

Epidemiological Highlights

Week 7 (15-21 Feb 2021)



As of week 07, (15 – 21 Feb 2021) there are 399 confirmed cases of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), 29 780 samples were tested.

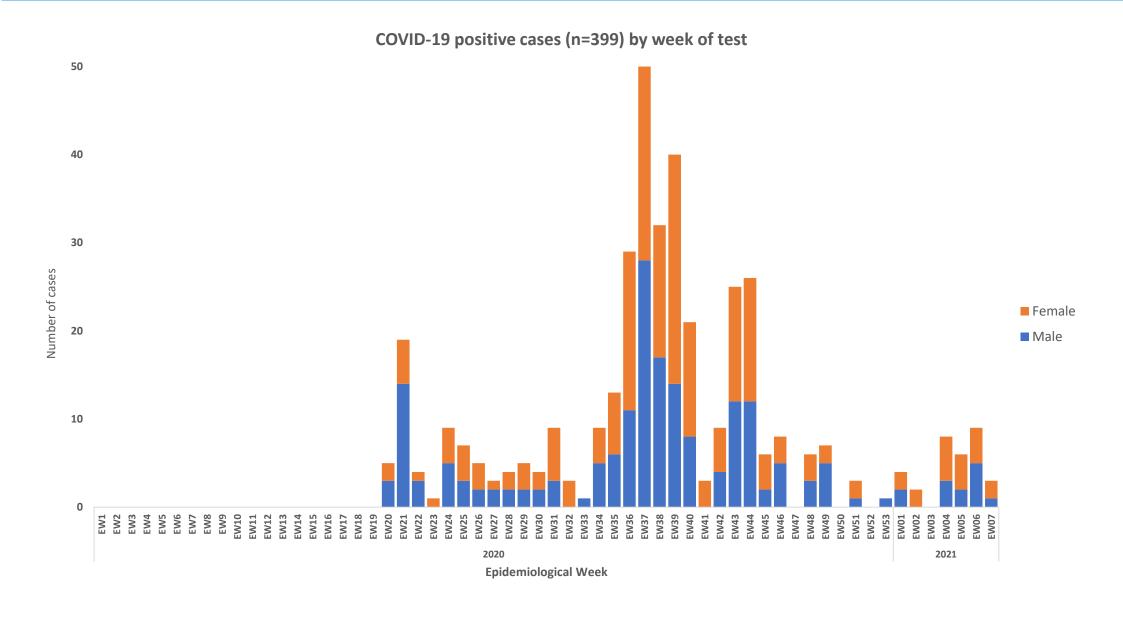
This week (week 07), 3 new confirmed cases detected, 822 samples were tested, test positivity was 0.4%.

As of this week (week 07)

- Median age of tested and confirmed cases is 10 (0-120) and 18 (0-90) years
- Female among tested and confirmed cases is 55% and 53%
- All 34/34 camps have confirmed cases (C24-56, C2W-39, C3-29, C15-26, C6-24)
- A total of 10 deaths from COVID-19 with the case fatality rate 2.5%
- The incidence is 46.1 per 100,000 people with the growth rate 0.3%
- The overall positivity of all samples tested was 1.4%



