

Department of SDH at WHO
Discussion Meeting

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WHO Geneva

12 September 2019

Overarching Narrative

And

Specific Actions

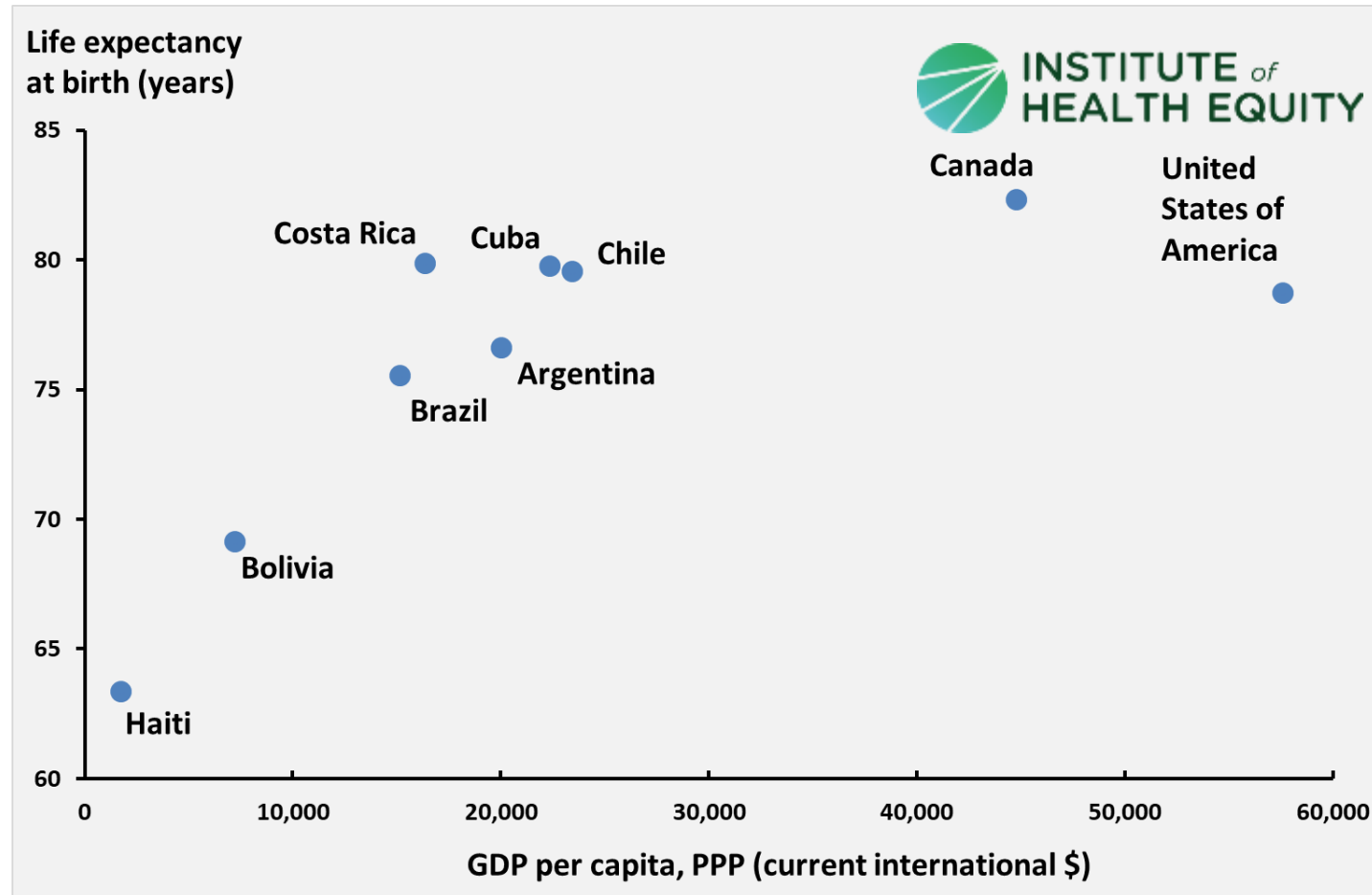
Commission of PAHO on Equity and Health Inequalities in the Americas

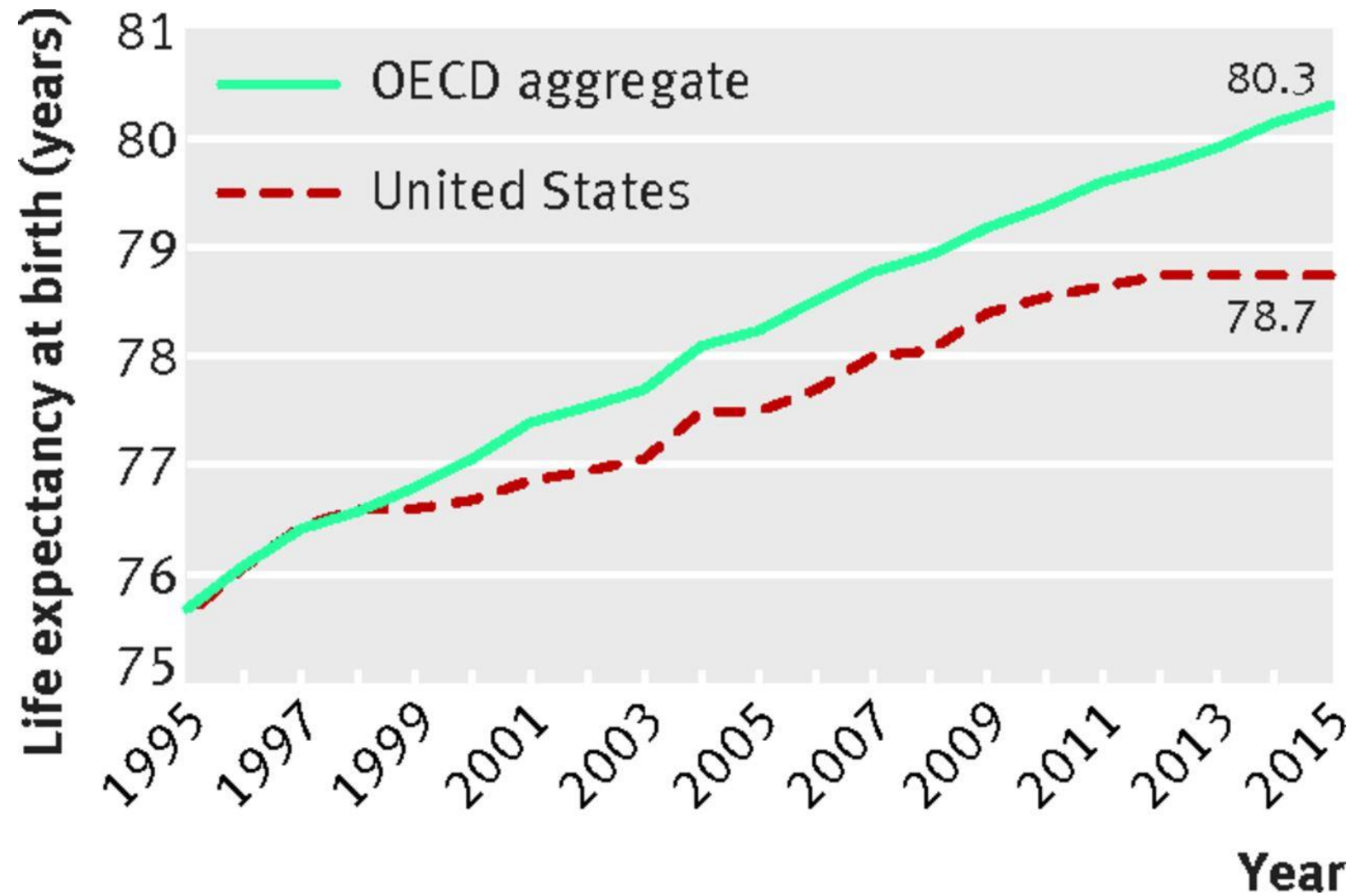
Potential framework of action

Commission of the Pan American Health Organization on Equity and Health Inequalities in the Americas

