Global
EWARS

Epidemiological Highlights

Week 10 (02 – 08 March 2020)

World Health Organization

Highlights:

- One AWD RDT positive case reported in camps in week 10

- Health sector COVID-19 preparedness and response reediness plan for Rohingya refugee and affected host populations has been reviewed and elaborated inline with 8 pillars detailing the activities and shared with health sector working group for further review.

- Capacity building of health facilities has been taken in terms of COVID-19 surveillance, contact tracing and infection prevention and control.

- Acute Respiratory Infection (23.6%), Diarrheal Diseases (6.2%) & Unexplained Fever (1%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 10. Injury/wounds shows increasing trend (2.1%) over last couple of months.

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EWARS Reporting Updates

- Total 143/166 (86%) health facilities registered in EWARS and remining 19 under scrutiny to be registered in EWARS.

- Only 125/143 weekly reports received in week 10.

- Completeness and Timeliness for this week is 83%.

- In 2020 cumulative completeness and timeliness of reporting is 93% and 83% respectively

- Total 59 alerts were triggered in week 10. All alerts were reviewed and verified (1 under risk assessment, 53 monitoring and 8 discarded) by WHO EWARS team which is less than as of previous week (95).

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Diphtheria

06 suspected diphtheria case reported in go.data in week 10

A total of 9 051 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 327
- Probable = 2785
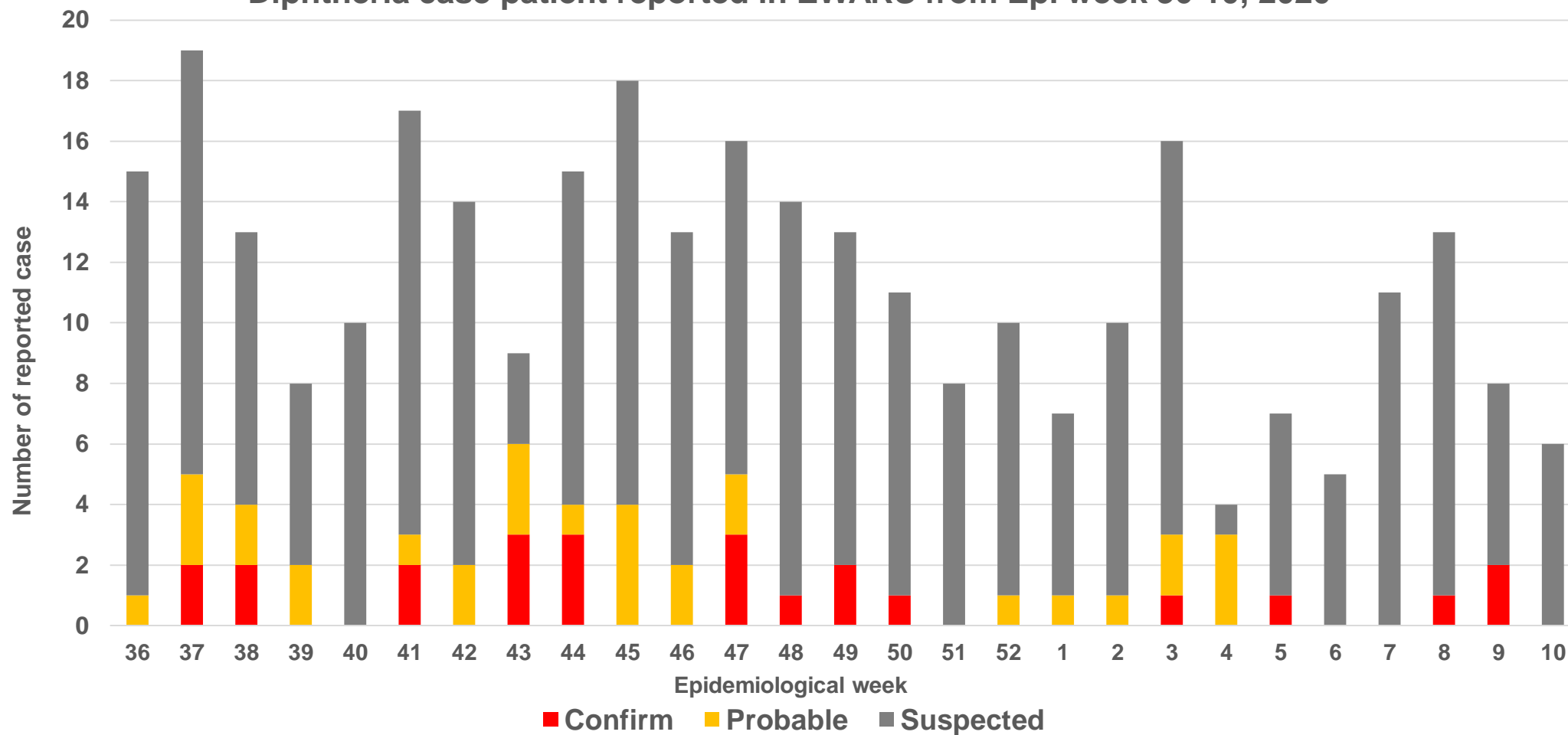- Suspected = 5939

