

Epidemiological Highlights

Week 32 (9-15 Aug 2021)



As of week 32, (9-15 Aug 2021) there are 2,677 confirmed cases of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), 56,109 samples were tested, total positivity rate 4.8%.

This week (week 32), 100 new confirmed cases detected, 1,313 samples were tested, test positivity was 7.6%.

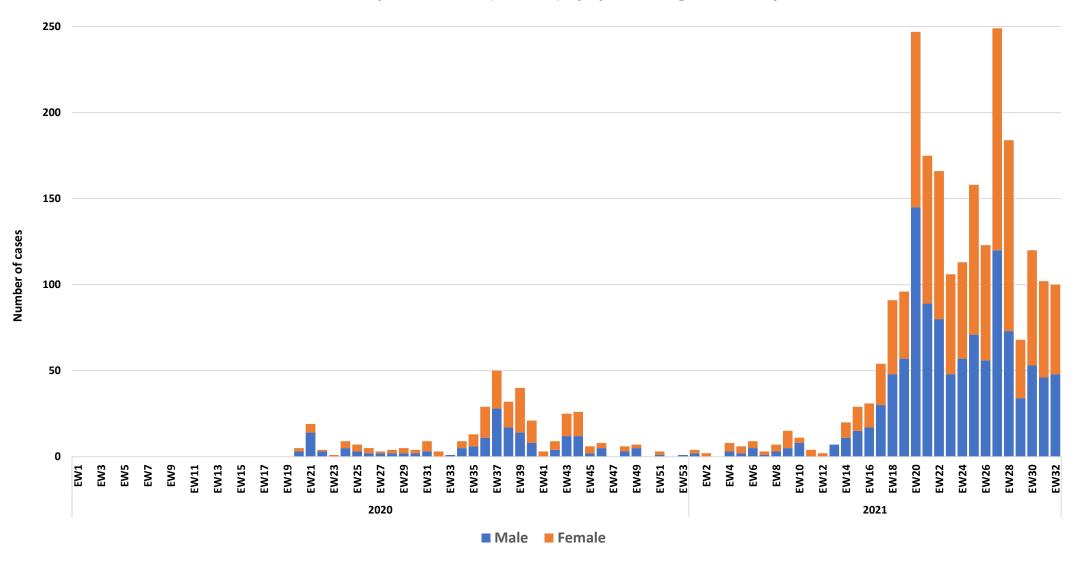
As of this week (week 32)

- Median age of tested and confirmed cases is 11 (0-120) and 22 (0-100) years
- Female among tested and confirmed cases is 54% and 51%
- All 34/34 camps have confirmed cases, the top 6 camps with the number of confirmed cases i.e., C3-164, C2W & C24-156, C15-147 and C17 & C4-144.
- A total of 29 deaths from COVID-19 with the case fatality rate 1.1%
- Cases per million in last 7 days 116.3, change in last 7 days -2%





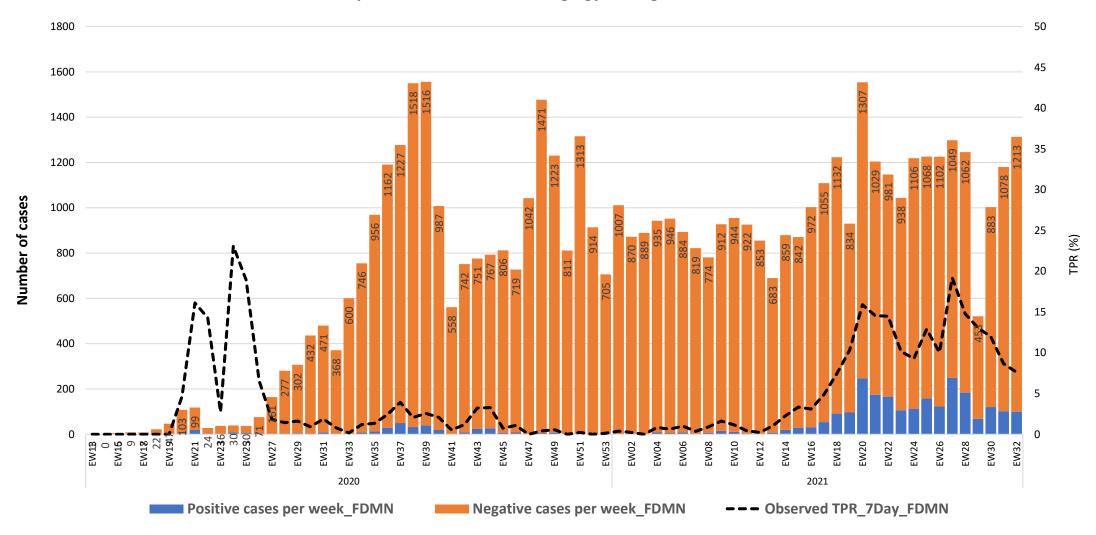
COVID-19 positive cases (n=2,677) by epidemiological week by date of test







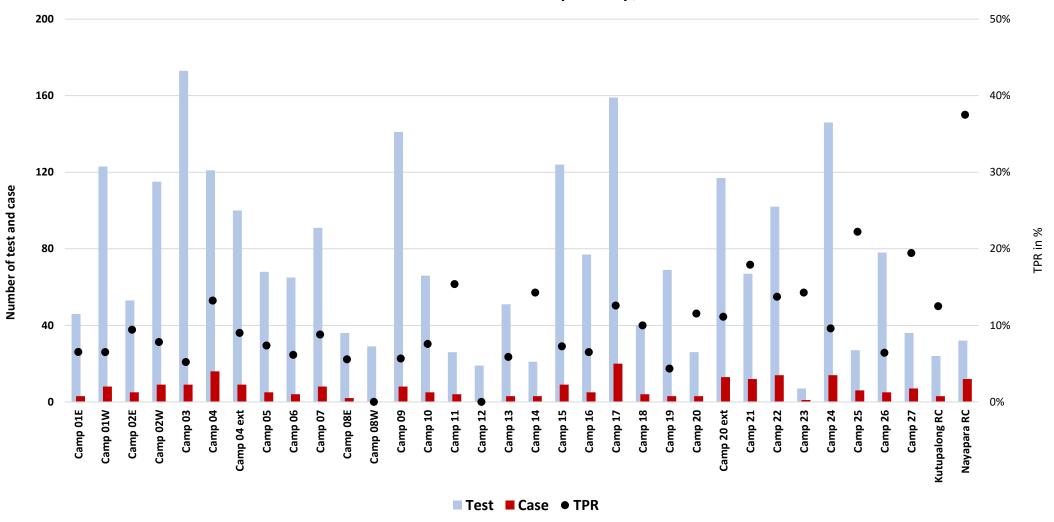
Weekly observed TPR, FDMN/Rogingya Refugees, Cox's Bazar





