

# Epidemiological Highlights

Week 23 (7-13 June 2021)



As of week 23, (7-13 June 2021) there are 1 460 confirmed cases of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), 45 787 samples were tested, total positivity rate 3.2%.

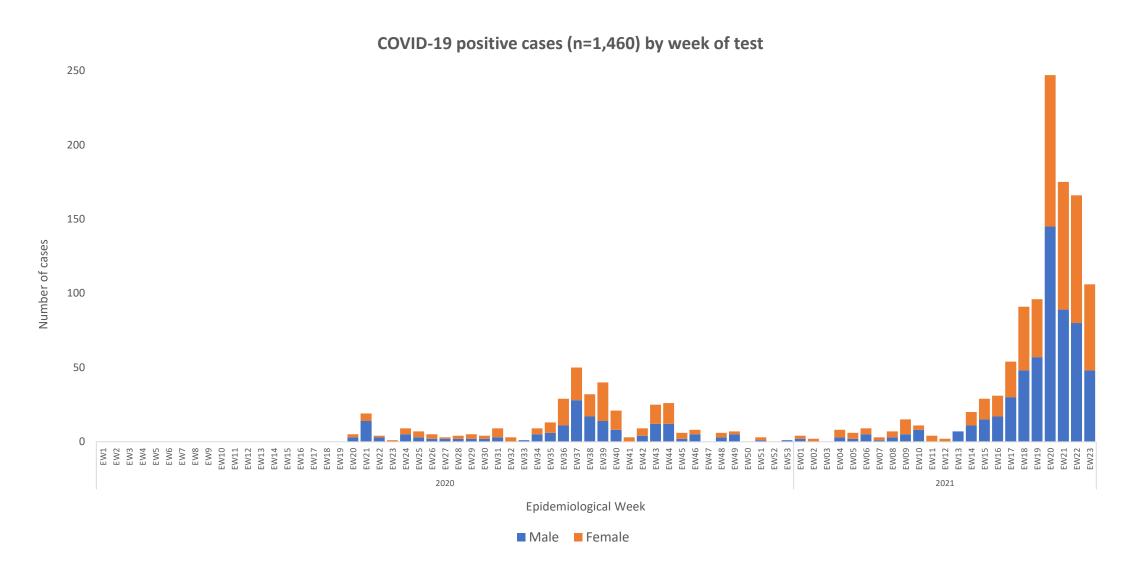
This week (week 23), 106 new confirmed cases detected, 1 044 samples were tested, test positivity was 10.2%.

### As of this week (week 23)

- Median age of tested and confirmed cases is 11 (0-120) and 22 (0-100) years
- Female among tested and confirmed cases is 54% and 49%
- All 34/34 camps have confirmed cases (C2W-114, C3 & C24-102, C4-99, C15-96)
- A total of 19 deaths from COVID-19 with the case fatality rate 1.3%
- Cases per million in last 7 days 123.3, change in last 7 days -36%



