

Mental Health Atlas 2024

Country profile

China

Population (in millions; UN estimate 2023)¹:

1422.6

WHO Region²:

WPR

MENTAL HEALTH INFORMATION

National mental health survey in last 10 years:

Yes

Nation-wide digital health records system:

Yes

Mental health report published in last 2 years:

Yes

Unique service user identifiers in place

Yes

MENTAL HEALTH SYSTEM GOVERNANCE AND FINANCING

Mental health policies and plans

Stand-alone policy or plan for mental health:

Yes

Stand-alone law for mental health:

Yes

(Year of policy / plan):

2022

(Year of law):

2012

Compliance of policy / plan with human rights (5-point checklist; 5 = fully in line)³:

5

Compliance of law with human rights (5-point checklist; 5 = fully in line)⁴:

5

Financial resources estimated and allocated for implementation of the policy/plan:

Partially

A functioning authority exists to assess compliance of mental health legislation with human rights standards:

Yes

Human resources estimated and allocated for implementation of the policy/plan:

Partially

Redress mechanism to address grievances and other issues related to quality standards or human rights:

Yes

Specified indicators or targets against which its implementation can be monitored:

Yes

A registry exists to record incidents of seclusion and restraints:

-

Mental health policy/plans across the life-course

Stand-alone or integrated mental health policy or plan for children / adolescents:

Yes

Stand-alone or integrated mental health policy or plan for older adults:

Yes

Policies and plans to prevent suicide and address stigma

Specific suicide prevention strategy:

Yes

Specific anti-stigma strategy:

Yes

Mental health and psychosocial support (MHPSS) in emergencies

MHPSS system exists for emergency preparedness and/or disaster risk management:

Yes

If yes, dedicated financial & human resources allocated for MHPSS components of emergency preparedness / disaster risk management

Yes

Financial protection policies for mental health

Mental health care and treatment included in publicly-funded financial protection schemes:

Yes

What do majority of people with mental health conditions pay towards the cost of:

- Mental health inpatient services
- Mental health outpatient services
- Psychotropic medicines
- Psychological therapies

-

Yes

-

Dedicated budget line for mental health?

Yes

-

-

Mental health expenditure

Government mental health expenditure per capita (reported currency):

-

Government expenditure on mental health (% of total government health expenditure)

-

-

¹ Population: UN, 2023. World Population Prospects. <https://population.un.org/wpp/>

² WHO Regions: AFR – African; AMR – Americas; EMR – Eastern Mediterranean; EUR – European; SEAR – South-East Asia; WPR – Western Pacific.

³ Policy/plan compliance with human rights instruments includes 5 self-reported checklist items [5 = fully in line]: 1) community-based care; 2) protection of rights of users & at-risk groups; 3) full range of supports for independent living; 4) recovery & user-driven plans; 5) user participation in decision-making

⁴ Law compliance with human rights instruments includes 5 self-reported checklist items [5 = fully in line]: 1) community-based care; 2) protection of human rights & legal capacity; 3) Informed consent; 4) ≥2 of: voluntary admission protections / prevention of seclusion-restraint / complaints procedures; 5) Regular human rights inspections

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MENTAL HEALTH WORKFORCE

Mental health workers	No. per 100 000 population	
• Psychiatrists	-	
• Mental health nurses	-	
• Psychologists	-	
• Social workers	-	
• Other mental health workers	-	
Total mental health workers	-	

Data not available

Mental health workers (child and adolescent)	No. per 100 000 population	Training of primary care workers in mental health	
• Child and/or adolescent psychiatrists	-	Primary care workers receive training on management of mental health conditions:	Yes
Total child / adolescent mental health workers	-	Mental health specialists undertake training / supervision of primary care workers:	Yes

MENTAL HEALTH PROGRAMMES AND SERVICES

Mental health promotion and protection programmes			
School-based mental health programme	Yes	At least two functioning programmes	
Work-related mental health programme	Yes	(3 point checklist score; ≥ 2 = Yes) ⁵	Yes

Integration of mental health into primary health care			
Essential medications for mental health conditions available in primary care facilities	> 75%	Functional integration of mental health into primary care (5 self-reported checklist items; ≥ 4 = functional integration) ⁶	5
Psychosocial interventions for mental health conditions available in primary care facilities	> 75%		

Outpatient care (total facilities)		Outpatient care (visits per 100 000 population)	
Mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	-	Visits in last year to mental health outpatient facilities attached to a hospital	-
Community-based mental health outpatient facilities	-	Visits in last year to community-based mental health outpatient facility	-
Outpatient facilities specifically for children and adolescents	-	Visits in last year to outpatient facilities specifically for children and adolescents	-

Inpatient care (total facilities)		Inpatient beds / annual admissions (per 100 000 population)	
Psychiatric hospitals	2277	Psychiatric hospital beds / admissions	- / -
Psychiatric units in general hospitals	-	General hospital psychiatric unit beds / admissions	- / -
Community residential facilities	-	Community residential beds / admissions	- / -
Inpatient facilities specifically for children and adolescents	-	Child and adolescent inpatient beds / admissions	- / -

Psychiatric hospitals		Psychiatric hospitals (length of stay)	
Total number of admissions	-	Inpatients staying less than 1 year	-
Involuntary admissions	-	Inpatients staying 1-5 years	-
Follow-up of people with mental health condition discharged from hospital in the last year (discharged persons seen within a month)	More than 75%	Inpatients staying more than 5 years	-
		Percentage of inpatients staying less than 1 year out of total number of inpatients	-

⁵ Functional mental health promotion and prevention programmes includes 3 self-reported checklist items [≥ 2 = functioning programme]: 1) dedicated financial & human resources; 2) defined plan for implementation; 3) documented evidence of progress and/or impact.

⁶ Integration of mental health in primary care includes 5 self-reported checklist items [≥ 4 = functional integration]: 1) national guidelines adopted; 2) psychoactive medications available in primary care; 3) psychosocial care available in primary care; 4) primary care workers trained; 5) specialists support training/supervision.