

Epidemiological Highlights

Week 28 (12-18 Jul 2021)



As of week 28, (12-18 July 2021) there are 2,287 confirmed cases of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), 52,092 samples were tested, total positivity rate 4.4%.

This week (week 28), 184 new confirmed cases detected, 1 246 samples were tested, test positivity was 14.8%.

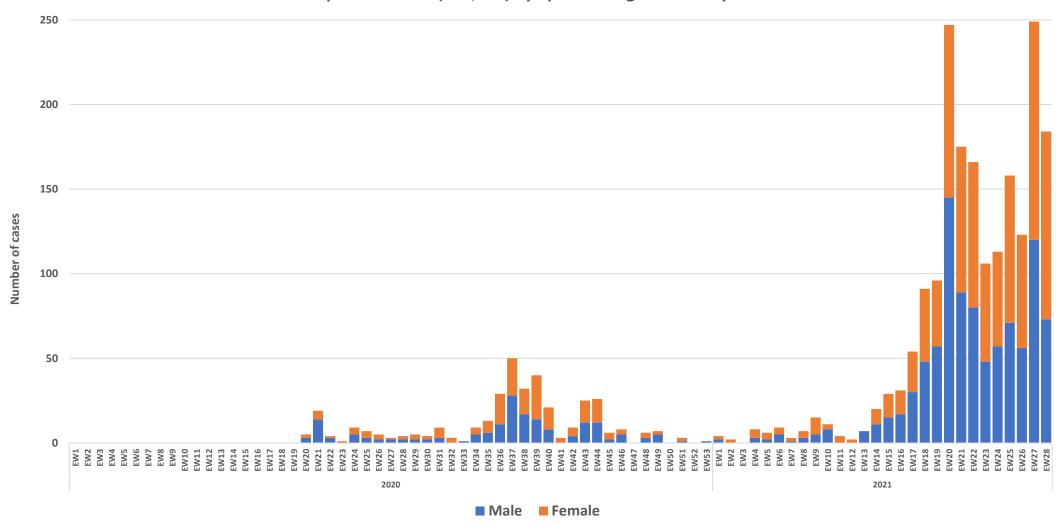
As of this week (week 28)

- Median age of tested and confirmed cases is 11 (0-120) and 22 (0-100) years
- Female among tested and confirmed cases is 54% and 51%
- All 34/34 camps have confirmed cases (C3-147, C2W-137, C24-136, C15-130 and C4-124)
- A total of 25 deaths from COVID-19 with the case fatality rate 1.1%
- Cases per million in last 7 days 214.0, change in last 7 days -26%





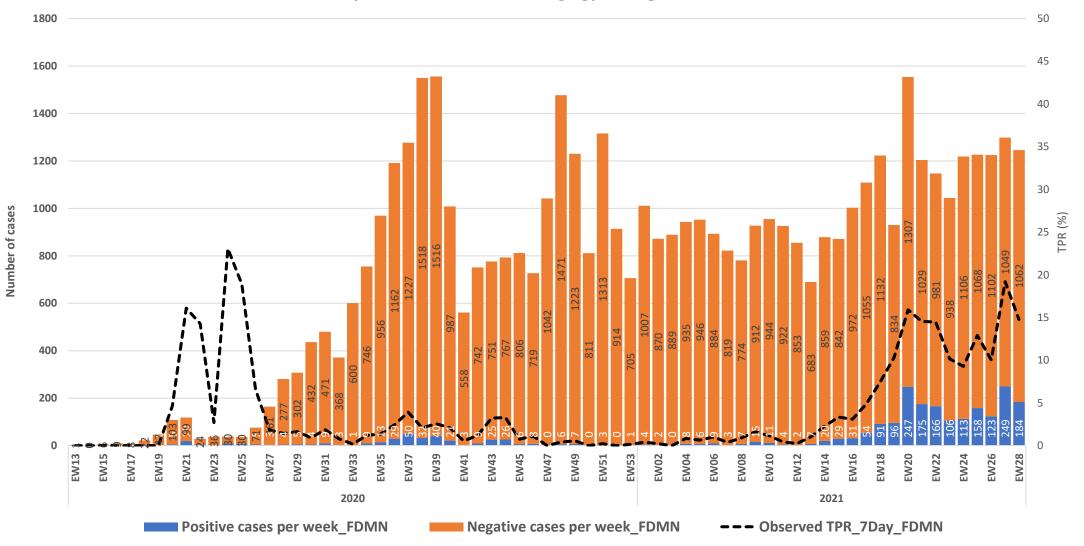
COVID-19 positive cases (n=2,287) by epidemiological week by date of test







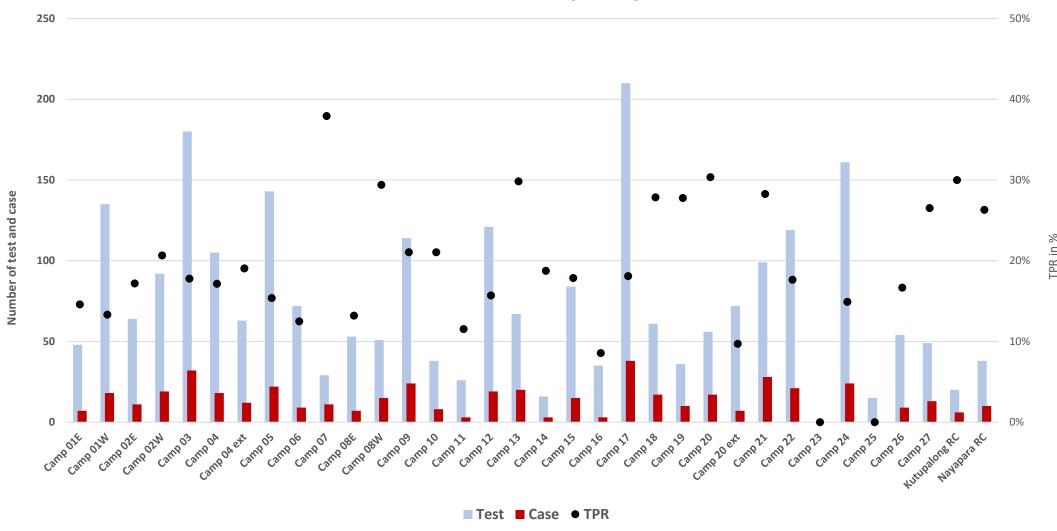
Weekly observed TPR, FDMN/Rogingya Refugees, Cox's Bazar





