

Open consultation: WHO International Clinical Trials Registry Platform guidance for reporting summary results in clinical trial registries

Please rate the importance of the following elements.

| Category | Element | Fields/response options |
|---------------------|--|--|
| Status and dates | 1. Whether trial was stopped early, and why | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Completion status: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Completed as planned ○ Stopped early (provide reason – safety, recruitment, efficacy, other) ○ Withdrawn (no participants enrolled) |
| | 2. Dates of reporting results | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Journal publication status: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Not yet submitted ○ Submitted (date) ○ Published (date and URL) ● Date of submitting results to registry (auto-populated) ● Date of posting of results in registry (auto-populated) |
| Participant flow | 3. Progress of participants from study enrolment to primary analysis (based on CONSORT flow diagram) | For each group, numbers of participants who: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Were allocated to intervention ● Did not receive allocated intervention (give reasons) ● Did not complete follow-up (give reasons including due to adverse events) ● Were excluded from analysis (give reasons) |
| Baseline data | 4. Characteristics of participants at baseline | For each group, descriptive summary statistics for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Age ● Sex ● Other relevant demographic and study-specific characteristics |
| Outcome definitions | 5. Definition of each primary and secondary outcome (based on WHO Data Set items 19 and 20) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Specification (primary, secondary) ● Specific measurement variable ● Time point of analysis |

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| Outcome results | 6. Summary results by group for each outcome and analysis population | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Analysis population (e.g., all randomized participants in their original assigned group) ● Binary/categorical data: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Number of participants with and without the outcome event ● Continuous data: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Number of participants ○ Average value (e.g., mean, median) ○ Measure of dispersion (e.g., standard deviation, interquartile range) |
| | 7. Results of comparisons between groups for each outcome and analysis population | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Names of groups being compared (e.g., for multi-arm trials) ● Effect measure (odds ratio, relative risk, hazard ratio, rate ratio, risk difference, difference in means, other) ● Effect size ● Confidence interval and level (e.g., 95%) ● P-value (optional) |
| Statistical framework | 8. Whether the trial was designed to evaluate superiority, non-inferiority, or equivalence | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Framework (superiority, non-inferiority, equivalence, other) |
| Adverse events | 9. Unfavourable changes in health (e.g., new/worsening symptom, abnormal laboratory findings) in each group, regardless of causal relation to the study intervention | <p>Numbers and percentages of participants by group:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Deaths ● Serious adverse events (overall and by type) ● Other adverse events by type and severity |
| Public and patient engagement | 10. Meaningful and active collaboration of the public and patients in planning, designing, and conducting research | <p>Were the public and patients engaged in shaping:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Research objectives (Y/N) ● Study design (Y/N) ● Study conduct (Y/N) |
| Competing interests | 11. Financial relationships that create the potential for conflicts of interest | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Any competing interests <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ No ○ Yes (please describe) |

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| Study protocol | 12. Full study protocol and statistical analysis plan | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Document upload or URL link to most recent protocol and statistical analysis plan, including version number, date, and history of amendments |
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Additional elements.

13. What important elements should be added that are relevant to the reporting of results in registries?

14. Any additional comment.