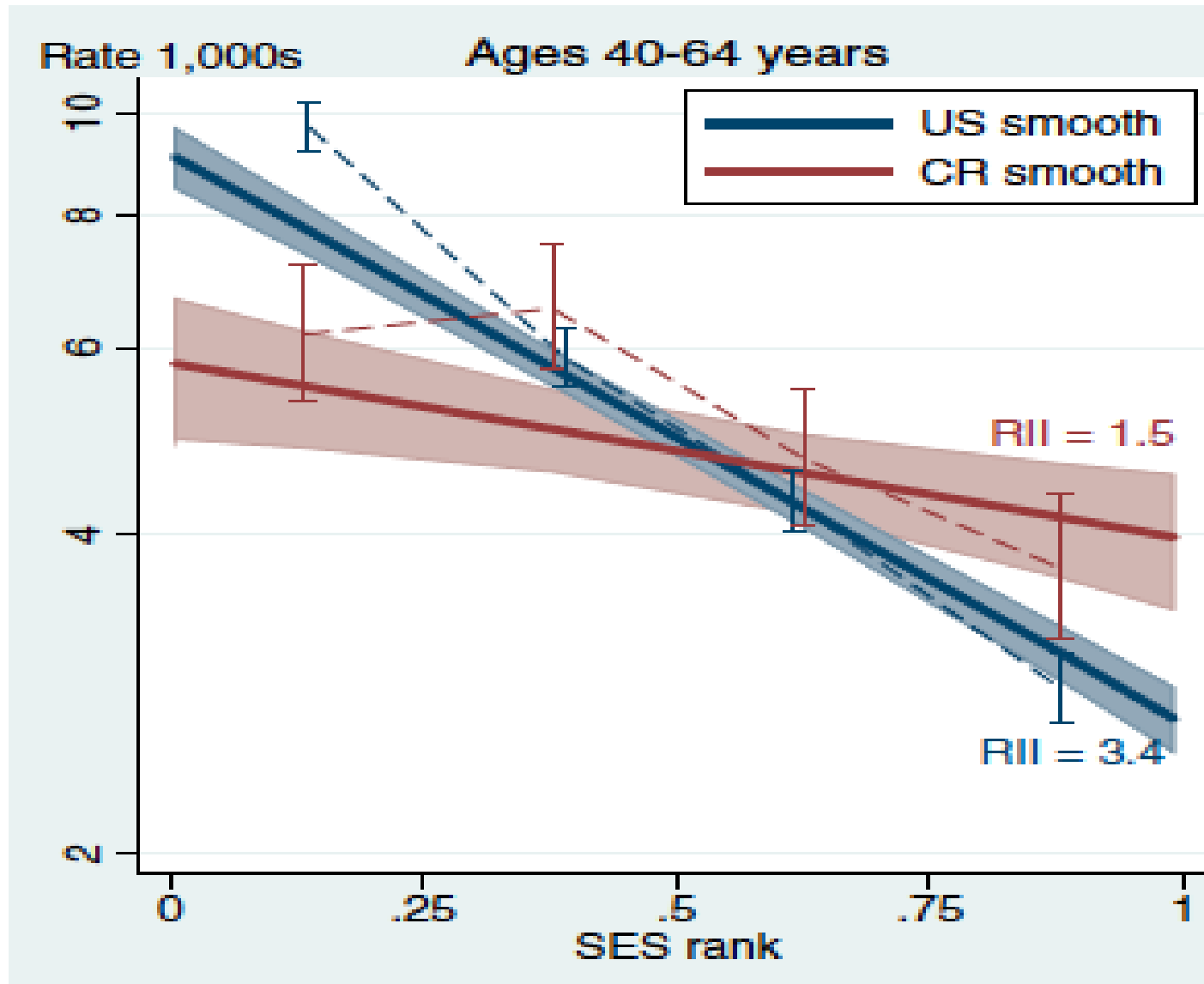


Life expectancy at birth by gross domestic product, 2016 or latest



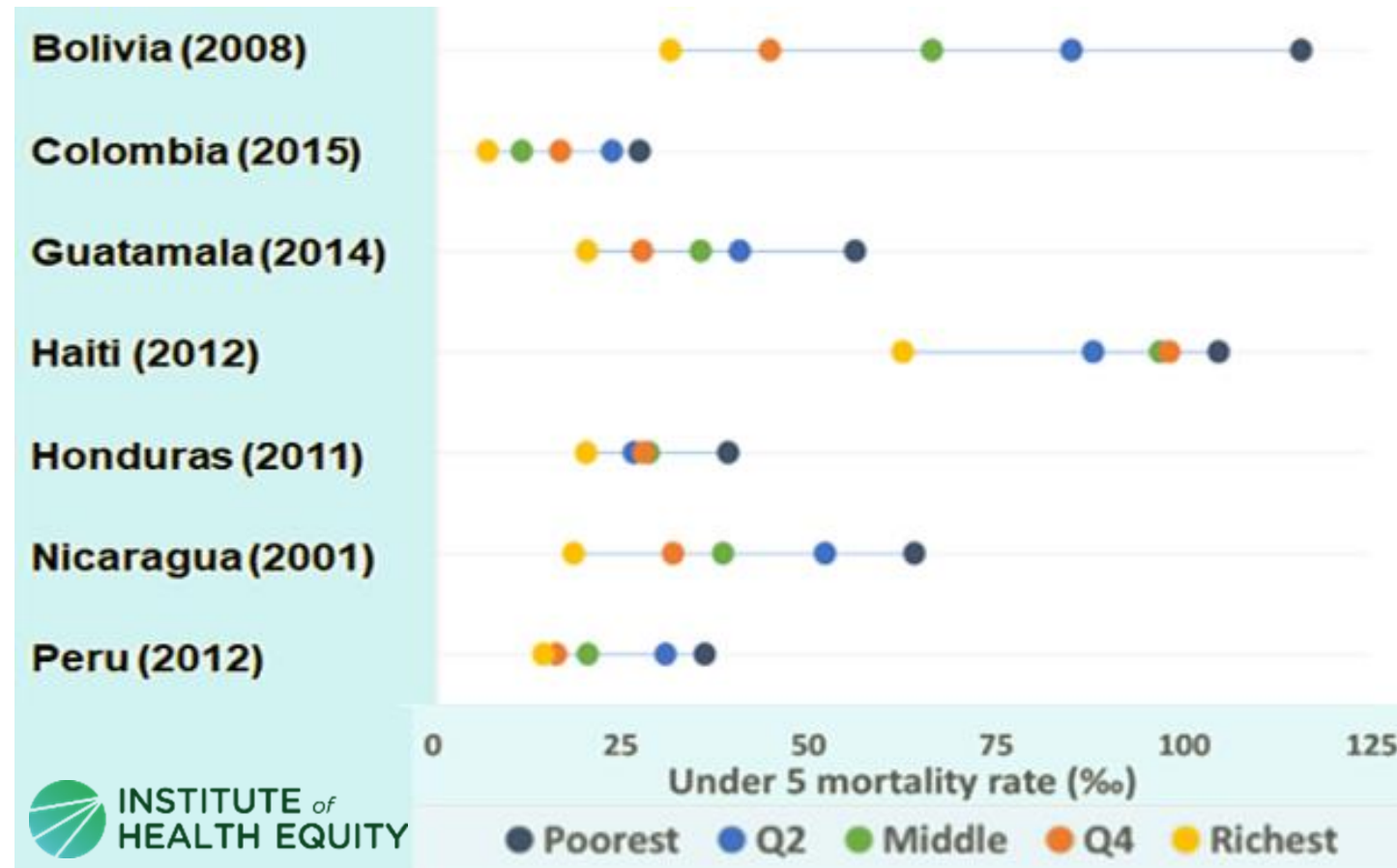


Inequalities in mortality in US & Costa Rica 1990s

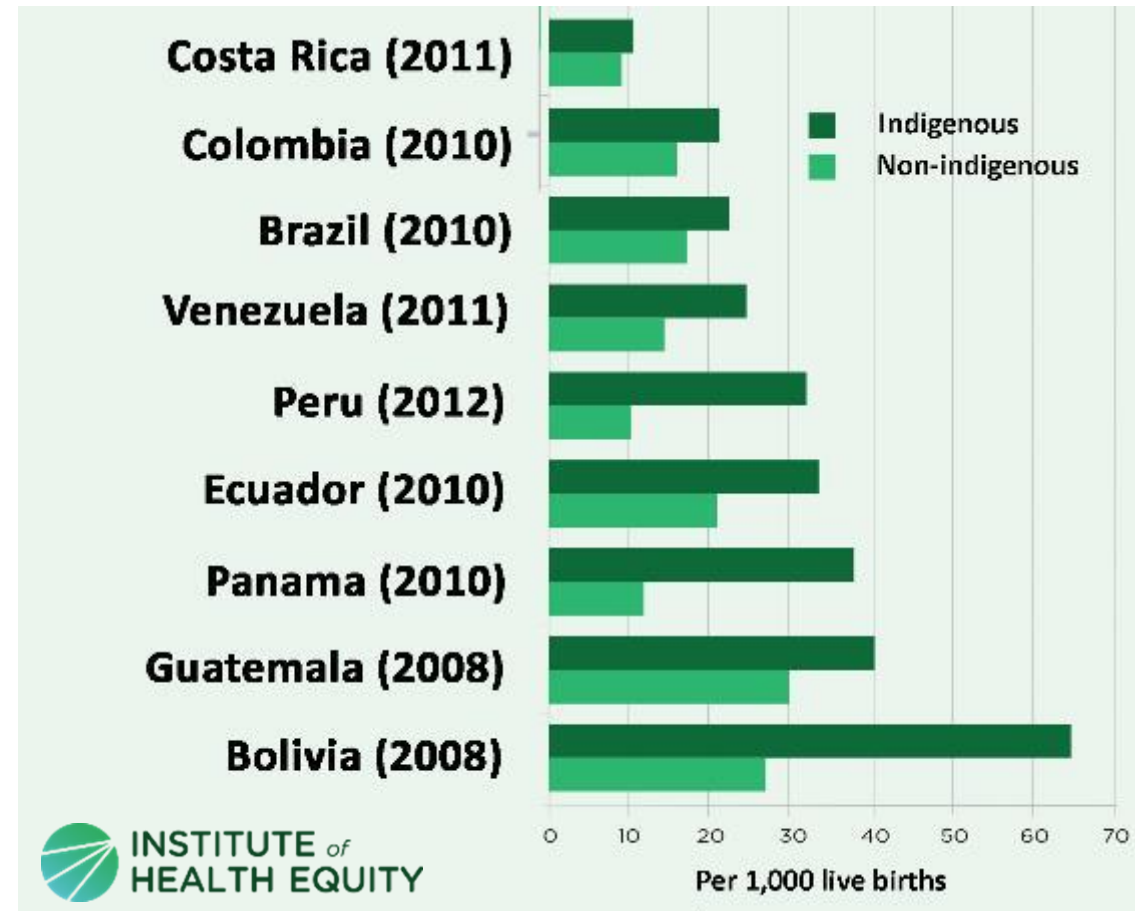