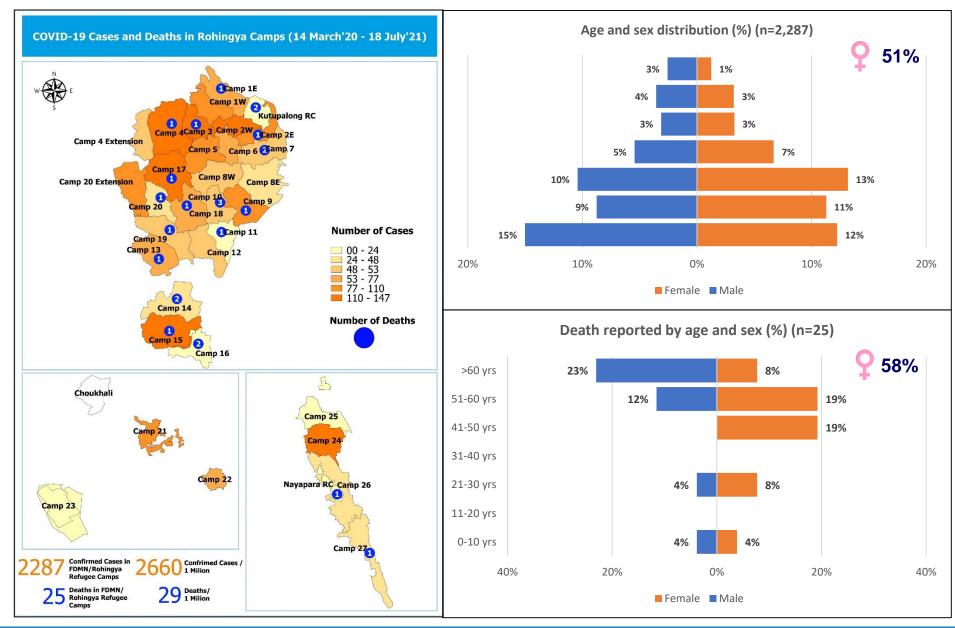


COVID-19 test case and TPR per camp, W27-28





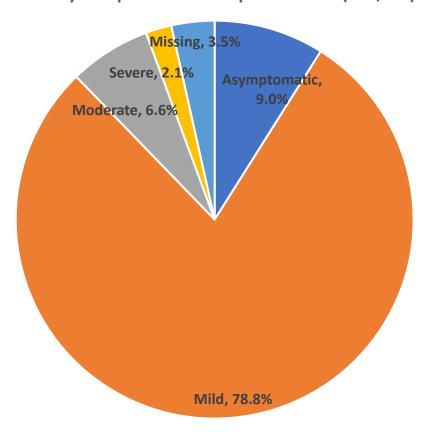




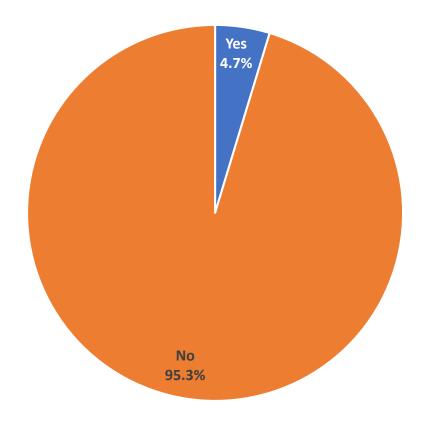




Severity of reported cases at presentation (n=1,854)



Did the case report at least 1 co-morbidity (n=1,854)



Source: Go.Data





Highlights: COVID-19 Contact Tracing

- Total 1,854 (out of 2,287) confirmed cases have been investigated by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT, a camp wise CT network, composed of RIRT coordinator, Site Mx representation, CT supervisor, currently camp 34 teams are working with 34 supervisors and over 300 volunteers i.e., contact tracer).
- Contact tracing has been done by CT supervisors with 4,104 contacts registered for follow up in the Go.Data.
- 2,517 (62.7%) contacts successfully completed the follow up.
- Two hundred and eight (8.2%) contacts became tested positive for COVID-19 during the incubation period.





EWARS Reporting Updates

- Total 174 health facilities registered in EWARS
- Only 128/174 weekly reports received on time in week 28
- Thirty-five (35) alerts were triggered in week 28
- Timeliness of reporting for this week is 74%
- All alerts were reviewed and verified by WHO EWARS team, the number is less than that of previous week (61 in week 27).





Highlights:

- Acute Respiratory Infection (11.5%), Diarrheal Diseases (6.1%) & Unexplained Fever (1.1%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 28.
- Suspected SARI death under enhanced Community-based mortality surveillance has been continued since week 28, 2020.
 - One hundred nineteen (119) suspected SARI deaths have been reported so far and reviewed subsequently by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT) for COIVD-19.
 - Total eleven (12) SARI deaths were considered as death due to probable COVID-19 till date.





Diphtheria

Three (3) suspected diphtheria case was reported in go.data in week 28

A total of 9 287 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 343
- Probable = 2 803
- Suspected = 6 141

Total case reported in 2021 = 101

- Confirmed = 1
- Probable = 25
- Suspected = 75

Last confirmed case was reported in week 1 (4 January 2021)

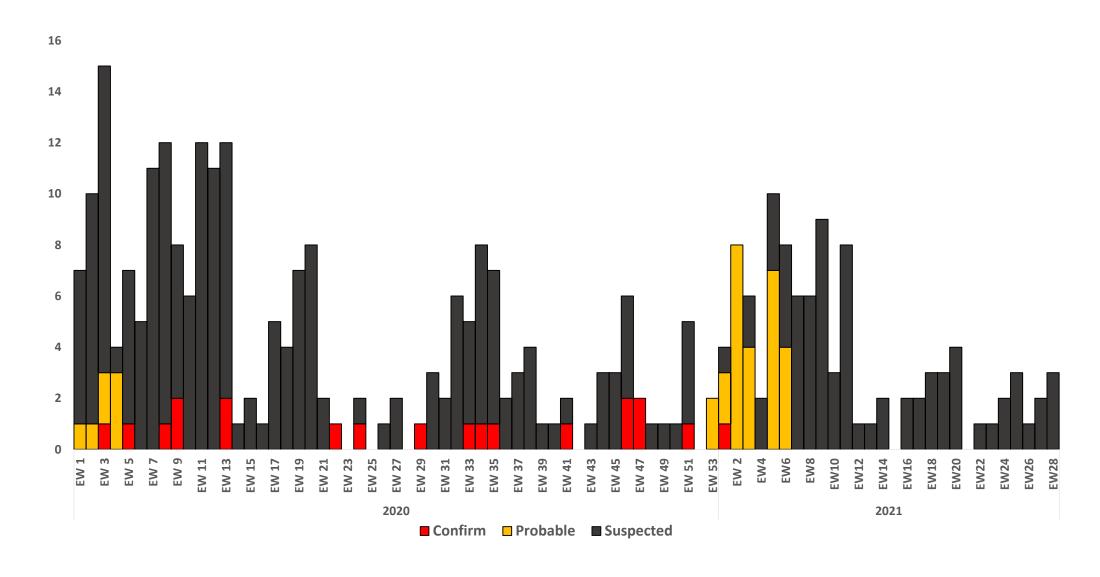
In total 47 deaths were reported, last death reported on 25 October 2019.