Total Case reported in 2020 = 87

- Confirmed = 5
- Probable = 7
- Suspected = 75

Last confirmed case was reported in Week 9 (01 March 2020)

Total deaths reported is 46. Last death was reported on 25 October 2019

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Diphtheria

Diphtheria case patient reported in EWARS from Epi week 36-10, 2020

Epidemiological Highlights
Week 10, 2020

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Measles

- Total 41 suspected measles cases were reported through aggregated weekly reporting in EWARS in week 10

- In last five weeks number of cases showed a decreasing trend

- 2,305 (56%) individual case report forms (CRF) were received out of total 4,122 cases reported through aggregated weekly report in EWARS in 2020

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Organization**

Measles

Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from week 36-10, 2020
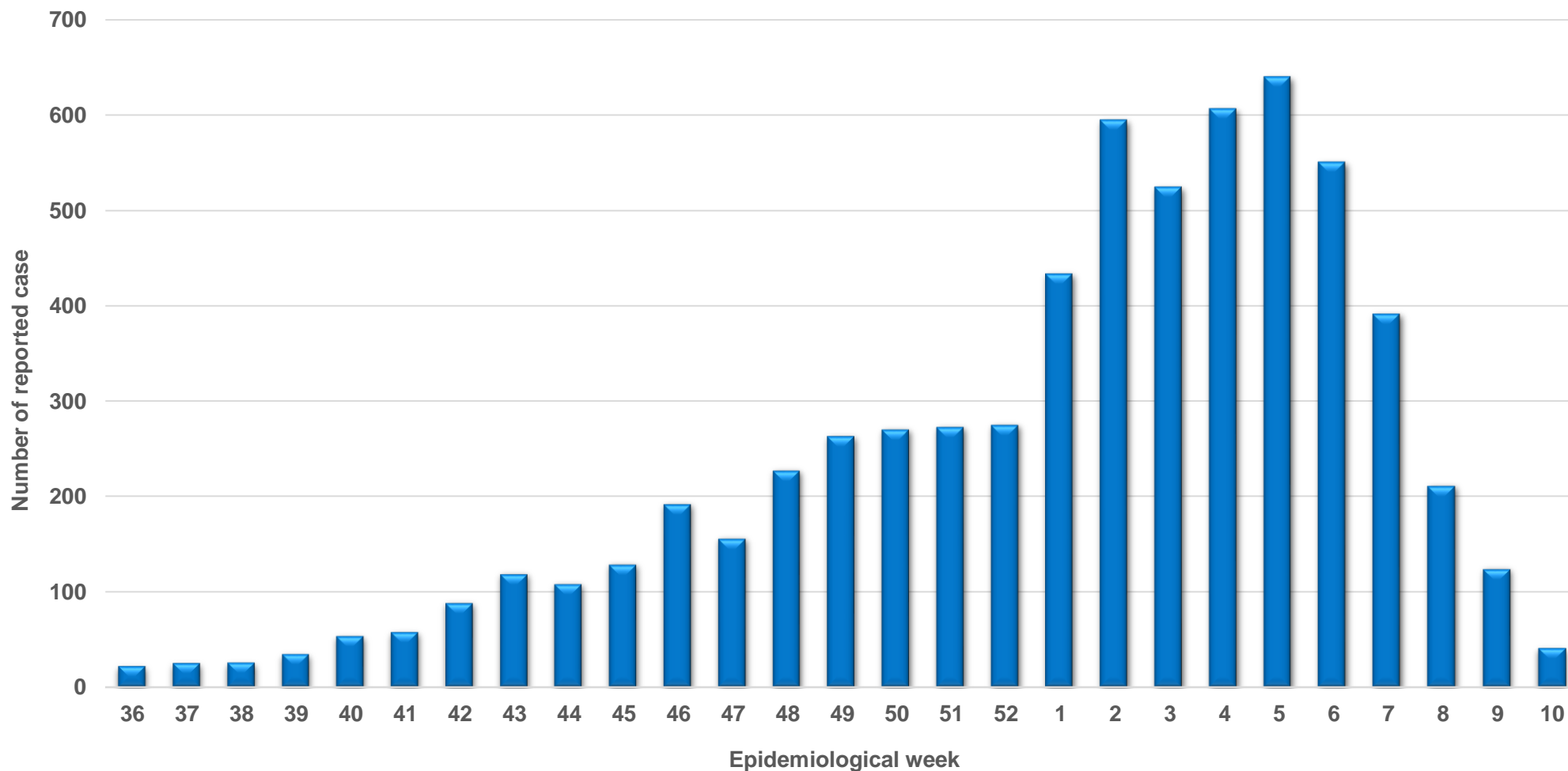
Diarrhoeal Disease

