Step-wise approach for monitoring PHC progress and performance for improvement Focus of the PHC monitoring conceptual framework PHC components **Health systems determinants Structures** Inputs Service delivery [promotion, prevention, treatment, rehabilitation, palliation] **Physical infrastructure** Governance Are policies oriented Are health facilities Outputs Processes to PHC and UHC? secure, accessible, and **Health system objectives** meeting standards for · It there a mechanism WASH? Models of care Access and availability for community and multisectoral Have comprehensive Has equitable access engagement? Impact Outcomes Health workforce service packages been to services improved? 00000000 defined? Are comprehensive • Is there adequate and **Universal health** Adjustment to Improved health Are services designed services available at trained primary care population health status coverage Multisectoral policy and action in an integrated way point of care? workforce? needs across main service • Has service coverage · Have health Are services meeting delivery platforms? • Do data and minimum readiness improved? outcomes improved? Medicines and other evidence inform Are there linkages standards? health products Are people protected identification of between facility- and from financial risk? Equity · Has availability of health priorities? community-based ŏ Quality care medicines, diagnostics · Have health services? Are resources Health security and supplies improved? Are services responsive inequities reduced? allocated to priorities to patient needs? Has health security and to reach the Systems for improving Responsiveness Is provision of care improved? **Health information** most vulnerable? quality of care adherent to clinical Are populations Are health systems Are existing data Do facilities have standards? protected from responsive and **Financing** sources fit-for-purpose quality improvement Has patient safety health emergencies? resilient? to provide necessary processes in place? Has spending on improved? information for PHC-PHC increased? Are services delivered oriented monitoring Resilient health Are provider and management? in a timely manner? facilities and services payment mechanisms that promote PHC- Do facilities meet kev Digital technologies for oriented models of resilience criteria? health care in place? · Has use of digital technologies to support service delivery increased in facilities? Determinants of health and risk factors · Have determinants and risk factors for health improved? Has PHC impact led to improved health **Have PHC capacities improved?** Has PHC performance improved? and well-being? Monitoring Quality, Equity, Resilience