Diphtheria

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from 2020-2021 W28

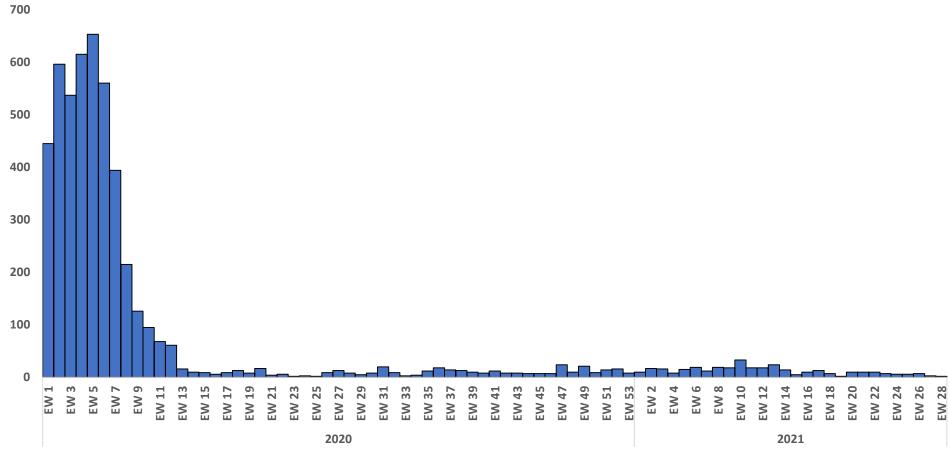






Measles



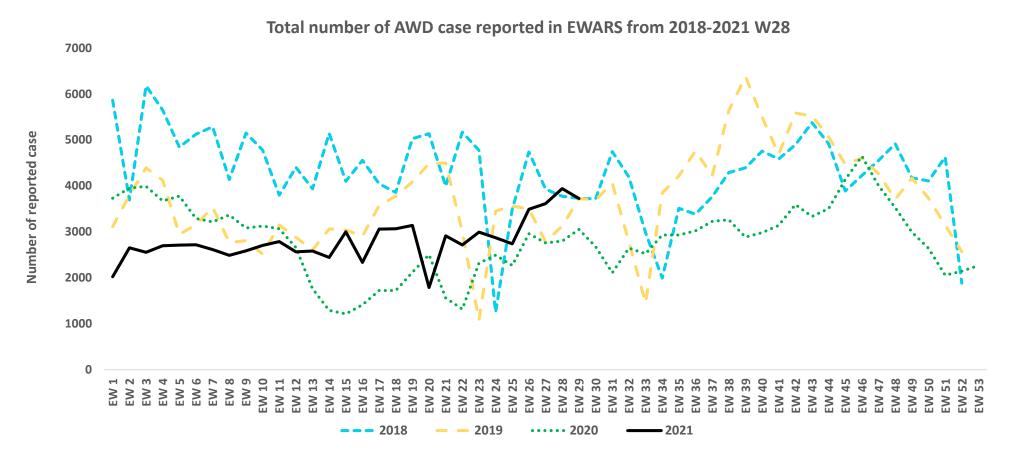


In week 28, 2 suspected measles cases were reported through weekly reporting make 339 cases in total in 2021. Out of those 253 cases (75%) reported through case-based reporting and samples collected for laboratory confirmation.





Diarrhoeal Disease



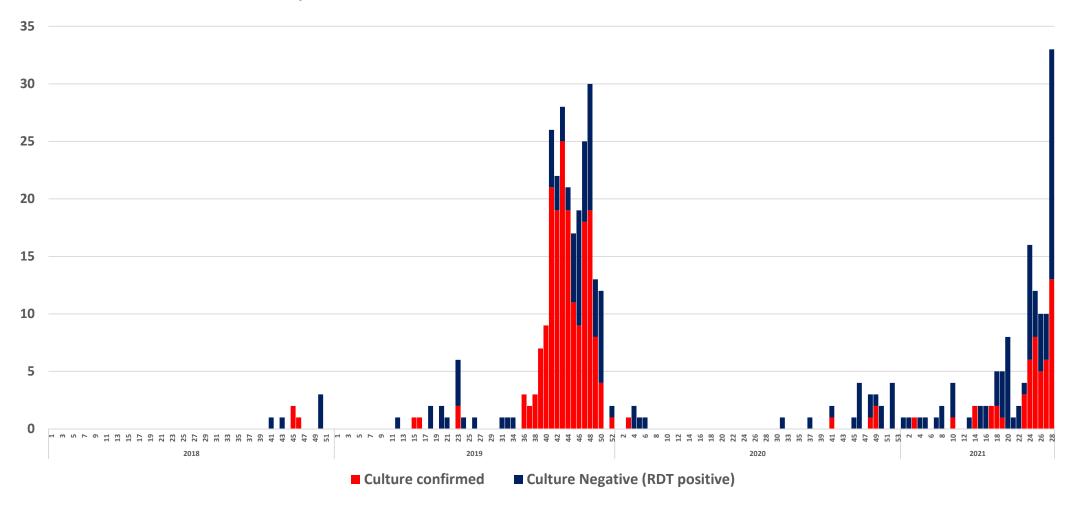
- A total of 4,477 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 28.
- Among which 3,035 cases (4.2%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), remaining 1043 (1.4%) and 399 (0.5%) cases as other and bloody diarrhea, respectively.