Roserio-Bixby and Dow
PNAS 2016

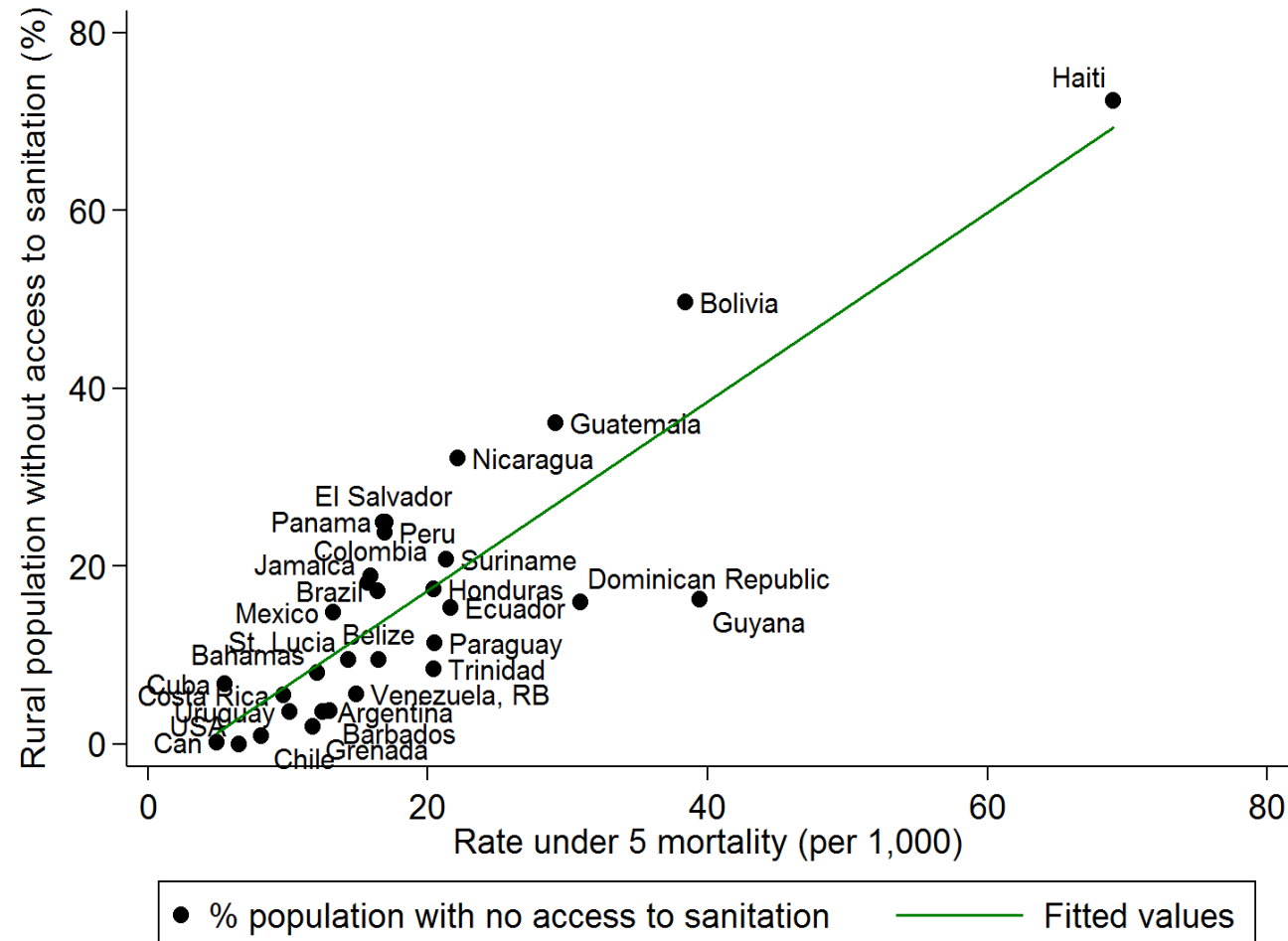
Under five mortality rate by income quintile, 2015 or latest available



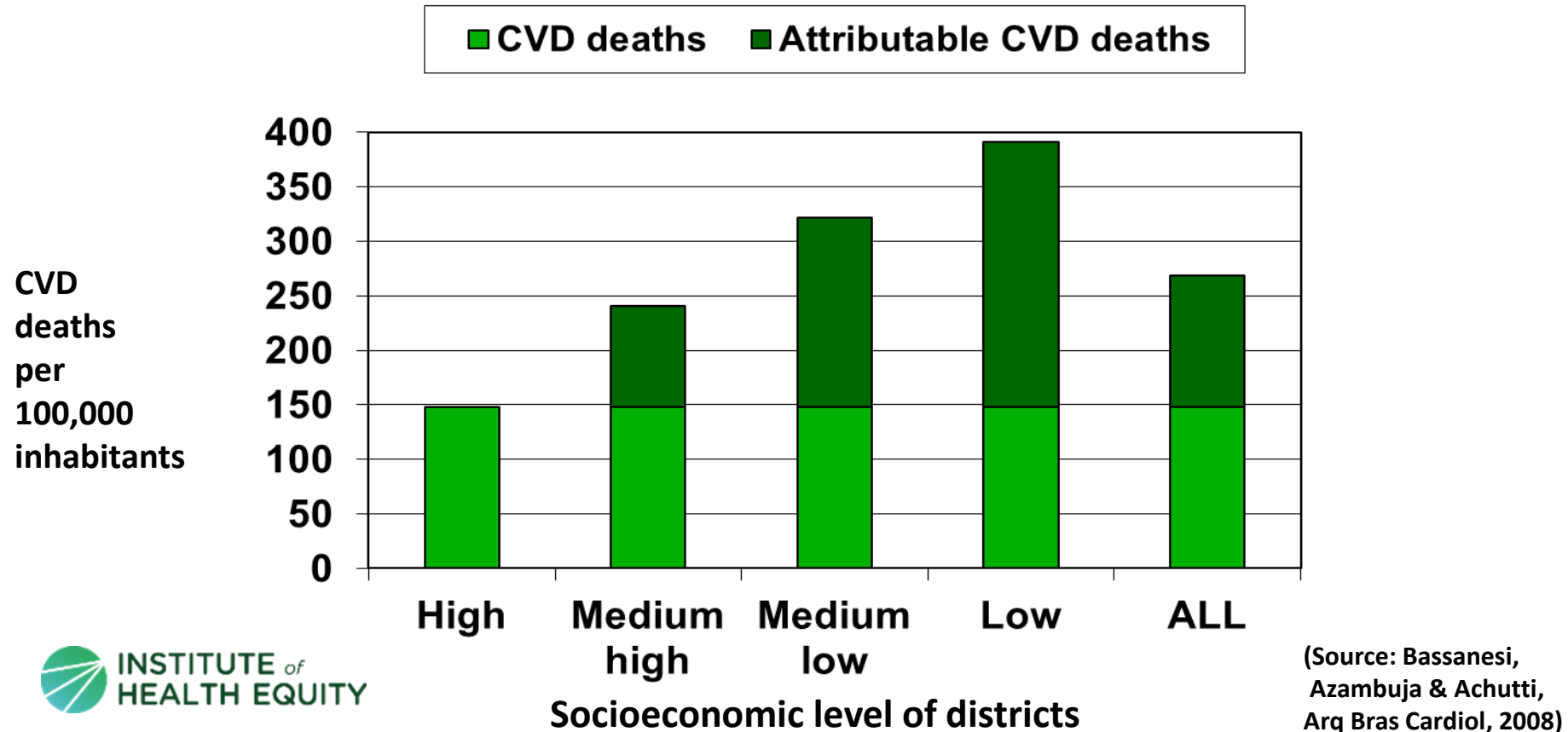
Under-five mortality by indigenous identity, 2012 or latest available