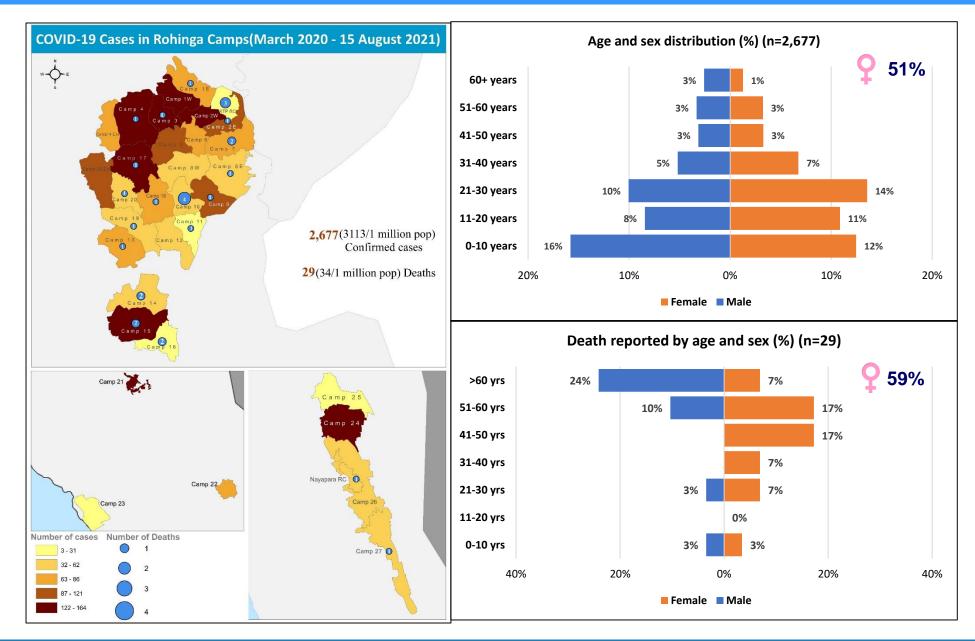


COVID-19 test case and TPR per camp, W31-32





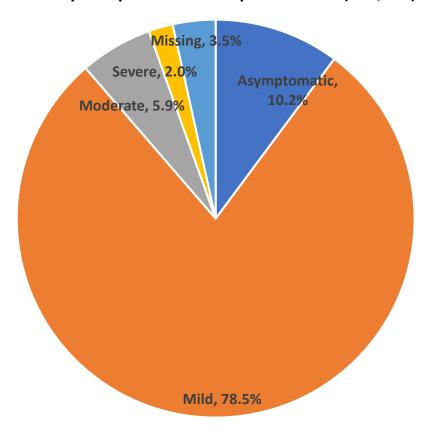




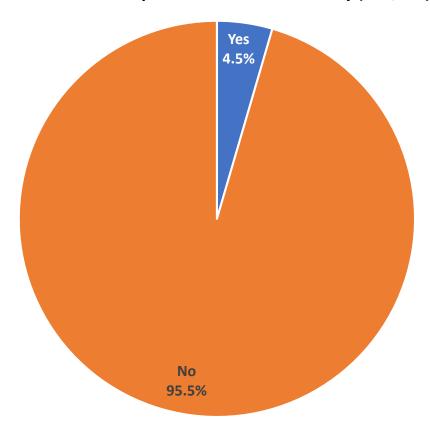




Severity of reported cases at presentation (n=2,477)



Did the case report at least 1 co-morbidity (n=2,477)



Source: Go.Data





Highlights: COVID-19 Contact Tracing

- Total 2,477 (out of 2,677) confirmed cases have been investigated by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT, a camp wise CT network, composed of RIRT coordinator, Site Mx representation, CT supervisor, currently camp 34 teams are working with 34 supervisors and over 300 volunteers i.e., contact tracer).
- Contact tracing has been done by CT supervisors with 5,562 contacts registered in the Go.Data for follow up, out of 9,026 contact identified through field investigation by RIRT.
- 3,252 (58%) contacts successfully completed the follow up.
- Two hundred and sixty-seven (8.2%) contacts became tested positive for COVID-19 during the incubation period.





EWARS Reporting Updates

- Total 172 health facilities registered in EWARS
- Only 125/172 weekly reports received on time in week 32
- Sixty-nine (69) alerts were triggered in week 32
- Timeliness of reporting for this week is 73%
- All alerts were reviewed and verified by WHO EWARS team, the number is less than that of previous week (79 in week 31).





Highlights:

- Acute Respiratory Infection (17.1%), Diarrheal Diseases (5.5%) & Unexplained Fever (1.1%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 32.
- Suspected SARI death under enhanced Community-based mortality surveillance has been continued since week 28, 2020.
 - One hundred twenty-six (126) suspected SARI deaths have been reported so far and reviewed subsequently by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT) for COIVD-19.
 - Total eleven (11) SARI deaths were considered as death due to probable COVID-19 till date.





Diphtheria

Five (5) suspected diphtheria case was reported in go.data in week 32

A total of 9 296 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 343
- Probable = 2 803
- Suspected = 6 150

Total case reported in 2021 = 111

- Confirmed = 1
- Probable = 25
- Suspected = 84

Last confirmed case was reported in week 1 (4 January 2021)

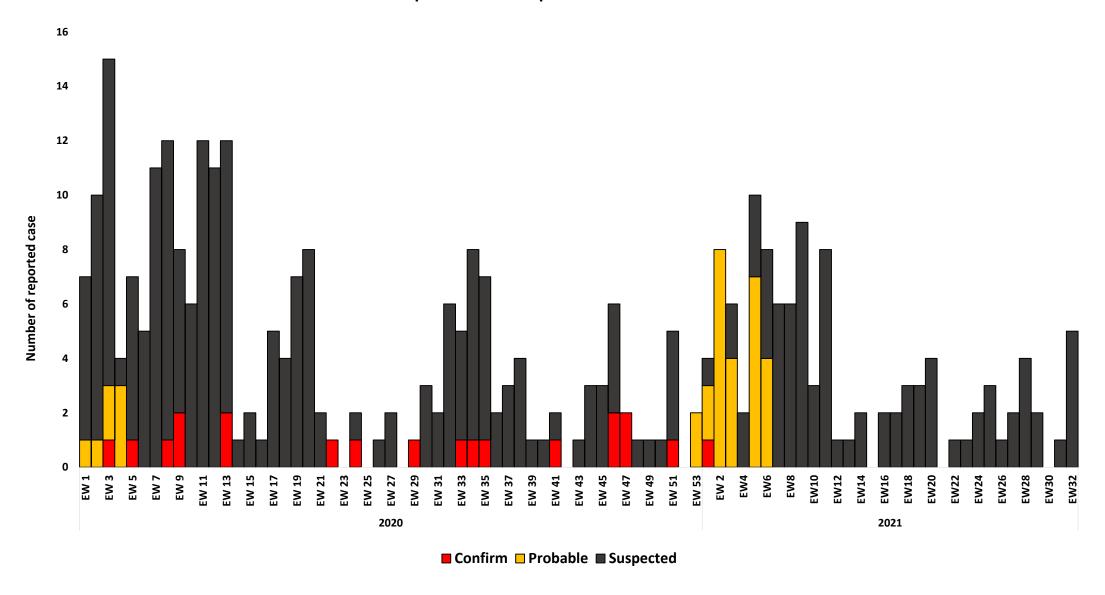
In total 47 deaths were reported, last death reported on 25 October 2019.





