## Correction of Global Health Misinformation on Social Media (Zika experience)

Vraga, E.K. & Bode, L. (2017). Using Expert Sources to Correct Health Misinformation in Social Media. *Science Communication*, *39*(5), 621-645.

Bode, L., & Vraga, E. K. (2018). See something, say something: Correction of global health misinformation on social media. *Health Communication*, 33(9), 1131-1140.

Bode, L., & Vraga, E. K. (2018). I do not believe you: How providing a source corrects health misperceptions across social media platforms. *Information, Communication, and Society, 10,* 1337-1353.

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## **Focus: Social Media**

- Social media can disseminate misinformation
  - Few established gatekeepers
  - Ability to self-select into communities
  - Rapid information transmission
- But can also serve as a source of correction
  - Observational correction
  - Heterogeneous networks from weak ties











## **Conclusions**

10-

25%

- Expert organizations are the most effective correctors
  - No reputational cost
- Platforms can also correct
  - Currently using journalist fact checkers
- Users can correct one another
  - Need multiple users to achieve the same effects
  - Must include a link to an expert organization

## **Takeaways**

- Social media can be an effective conduit of misinformation correction
- Roles for expert health organizations
  - -Correct directly
  - -Provide public with clear, easily digestible, easily shareable information
  - -Partner with platforms