Cholera Surveillance

RDT positive & culture confirmed cholera cases, 2018-21







Cholera Surveillance

- Total one hundred twenty-seven (127)
 Cholera RDT positive/culture
 confirmed cases reported as of W28
 2021. Out of those 50 were
 confirmed by culture, 63 discarded
 and remaining 14 results yet to be
 received.
- In 2020, total 28 RDT/Culture positive cases for Cholera detected through sentinel testing. Specifically, 5 became confirmed by culture - 2 from Ukhiya Host, 1 from Teknaf host and 2 from Refugees.

2018

49

2019

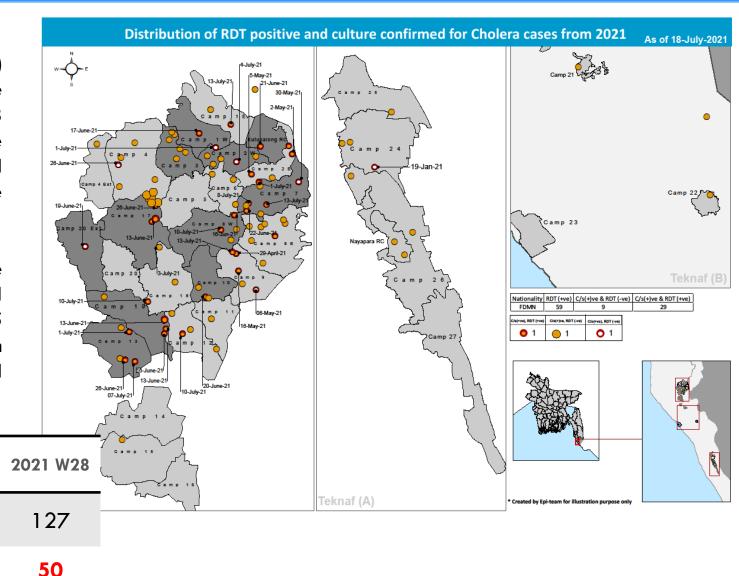
258

184

2020

28

5*







RDT positive or culture

confirmed for Cholera

Culture Confirmed

for Cholera

^{*3} culture confirmed cases were RDT negative in 2020

Community-based Mortality surveillance

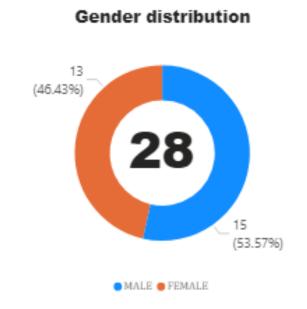
In week 28, 28 deaths were recorded -

- 75% (n=21) were due to causes classified as "Others"
- 10% (n=3) as still birth (Born Dead)
- 7% (n=2) as neonatal (<28 days old)
- 4% (n=1) as infectious disease
- 4% (n=1) as maternal death
- Out of reported deaths, 32.1% occurred in health facilities and 57.1% at homes and 10.7% at community/public place.
- Partners to report all mortalities into EWARS platform using both case and event-based reporting as applicable.

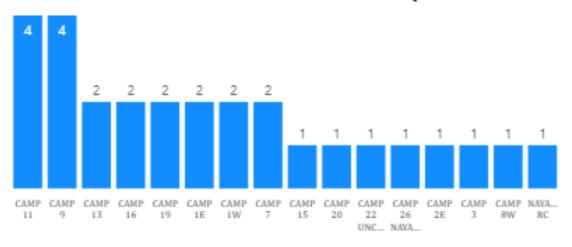




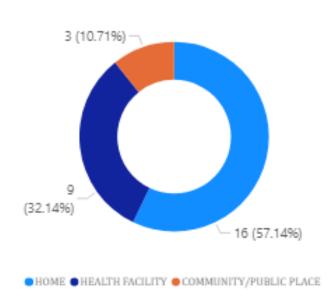
Community-based Mortality Surveillance



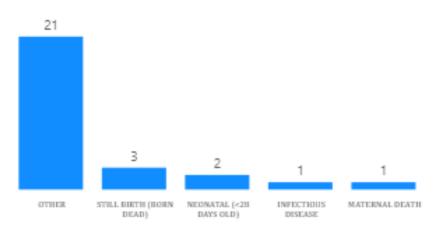
Distribution of deceased Camp



Place of death



Distribution of Probable cause of death







Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W28 2021







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Sources of data

- 1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
- 2. Mortality Case Report Form
- 3. Event-based Surveillance Form





Highlights W28 2021

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%			
866,457	-	Estimated total Rohingya population ¹		
866,457	100%	Total population under surveillance		
175	-	Total number of health facilities		
174	99%	Number of EWARS reporting sites		

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W28	Cumulative (2021)				
128	4501	Number of weekly reports received			
74%	86%	Completeness			
73%	81%	Timeliness			

Table 3 Alert performance indicators

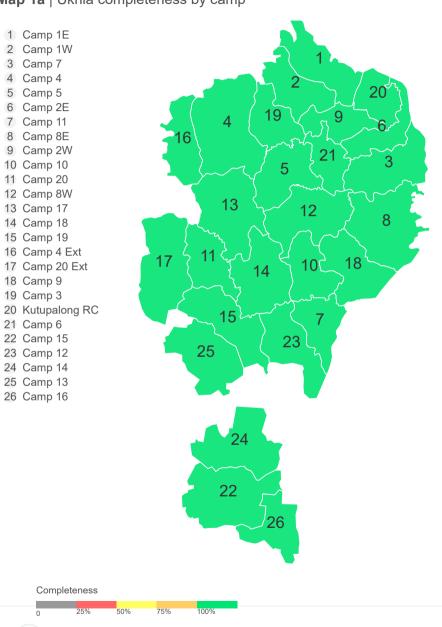
W28	Cumulative (2021)				
35	1,863	Total alerts raised			
100%	100%	% verified			
0%	0%	% auto-discarded			
0%	1%	% undergoing risk assessment			
0%	1%	% completed risk assessment			



¹ Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2020.