Diphtheria

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from 2020-2021 W32

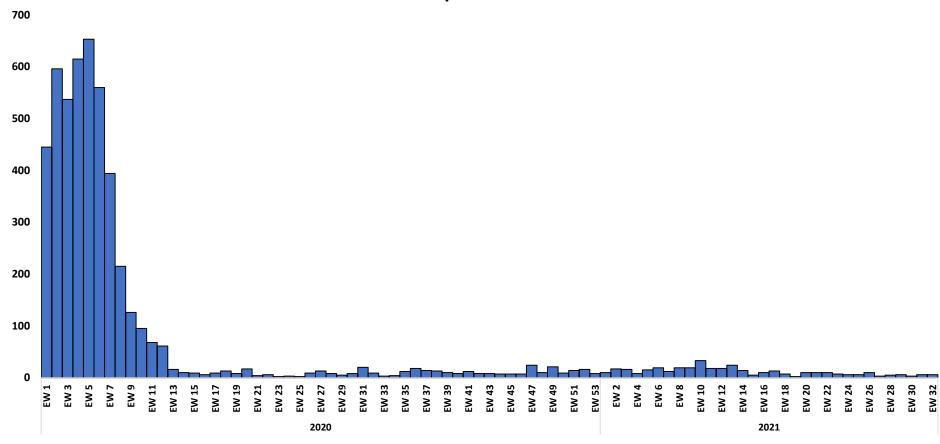






Measles

Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from 2020- 2021 W32



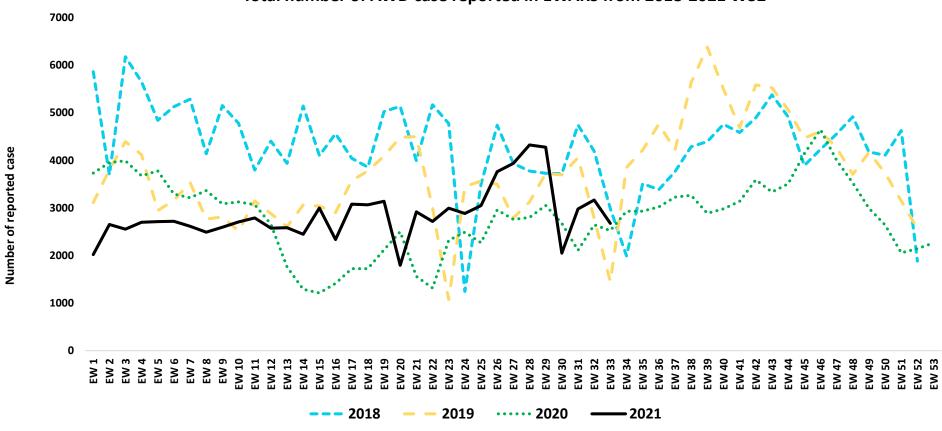
In week 32, 6 suspected measles cases were reported through weekly reporting make 367 cases in total in 2021. Out of those 263 cases (72%) reported through case-based reporting and samples collected for laboratory confirmation.





Diarrhoeal Disease





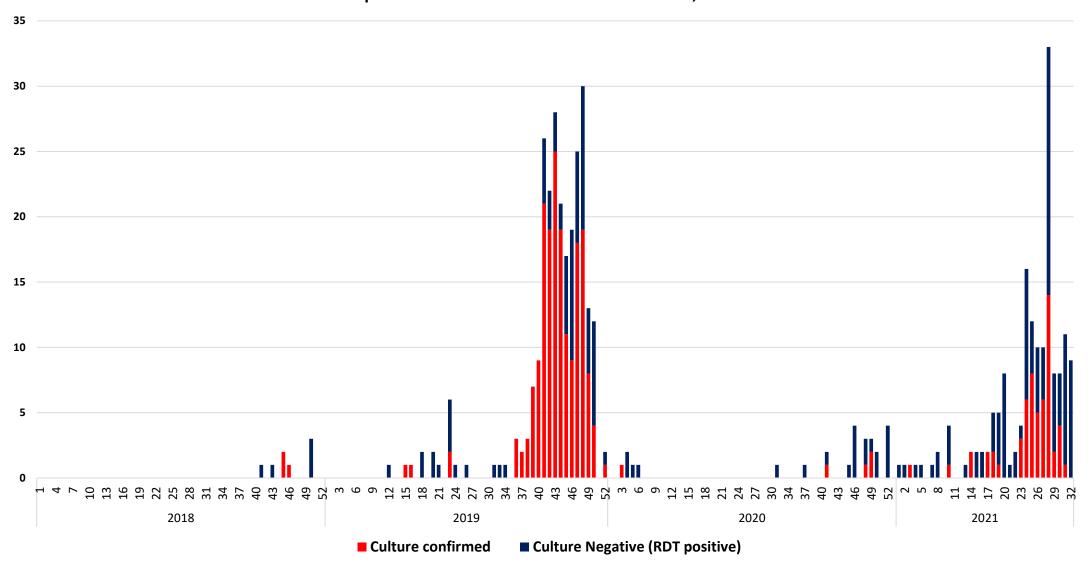
- A total of 3,651 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 32.
- Among which 2,621 cases (3.9%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), remaining 717 (1.1%) and 313 (0.5%) cases as other and bloody diarrhea, respectively out of all types of morbidities.





Cholera Surveillance

RDT positive & culture confirmed cholera cases, 2018-21

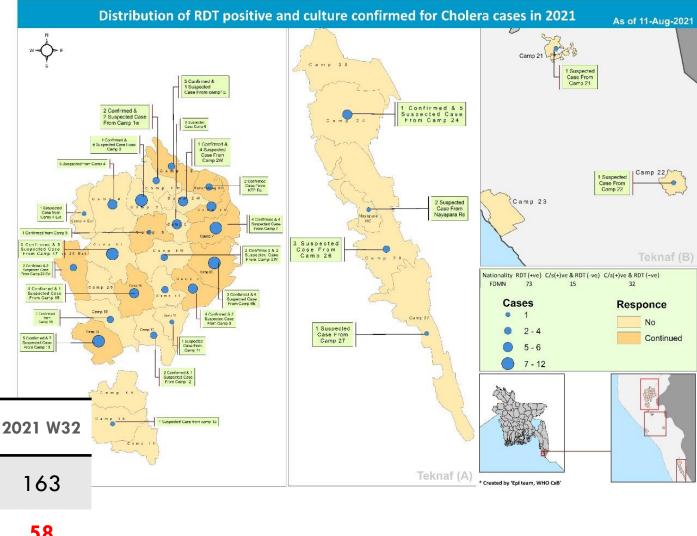






Cholera Surveillance

- Total one hundred sixty-three (163)
 Cholera RDT positive/culture cases reported as of W32 2021. Out of those 58 were confirmed by culture, 81 discarded and remaining results 24 yet to be received.
- In 2020, total 28 RDT/Culture positive cases for Cholera detected through sentinel testing. Specifically, 5 became confirmed by culture - 2 from Ukhiya Host, 1 from Teknaf host and 2 from Refugees.



