

Ethiopia

Total population (UN official estimates): ^a	96,506,028	Burden of mental disorders (WHO official estimates)	
WHO Region:	AFR	Disability-adjusted life years (per 100,000 population) ^c	2,171
Income group:	Low income	Suicide (age-standardized rate per 100,000 population) ^d	11.5
Total health expenditure per person (US\$, 2013) ^b	\$25		
Availability / status of mental health reporting	Mental health data compiled only for general health statistics		

MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM GOVERNANCE

<u>Mental health policy</u>		<u>Mental health legislation</u>	
Stand-alone policy or plan for mental health: (Year of policy / plan):	Yes 2012	Stand-alone law for mental health: (Year of policy / plan):	No Not applicable
Implementation status:	Available and partially implemented	Implementation status:	Available and partially implemented
Policy / plan is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	4	Law is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	Not reported
<u>Involvement of service users and families (as reported by MoH focal point)</u>			
a. INFORMATION gathered / disseminated by MoH	Partially implemented	d. PARTICIPATION in MoH planning, policy, service development and evaluation	Partially implemented
b. POLICY on participation developed / published by MoH	Not implemented	e. RESOURCES available for participation and reimbursement	Not implemented
c. EARLY INVOLVEMENT in mental health policy and law	Partially implemented		

RESOURCES FOR MENTAL HEALTH

<u>Mental health financing</u>		<u>Mental health workforce (rate per 100,000 population)</u>	
Main source of funds for care of severe mental disorders	Government	Psychiatrists	Not reported
Inpatient / outpatient budget breakdown reported	No	Other medical doctors	Not reported
If yes, estimated mental health spending per capita (US\$)	Not applicable	Nurses	Not reported
		Psychologists	Not reported
		Social workers	Not reported
		Occupational therapists	Not reported
		Other mental health workers	Not reported
<u>Human resources for mental health</u>			
Total reported staff (mental health inpatient care)	Not reported		
Total reported staff (mental health outpatient care)	Not reported		
Total mental health workers per 100,000 population	Not reported		

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE AVAILABILITY AND UPTAKE

<u>Outpatient care (total facilities)</u>		<u>Outpatient care (per 100,000 population)</u>	
Mental health outpatient facility	Not reported	Mental health outpatient visits	Not reported
Mental health day treatment facility	Not reported	Mental health day treatment sessions	Not reported
<u>Inpatient care (total facilities)</u>		<u>Inpatient care (per 100,000 population)</u>	
Mental hospitals	1	Mental hospital beds / annual admissions	0.3 / Not reported
Psychiatric units in general hospitals	7	General hospital psychiatric unit beds / annual admissions	0.1 / Not reported
Residential care facilities	1	Residential care beds / annual admissions	0.2 / Not reported
<u>Mental hospitals</u>		<u>Mental hospitals (length of stay)</u>	
Total number of inpatients	Not reported	Inpatients staying less than 1 year	Not reported
Admissions that are involuntary	Not reported	Inpatients staying 1-5 years	Not reported
Discharged inpatients followed up within one month	Not reported	Inpatients staying more than 5 years	Not reported
<u>Treated prevalence (total cases)</u>		<u>Treated prevalence (per 100,000 population)</u>	
Treated cases of severe mental disorder	Not reported	Treated cases of severe mental disorder	Not reported

MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION AND PREVENTION

Existence of at least two functioning programmes	No (or not reported)	Existence of a suicide prevention strategy	No
--	----------------------	--	----

Programme examples	Category of programme	Target group	Scope
<i>Mental health primary health care integration program</i>	Mental health awareness/prevention/anti-stigma	All ages	Universal
<i>Not reported</i>	Not reported		

^a UN World Population Prospects, 2013; <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>

^b WHO Global Health Expenditure Database; <http://apps.who.int/nha/database>

^c WHO Global Health Estimates; http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_burden_disease/en/

^d WHO, 2013: *Preventing suicide; a global imperative*; http://www.who.int/mental_health/suicide-prevention

Note: Age-standardised suicide rates - computed using standard categories, definitions and methods - are reported to facilitate comparisons over time and between countries, and may not be the same as official national estimates.