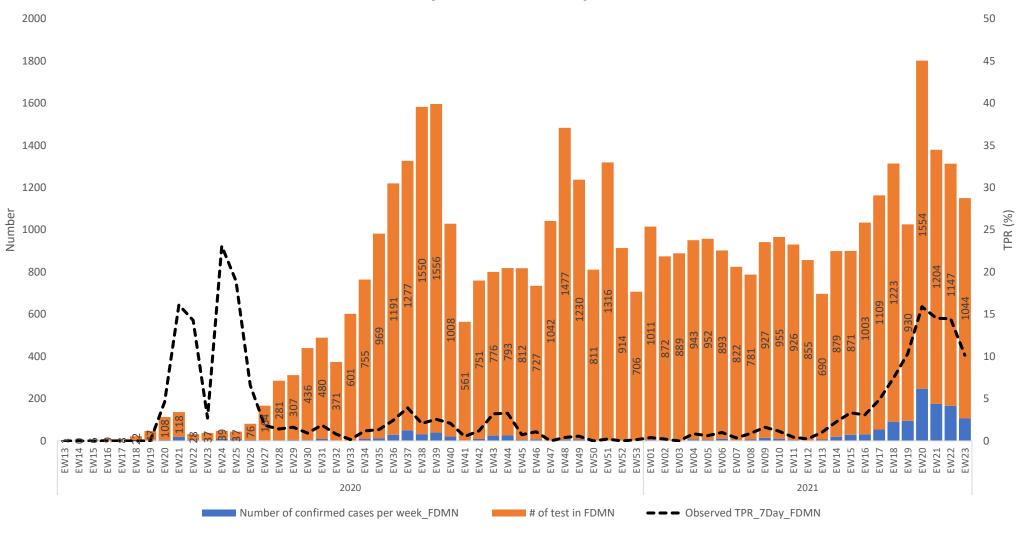






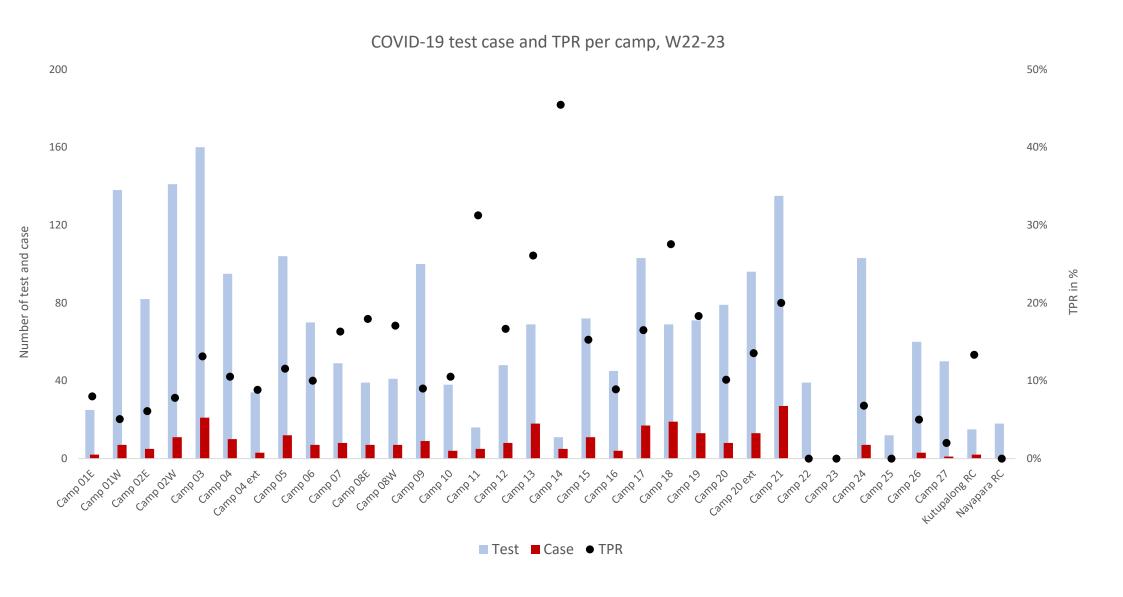






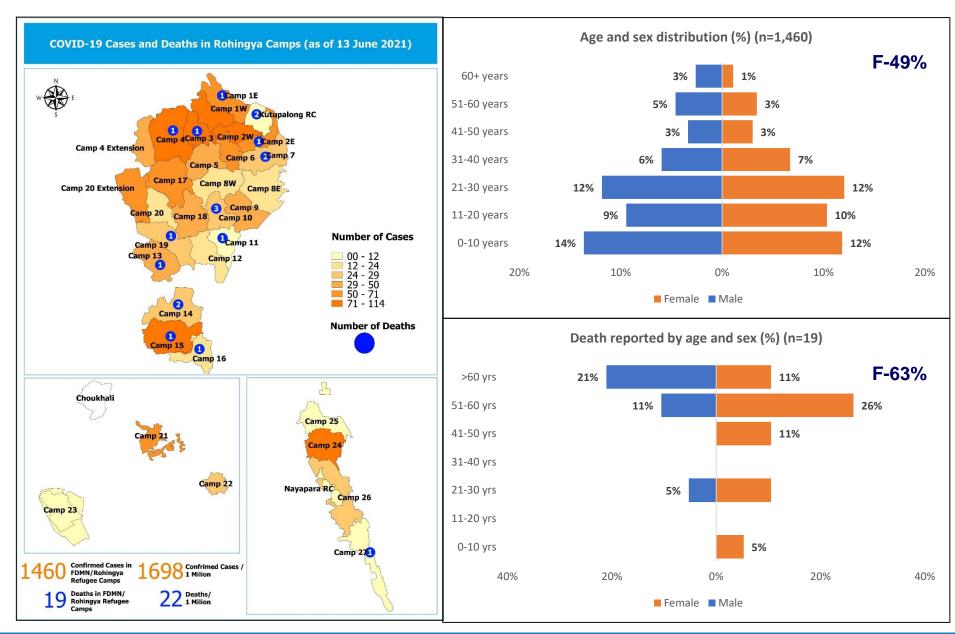








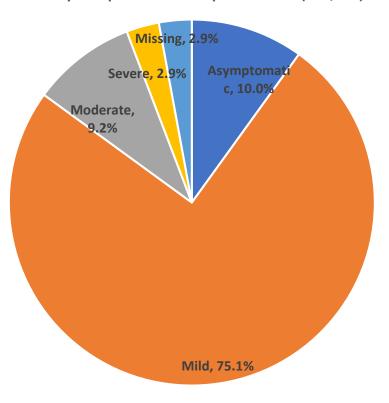




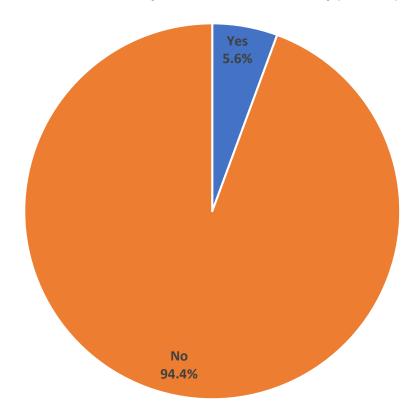




Severity of reported cases at presentation (n=1,175)



Did the case report at least 1 co-morbidity (n=1,175)



Source: Go.Data





# **Highlights: COVID-19 Contact Tracing**

- Total 1,175 (out of 1,460) confirmed cases have been investigated by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT, a camp wise CT network, composed of RIRT coordinator, Site Mx representation, CT supervisor, currently camp 34 teams are working with 34 supervisors and over 300 volunteers i.e., contact tracer).
- Contact tracing has been done by CT supervisors with 2,669 contacts registered for follow up in the Go.Data.
- 1,952 (73.1%) contacts successfully completed the follow up.
- One hundred thirteen (5.7%) contacts became tested positive for COVID-19 during the incubation period.





# **EWARS** Reporting Updates

- Total 172 health facilities registered in EWARS
- Only 138/172 weekly reports received on time in week 23
- Seventy-seven (77) alerts were triggered in week 23
- Timeliness of reporting for this week is 80%
- All alerts were reviewed and verified by WHO EWARS team, the number is more than that of previous week (60 in week 22).





# **Highlights:**

- Acute Respiratory Infection (16.2%), Diarrheal Diseases (5.4%) & Unexplained Fever (0.9%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 23.
- Suspected SARI death under enhanced Community-based mortality surveillance has been continued since week 28, 2020.
  - Eighty-eight (88) suspected SARI deaths have been reported so far and reviewed subsequently by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT) for COIVD-19.
  - Total eleven (11) SARI deaths were considered as death due to probable COVID-19 till date.





# **Diphtheria**

One (1) suspected diphtheria case was reported in go.data in week 23

A total of 9 276 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 343
- Probable = 2 803
- Suspected = 6 130

Total case reported in 2021 = 90

- Confirmed = 1
- Probable = 25
- Suspected = 64

Last confirmed case was reported in week 1 (4 January 2021)

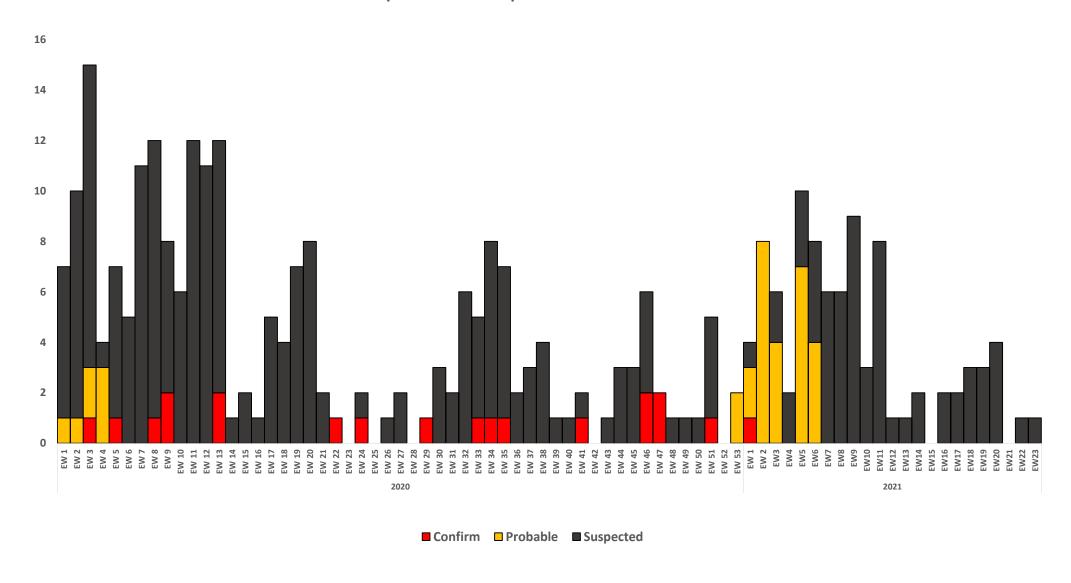
In total 47 deaths were reported, last death reported on 25 October 2019.