for Cholera 7	34 5 *	58
Culture confirmed		
RDT positive/culture confirmed for Cholera 49 25	58 28	163
2018 20	19 2020	2021 W32

^{*3} culture confirmed cases were RDT negative in 2020





Community-based Mortality surveillance

In week 32, 27 deaths were recorded -

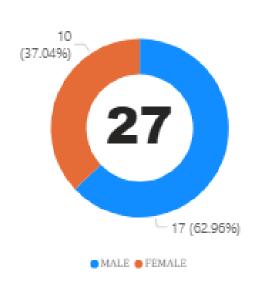
- 74% (n=20) were due to causes classified as "Others"
- 14% (n=4) as still birth (Born Dead)
- 4% (n=1) as neonatal death
- 4% (n=1) as severe acute respiratory infection (SARI)
- 4% (n=1) as infectious disease
- Out of reported deaths, 44.4% occurred in health facilities and 51.8% at homes and 3.7% at community/public place.
- Partners to report all mortalities into EWARS platform using both case and event-based reporting as applicable.



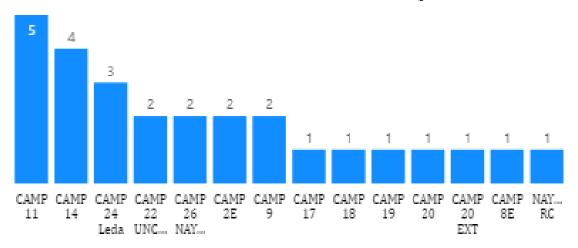


Community-based Mortality Surveillance

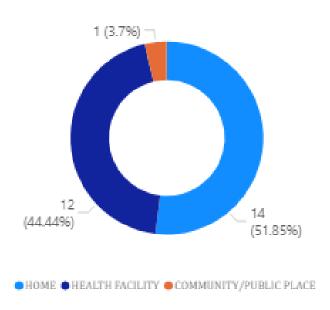
Gender distribution



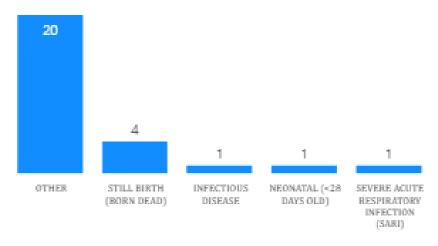
Distribution of deceased Camp



Place of death



Distribution of Probable cause of death







Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W32 2021







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Sources of data

- 1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
- 2. Mortality Case Report Form
- 3. Event-based Surveillance Form





Highlights W32 2021

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%			
866,457	-	Estimated total Rohingya population ¹		
866,457	100%	Total population under surveillance		
175	-	Total number of health facilities		
172	98%	Number of EWARS reporting sites		

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W32	Cumulative (2021)					
125	5161	Number of weekly reports received				
73%	91%	Completeness				
73%	85%	Timeliness				

Table 3 Alert performance indicators

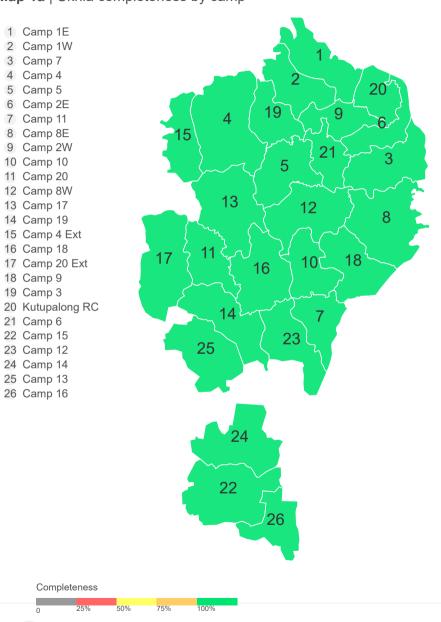
W32	Cumulative (2021)					
69	2,114	Total alerts raised				
100%	100%	% verified				
0%	0%	% auto-discarded				
0%	1%	% undergoing risk assessment				
0%	1%	% completed risk assessment				



¹ Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2020.

Early Warning | Ukhia and Teknaf

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp



Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

4

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 6 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 26 Nayapara





Completeness
0 25% 50% 75% 11

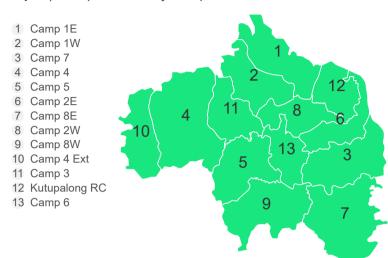




Table 4 | Performance by camp (W32 2021)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance		
	# health # reports facilities received		Completeness	Timeliness	
	Uk	thia Northern Gro	oup		
Camp 1E	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 1W	4	3	75%	75%	
Camp 2E	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 2W	4	3	75%	75%	
Camp 3	6	6	100%	100%	
Camp 4	6	6	100%	100%	
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%	
Camp 5	5	3	60%	60%	
Camp 6	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 7	5	3	60%	60%	
Camp 8E	8	5	63%	63%	
Camp 8W	4	4	100%	100%	
Kutupalong RC	2	2	100%	100%	

Map 2 | Completeness by camp



Completeness



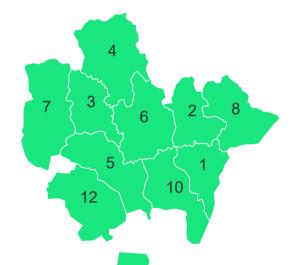


Table 5 | Performance by camp (W32 2021)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness	
	Uk	hia Southern Gro	oup		
Camp 10	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 11	9	5	56%	56%	
Camp 12	6	5	83%	83%	
Camp 13	9	6	67%	67%	
Camp 14	7	3	43%	43%	
Camp 15	9	5	56%	56%	
Camp 16	6	3	50%	50%	
Camp 17	5	3	60%	60%	
Camp 18	5	3	60%	60%	
Camp 19	6	4	67%	67%	
Camp 20	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 20 Ext	2	2	100%	100%	
Camp 9	6	3	50%	50%	

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 19
- 6 Camp 18
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 15
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 14
- 12 Camp 13
- 13 Camp 16