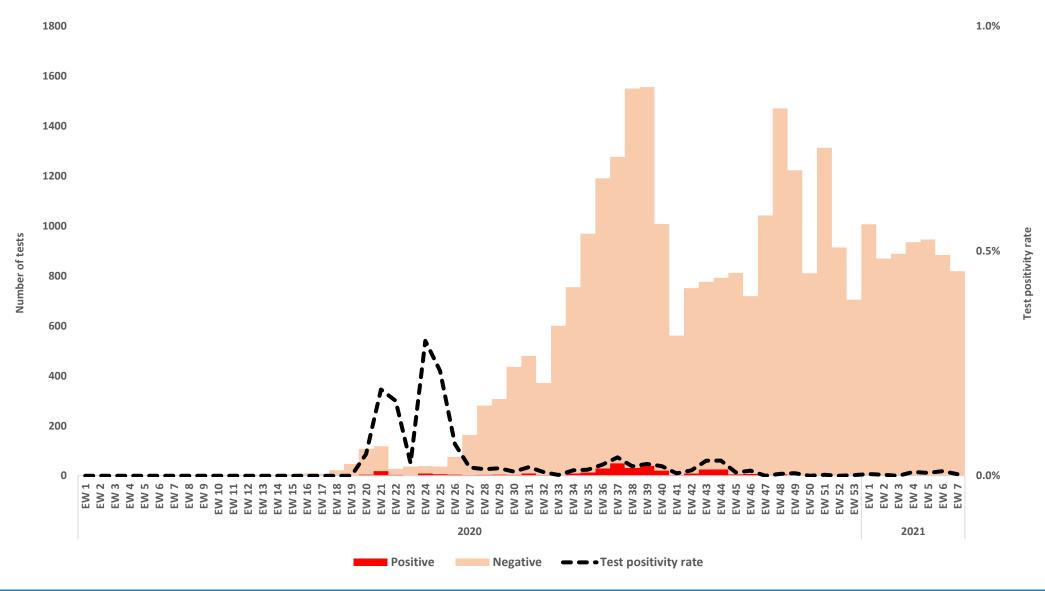






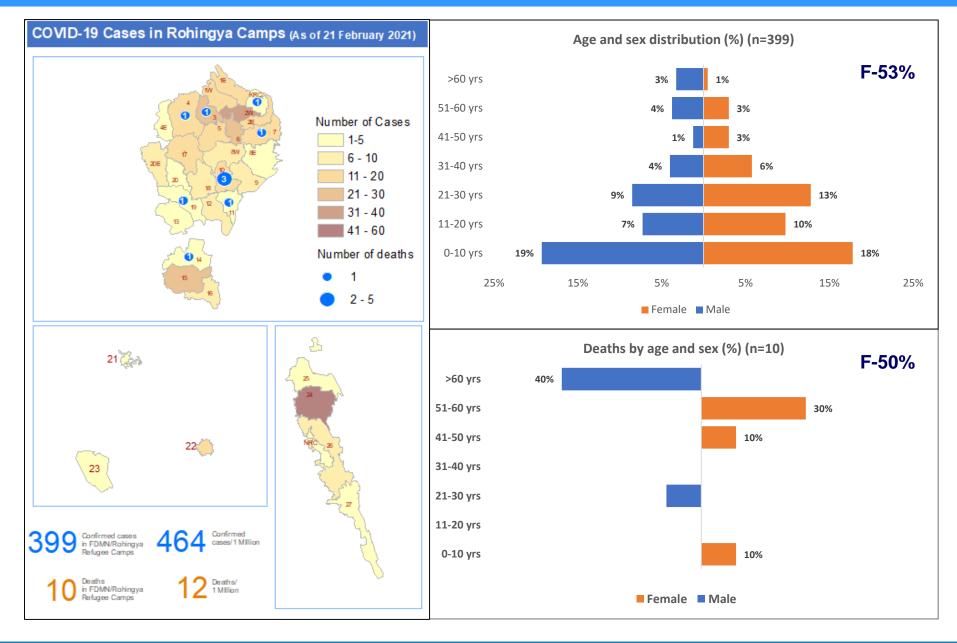








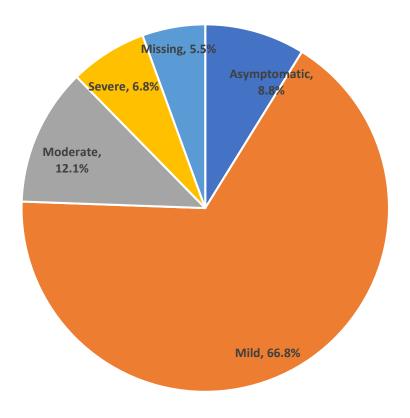




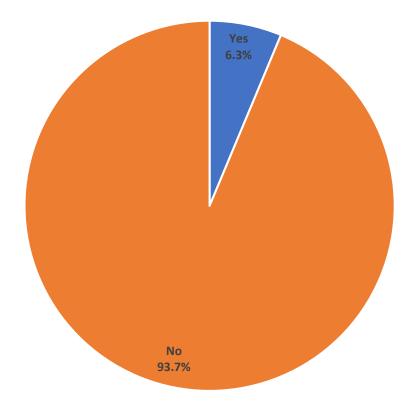




Severity of reported cases at presentation (n=397)



Did the case report at least 1 co-morbidity (n=397)



Source: Go.Data





Highlights: COVID-19 Contact Tracing

- Total 397 (out of 399) confirmed cases have been investigated by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT) and captured through go.data.
- Total 1,532 contacts have been identified and registered for follow up
- Out of those, 1,285 (84%) contacts have been completed the follow up
- Thirteen (13) contacts (1%) tested positive during follow up period
- Average number of contacts is \sim 4 per positive case
- No geo clusters have been found out in camps





EWARS Reporting Updates

- Total 170/175 (97%) health facilities registered in EWARS
- Only 120/170 weekly reports received in week 7
- Completeness and Timeliness for this week is 71%
- Fifty-two (52) alerts were triggered in week 7
- All alerts were reviewed and verified by WHO EWARS team, the number was less than that of previous week (68 in week 6).





Highlights:

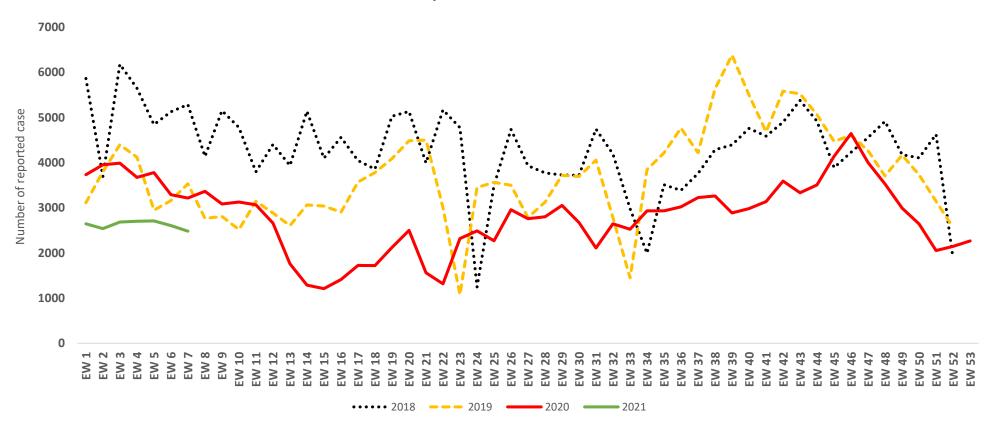
- Acute Respiratory Infection (19.1%), Diarrheal Diseases (4.2%) & Unexplained Fever (1.2%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 7.
- Suspected SARI death under enhanced Community-based mortality surveillance has been continued since week 28, 2020. Seventy (70) suspected SARI deaths have been reported so far and reviewed subsequently by Rapid Investigation and Response Team (RIRT) for COIVD-19.
- Total 9 SARI deaths were considered as death due to probable COVID-19 till date.





Diarrhoeal Disease

Total number of AWD case reported in EWARS from 2018-2021 W7



- A total of 2,572 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 7.
- Among which 1,702 cases (2.5%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), remaining 632 (0.9%) and 238 (0.3%) cases as other and bloody diarrhea, respectively.



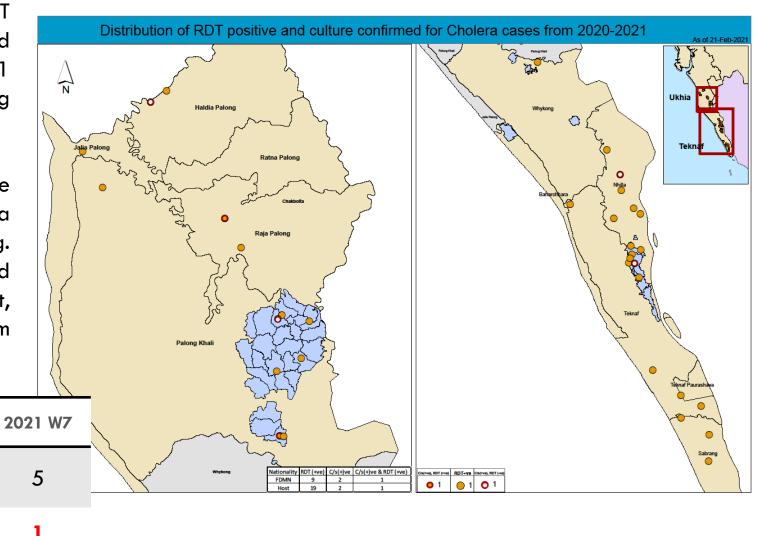


Cholera Surveillance

- Total six (6) Cholera RDT positive/culture cases reported as of W7 2021. Out of those 1 was confirmed and remaining five were discarded by culture.
- In 2020, total 28 RDT/Culture positive cases for Cholera detected through sentinel testing. Specifically, 5 became confirmed by culture - 2 from Ukhiya Host, 1 from Teknaf host and 2 from Refugees.