Early Warning | Ukhia and Teknaf

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp



Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

4

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 6 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 26 Nayapara





Completeness



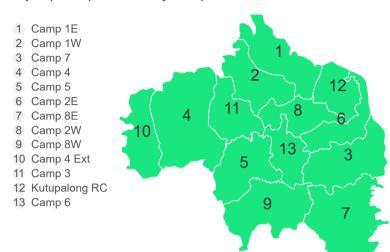




Table 4 | Performance by camp (W28 2021)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
	Uk	thia Northern Gro	oup	
Camp 1E	4	3	75%	75%
Camp 1W	4	2	50%	50%
Camp 2E	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 2W	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 3	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 4	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 5	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 6	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 7	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 8E	8	7	88%	88%
Camp 8W	5	4	80%	80%
Kutupalong RC	2	2	100%	100%

Map 2 | Completeness by camp



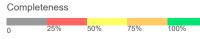




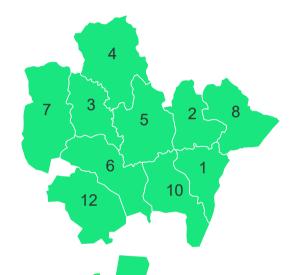


Table 5 | Performance by camp (W28 2021)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness	
	Uk	hia Southern Gro	oup		
Camp 10	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 11	9	5	56%	56%	
Camp 12	6	5	83%	83%	
Camp 13	9	8	89%	89%	
Camp 14	7	4	57%	57%	
Camp 15	9	4	44%	44%	
Camp 16	6	4	67%	67%	
Camp 17	5	4	80%	80%	
Camp 18	5	4	80%	80%	
Camp 19	6	5	83%	83%	
Camp 20	3	2	67%	67%	
Camp 20 Ext	2	2	100%	100%	
Camp 9	6	3	50%	50%	

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 18
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 15
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 14
- 12 Camp 13
- 13 Camp 16





Completeness







Early Warning | Teknaf

Table 6 | Performance by camp (W28 2021)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received Ukhia Teknaf	Completeness	Timeliness	
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	1	25%	25%	
Camp 22 Unchiprang	4	2	50%	50%	
Camp 23 Shamlapur	3	2	67%	67%	
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%	
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	2	67%	67%	
Camp 26 Nayapara	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 27 Jadimura	3	1	33%	33%	
Nayapara RC	2	2	100%	100%	

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 6 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 26 Nayapara







Completeness 75%





Table 7 | Performance by partner (W28 2021)

Partner Performance		Performance Reporting			Partner	Performance		Reporting	Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness		# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness	
AWARD	7	7	100%	100%	IRC	2	2	100%	100%	
BASHMAH	1	1	100%	100%	MSF	9	3	33%	33%	
BDRCS	12	11	92%	92%	МоН	21	15	71%	71%	
BRAC	11	10	91%	91%	Hope	1	1	100%	100%	
CARE	4	4	100%	100%	Medair	2	2	100%	100%	
DAM	2	2	100%	100%	FH/MTI	3	3	100%	100%	
DBC	1	1	100%	100%	PRANTIC	1	2	200%	200%	
DSK	1	0	0%	0%	PULSE	1	0	0%	0%	
DCHT	12	11	92%	92%	QC	1	0	0%	0%	
FRNDS	10	9	90%	90%	PHD	10	10	100%	100%	
GK	10	7	70%	70%	PWJ	0	0			
Global One	1	0	0%	0%	RPN	2	2	100%	100%	
GUSS	1	1	100%	100%	RHU	3	3	100%	100%	
HAEFA	2	0	0%	0%	RI	3	3	100%	100%	
HAIB	8	0	0%	0%	RTMI	9	9	100%	100%	
HMBDF	2	2	100%	100%	SALT	1	1	100%	100%	
HOPE	12	11	92%	92%	SCI	7	0	0%	0%	
HTN	0	0			SHED	0	0			
ICRC	2	0	0%	0%	Turkish Government	1	0	0%	0%	
IOM	15	12	80%	80%	TdH	2	2	100%	100%	





Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W28		Cumulati	Cumulative (2021)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.		
		Alerts Northern	group			
Camp 1E	1	100%	38	100%		
Camp 1W	2	100%	56	100%		
Camp 2E	5	100%	175	99%		
Camp 2W	0	0%	43	100%		
Camp 3	0	0%	84	100%		
Camp 4	1	100%	97	100%		
Camp 4 Ext	0	0%	17	100%		
Camp 5	0	0%	85	100%		
Camp 6	1	100%	44	100%		
Camp 7	1	100%	20	100%		
Camp 8E	0	0%	24	100%		
Camp 8W	3	100%	97	100%		
Kutupalong RC	0	0%	18	100%		

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 1W
- 3 Camp 7
- 4 Camp 4
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E
- 8 Camp 2W
- 9 Camp 8W
- 10 Camp 4 Ext
- 11 Camp 3
- 12 Kutupalong RC
- 13 Camp 6

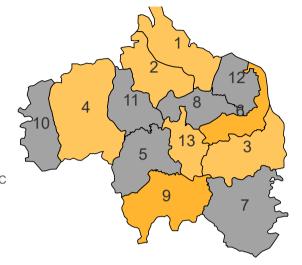




Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W28		Cumulative (2021)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
		Alerts Northern	group		
Camp 10	2	100%	60	100%	
Camp 11	3	100%	69	100%	
Camp 12	0	0%	64	100%	
Camp 13	2	100%	78	100%	
Camp 14	0	0%	50	100%	
Camp 15	3	100%	69	100%	
Camp 16	0	0%	77	100%	
Camp 17	0	0%	52	100%	
Camp 18	3	100%	91	100%	
Camp 19	1	100%	47	100%	
Camp 20	1	100%	40	100%	
Camp 20 Ext	0	0%	28	100%	
Camp 9	2	100%	74	100%	

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 18
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 15
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 14
- 12 Camp 13
- 13 Camp 16











Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W28		Cumulative (2021)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
Alerts Northern group					
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	0	0%	16	100%	
Camp 22 Unchiprang	1	100%	43	100%	
Camp 23 Shamlapur	0	0%	15	100%	
Camp 24 Leda	0	0%	39	100%	
Camp 25 Ali Khali	0	0%	14	100%	
Camp 26 Nayapara	1	100%	71	100%	
Camp 27 Jadimura	0	0%	10	100%	
Nayapara RC	1	100%	28	100%	

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 6 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 26 Nayapara







of alerts







Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W28		Cumulative (2021)			
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.		
Indicator-based surveillance						
Malaria	1	100%	4	100%		
Measles	2	100%	230	100%		
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%		
AFP	0	0%	8	100%		
Meningitis	0	0%	23	100%		
Haem. fever (susp.)	0	0%	7	100%		
NNT	0	0%	1	100%		
Unexp. fever	0	0%	79	100%		
AWD	3	100%	174	100%		
ARI	2	100%	139	100%		
AJS	2	100%	27	100%		
Varicella (Susp.)	0	0%	30	100%		
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%		
Event-based surveillance						
EBS total	0	0%	124	100%		

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W	28	Cumulative (2021)	
	0	18	Low risk
	0	2	Moderate risk
	0	1	High risk
	0	0	Very high risk





For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

Sign up for an account with EWARS Rangladach at http://bd.cu/ara.u









Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Annex W28 2021







Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W28 2021)

0.0%

- Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)
- Acute Watery Diarrhoea
- Bloody diarrhoea
- Other diarrhoea
- Varicella (susp.)