Completeness







Early Warning | Teknaf

Table 6 | Performance by camp (W32 2021)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance		
	# health facilities	# reports received Ukhia Teknaf	Completeness	Timeliness	
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 22 Unchiprang	4	3	75%	75%	
Camp 23 Shamlapur	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%	
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	3	100%	100%	
Camp 26 Nayapara	4	4	100%	100%	
Camp 27 Jadimura	2	2	100%	100%	
Nayapara RC	2	2	100%	100%	

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 6 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 26 Nayapara







Completeness 75%





Table 7 | Performance by partner (W32 2021)

Partner Performance # sites	ance	Reporting	Reporting Partner		Performance		Reporting		
	# sites # reports Completeness Timeliness		# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness			
AKF	1	0	0%	0%	IRC	2	2	100%	100%
AWARD	7	0	0%	0%	MSF	9	4	44%	44%
BASHMAH	1	1	100%	100%	МоН	21	12	57%	57%
BDRCS	11	9	82%	82%	MHI	2	0	0%	0%
BRAC	11	11	100%	100%	Medair	2	2	100%	100%
CARE	4	4	100%	100%	FH/MTI	3	3	100%	100%
DAM	2	2	100%	100%	PRANTIC	1	1	100%	100%
DBC	1	1	100%	100%	PULSE	1	0	0%	0%
DSK	1	0	0%	0%	QC	1	1	100%	100%
DCHT	2	2	100%	100%	PHD	10	8	80%	80%
FRNDS	10	6	60%	60%	RPN	2	2	100%	100%
GK	10	10	100%	100%	RHU	3	3	100%	100%
Global One	1	0	0%	0%	RI	3	3	100%	100%
GUSS	1	1	100%	100%	RTMI	9	9	100%	100%
HAEFA	2	2	100%	100%	SALT	1	1	100%	100%
HAIB	8	0	0%	0%	SCI	7	7	100%	100%
HMBDF	2	2	100%	100%	SHED	0	0		
HOPE	1	1	100%	100%	Turkish	1	0	0%	0%
ICRC	1	1	100%	100%	Government TdH	2	2	100%	100%
IOM	15	12	80%	80%	IUI	_	4	10070	10070





Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W32		Cumulati	Cumulative (2021)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.		
		Alerts Northern	group			
Camp 1E	0	0%	48	100%		
Camp 1W	1	100%	59	100%		
Camp 2E	8	100%	205	100%		
Camp 2W	0	0%	48	100%		
Camp 3	6	100%	102	100%		
Camp 4	6	100%	113	100%		
Camp 4 Ext	0	0%	19	100%		
Camp 5	1	100%	91	100%		
Camp 6	0	0%	48	100%		
Camp 7	1	100%	22	100%		
Camp 8E	2	100%	29	100%		
Camp 8W	1	100%	108	100%		
Kutupalong RC	0	0%	19	100%		

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 1W
- 3 Camp 7
- 4 Camp 4
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E 8 Camp 2W
- 9 Camp 8W 10 Camp 4 Ext
- 11 Camp 3
- 12 Kutupalong RC
- 13 Camp 6

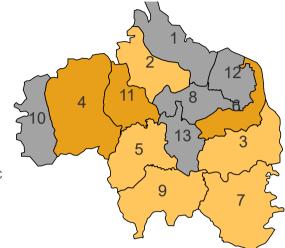






Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W32		Cumulative (2021)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
		Alerts Northern	group	
Camp 10	2	100%	68	100%
Camp 11	7	100%	78	100%
Camp 12	2	100%	70	100%
Camp 13	2	100%	85	100%
Camp 14	1	100%	59	100%
Camp 15	5	100%	79	100%
Camp 16	1	100%	84	100%
Camp 17	1	100%	56	100%
Camp 18	3	100%	103	100%
Camp 19	1	100%	54	100%
Camp 20	3	100%	46	100%
Camp 20 Ext	1	100%	32	100%
Camp 9	4	100%	85	100%

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 19
- 6 Camp 18
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 15
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 14
- 12 Camp 13
- 13 Camp 16











Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W32		Cumulative (2021)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Alerts Northern group				
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	0	0%	19	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	4	100%	51	100%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	0	0%	16	100%
Camp 24 Leda	2	100%	45	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	1	100%	20	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	1	100%	75	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	0	0%	10	100%
Nayapara RC	1	100%	32	100%

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 6 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 26 Nayapara







of alerts







Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W32		Cumulative	Cumulative (2021)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
Indicator-based se	urveillance				
Malaria	0	0%	4	100%	
Measles	6	100%	251	100%	
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%	
AFP	0	0%	9	100%	
Meningitis	0	0%	24	100%	
Haem. fever (susp.)	0	0%	8	100%	
NNT	0	0%	1	100%	
Unexp. fever	5	100%	95	100%	
AWD	6	100%	199	100%	
ARI	16	100%	182	100%	
AJS	0	0%	30	100%	
Varicella (Susp.)	0	0%	31	100%	
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%	
Event-based surv	eillance				
EBS total	5	100%	140	100%	

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W32	Cumulative (2021)		
0	19	Low risk	
0	2	Moderate risk	
0	1	High risk	
0	0	Very high risk	





For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

Sign up for an account with EWARS Rangladach at http://bd.cu/ara.u









Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Annex W32 2021







Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W32 2021)

0.0%

- Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)
- Acute Watery Diarrhoea
- Bloody diarrhoea
- Other diarrhoea
- Varicella (susp.)

- Unexplained fever
- Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- Measles/Rubella
- Other
- Vector-borne disease*

^{*} Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)