2018

49







2019

258

2020

28

RDT positive

for Cholera

for Cholera

Culture Confirmed

 $[{]m *3}$ culture confirmed cases were RDT negative in 2020

Diphtheria

Five (5) suspected diphtheria cases were reported in go.data in week 7

A total of 9 227 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 343
- Probable = 2 802
- Suspected = 6 082

Total case reported in 2021 = 41

- Confirmed = 1
- Probable = 24
- Suspected =16

Last confirmed case was reported in week 1 (4 January 2021)

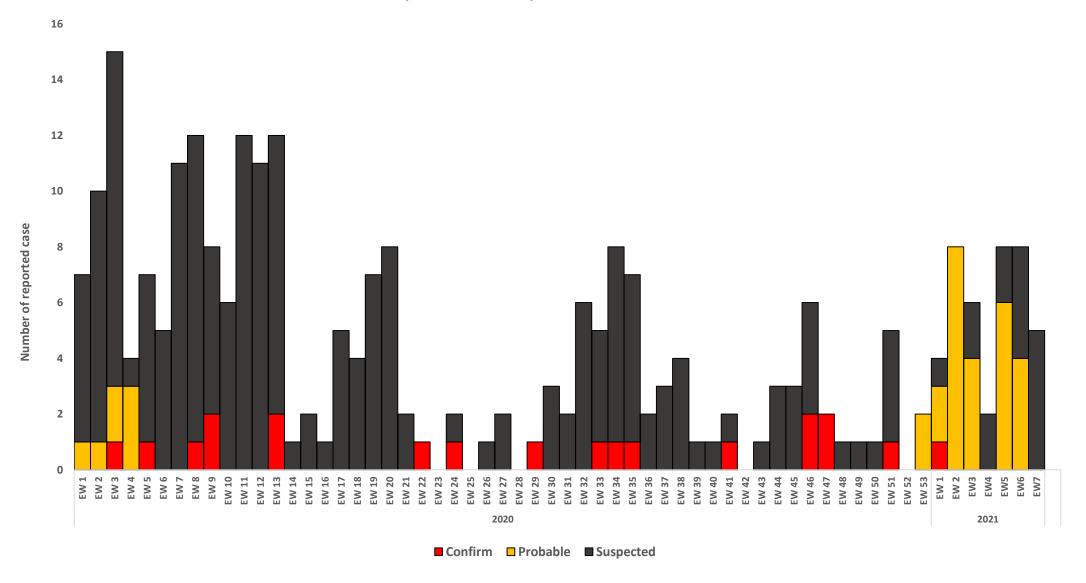
In total 47 deaths were reported, last death reported on 25 October 2019.





Diphtheria

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from 2020- 2021 W7

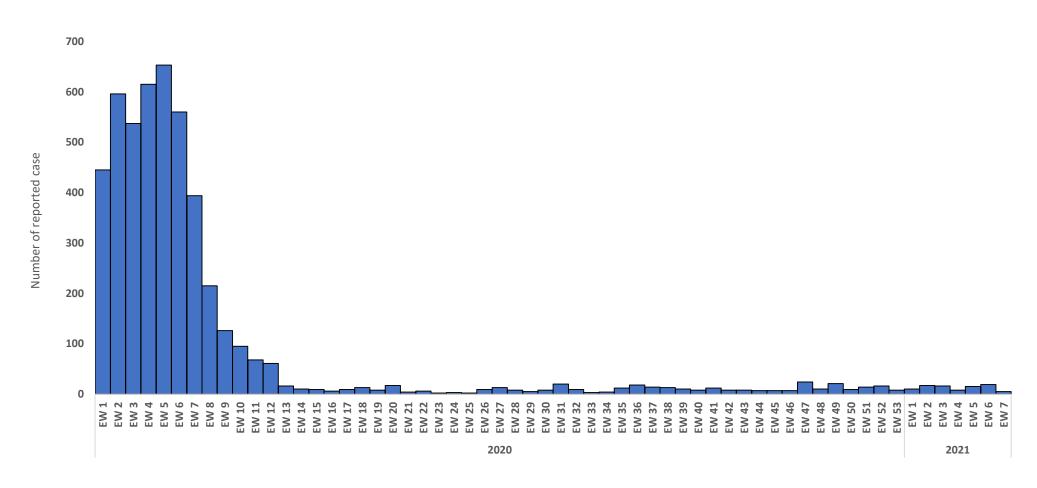






Measles

Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from 2020- 2021 W7



In week 7, 5 suspected measles cases were reported through weekly reporting. In total 90 cases reported in 2021, out of those 84 cases reported through case-based surveillance and samples collected for laboratory confirmation.





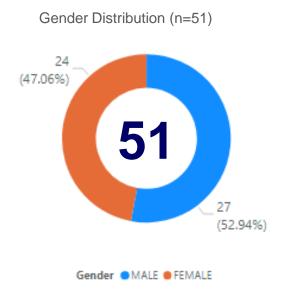
Community-based Mortality surveillance

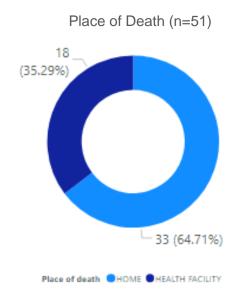
- In week 7, 51 deaths were recorded
 - 65% (n=33) were due to causes classified as "Others"
 - 14% (n=7) as still birth (Born Dead)
 - 12% (n=6) as neonatal (<28 days old)
 - 6% (n=3) as maternal Death
 - 4% (n=2) as Severe Acute Respiratory Illness
- Out of reported deaths, 35.3% occurred in health facilities and 64.7% at homes
- Partners to report all mortalities into EWARS platform using both case and event-based reporting as applicable.