- A total 4 161 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 10

- Among which 2,397 cases (3.6%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), 1,398 (2.1%) and 366 (0.5%) cases as other diarrhea and bloody diarrhea respectively.

- Diarrhoeal diseases are the second highest contributor of proportional morbidity after acute respiratory infection (ARI).

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Community-based surveillance

- In week 10 total of 3 deaths were recorded. 1 were due to causes classified as "Others" and 2 neonatal death

- There were a total of 1 mortality alert raised for women of reproductive age (12-49 years).

- 1 death was reported from health facility, 2 from home

- We would like to urge donor agencies to inform their partners to report **all mortalities** into EWARS using the "Community-based mortality surveillance" form.

Community-based surveillance

MALE 1 (33.33...)

3

FEMALE 2 (66.67%)

HEALTH FACILITY 1 (33.33%)

3

HOME 2 (66.67%)

CAMP 11   CAMP 1W   CAMP 4

STILL BIRTH (BORN DEAD)
OTHER   1
NEONATAL (<28 DAYS OLD)
MATERNAL DEATH   1   1
INJURY
INFECTIOUS DISEASE
ACUTE MALNUTRITION

■ FEMALE ■ MALE

Epidemiological Highlights
Week 10, **2020**

Global
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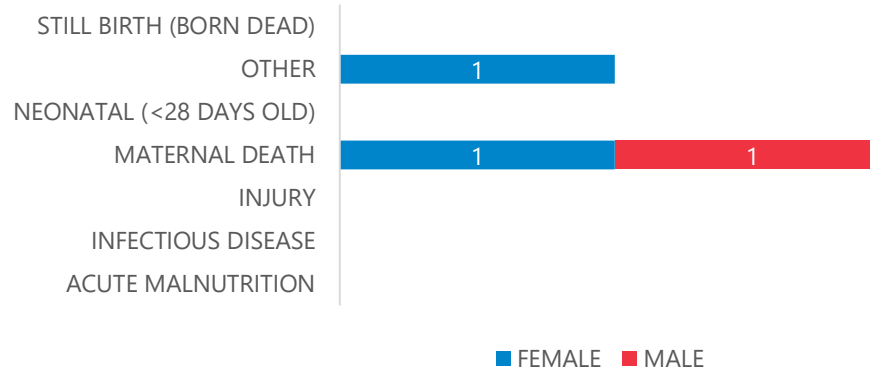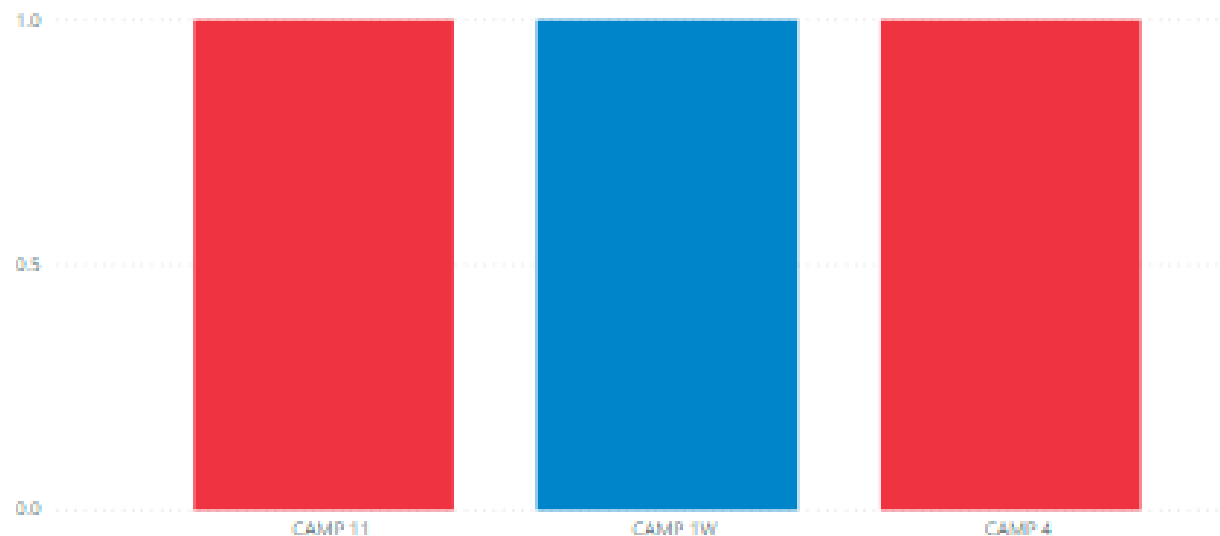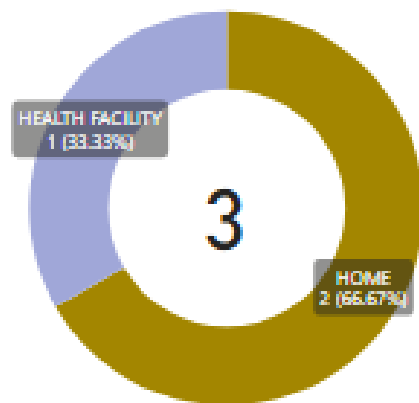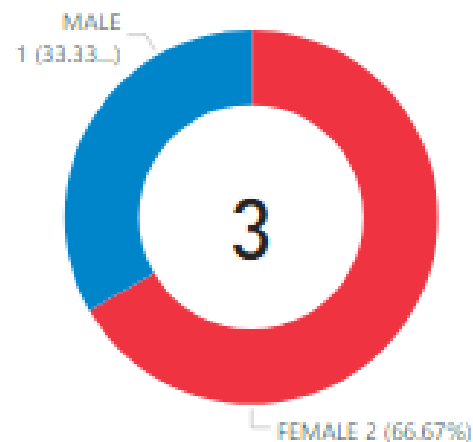
Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and
Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W10 2020

**Ministry of Health and Family
Welfare Bangladesh**

**World Health
Organization**

HEALTH SECTOR
COX'S BAZAR

Contents

Sources of data

1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
2. Mortality Case Report Form
3. Event-based Surveillance Form

World Health Organization

HEALTH SECTOR COX'S BAZAR

Highlights W10 2020

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%	
854,704	-	Estimated total Rohingya population[1]
854,704	100%	Total population under surveillance
166	-	Total number of health facilities
143	86%	Number of EWARS reporting sites

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W10	Cumulative (2020)	
125	1379	Number of weekly reports received
83%	93%	Completeness
83%	83%	Timeliness

Table 3 Alert performance indicators

| W10	Cumulative (2020)	
59	809	Total alerts raised
100%	100%	% verified
0%	0%	% auto-discarded
0%	0%	% undergoing risk assessment
0%	0%	% completed risk assessment

[1] Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Goverment of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2019.

World Health Organization

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Early Warning | Ukhia and Teknaf