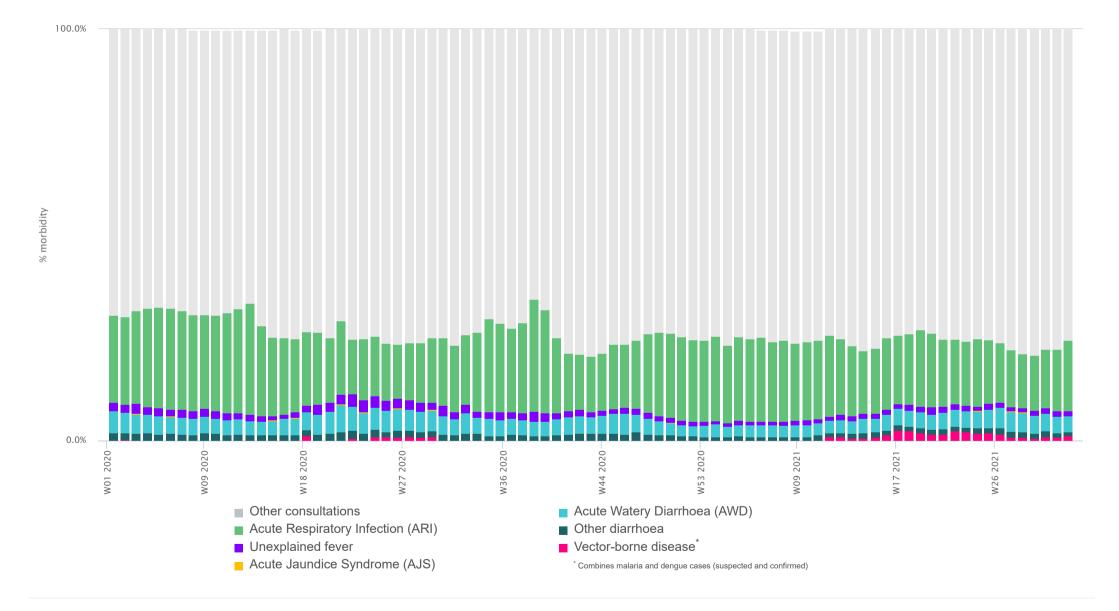
Disease	W32		2021	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	2,621	3.9%	94,390	3.5%
Bloody diarr.	313	0.5%	11,474	0.4%
Other diarr.	717	1.1%	30,967	1.2%
Susp. Varicella	12	0.0%	3,499	0.1%
ARI	11,520	17.1%	463,037	17.4%
Measles/Rub.	6	0.0%	375	0.0%
AFP	0	0.0%	9	0.0%
Susp. menin.	0	0.0%	85	0.0%
AJS	8	0.0%	332	0.0%
Susp. HF	0	0.0%	14	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	12	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	0	0.0%	16	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	731	1.1%	22,532	0.8%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	3	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	29	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	761	1.1%	30,020	1.1%
Sev. Malnut.	24	0.0%	1,057	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,811	2.7%	71,352	2.7%
Other	48,682	72.4%	1,930,230	72.5%
Total	66,485	100%	2,660,917	100%





Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W32)

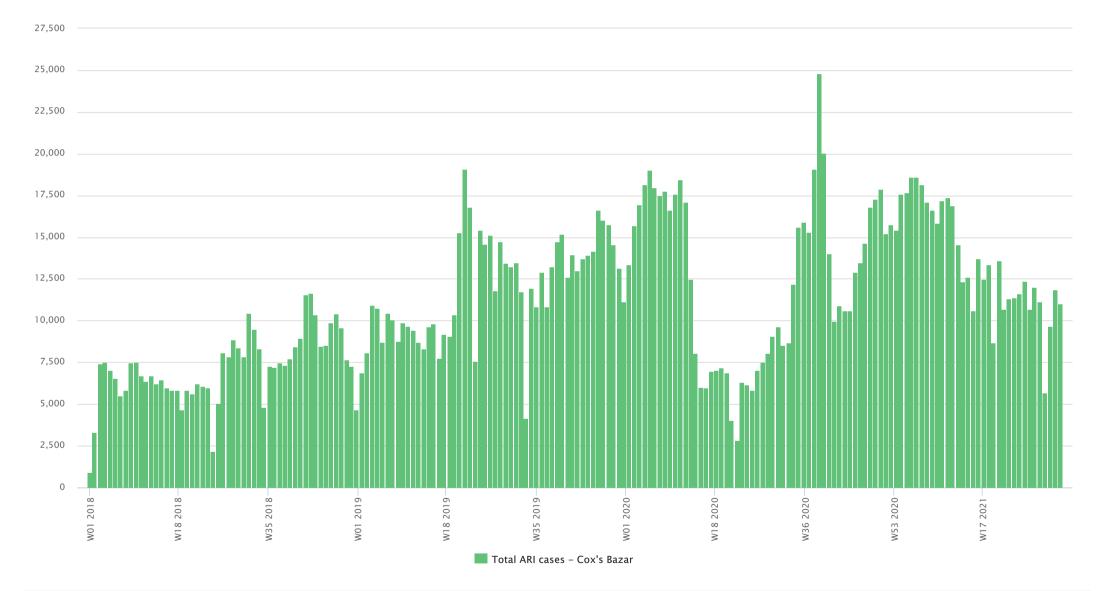






Acute Respiratory Infection | Trend

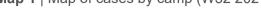
Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W32 2021)

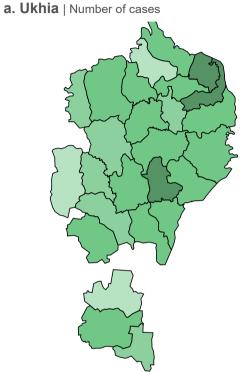




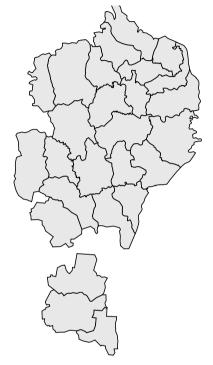


Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W32 2021)





b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts











Map legend



Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. Source: IEDCR

Alert management (W32 2021)