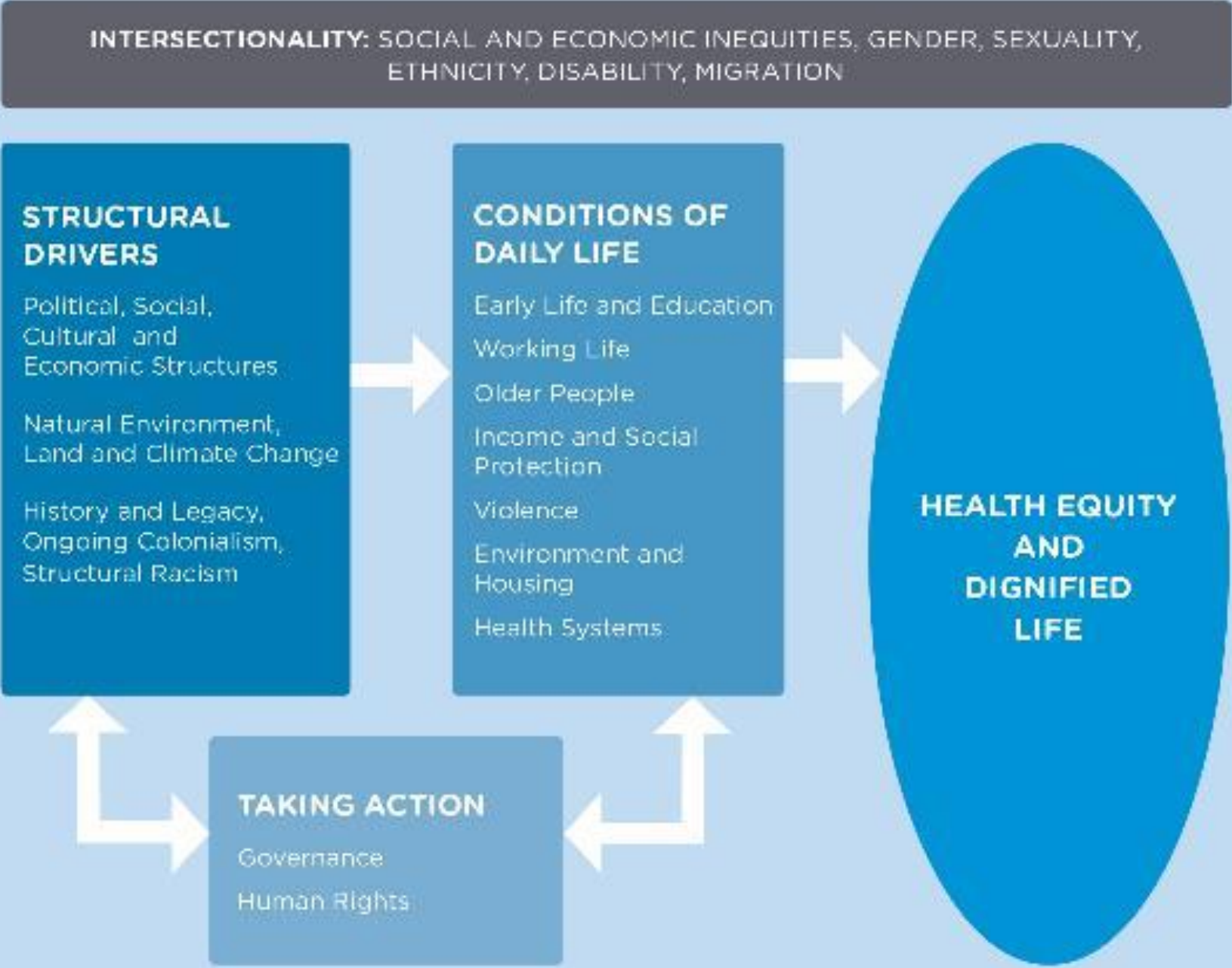


% of rural population without access to sanitation and u5 mortality rate, 2015



Social inequalities in cardiovascular deaths at ages 45 - 64 : Porto Alegre, Brazil





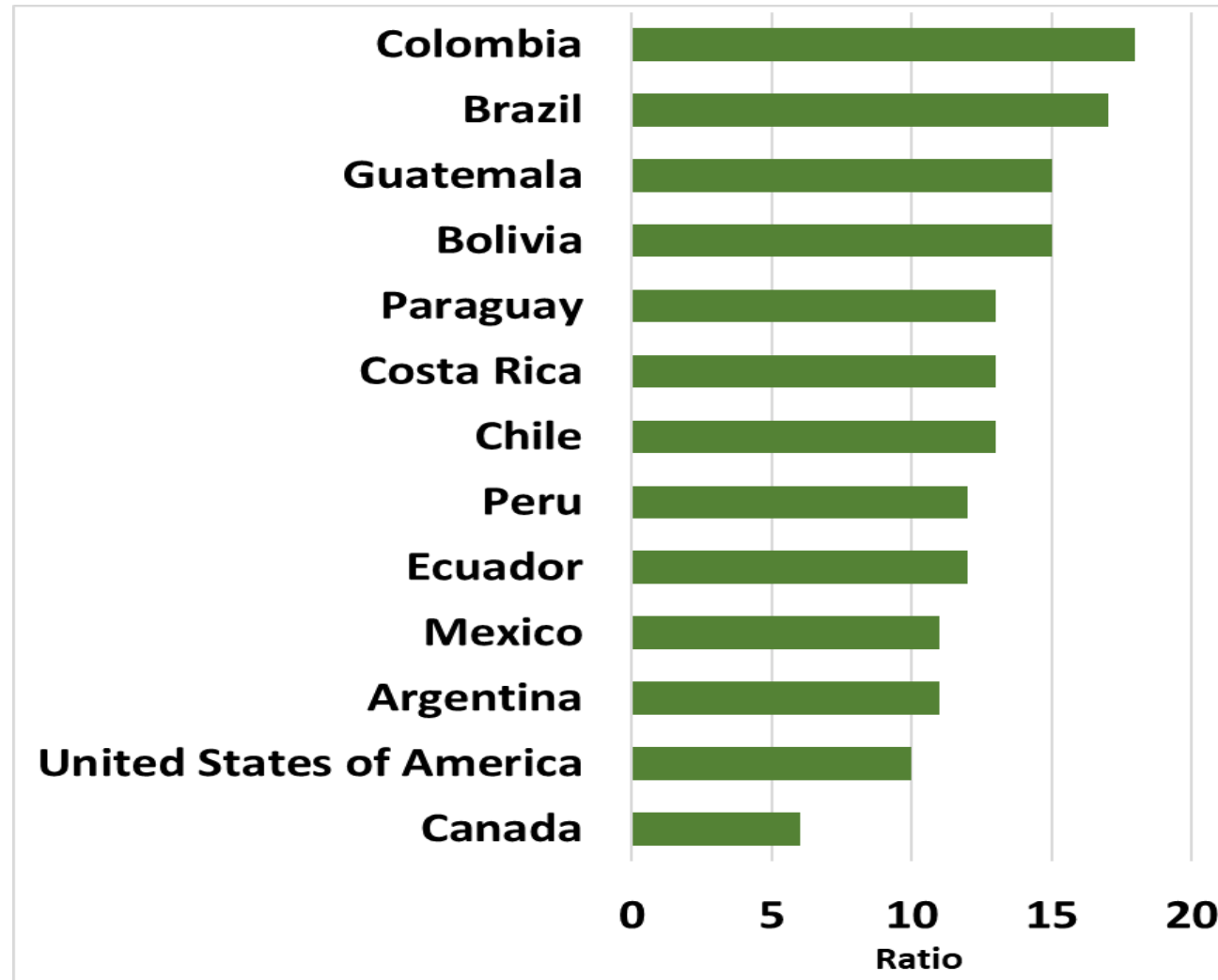
Structural drivers

Inequities in:

Structural drivers

1. Equity in political, social, cultural, and economic structures

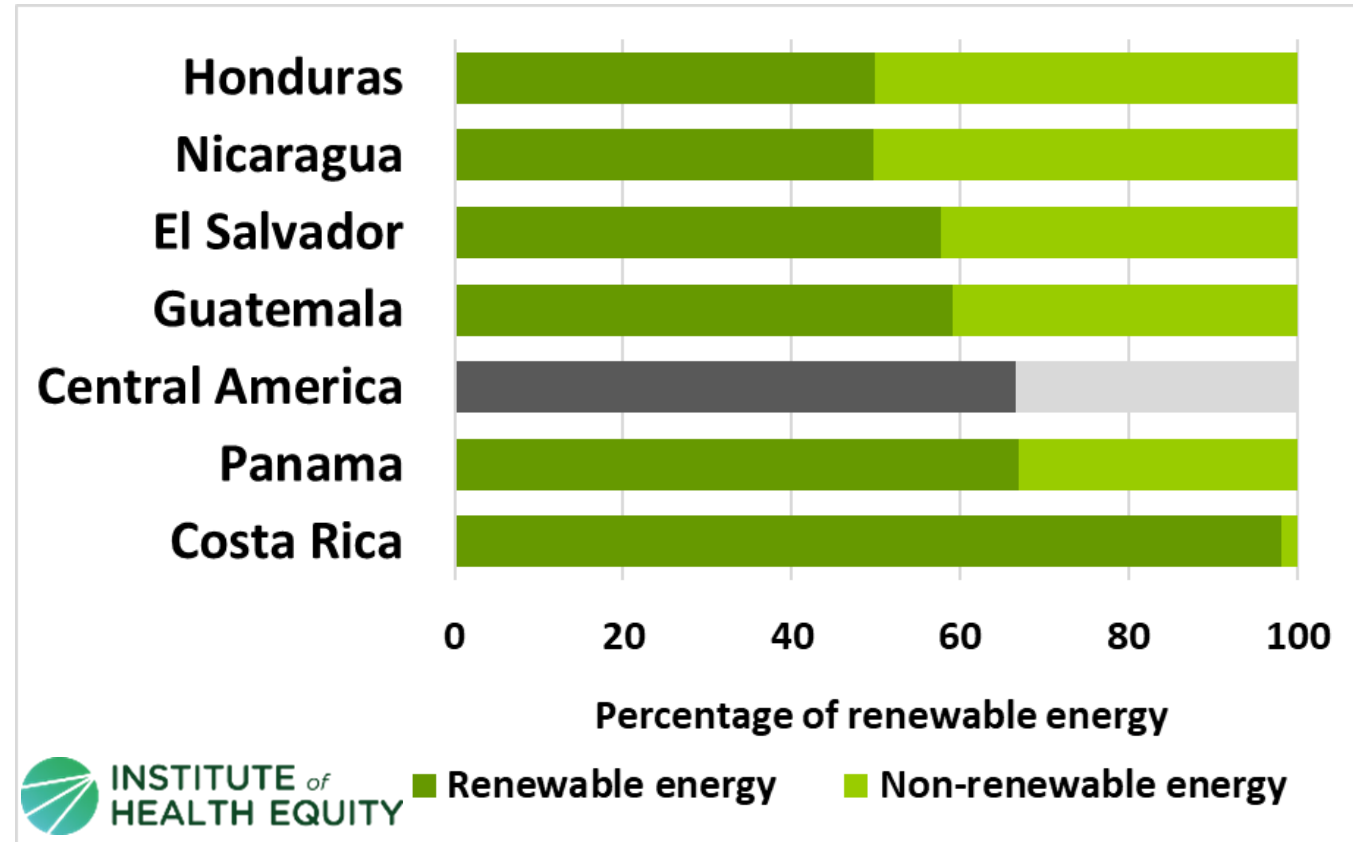
Ratio of income in top and bottom quintiles