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp

1. Camp 12
2. Camp 1E
3. Camp 14
4. Camp 1W
5. Camp 7
6. Camp 4
7. Kutupalong RC
8. Camp 5
9. Camp 2E
10. Camp 8E
11. Camp 11
12. Camp 6
13. Camp 2W
14. Camp 10
15. Camp 8W
16. Camp 17
17. Camp 20
18. Camp 19
19. Camp 15
20. Camp 20 Ext
21. Camp 4 Ext
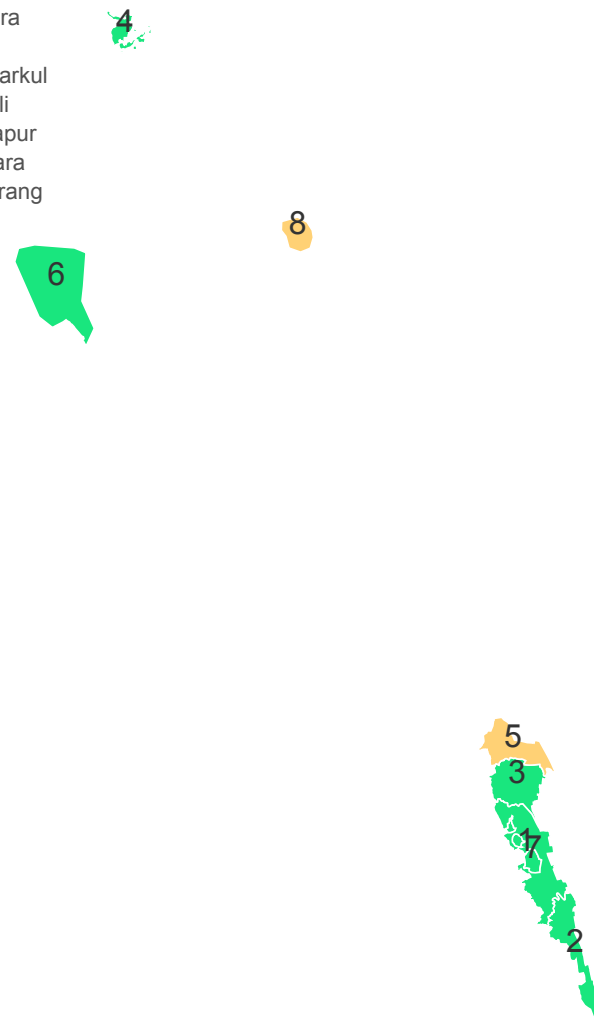22. Camp 18
23. Camp 9
24. Camp 3
25. Camp 16
26. Camp 13
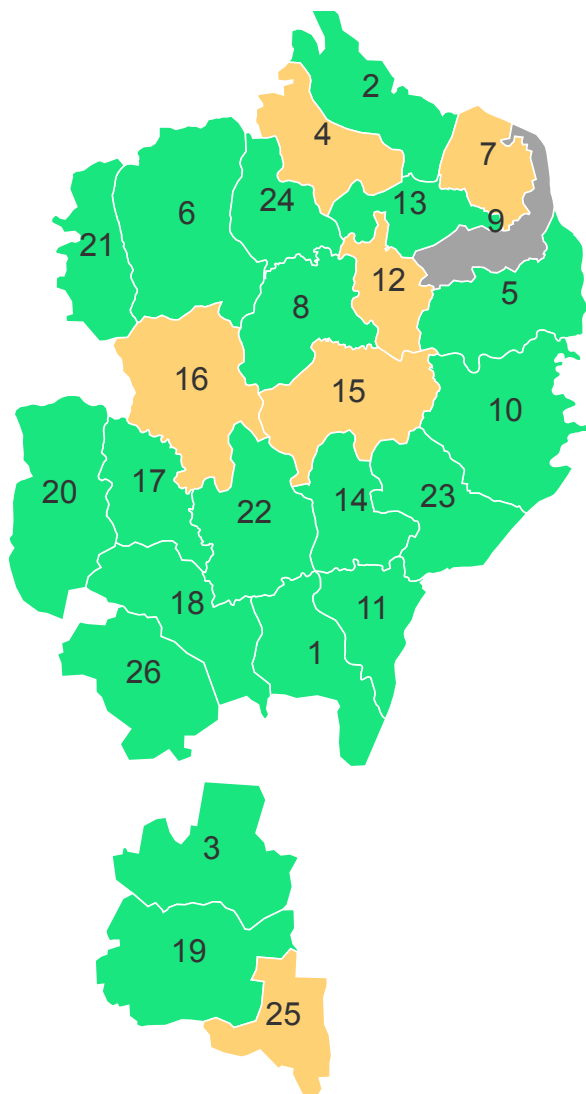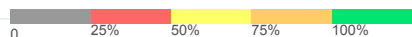
Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

1. Nayapara RC
2. Camp 27 Jadimura
3. Camp 24 Leda
4. Camp 21 Chakmarkul
5. Camp 25 Ali Khali
6. Camp 23 Shamlapur
7. Camp 26 Nayapara
8. Camp 22 Unchiprang

Completeness

0   25%   50%   75%   100%

Completeness

0   25%   50%   75%   100%

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Table 4 | Performance by camp (W10 2020)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 1E	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 1W	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 2E	1	0	0%	0%
Camp 2W	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 3	6	5	83%	83%
Camp 4	6	5	80%	80%
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 5	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 6	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 7	5	3	75%	75%
Camp 8E	7	6	100%	100%
Camp 8W	8	5	71%	71%
Kutupalong RC	2	1	50%	50%