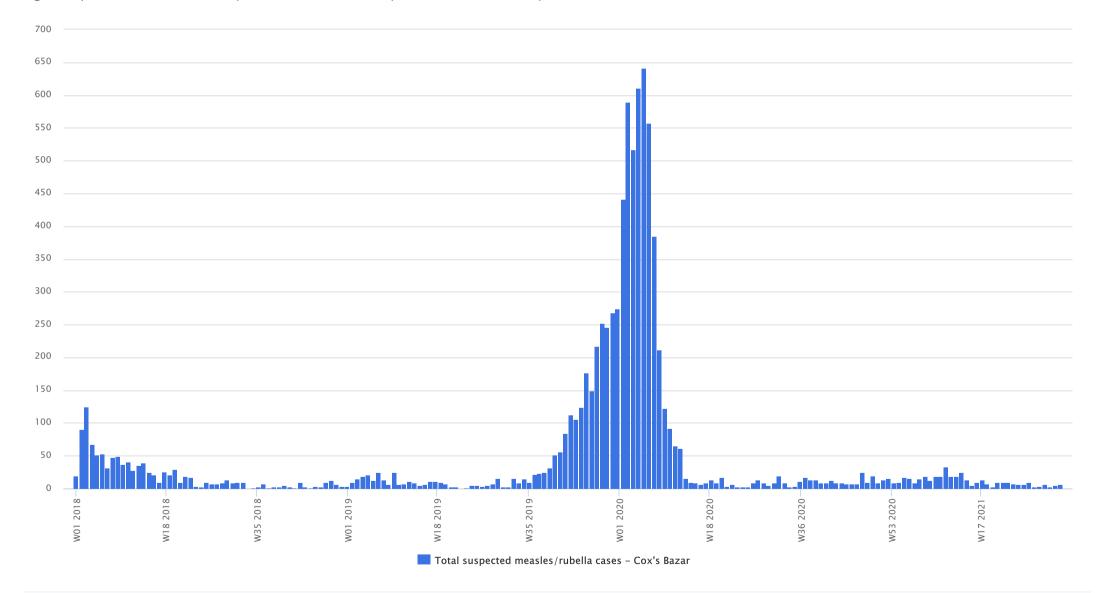
O Very High Risk







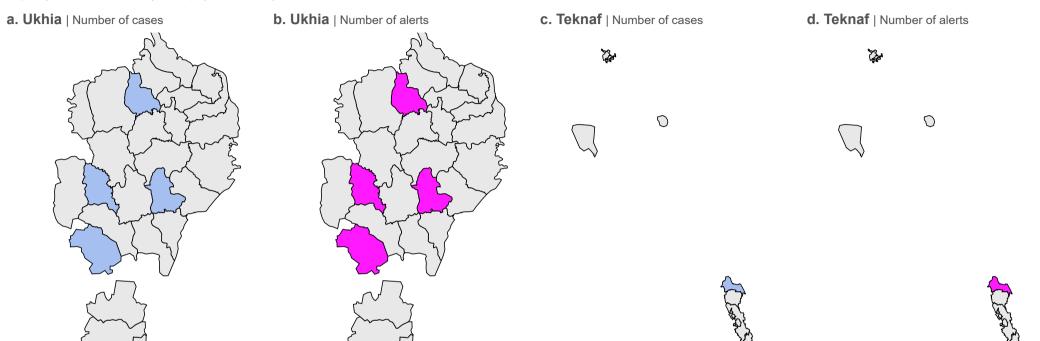
Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W32 2021)

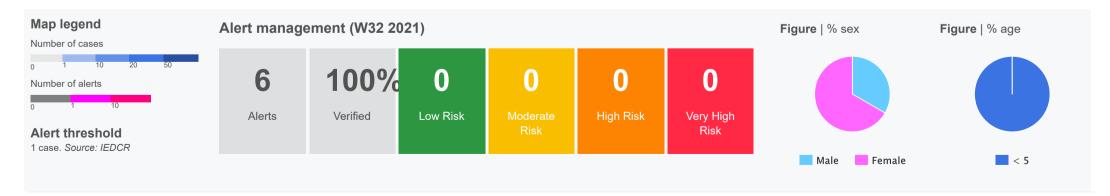






Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W32 2021)



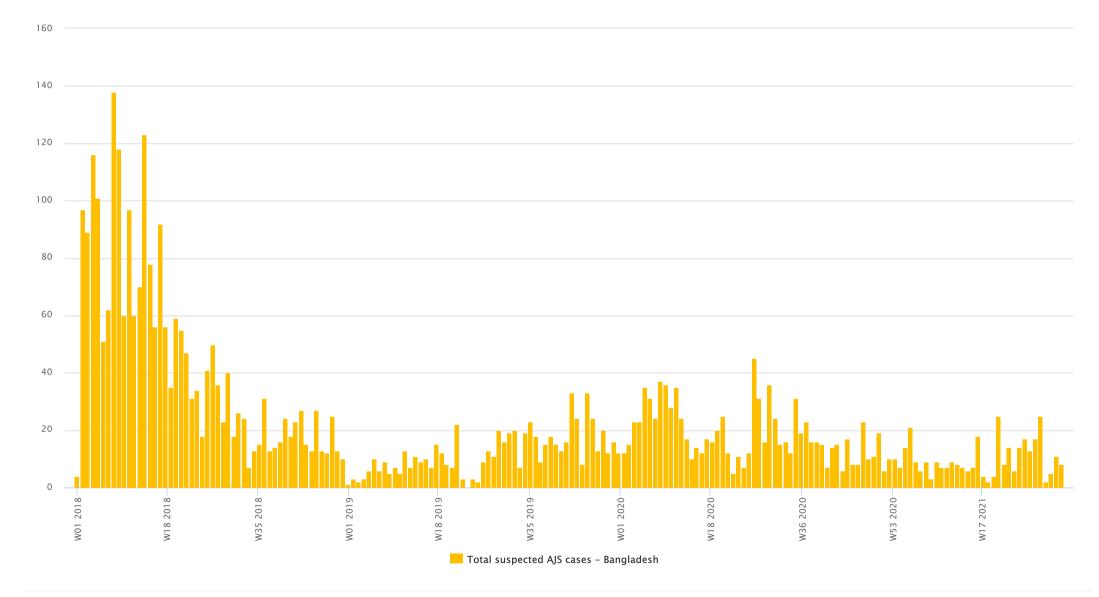






Acute Jaundice Syndrome | Trend

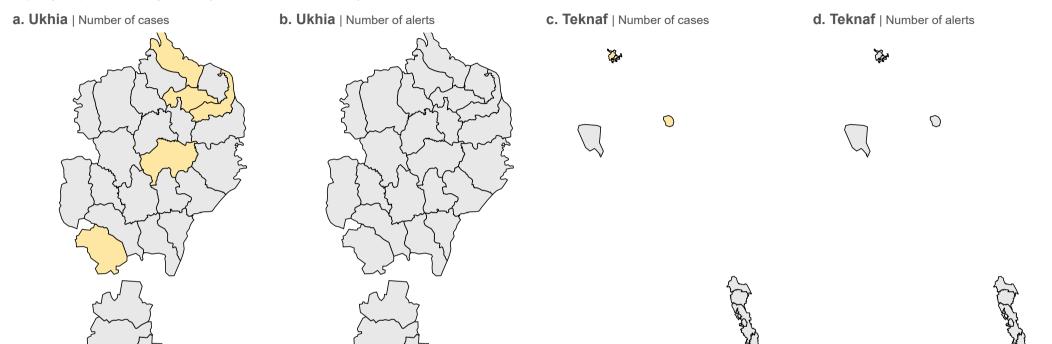
Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W32 2021)

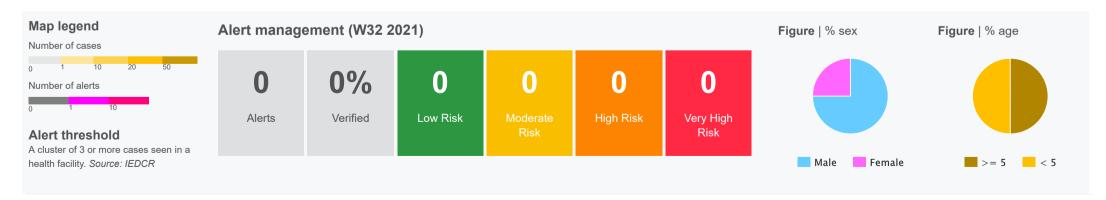






Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W32 2021)









Acute Watery Diarrhoea | Trends

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W32 2021)