Structural drivers

2. Natural environment,
climate change, and
relationships to land

Energy generation mix, Central America 2016

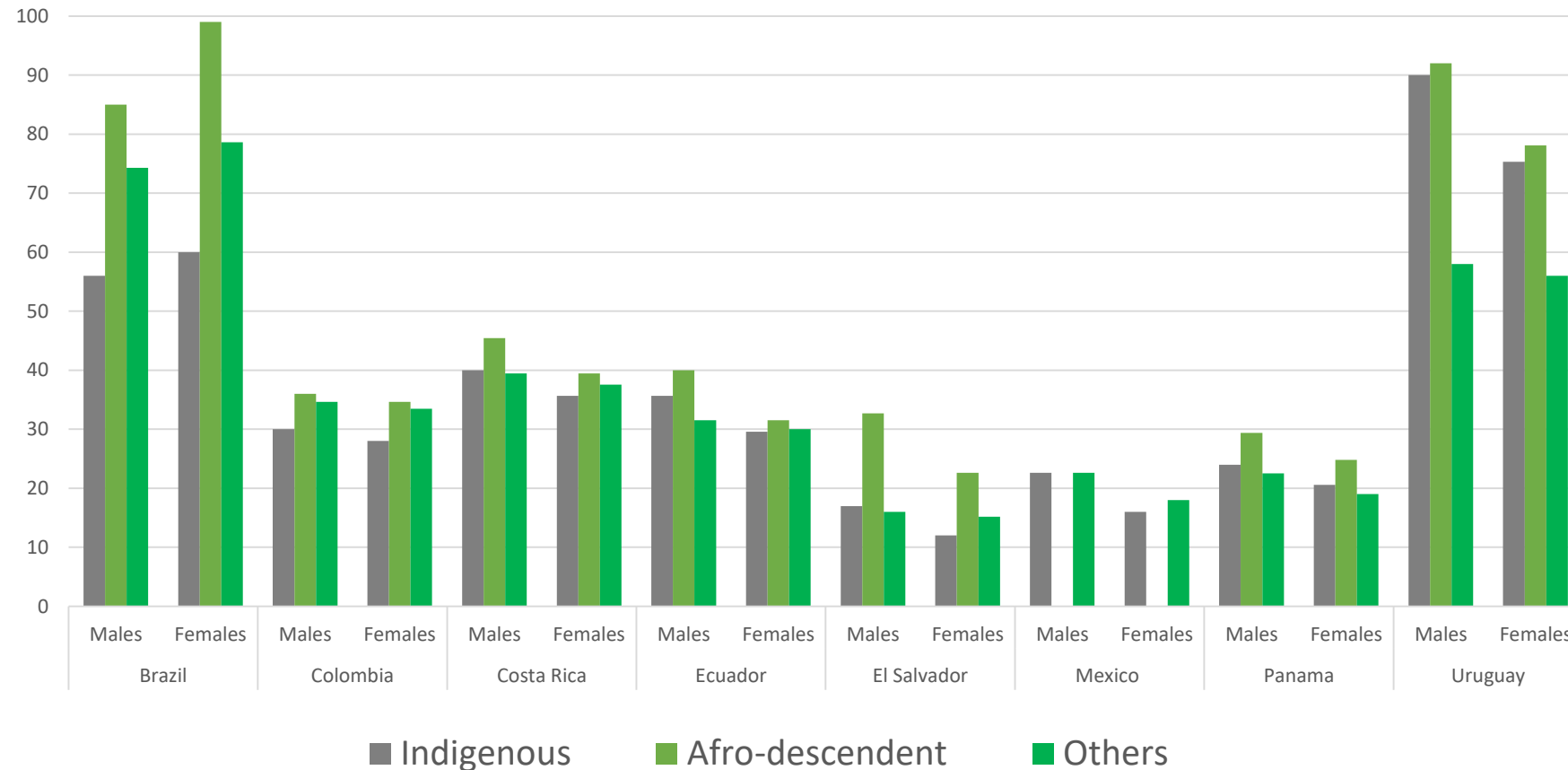


Source: Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC)