# **Diphtheria**

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from 2020-2021 W23

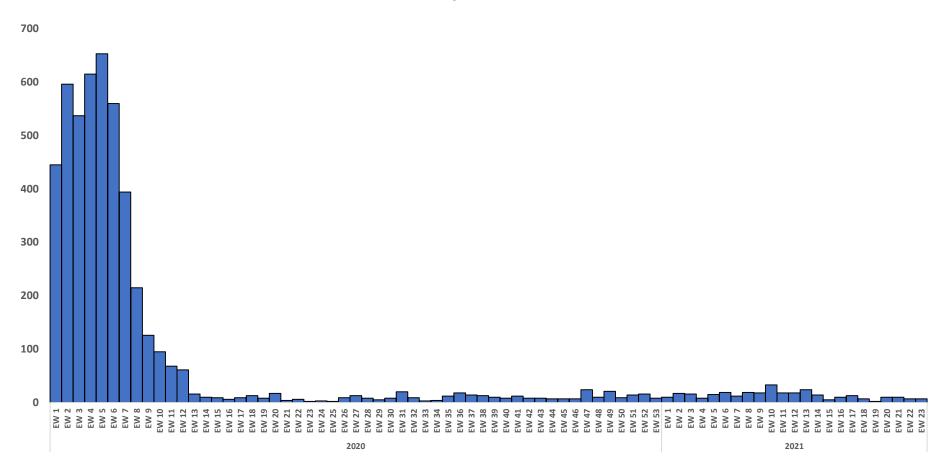






### **Measles**

Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from 2020- 2021 W23



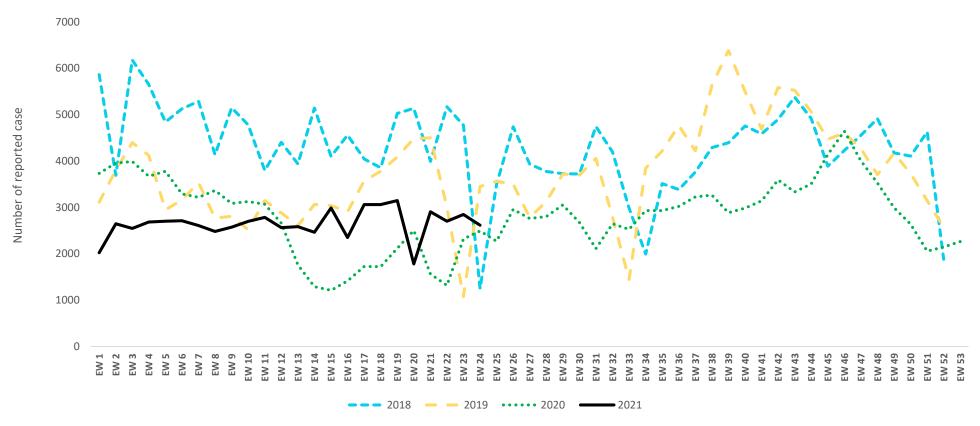
In week 23, 7 suspected measles cases were reported through weekly reporting make 312 cases in total in 2021. Out of those 234 cases (75%) reported through case-based reporting and samples collected for laboratory confirmation.





### **Diarrhoeal Disease**





- A total of 3,647 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 23.
- Among which 2,556 cases (3.8%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), remaining 821 (1.2%) and 270 (0.4%) cases as other and bloody diarrhea, respectively.





### Cholera Surveillance

- Total forty-six (46) Cholera RDT positive/culture cases reported as of W23 2021. Out of those 9 were confirmed and 30 by culture and remaining 7 results yet to be received.
- In 2020, total 28 RDT/Culture positive cases for Cholera detected through sentinel testing. Specifically, 5 became confirmed by culture - 2 from Ukhiya Host, 1 from Teknaf host and 2 from Refugees.

2018

49

2019

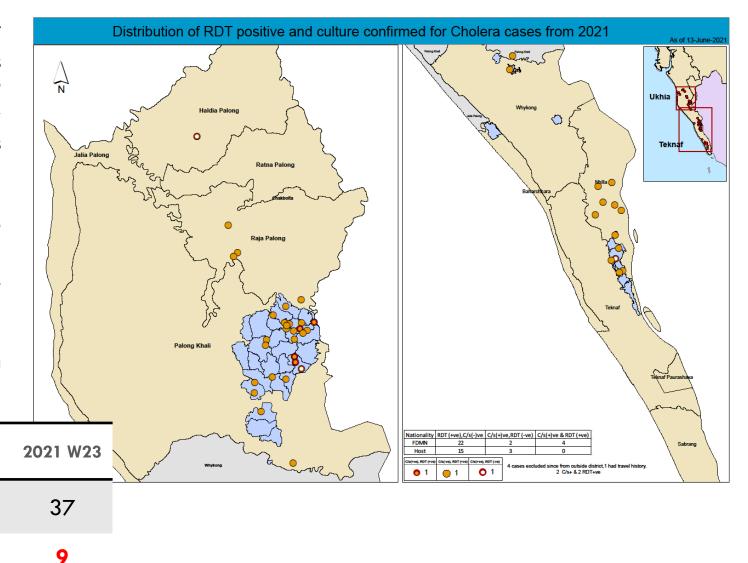
258

184

2020

28

**5**\*



<sup>\*3</sup> culture confirmed cases were RDT negative in 2020





**Culture Confirmed** 

**RDT** positive

for Cholera

for Cholera

# **Community-based Mortality surveillance**

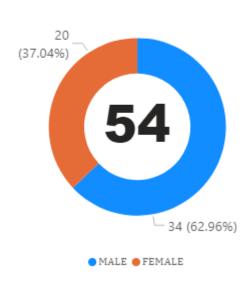
- In week 23, 54 deaths were recorded -
  - 60% (n=32) were due to causes classified as "Others"
  - 20% (n=11) as still birth (Born Dead)
  - 6% (n=3) as neonatal (<28 days old)</li>
  - 6% (n=3) as infectious disease
  - 2% (n=1) as injury
  - 2% (n=1) as severe acute respiratory infection (SARI)
  - 6% (n=3) as maternal death
- Out of reported deaths, 25.9% occurred in health facilities and 68.5% at homes and 5.5% from community/public place
- Partners to report all mortalities into EWARS platform using both case and event-based reporting as applicable.