Community-based Mortality Surveillance

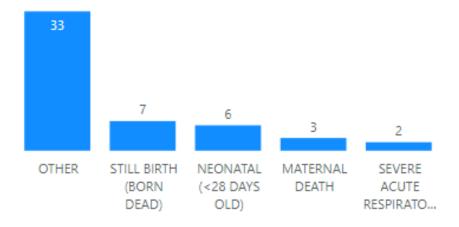




Distribution of deceased Camp



Distribution of Probable cause of death







Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W7 2021







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Sources of data

- 1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
- 2. Mortality Case Report Form
- 3. Event-based Surveillance Form







Highlights W7 2021

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%	
866,457	-	Estimated total Rohingya population ¹
866,457	100%	Total population under surveillance
175	-	Total number of health facilities
170	97%	Number of EWARS reporting sites

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W7	Cumulative (2021)				
120	1152	Number of weekly reports received			
71%	84%	Completeness			
71%	78%	Timeliness			

Table 3 Alert performance indicators

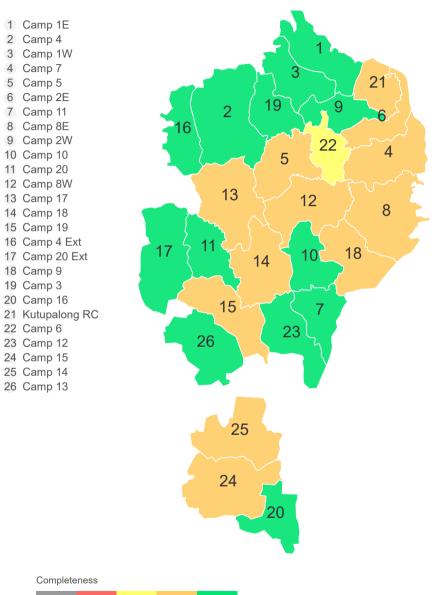
W7	Cumulative (2021)		
52	491 Total alerts raised		
100%	100%	% verified	
0%	0%	% auto-discarded	
0%	0%	% undergoing risk assessment	
0%	1%	% completed risk assessment	



¹ Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2020.

Early Warning | Ukhia and Teknaf

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp



Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 6 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 25 Ali Khali



4





Completeness 75%

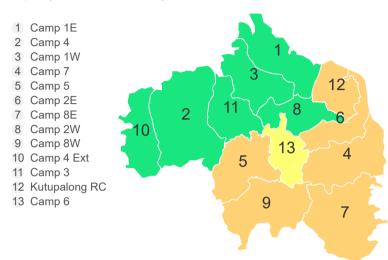




Table 4 | Performance by camp (W7 2021)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
	Uk	thia Northern Gro	oup	
Camp 1E	4	3	75%	75%
Camp 1W	4	3	75%	75%
Camp 2E	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 2W	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 3	6	5	83%	83%
Camp 4	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 5	5	3	60%	60%
Camp 6	4	1	25%	25%
Camp 7	6	3	50%	50%
Camp 8E	7	5	71%	71%
Camp 8W	6	4	67%	67%
Kutupalong RC	2	1	50%	50%

Map 2 | Completeness by camp



Completeness





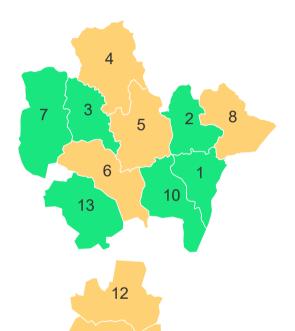


Table 5 | Performance by camp (W7 2021)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance	е
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
	Uk	hia Southern Gro	oup	
Camp 10	4	3	75%	75%
Camp 11	9	7	78%	78%
Camp 12	6	5	83%	83%
Camp 13	9	8	89%	89%
Camp 14	7	5	71%	71%
Camp 15	10	6	67%	67%
Camp 16	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 17	6	3	50%	50%
Camp 18	5	3	60%	60%
Camp 19	6	4	67%	67%
Camp 20	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 20 Ext	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 9	7	4	67%	67%

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 18
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 16
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 15
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13



Completeness







Early Warning | Teknaf

Table 6 | Performance by camp (W7 2021)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance	9
	# health facilities	# reports received Ukhia Teknaf	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	3	75%	75%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	5	3	75%	75%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	1	100%	100%
Nayapara RC	2	2	100%	100%

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 6 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 25 Ali Khali





Completeness 75%





Early Warning | Partner performance

Table 7 | Performance by partner (W7 2021)

Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
BDRCS	12	7	58%	58%
BRAC	11	10	91%	91%
CARE	4	4	100%	100%
FHM	0	0		
FRNDS	12	0	0%	0%
GK	10	10	100%	100%
HMBDF	1	1	100%	100%
IOM	23	16	70%	70%
IRC	2	2	100%	100%
MSF	9	4	44%	44%
МоН	7	0	0%	0%
Норе	4	4	100%	100%
Medair	2	2	100%	100%

Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
FH/MTI	3	3	100%	100%
PHD	8	8	100%	100%
PWJ	1	1	100%	100%
RHU	3	3	100%	100%
RI	3	3	100%	100%
RTMI	11	4	36%	36%
SCI	9	9	100%	100%
TdH	1	1	100%	100%





Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W7		Cumulati	ve (2021)
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
		Alerts Northern	group	
Camp 1E	2	100%	10	100%
Camp 1W	2	100%	24	100%
Camp 2E	3	100%	35	100%
Camp 2W	3	100%	16	100%
Camp 3	6	100%	34	100%
Camp 4	2	100%	14	100%
Camp 4 Ext	0	0%	5	100%
Camp 5	0	0%	25	100%
Camp 6	0	0%	16	100%
Camp 7	0	0%	6	100%
Camp 8E	0	0%	6	100%
Camp 8W	3	100%	31	100%
Kutupalong RC	1	100%	5	100%

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 4
- 3 Camp 1W
- 4 Camp 7
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E 8 Camp 2W
- 9 Camp 8W
- 10 Camp 4 Ext
- 11 Camp 3
- 12 Kutupalong RC
- 13 Camp 6

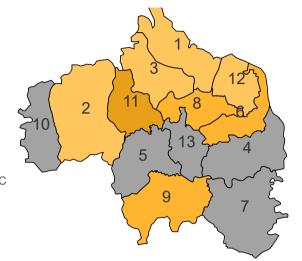






Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W7		Cumulati	Cumulative (2021)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
		Alerts Northern	group		
Camp 10	3	100%	21	100%	
Camp 11	3	100%	17	100%	
Camp 12	1	100%	19	100%	
Camp 13	3	100%	19	100%	
Camp 14	1	100%	11	100%	
Camp 15	1	100%	12	100%	
Camp 16	3	100%	22	100%	
Camp 17	2	100%	13	100%	
Camp 18	3	100%	26	100%	
Camp 19	0	0%	5	100%	
Camp 20	2	100%	11	100%	
Camp 20 Ext	1	100%	10	100%	
Camp 9	1	100%	25	100%	

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 11
- 2 Camp 10
- 3 Camp 20
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 18
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 20 Ext
- 8 Camp 9
- 9 Camp 16
- 10 Camp 12
- 11 Camp 15
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13