Structural drivers

3. Health equity impacts of:
- ongoing colonialism
 - structural racism

Disability rates aged 0-18 Afro- and Indigenous

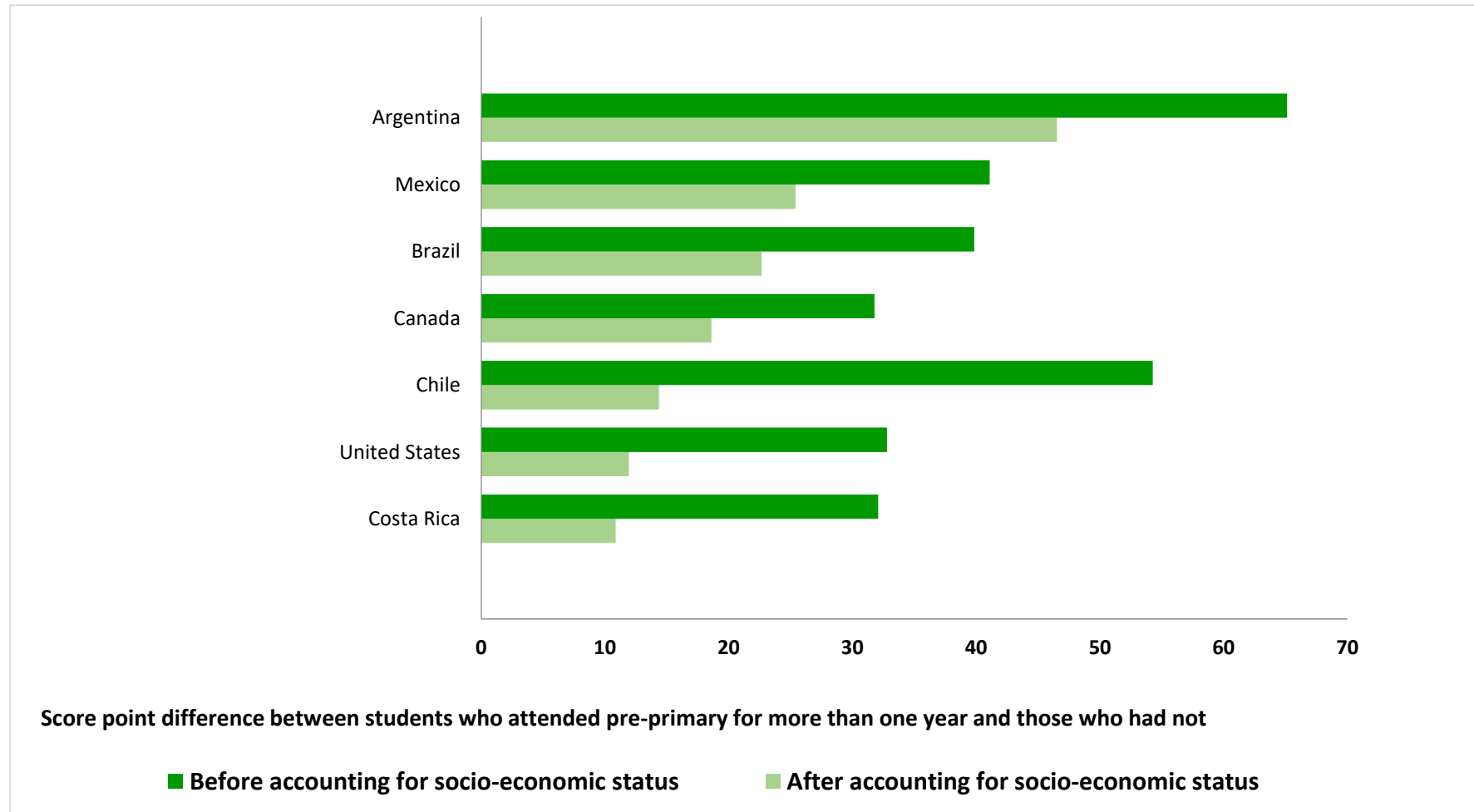


Conditions of daily life

Conditions of daily life

4. Equity from the start

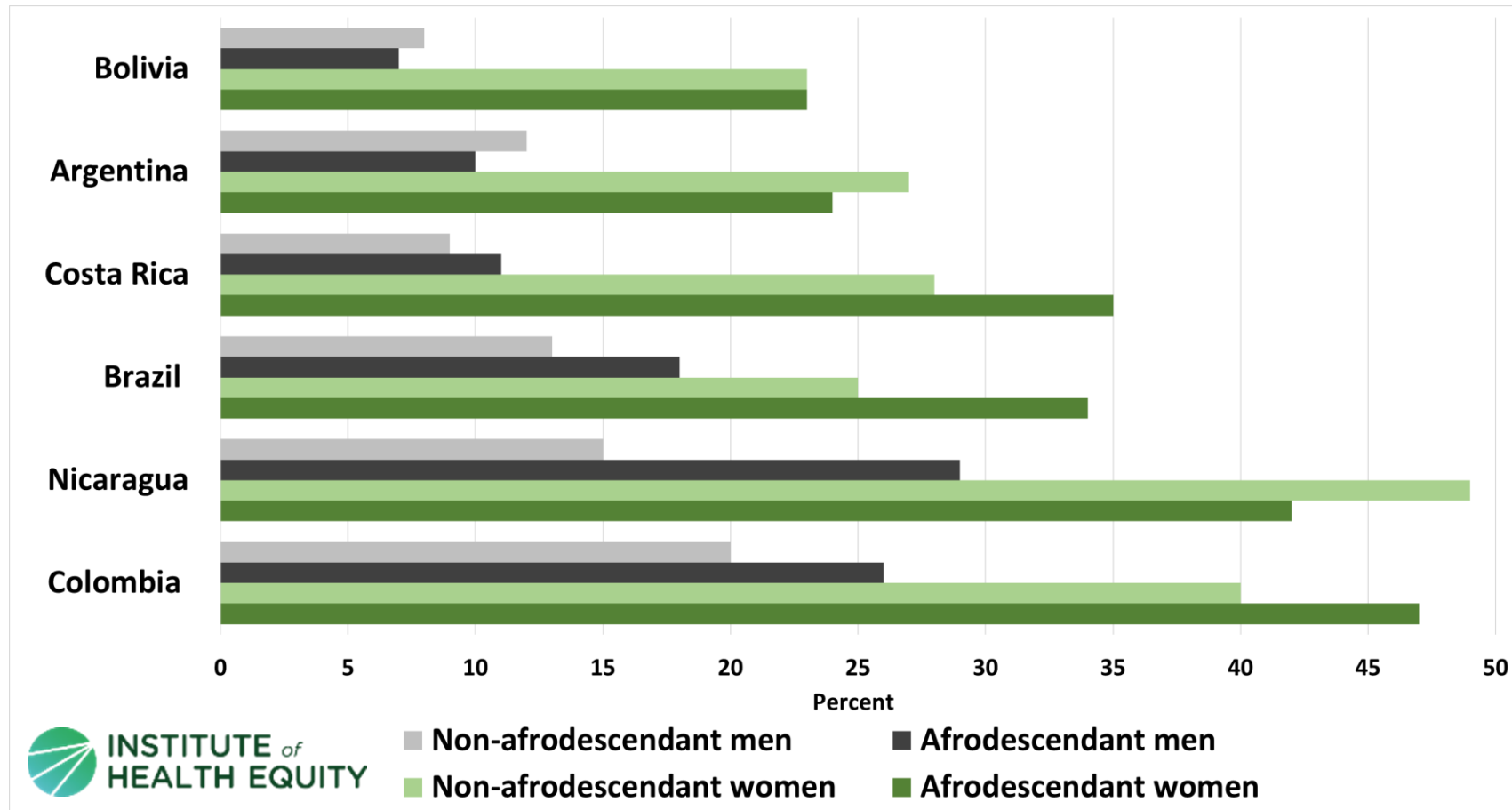
PISA scores by attendance at pre-primary



Conditions of daily life

5. Decent work

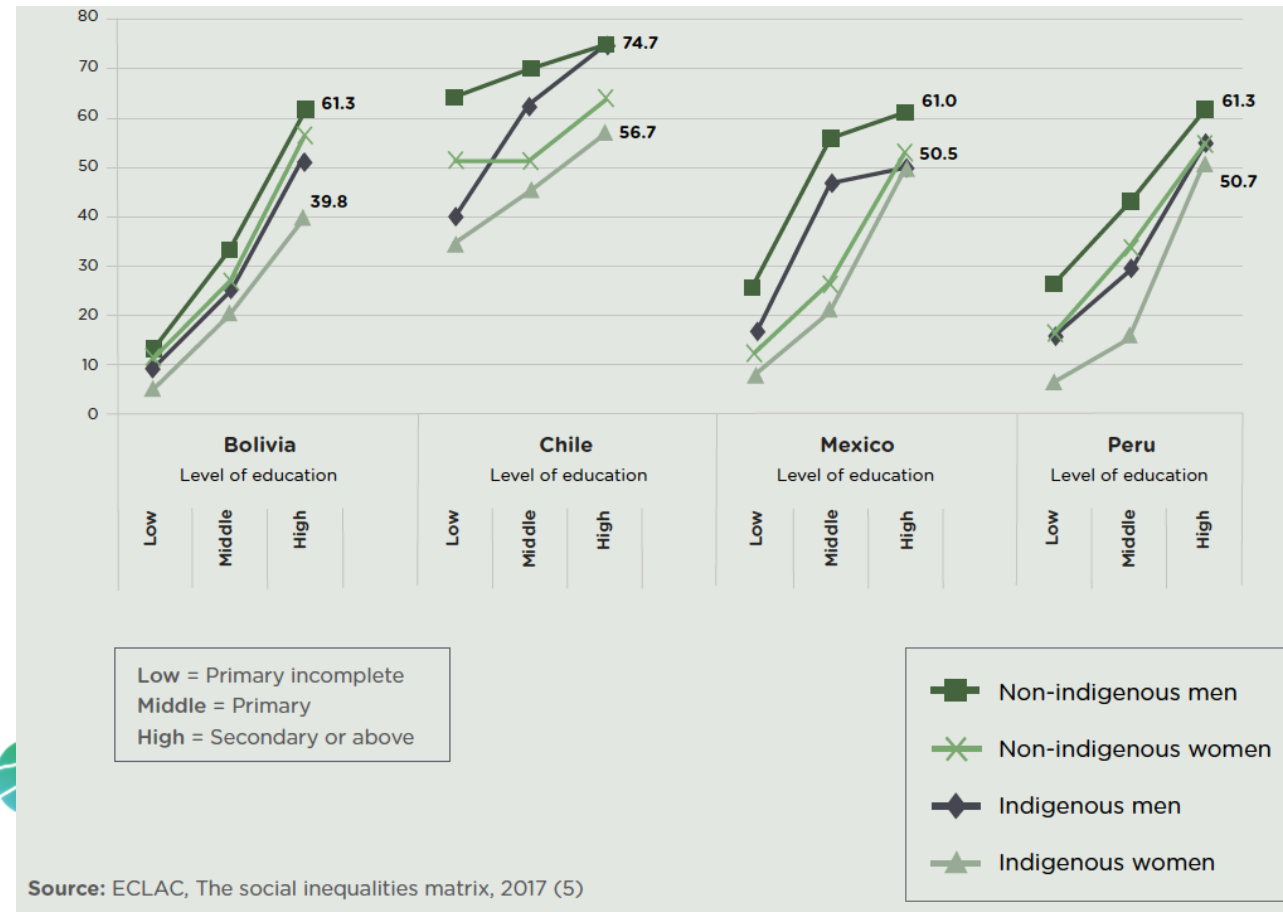
Young people not in education or
employed in the labour market,
by African descent identity and sex, 2012 or latest available