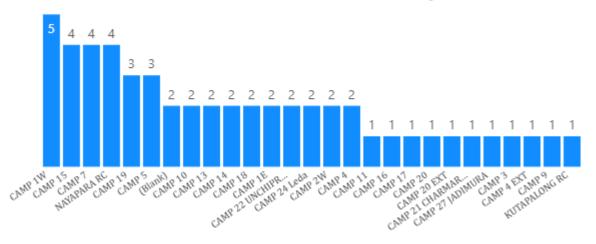


## **Community-based Mortality Surveillance**

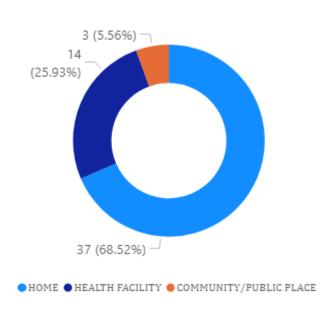
#### **Gender distribution**



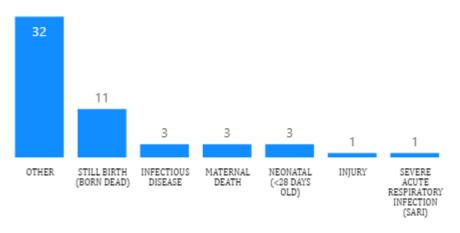
#### **Distribution of deceased Camp**



#### Place of death



#### Distribution of Probable cause of death







# Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W23 2021







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#### Sources of data

- 1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
- 2. Mortality Case Report Form
- 3. Event-based Surveillance Form





### Highlights W23 2021

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%	
866,457	-	Estimated total Rohingya population <sup>1</sup>
866,457	100%	Total population under surveillance
175	-	Total number of health facilities
172	98%	Number of EWARS reporting sites

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W23	Cumulative (2021)				
138	3713	Number of weekly reports received			
80%	89%	Completeness			
80%	84%	Timeliness			

Table 3 Alert performance indicators

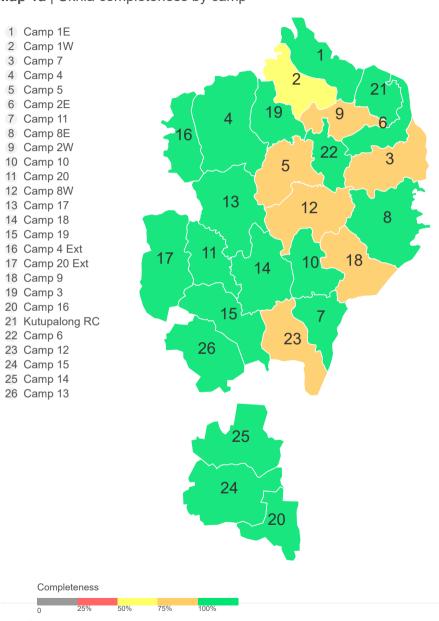
W23	Cumulative (2021)				
77	1,551	Total alerts raised			
100%	100%	% verified			
0%	0%	% auto-discarded			
9%	1%	% undergoing risk assessment			
0%	1%	% completed risk assessment			



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2020.

#### Early Warning | Ukhia and Teknaf

#### Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp



#### Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

4

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 6 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 25 Ali Khali







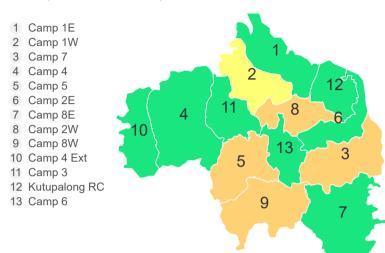




Table 4 | Performance by camp (W23 2021)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness	
	Uk	hia Northern Gro	oup		
Camp 1E	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 1W	4	1	25%	25%	
Camp 2E	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 2W	3	2	67%	67%	
Camp 3	6	6	100%	100%	
Camp 4	6	6	100%	100%	
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%	
Camp 5	5	3	60%	60%	
Camp 6	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 7	6	3	50%	50%	
Camp 8E	8	7	88%	88%	
Camp 8W	6	4	67%	67%	
Kutupalong RC	2	2	100%	100%	

#### Map 2 | Completeness by camp







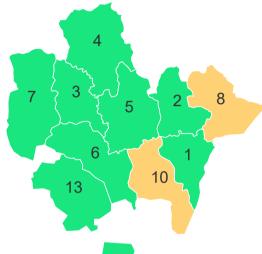


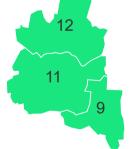
**Table 5** | Performance by camp (W23 2021)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness	
	Uk	hia Southern Gro	oup		
Camp 10	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 11	9	8	89%	89%	
Camp 12	6	3	50%	50%	
Camp 13	9	8	89%	89%	
Camp 14	7	6	86%	86%	
Camp 15	9	8	89%	89%	
Camp 16	5	4	80%	80%	
Camp 17	5	5	100%	100%	
Camp 18	5	6	100%	100%	
Camp 19	6	6	100%	100%	
Camp 20	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 20 Ext	2	2	100%	100%	
Camp 9	6	3	50%	50%	

#### Map 3 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 18
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 16
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 15
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13











### Early Warning | Teknaf

Table 6 | Performance by camp (W23 2021)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness	
		Ukhia Teknaf			
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 22 Unchiprang	4	3	75%	75%	
Camp 23 Shamlapur	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%	
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 26 Nayapara	4	3	75%	75%	
Camp 27 Jadimura	2	1	50%	50%	
Nayapara RC	2	2	100%	100%	

#### Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 6 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 25 Ali Khali











**Table 7** | Performance by partner (W23 2021)

Partner Performance		Performance Reporting		Partner	Partner Performa		ance Reporting		
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness		# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
AWARD	6	6	100%	100%	IRC	2	2	100%	100%
BASHMAH	1	0	0%	0%	MSF	9	6	67%	67%
BDRCS	12	10	83%	83%	МоН	7	1	14%	14%
BRAC	11	11	100%	100%	Hope	4	4	100%	100%
CARE	4	0	0%	0%	Medair	2	2	100%	100%
DAM	2	2	100%	100%	FH/MTI	3	3	100%	100%
DBC	1	1	100%	100%	PRANTIC	1	1	100%	100%
DSK	1	0	0%	0%	PULSE	1	0	0%	0%
DCHT	12	10	83%	83%	QC	1	1	100%	100%
FRNDS	12	7	58%	58%	PHD	10	10	100%	100%
GK	10	10	100%	100%	PWJ	1	1	100%	100%
Global One	1	1	100%	100%	RPN	2	2	100%	100%
GUSS	1	1	100%	100%	RHU	3	3	100%	100%
HAEFA	2	0	0%	0%	RI	3	3	100%	100%
HAIB	8	8	100%	100%	RTMI	11	9	82%	82%
HMBDF	1	1	100%	100%	SALT	1	1	100%	100%
HOPE	12	10	83%	83%	SCI	7	7	100%	100%
HTN	0	0			SHED	1	0	0%	0%
ICRC	2	0	0%	0%	Turkish Government	1	0	0%	0%
IOM	23	21	91%	91%	TdH	1	1	100%	100%





Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W23		Cumulati	Cumulative (2021)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
		Alerts Northern	group		
Camp 1E	2	100%	30	100%	
Camp 1W	2	100%	48	100%	
Camp 2E	9	100%	130	100%	
Camp 2W	2	100%	37	100%	
Camp 3	3	100%	75	100%	
Camp 4	6	100%	73	100%	
Camp 4 Ext	1	100%	12	100%	
Camp 5	4	100%	73	100%	
Camp 6	2	100%	40	100%	
Camp 7	0	0%	16	100%	
Camp 8E	1	100%	21	100%	
Camp 8W	2	100%	83	100%	
Kutupalong RC	1	100%	18	100%	

#### Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 1W
- 3 Camp 7
- 4 Camp 4
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E
- 8 Camp 2W
- 9 Camp 8W 10 Camp 4 Ext
- 11 Camp 3
- 12 Kutupalong RC
- 13 Camp 6

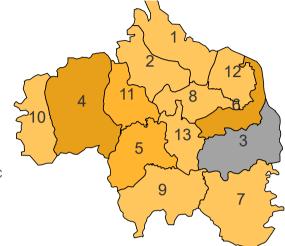




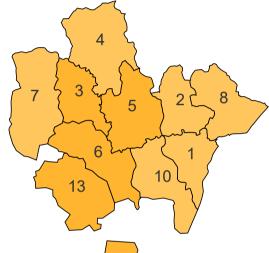


Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W23		Cumulati	ve (2021)
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
		Alerts Northern	group	
Camp 10	2	100%	52	100%
Camp 11	2	100%	56	100%
Camp 12	1	100%	50	100%
Camp 13	4	100%	64	100%
Camp 14	3	100%	42	100%
Camp 15	4	100%	58	100%
Camp 16	1	100%	66	100%
Camp 17	1	100%	50	100%
Camp 18	5	100%	72	100%
Camp 19	3	100%	36	100%
Camp 20	3	100%	37	100%
Camp 20 Ext	1	100%	19	100%
Camp 9	1	100%	57	100%

#### Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 18
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 16
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 15
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13











#### Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W23		Cumulative (2021)			
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.		
Alerts Northern group						
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	1	100%	15	100%		
Camp 22 Unchiprang	2	100%	32	100%		
Camp 23 Shamlapur	0	0%	13	100%		
Camp 24 Leda	1	100%	38	100%		
Camp 25 Ali Khali	0	0%	14	100%		
Camp 26 Nayapara	1	100%	66	100%		
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	100%	9	100%		
Nayapara RC	3	100%	24	100%		

#### Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 6 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 25 Ali Khali







**Table 11** | Performance by type of alert

Event	W23		Cumulative (2021)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
Indicator-based so	urveillance				
Malaria	0	0%	2	100%	
Measles	6	100%	207	100%	
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%	
AFP	0	0%	6	100%	
Meningitis	0	0%	22	100%	
Haem. fever (susp.)	0	0%	5	100%	
NNT	0	0%	1	100%	
Unexp. fever	4	100%	74	100%	
AWD	6	100%	143	100%	
ARI	7	100%	109	100%	
AJS	0	0%	16	100%	
Varicella (Susp.)	0	0%	29	100%	
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%	
Event-based surveillance					
EBS total	4	100%	106	100%	

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W	23	Cumulative (2021)	
	0	15	Low risk
	0	2	Moderate risk
	0	1	High risk
	0	0	Very high risk





# For more help and support, please contact:

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#### **Notes**

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at <a href="http://ewars-project.org">http://ewars-project.org</a>

Sign up for an account with EWARS Rangladach at http://bd.cu/ara.u









# Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Annex W23 2021







### **Proportional morbidity**

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W23 2021)

0.0%

- Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)
- Acute Watery Diarrhoea
- Bloody diarrhoea
- Other diarrhoea
- Varicella (susp.)

- Unexplained fever
- Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- Measles/Rubella
- Other
- Vector-borne disease\*

<sup>\*</sup> Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)

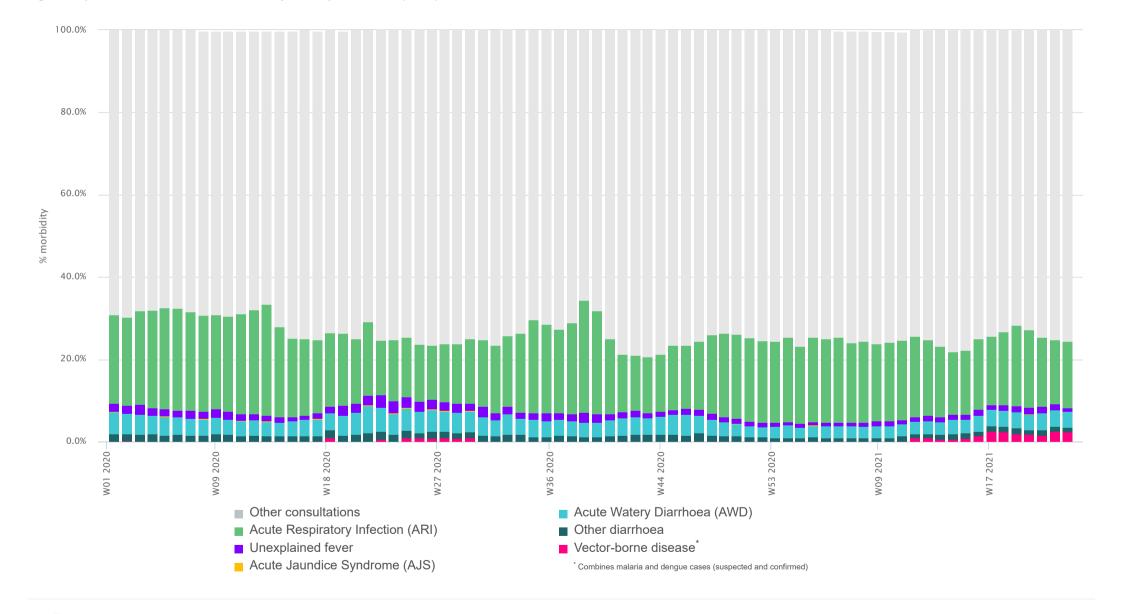
Disease	W23		2021	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	2,556	3.8%	63,592	3.3%
Bloody diarr.	270	0.4%	7,772	0.4%
Other diarr.	821	1.2%	21,654	1.1%
Susp. Varicella	25	0.0%	3,246	0.2%
ARI	10,881	16.2%	359,631	18.5%
Measles/Rub.	7	0.0%	320	0.0%
AFP	0	0.0%	7	0.0%
Susp. menin.	0	0.0%	70	0.0%
AJS	6	0.0%	219	0.0%
Susp. HF	0	0.0%	5	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	11	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	0	0.0%	10	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	1,573	2.3%	14,594	0.7%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	3	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	26	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	608	0.9%	21,449	1.1%
Sev. Malnut.	25	0.0%	808	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,578	2.4%	52,388	2.7%
Other	48,746	72.6%	1,400,108	71.9%
Total	66,533	100%	1,947,000	100%





### Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W23)

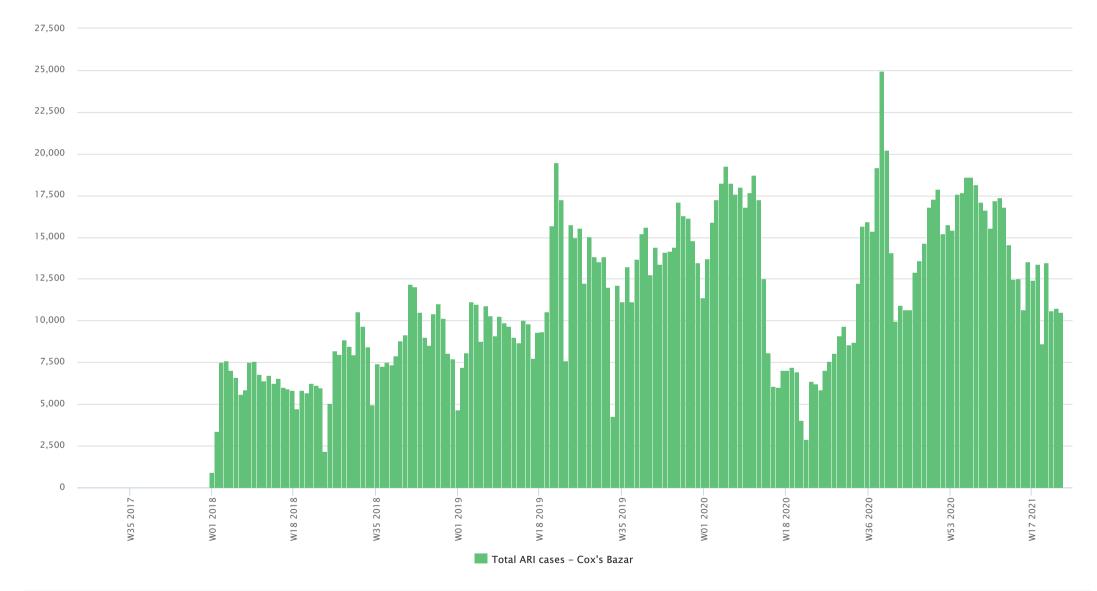






### Acute Respiratory Infection | Trend

Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W23 2021)

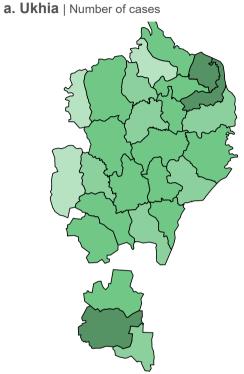






#### **Map 1** | Map of cases by camp (W23 2021)





b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





d. Teknaf | Number of alerts









#### Alert management (W23 2021)





Map legend

Number of cases

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. Source: IEDCR









Very High Risk

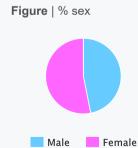
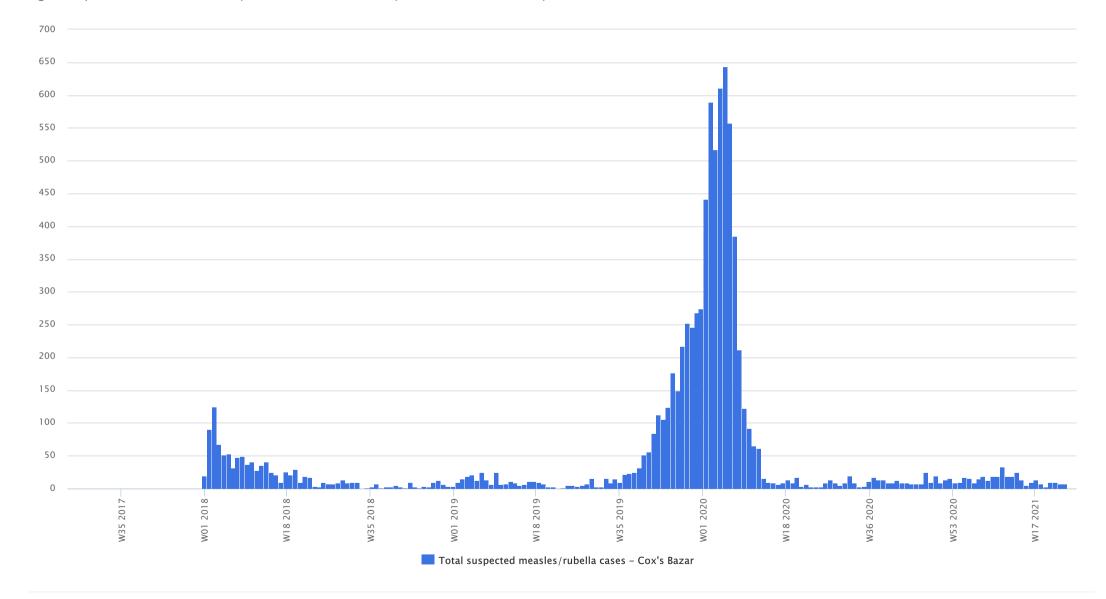






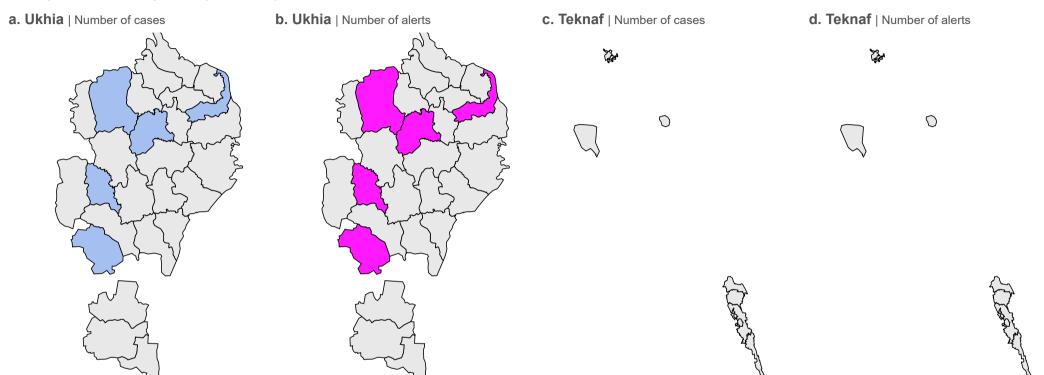
Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W23 2021)