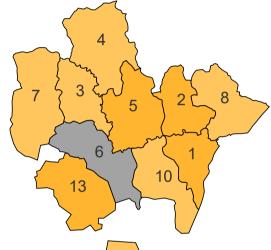








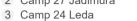


Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W7		Cumulative (2021)		
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.	
Alerts Northern group					
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	0	0%	4	100%	
Camp 22 Unchiprang	1	100%	6	100%	
Camp 23 Shamlapur	1	100%	5	100%	
Camp 24 Leda	0	0%	9	100%	
Camp 25 Ali Khali	0	0%	2	100%	
Camp 26 Nayapara	2	100%	15	100%	
Camp 27 Jadimura	0	0%	2	100%	
Nayapara RC	1	100%	6	100%	

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura



- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 6 Camp 22 Unchiprang
- 7 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 8 Camp 25 Ali Khali







of alerts







Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W7		Cumulative (2021)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Indicator-based so	urveillance			
Malaria	0	0%	0	0%
Measles	5	100%	66	100%
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%
AFP	0	0%	3	100%
Meningitis	1	100%	6	100%
Haem. fever (susp.)	0	0%	1	100%
NNT	0	0%	0	0%
Unexp. fever	5	100%	20	100%
AWD	3	100%	36	100%
ARI	3	100%	38	100%
AJS	0	0%	6	100%
Varicella (Susp.)	2	100%	4	100%
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%
Event-based surv	eillance			
EBS total	2	100%	27	100%

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W7	Cumulative (2021)		
0	5	Low risk	
0	1	Moderate risk	
0	1	High risk	
0	0	Very high risk	





For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

Sign up for an account with EWARS Rangladach at http://bd.cu/ara.u









Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Annex W7 2021







Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W7 2021)

0.0%

- Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)
- Acute Watery Diarrhoea
- Bloody diarrhoea
- Other diarrhoea
- Varicella (susp.)

- Unexplained fever
- Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- Measles/Rubella
- Other
- Vector-borne disease*

 $^{^{\}ast}$ Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)

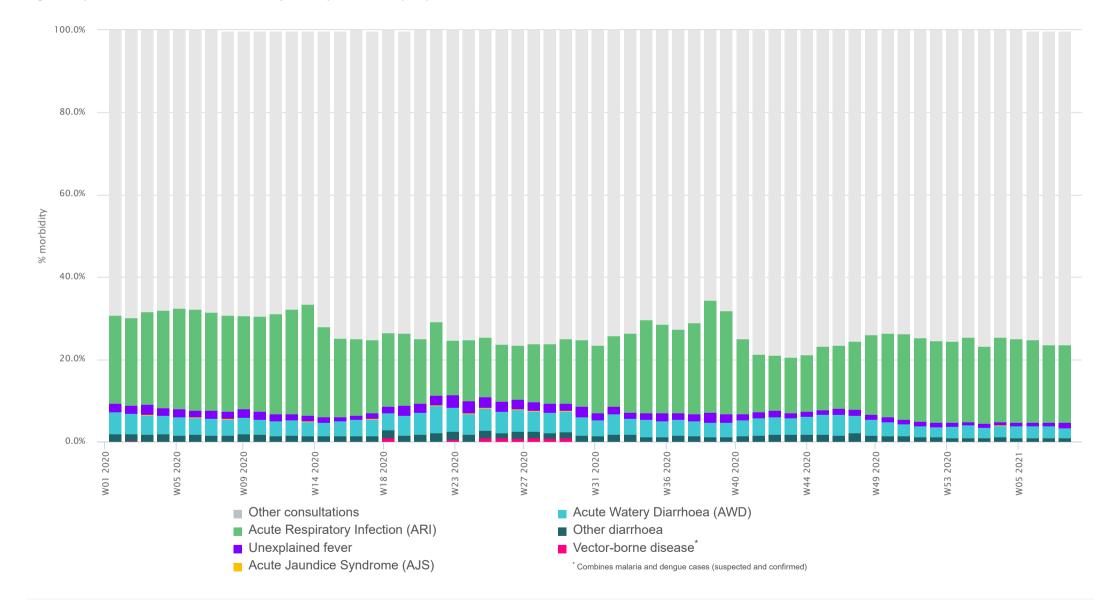
Disease	W7		2021	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	1,702	2.5%	19,446	2.8%
Bloody diarr.	238	0.3%	2,755	0.4%
Other diarr.	632	0.9%	6,644	1.0%
Susp. Varicella	147	0.2%	574	0.1%
ARI	13,040	19.1%	135,873	19.8%
Measles/Rub.	5	0.0%	96	0.0%
AFP	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Susp. menin.	2	0.0%	13	0.0%
AJS	2	0.0%	76	0.0%
Susp. HF	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	0	0.0%	10	0.0%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	825	1.2%	6,053	0.9%
Sev. Malnut.	33	0.0%	252	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,775	2.6%	17,892	2.6%
Other	49,985	73.1%	496,334	72.3%
Total	67,589	100%	686,234	100%





Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W7)