Conditions of daily life

6. Dignified life at older ages

In receipt of benefits at age 65+

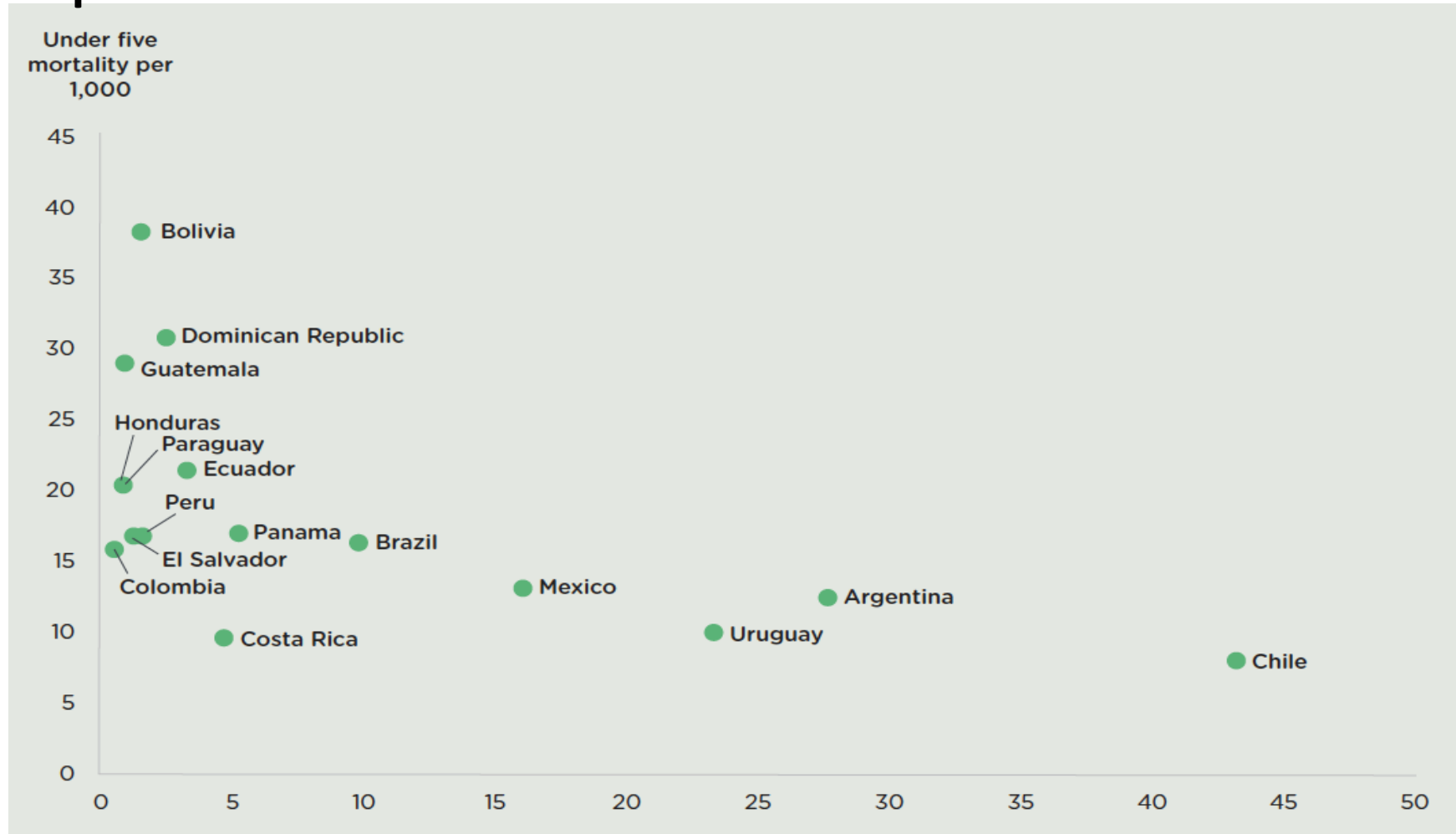


for Latin
CLAC)

Conditions of daily life

7. Income and social protection

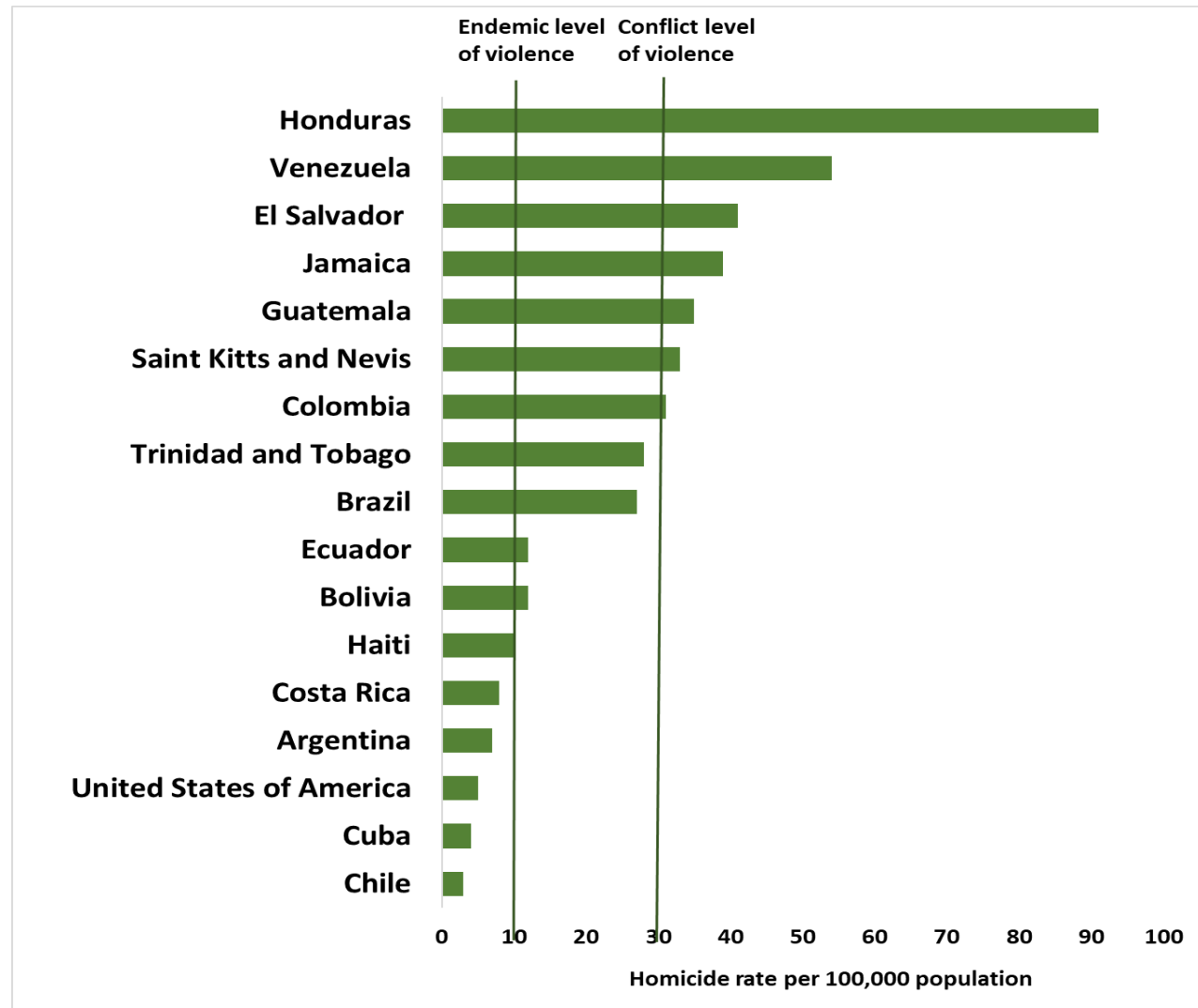
<5 mortality rates by social protection coverage for poorest quintile