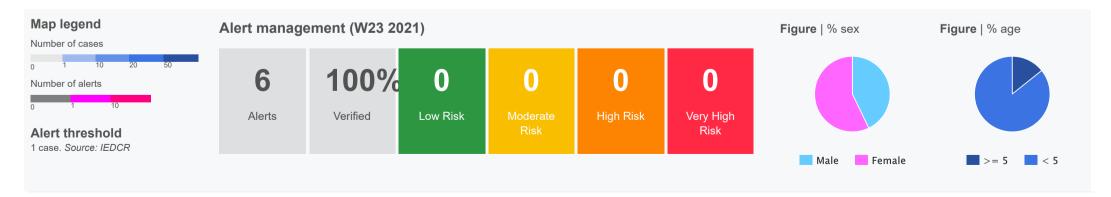






#### **Map 2** | Map of cases by camp (W23 2021)



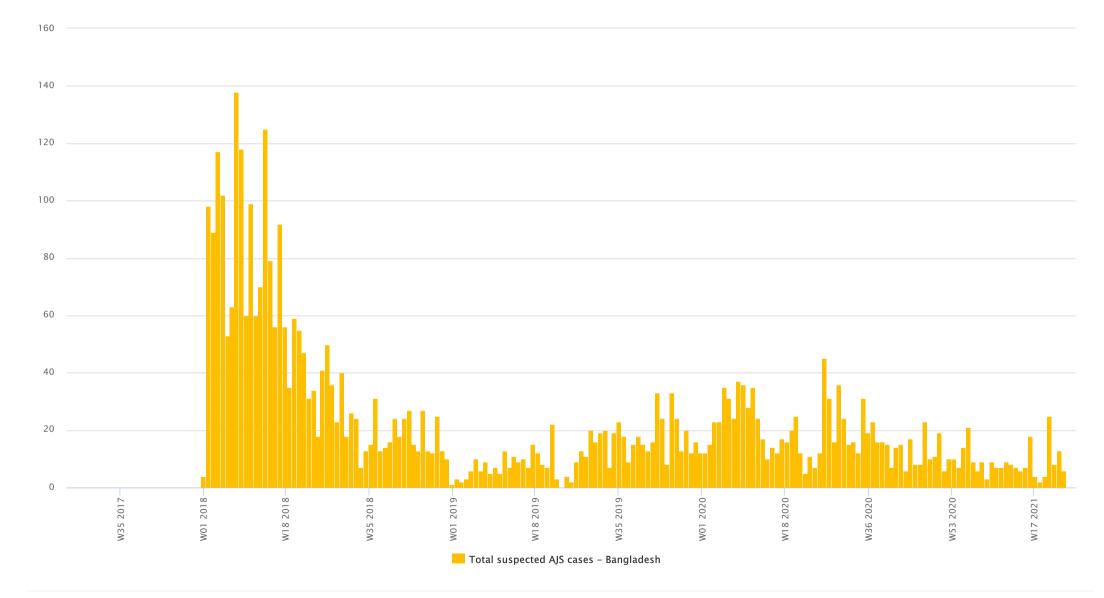






### Acute Jaundice Syndrome | Trend

Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W23 2021)





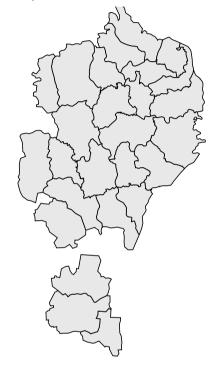


#### Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W23 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





d. Teknaf | Number of alerts











#### Map legend



#### Alert threshold

A cluster of 3 or more cases seen in a health facility. Source: IEDCR





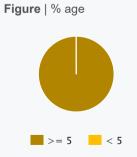






Very High Risk







### Acute Watery Diarrhoea | Trends

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W23 2021)

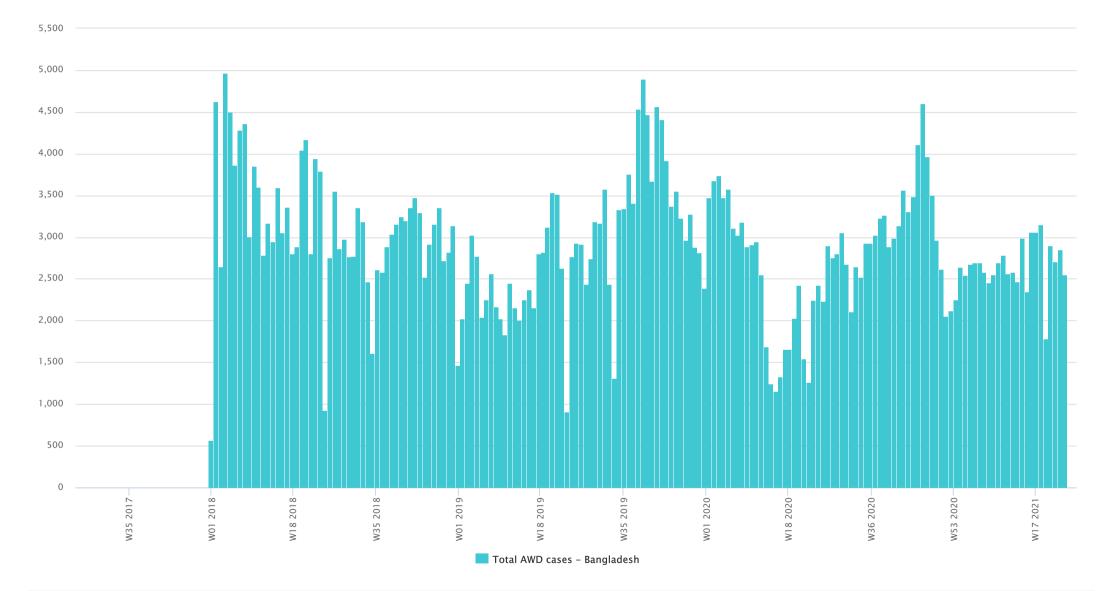
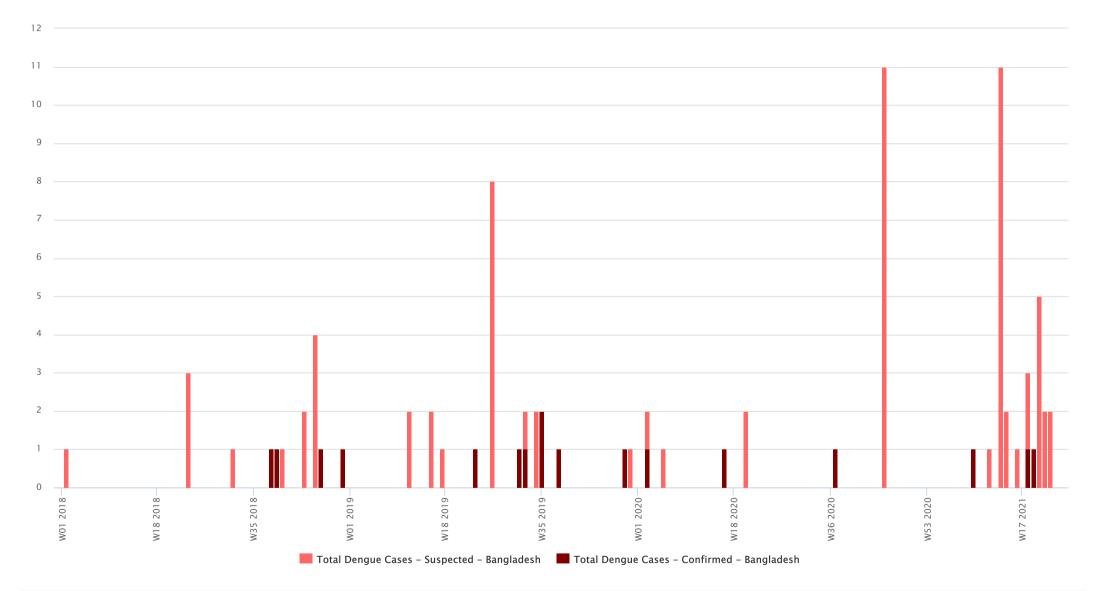






