

Mental Health ATLAS 2017 Member State Profile

Canada

Total population (<i>UN official estimate</i>) : ^a	35,151,728	Burden of mental disorders (<i>WHO official estimates</i>)	
WHO Region:	AMR	Disability-adjusted life years (per 100,000 population) ^a	3,577.83
Income group: ^b	High income	Suicide mortality rate (per 100,000 population) ^d	12.5
Total mental health expenditure per person (reported currency)	55.41 CAD		
Availability / status of mental health reporting	A specific report focusing on mental health activities in the public sector only has been published by the Health Department or any other responsible government unit in the last two years		

MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM GOVERNANCE

Mental health policy / plan		Mental health legislation	
Stand-alone policy or plan for mental health:	Yes	Stand-alone law for mental health:	Yes
(Year of policy / plan):	2012	(Year of law):	Various
The mental health policy / plan contains specified indicators or targets against which its implementation can be monitored	No	The existence of a dedicated authority or independent body to assess compliance of mental health legislation with international human rights	Exist and provides regular inspections of facilities and reports at least annually
Policy / plan is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	5	Law is in line with human rights covenants (self-rated 5-point checklist score; 5 = fully in line)	4
Plan or strategy for child and/or adolescent mental health	Yes		
(Year of policy / plan):	2015		

Multisectoral Collaboration

There is ongoing collaboration in the area of mental health with Service users and family or caregiver advocacy groups	Yes
--	-----

RESOURCES FOR MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health financing		Mental health workforce (rate per 100'000 population)	
The care and treatment of persons with major mental disorders (psychosis, bipolar disorder, depression) included in national health insurance or reimbursement schemes in your country	Yes	Psychiatrists	14.7
How the majority of persons with mental disorders pay for mental health services	Persons pay at least 20% towards the cost of mental health services / psychotropic medicines	Child psychiatrists	None or not reported
The government's total expenditure on mental health as % of total government health expenditure	None or not reported	Other specialist doctors	None or not reported
		Mental health nurses	68.7
		Psychologists	48.7
		Social workers	145.4
		Occupational therapists	3.7
		Speech therapists	26.1
		Other paid mental health workers	None or not reported
Human resources for mental health			
Total number of mental health professionals (gov. and non-gov.)	100,498		
Total mental health workers per 100,000 population	285.90		
Total number of child psychiatrist (gov. and non-gov.)	None or not reported		

In case a mental health workforce appears as 0.0, it has either not been reported by the Member State or is zero.

MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE AVAILABILITY AND UPTAKE

Outpatient care (total facilities)		Outpatient care (per 100,000 population)	
Mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	99	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	6,228.4
"Community-based / non-hospital" mental health outpatient facility	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in "Community-based / non-hospital" mental health outpatient facility	None or not reported
Other outpatient facility (e.g. Mental health day care or treatment facility)	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in other outpatient facility (e.g. Mental health day care or treatment facility)	Not Reported
	17	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in outpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents (including services for developmental disorders)	238.37
Outpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents (including services for developmental disorders)	None or not reported	Number of visits made by service users in the last year in other outpatient services specifically for children and adolescents (e.g. day care)	None or not reported
Other outpatient services for children and adolescents (e.g. day care)			
Inpatient care (total facilities)		Inpatient care (per 100,000 population)	
Mental hospitals	20	Mental hospital beds / annual admissions	11.09 / 56.28
Psychiatric units in general hospitals	141	General hospital psychiatric unit beds / annual admissions	14.50 / 150.99
Forensic inpatient units	6	Forensic inpatient unit beds / annual admissions	0.55 / 1.25
Residential care facilities	None or not reported	Residential care beds / annual admissions	None or not reported / None or not reported
	5	Child and adolescent specific inpatient beds / annual admissions	0.20 / 1.81
Inpatient facility specifically for children and adolescents			
Mental hospitals		Mental hospitals (length of stay)	
Total number of inpatients	1,386	Inpatients staying less than 1 year	90.8%
Admissions that are involuntary	None or not reported	Inpatients staying 1-5 years	8.1%
		Inpatients staying more than 5 years	1.2%
Follow-up of people with mental disorder discharged from hospital in the last year	None or not reported		
Treated prevalence (total cases)		Treated prevalence (per 100,000 population)	
Treated cases of severe mental disorder	None or not reported	Treated cases of severe mental disorder	None or not reported

MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION AND PREVENTION

Existence of at least two functioning programmes	Yes	Existence of a suicide prevention strategy [i.e. as a stand-alone document or as an integrated element of the national policy/plan adopted by government]	Yes
--	-----	---	-----

Programme examples	Category of programme	Scope of programme	Programme Management
Aboriginal Head Start in Urban and Northern Communities AHSUNC)	Early childhood development/stimulation	National	Government
Mental Health Innovation Fund	Parental / maternal mental health promotion	National	Government

^a UN World Population Prospects, 2015; <http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>

^c WHO Global Health Estimates; http://www.who.int/healthinfo/global_disease/en/

Note : Suicide mortality rates - computed using standard categories, definitions and methods - are reported to facilitate comparisons over time and between countries, and may not be the same as official national estimates.

^b World Bank Income Groups, 2016 (<http://databank.worldbank.org/>)

^d WHO, 2018: World Health Statistics data visualisation dashboard; <http://apps.who.int/gho/data/>