Conditions of daily life

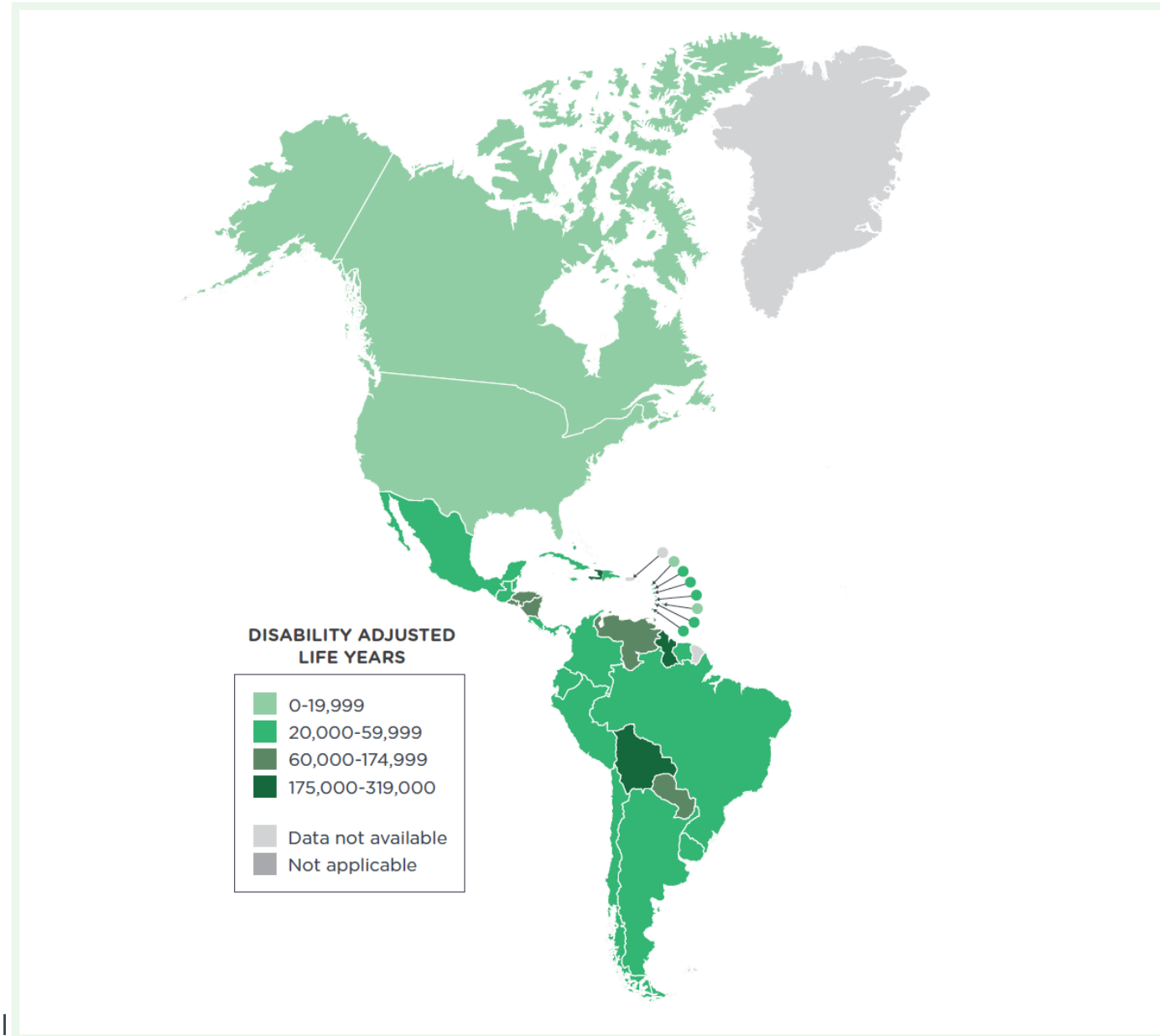
8. Reducing violence

Homicide rates per 100,000



Conditions of daily life

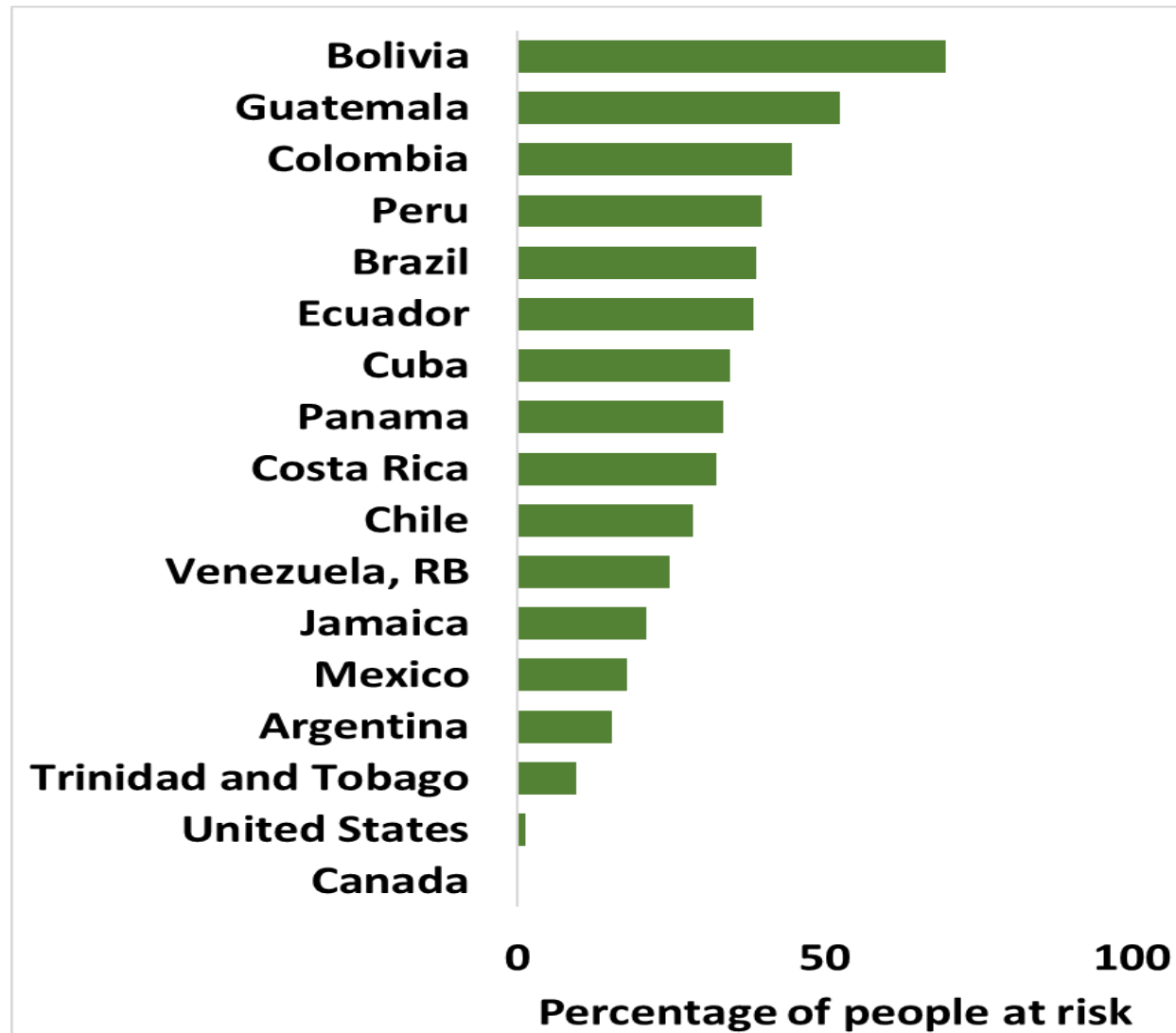
9. Environment and housing conditions



Conditions of daily life

10. Health systems

Risk of impoverishment due to surgical costs



Governance

Governance

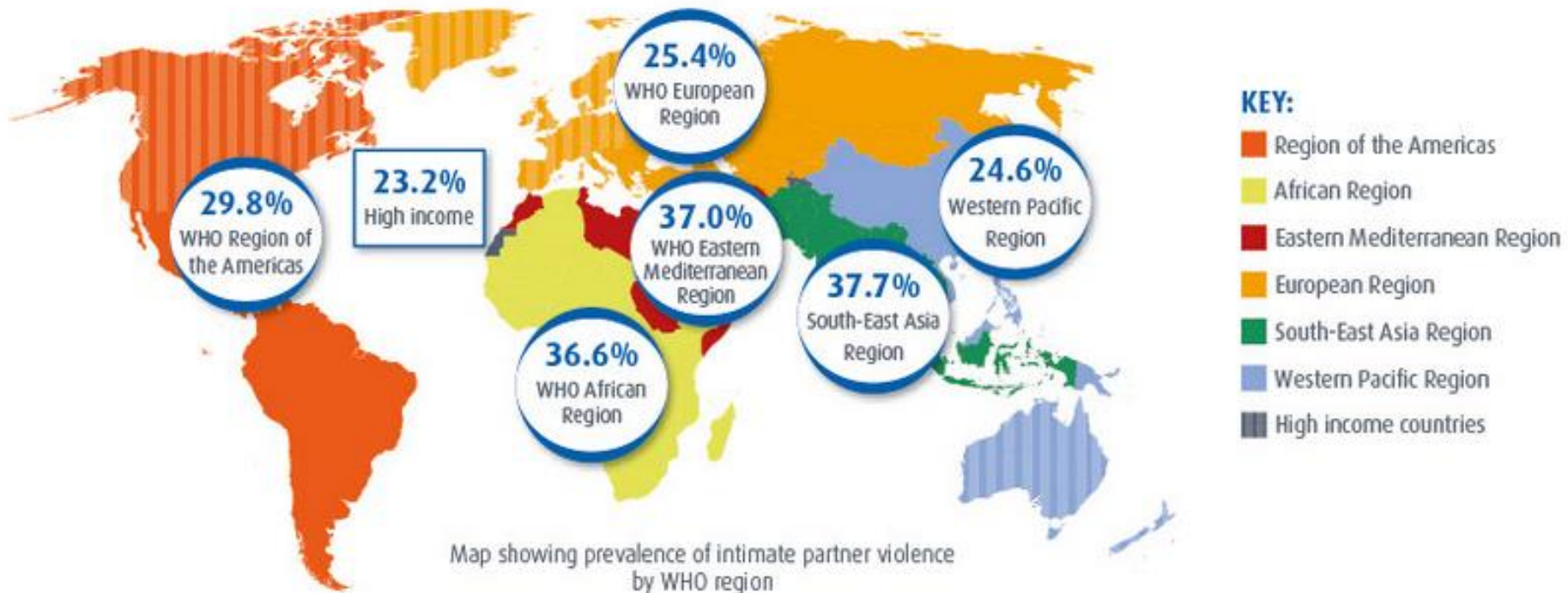
11. Governance arrangements

Governance

12. Human rights

Global Prevalence: Violence against women

1 in 3 women throughout the world will experience physical and/or sexual violence by a partner or sexual violence by a non-partner



WHO Global and regional estimates of violence against women,
2013