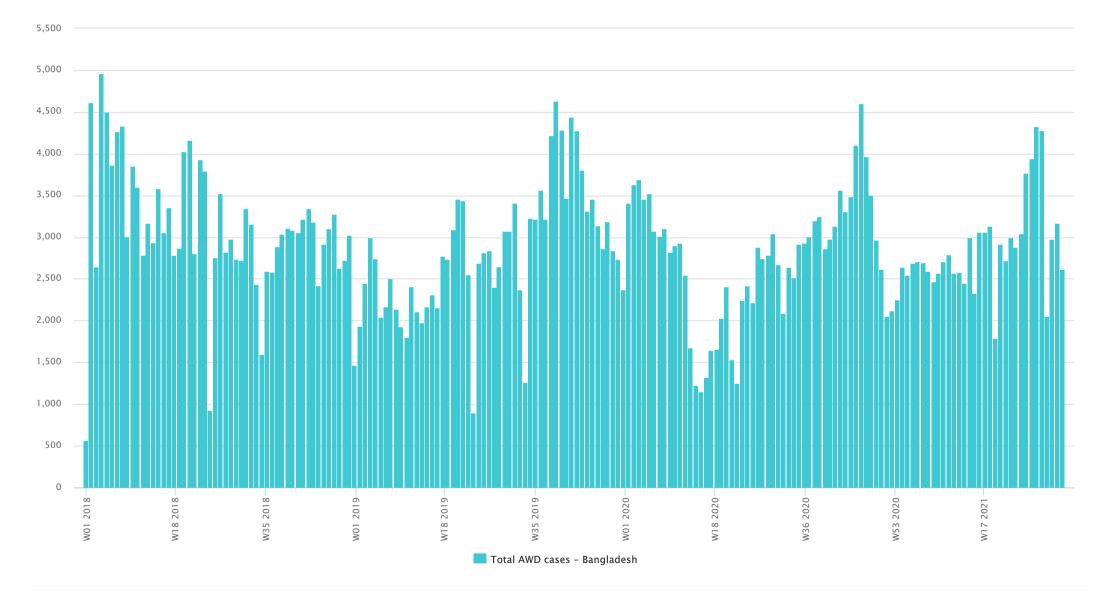
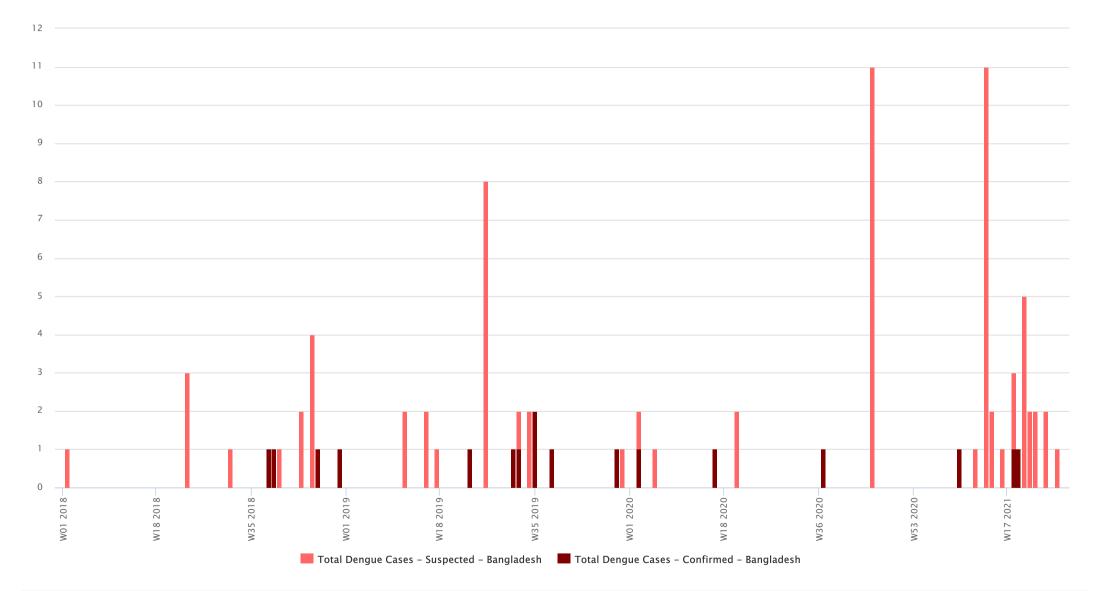






Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W32 2021)







Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W32 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





d. Teknaf | Number of alerts





0





Map legend



Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. Source: IEDCR

Alert management (W32 2021)









O Very High Risk

Figure | % sex

No data in chart

Figure | % age

No data in chart

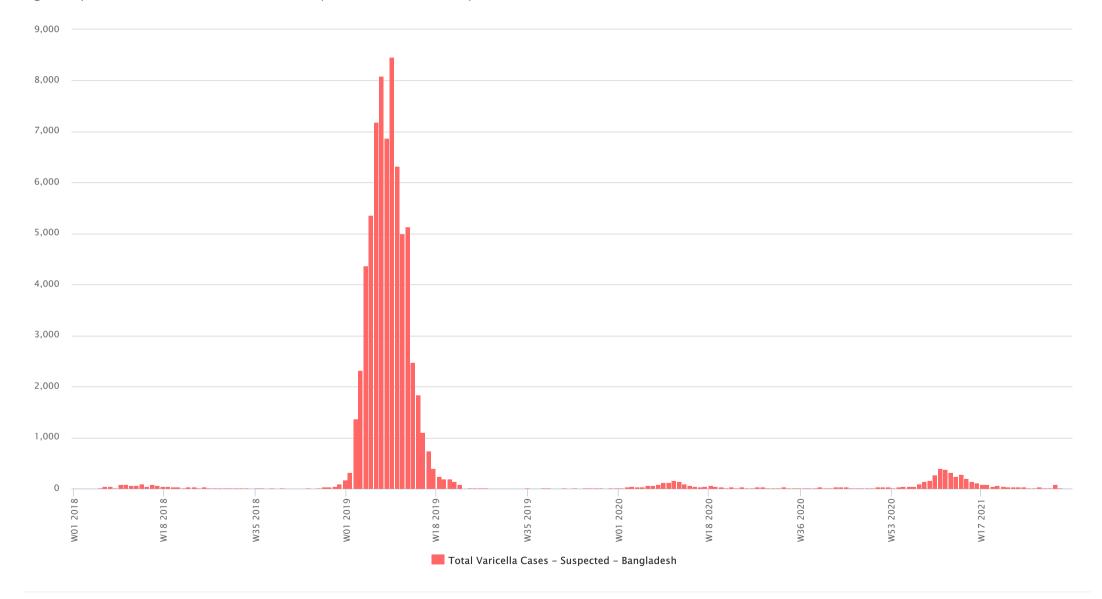






Varicella (Susp.) | Trends

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W32 2021)



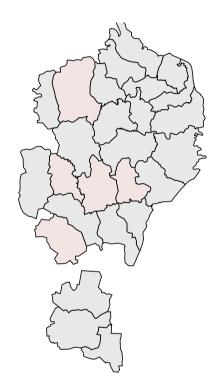




Varicella (Susp.) | Maps

Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W32 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases





O





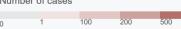
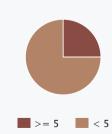


Figure | % sex



Figure | % age





For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

Sign up for an account with ENADS Bangladach at http://bd.augra.w