- Unexplained fever
- Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- Measles/Rubella
- Other
- Vector-borne disease*

^{*} Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)

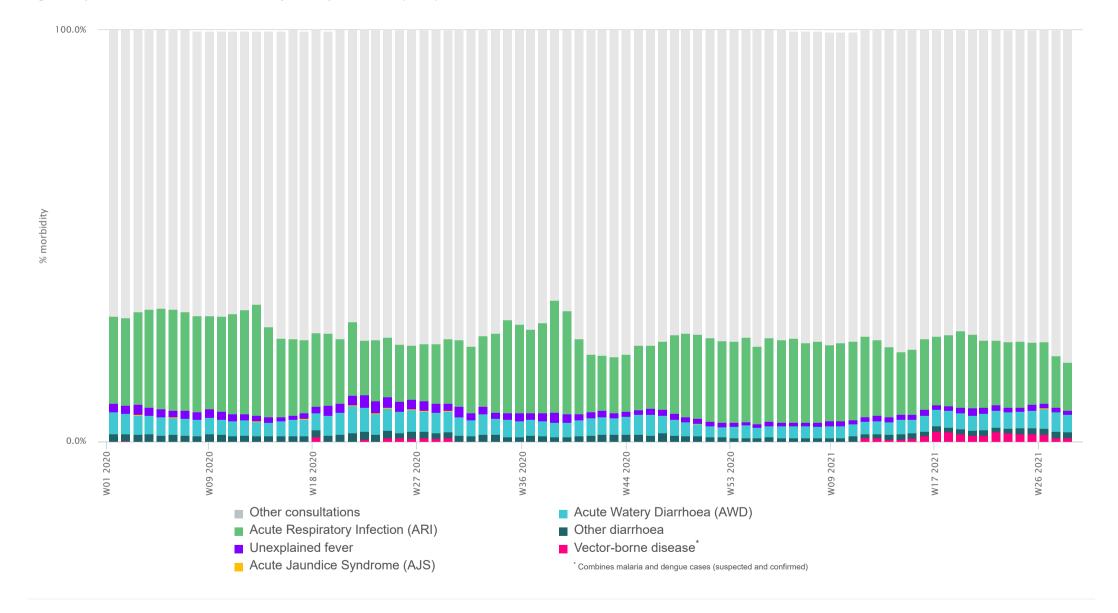
Disease	W28		2021	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	3,035	4.2%	80,817	3.4%
Bloody diarr.	399	0.5%	9,662	0.4%
Other diarr.	1,043	1.4%	27,470	1.2%
Susp. Varicella	24	0.0%	3,370	0.1%
ARI	8,382	11.5%	414,868	17.6%
Measles/Rub.	2	0.0%	349	0.0%
AFP	0	0.0%	7	0.0%
Susp. menin.	0	0.0%	77	0.0%
AJS	15	0.0%	290	0.0%
Susp. HF	0	0.0%	14	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	11	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	0	0.0%	11	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	730	1.0%	20,303	0.9%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	3	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	29	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	776	1.1%	26,473	1.1%
Sev. Malnut.	15	0.0%	946	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,762	2.4%	62,235	2.6%
Other	56,430	77.7%	1,707,983	72.5%
Total	71,871	100%	2,356,188	100%





Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W28)

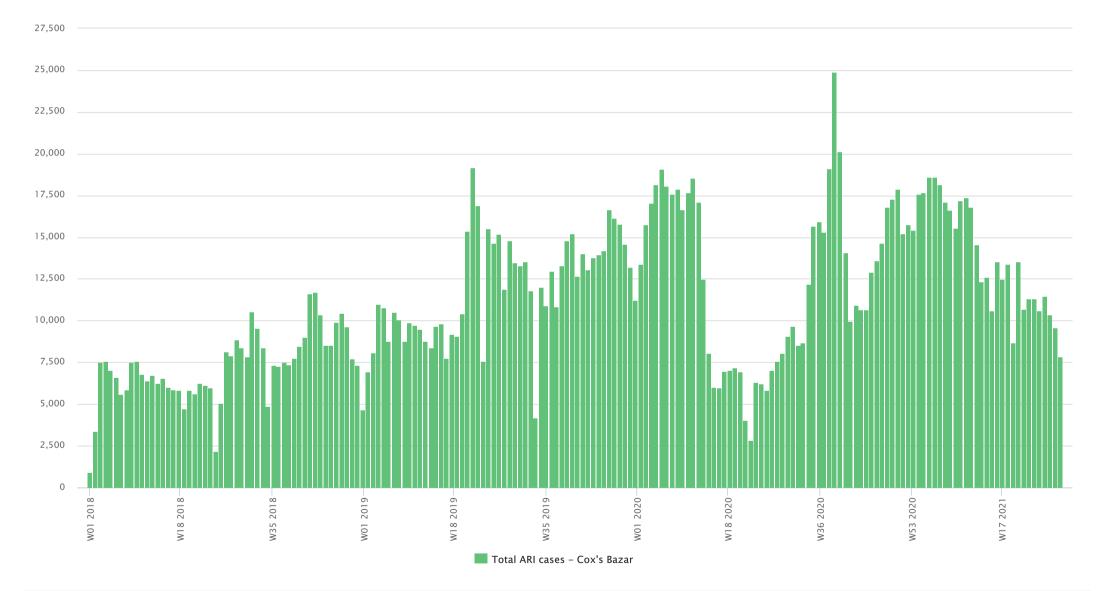






Acute Respiratory Infection | Trend

Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W28 2021)