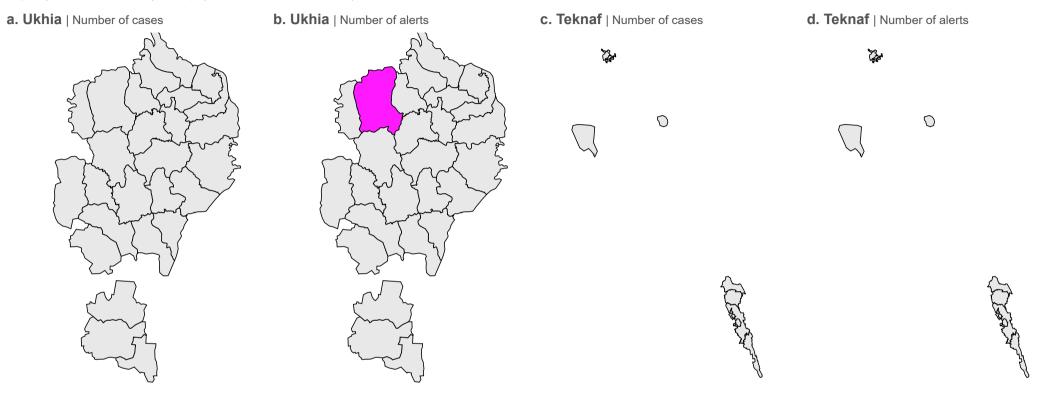
Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W23 2021)

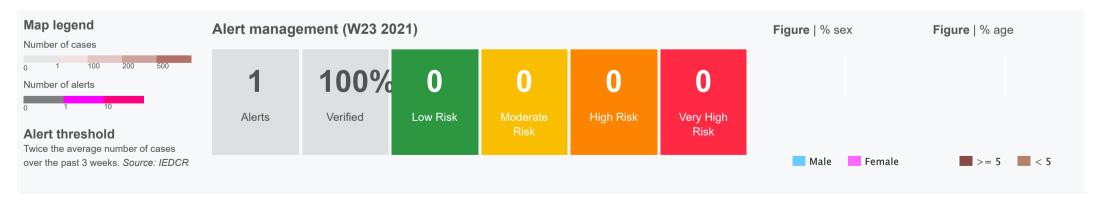






Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W23 2021)



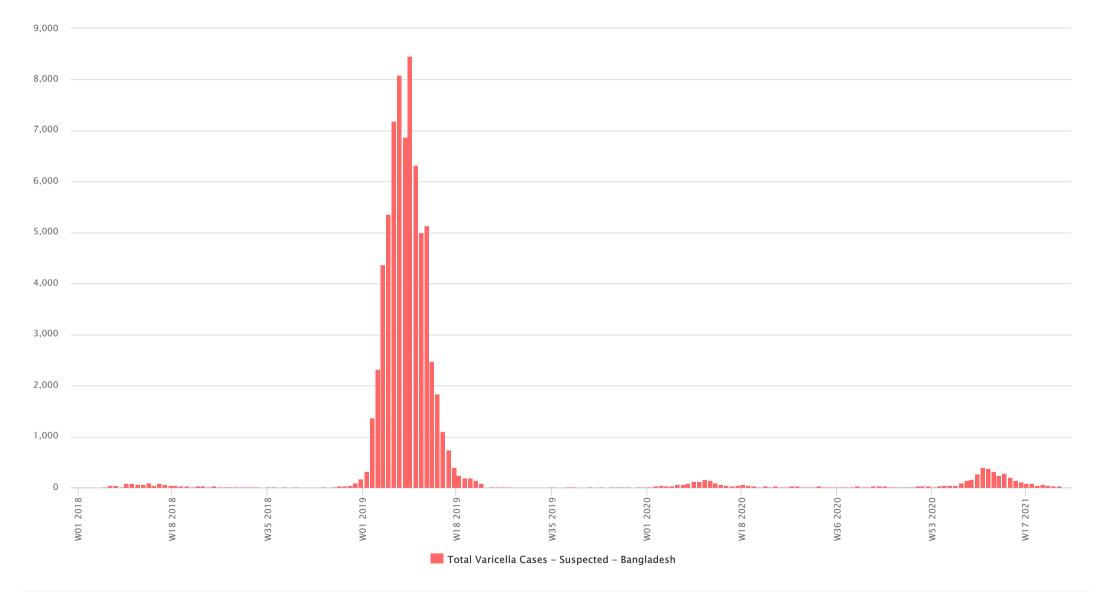






### Varicella (Susp.) | Trends

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W23 2021)







### Varicella (Susp.) | Maps

**Map 4** | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W23 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





O





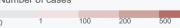
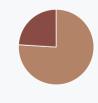


Figure | % sex



Figure | % age







# For more help and support, please contact:

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#### **Notes**

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at <a href="http://ewars-project.org">http://ewars-project.org</a>

Sign up for an account with ENADS Bangladach at http://bd.augra.w