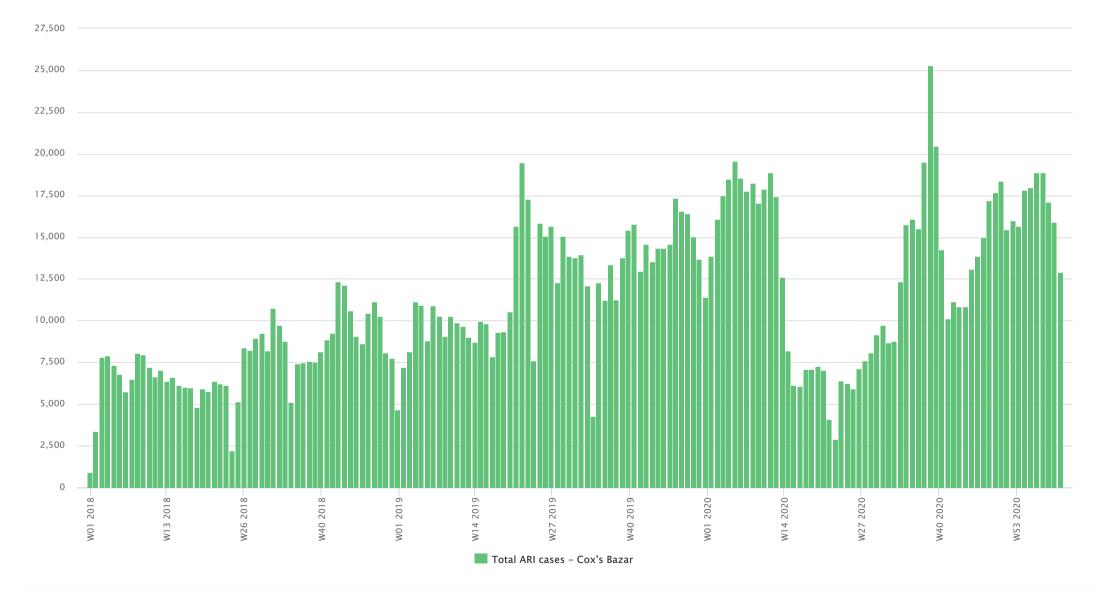






Acute Respiratory Infection | Trend

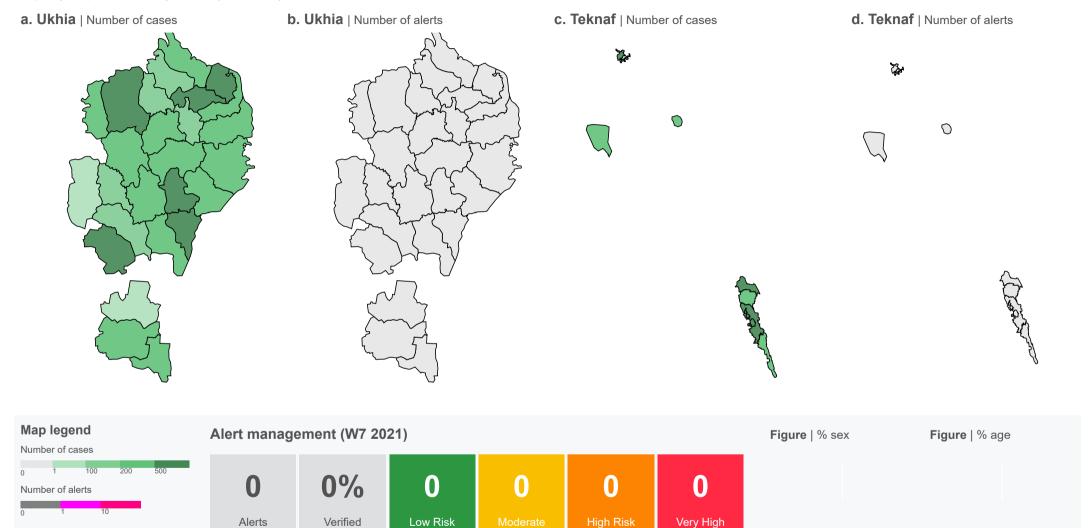
Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W7 2021)







Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W7 2021)



Risk



Alert threshold



Female

Male



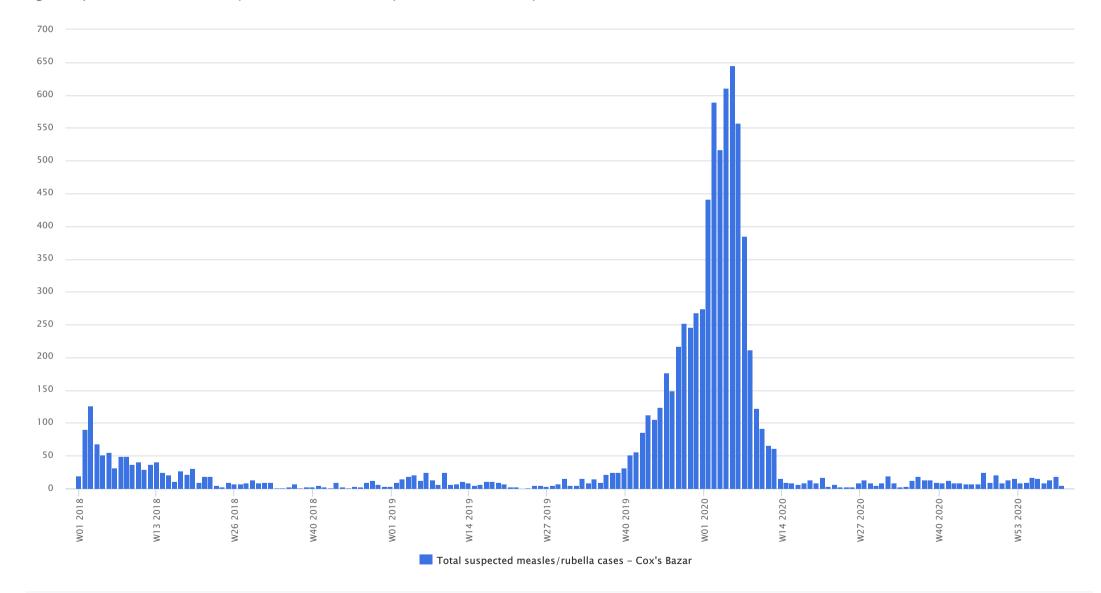
>=5



Twice the average number of cases

over the past 3 weeks. Source: IEDCR

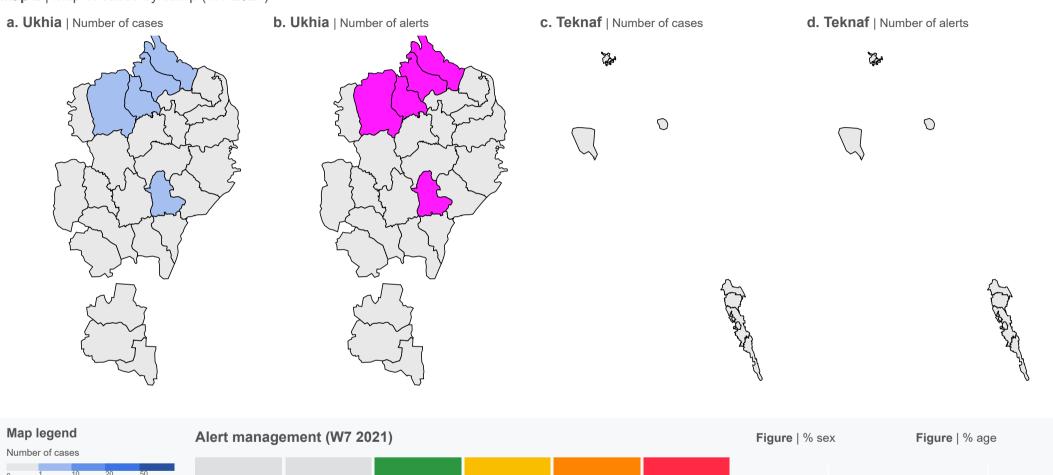
Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W7 2021)







Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W7 2021)



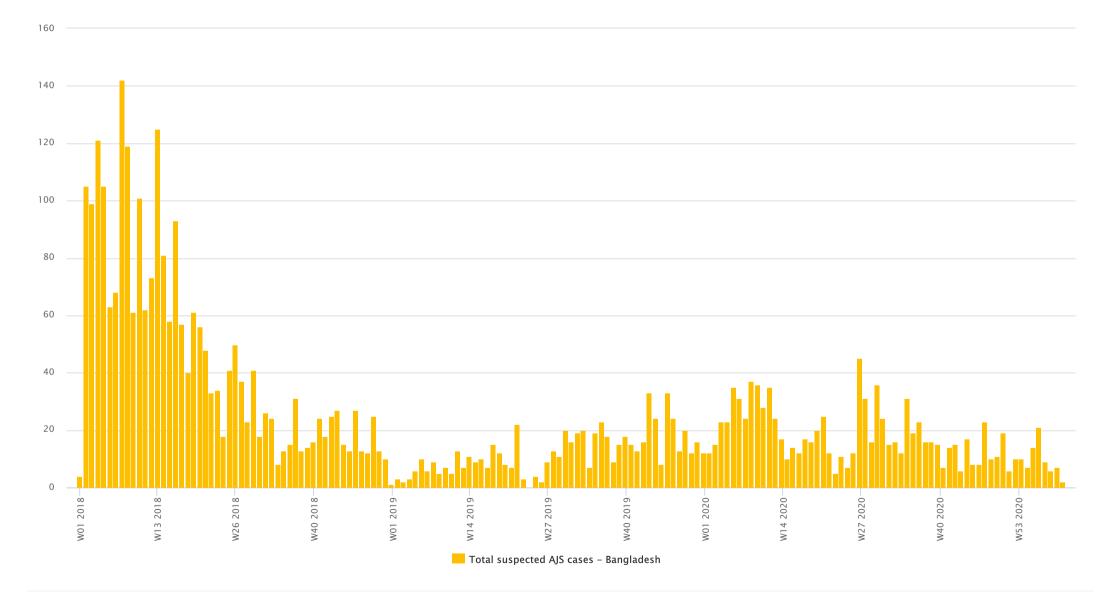






Acute Jaundice Syndrome | Trend

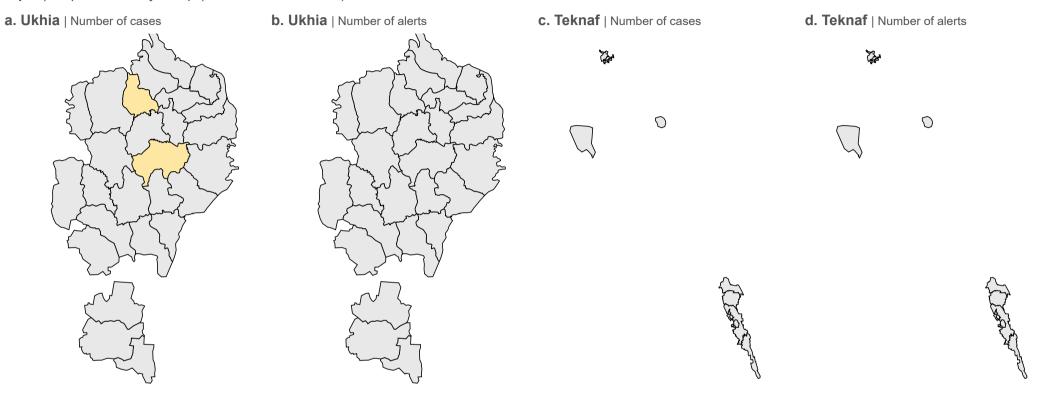
Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W7 2021)







Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W7 2021)









Acute Watery Diarrhoea | Trends

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W7 2021)

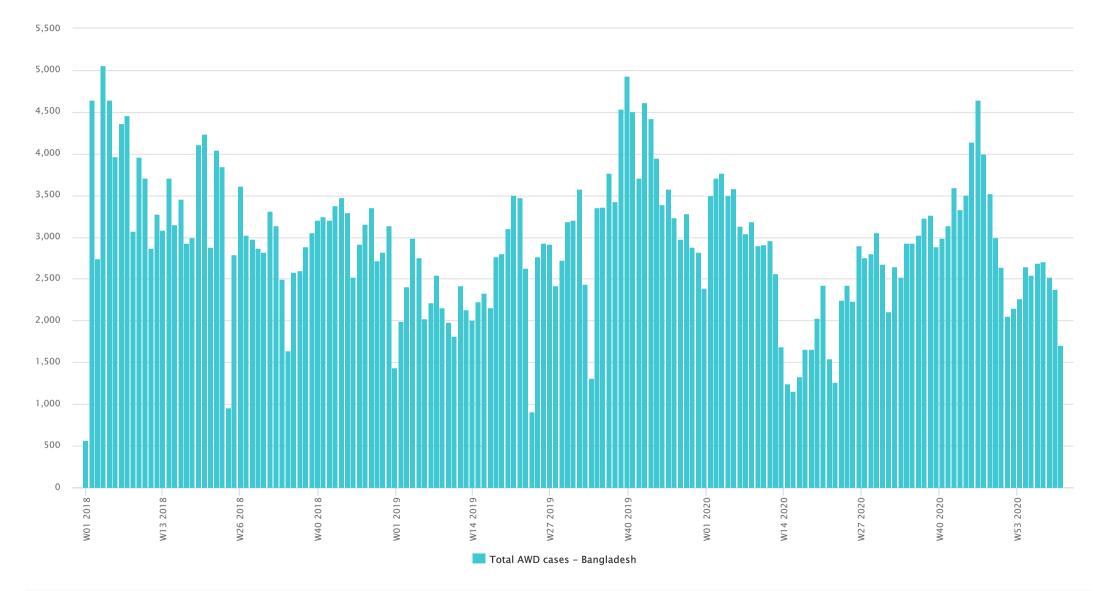
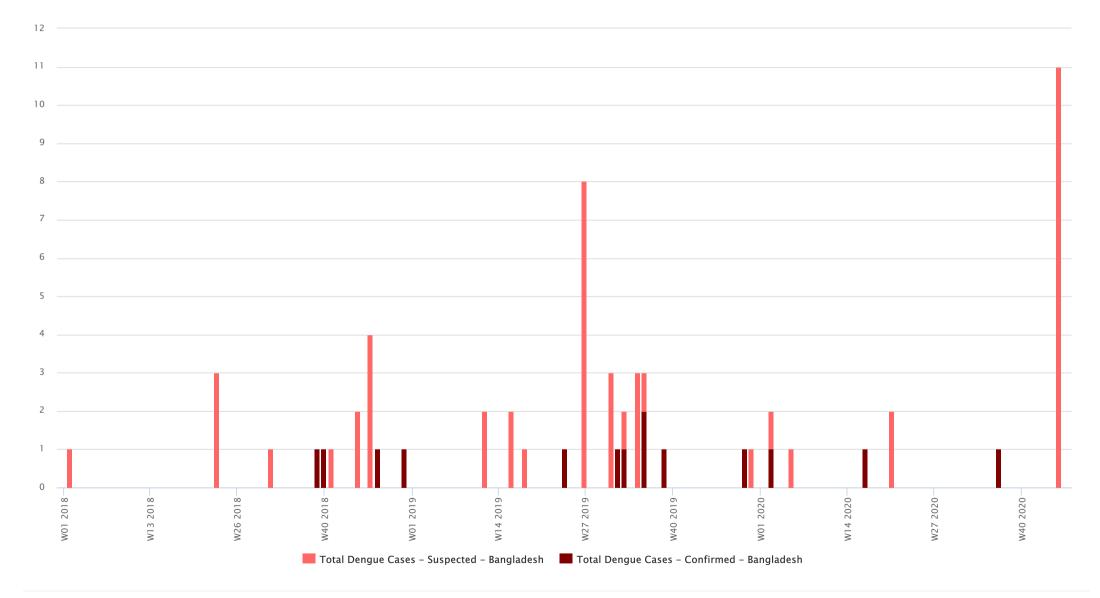