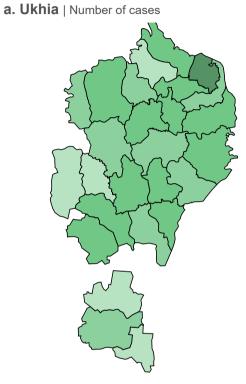




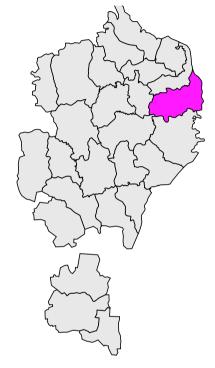


Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W28 2021)





b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





0

d. Teknaf | Number of alerts









Map legend

Number of cases

0 1 100 200 500

Number of alerts

Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*



1Alerts

100% 0
Verified Low Risk

Moderate Risk **O** High Risk

Very High Risk

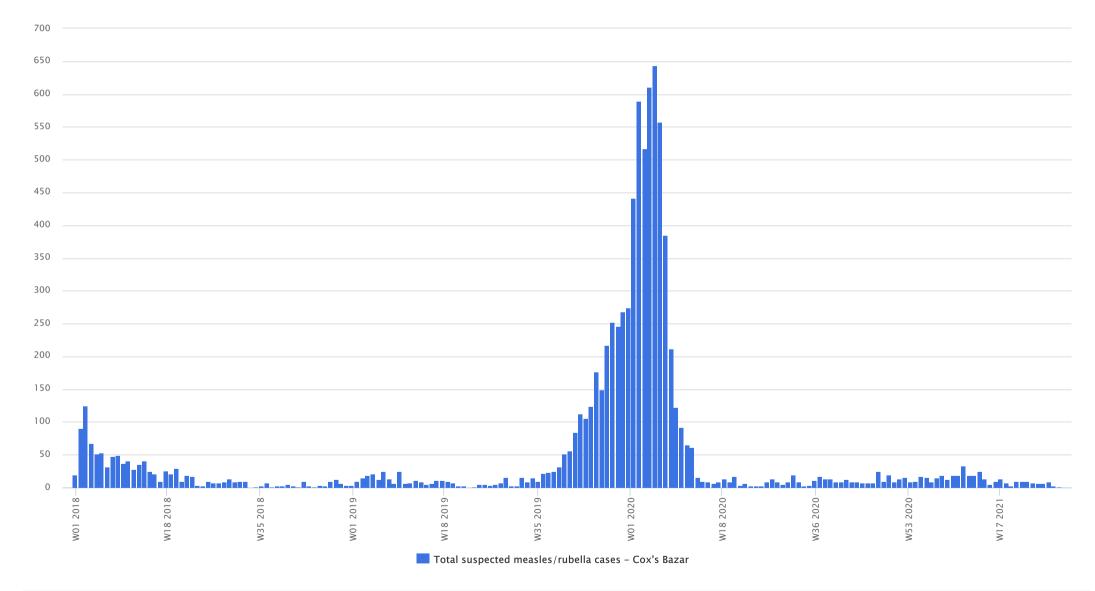






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Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W28 2021)







Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W28 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





d. Teknaf | Number of alerts





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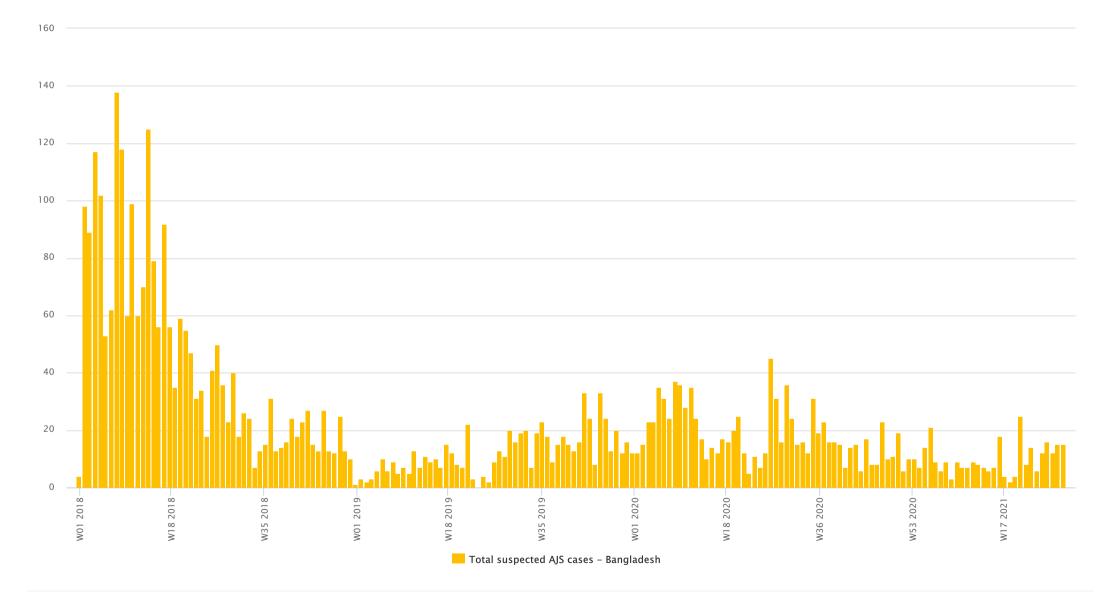


Map legend Alert management (W28 2021) Figure | % sex Figure | % age Number of cases 100% 0 0 Number of alerts Low Risk Very High Alerts Verified Risk Alert threshold 1 case. Source: IEDCR Female < 5



Acute Jaundice Syndrome | Trend

Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W28 2021)





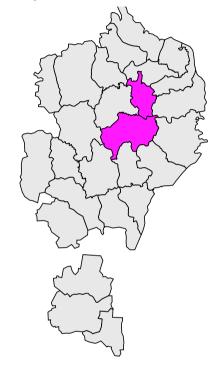


Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W28 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





d. Teknaf | Number of alerts





O



Map legend

Number of cases Number of alerts

Alert threshold

A cluster of 3 or more cases seen in a health facility. Source: IEDCR

Alert management (W28 2021)

Alerts

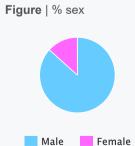
100% Verified

Low Risk

0

0

Very High Risk









Acute Watery Diarrhoea | Trends

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W28 2021)

