

## **SINGAPORE**

### **Report to the World Health Organisation on EMF Activities**

#### **International EMF Project**

#### **International Advisory Committee**

**June 2017**

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#### **Electromagnetic Field Exposure and Health Effects Research Activities**

[No such research activities were carried out in Singapore.]

#### **New Policies and Legislation Regarding Electromagnetic Field Exposure**

##### General

In Singapore, the Radiation Protection Act (RPA) and its Regulations govern and regulate activities and safety issues pertaining to ionising and non-ionising radiation. The National Environment Agency (NEA) enforces the RPA and its Regulations.

Under Radiation Protection (Non-Ionising Radiation) Regulations, selected types of non-ionising radiation equipment are controlled:

- 1) Sunlamps
- 2) Microwave ovens
- 3) Ultrasound apparatus
- 4) Magnetic resonance imaging apparatus
- 5) Entertainment lasers
- 6) High power lasers

Telecommunication equipment and electrical power equipment or facility is not classified as controlled apparatus under the RPA. On public exposure to Radiofrequency (RF) and Extremely Low Frequency (ELF) radiation from such sources, the NEA adopts the exposure guidelines for RF and ELF radiation recommended by the World Health Organisation (WHO).

Singapore is aware that the [International Agency for Research for Cancer \(IARC\)](#) has classified RF electromagnetic fields and ELF magnetic fields as Group 2B carcinogen (possibly carcinogenic to humans). Government agencies will continue to monitor international developments relating to effects of RF and ELF exposure on health in order to make policy interventions if and when necessary.

### Cessation of analogue broadcasting

The Info-communications Media Development Authority (IMDA) of Singapore is working closely with the regulators of neighbouring countries to align the switch off of the analogue broadcast system, i.e. analogue switch off, which will complete the move to digital broadcasting. The cessation of analogue broadcasting will likely reduce the RF exposure experienced by residents near the analogue broadcast system.

### **Areas of Public Concern and National Responses**

A number of queries were received from members of the public regarding the safety of RF radiation emitted from mobile base stations and ELF radiation emitted from electrical substations. The queries were addressed based on findings, recommendations and advice from WHO factsheets and health publications on radiation.

### **New Public Information Activities**

An updated list of information on radiofrequency radiation and mobile phones is made available on [NEA website](#) via "Ask Jamie @ NEA".