MULTI-COUNTRY SURVEYS^e

	Male%	Female%
Experiencing violent discipline in the past month, 1–14 year olds	-	-
Witnessing physical violence in the home prior to 18 years, 18–24 year olds	-	-
Sexual victimization prior to 18 years, 18–24 year olds	-	-
Bullying victimization in the past 30 days/few months, 11–15 year olds	28	27
Involvement in physical fighting in the past 12 months, 13–15 year olds	34 ^f	23 ^e

a Subnational

b Most states do not use the term "statutory rape" but have statutes addressing sexual activity involving minors

c Federal and state laws; federal law applies to specific interstate conduct that occurs in enumerated locations subject to federal jurisdictions

d Federal, state and local laws. The nature and extent of laws regulating firearm access and use vary by state

e Countries may have data available from several other surveys but in the interests of global comparability, indicators from the most widely available internationally comparable surveys have been selected

f Youth Risk Behavior Survey data, 2017