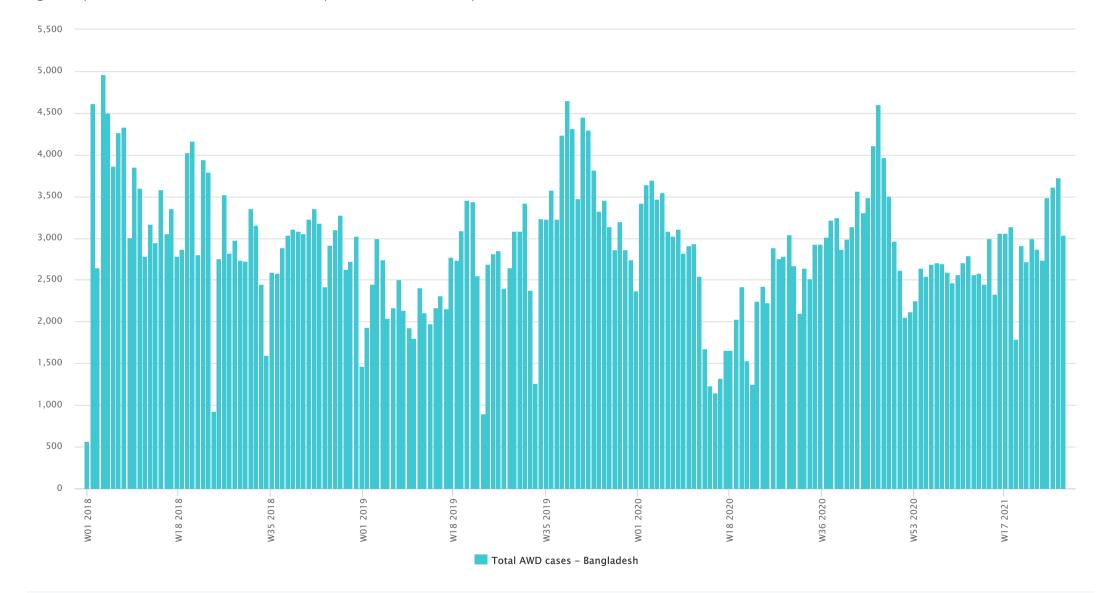
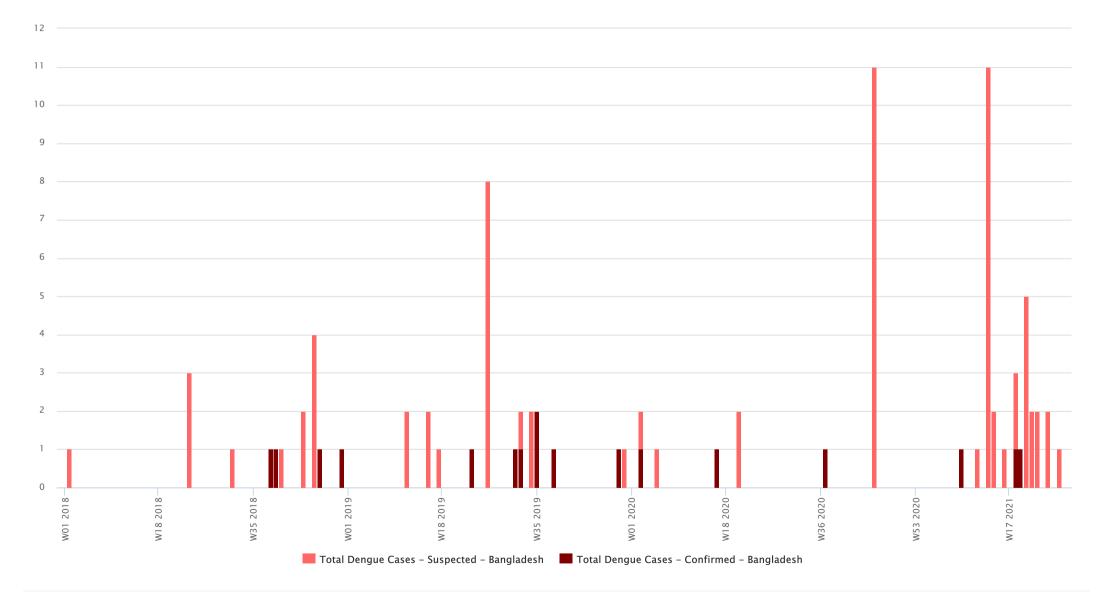






Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W28 2021)







Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W28 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





d. Teknaf | Number of alerts











Map legend Number of cases 1 100 200 500 Number of alerts 1 10 Alert threshold Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. Source: IEDCR

Alert management (W28 2021)

0 0%
Alerts Verified

O Low Risk Moderate Risk

O High Risk

Very High

Figure | % sex

No data in

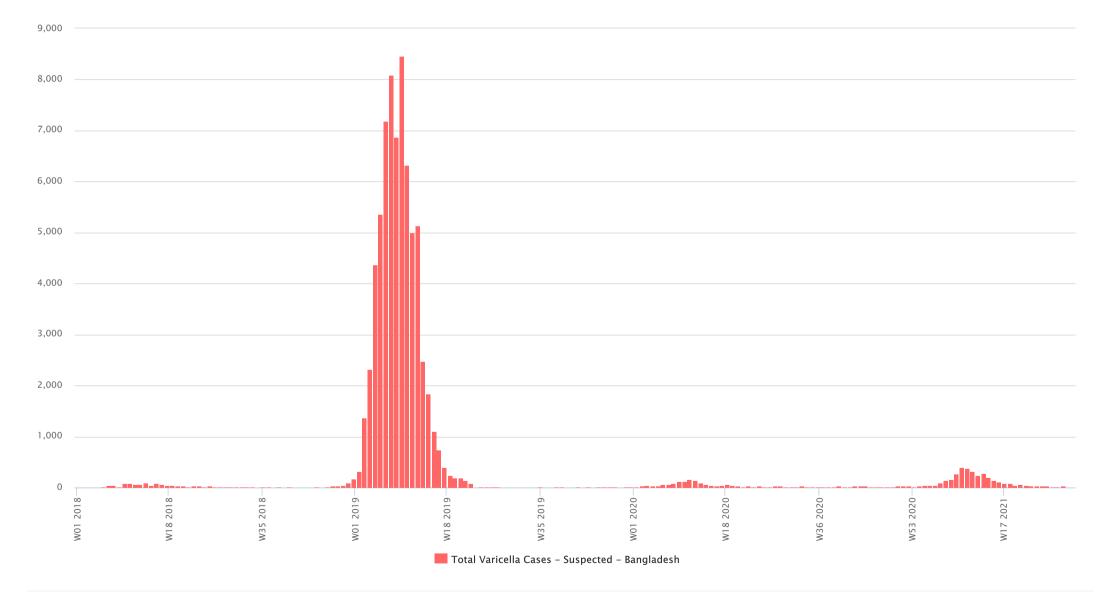
chart

Figure | % age No data in chart



Varicella (Susp.) | Trends

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W28 2021)







Varicella (Susp.) | Maps

Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W28 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases











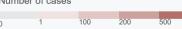
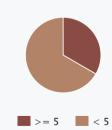


Figure | % sex



Figure | % age





For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

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The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

Sign up for an account with ENADS Bangladach at http://bd.augra.w