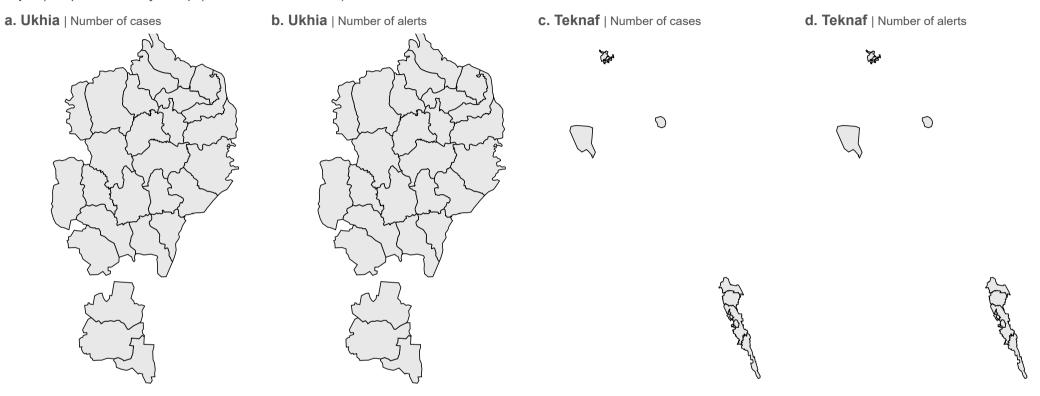
Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W7 2021)







Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W7 2021)



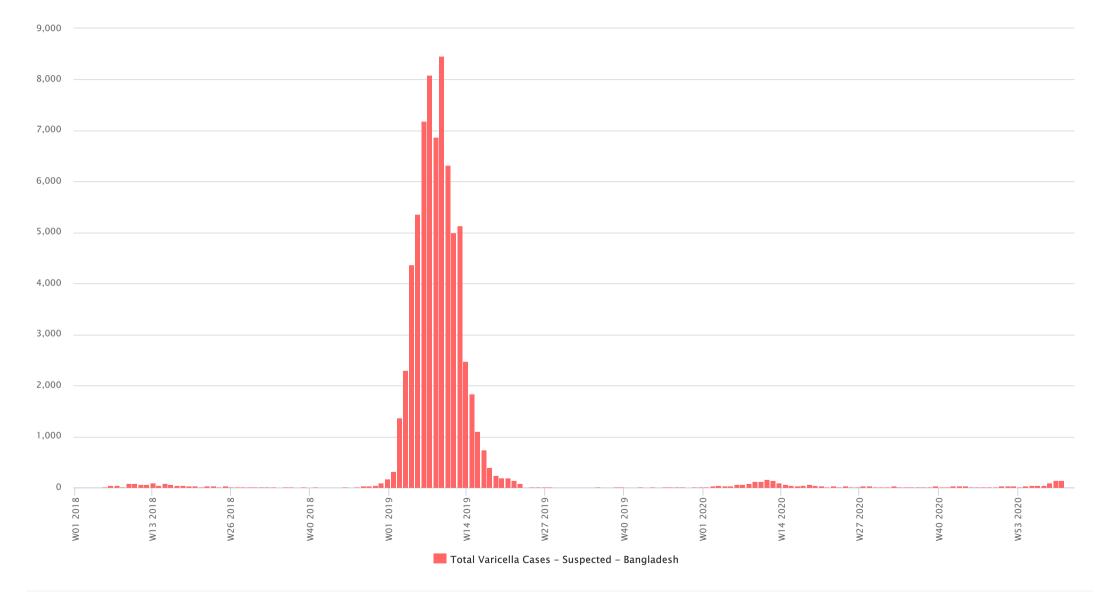






Varicella (Susp.) | Trends

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W7 2021)







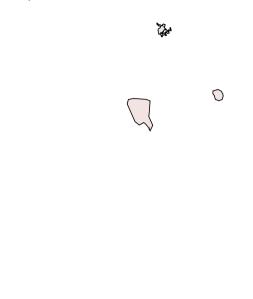
Varicella (Susp.) | Maps

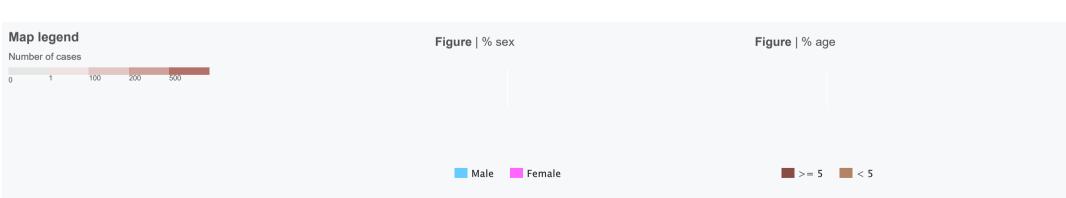
Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W7 2021)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases







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Notes

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The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

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