Map 2 | Completeness by camp

1 Camp 1E
2 Camp 1W
3 Camp 7
4 Camp 4
5 Kutupalong RC
6 Camp 5
7 Camp 2E
8 Camp 8E
9 Camp 6
10 Camp 2W
11 Camp 8W
12 Camp 4 Ext
13 Camp 3

Completeness

0   25%   50%   75%   100%

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HEALTH SECTOR COX'S BAZAR
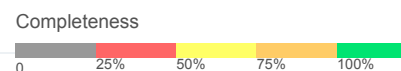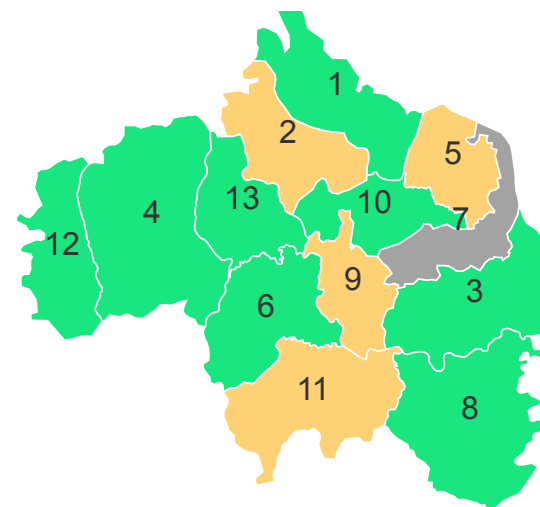
Table 5 | Performance by camp (W10 2020)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 10	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 11	10	10	100%	100%
Camp 12	7	5	83%	83%
Camp 13	12	10	100%	100%
Camp 14	8	6	75%	75%
Camp 15	10	8	88%	88%
Camp 16	5	3	60%	60%
Camp 17	5	3	60%	60%
Camp 18	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 19	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 20	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 20 Ext	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 9	6	3	75%	75%

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

1 Camp 12
2 Camp 14
3 Camp 11
4 Camp 10
5 Camp 17
6 Camp 20
7 Camp 19
8 Camp 15
9 Camp 20 Ext
10 Camp 18
11 Camp 9
12 Camp 16
13 Camp 13

Completeness

0   25%   50%   75%   100%

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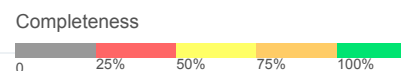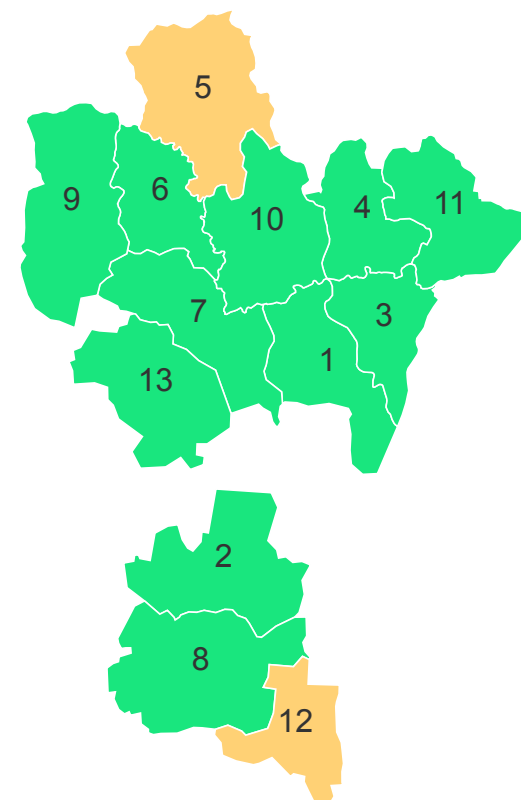
Table 6 | Performance by camp (W10 2020)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	5	2	67%	67%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	4	3	100%	100%
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 26 Nayapara	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	1	100%	100%
Nayapara RC	2	2	100%	100%

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

1 Nayapara RC
2 Camp 27 Jadimura
3 Camp 24 Leda
4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
7 Camp 26 Nayapara
8 Camp 22 Unchiprang

Completeness

0   25%   50%   75%   100%

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HEALTH SECTOR COX'S BAZAR
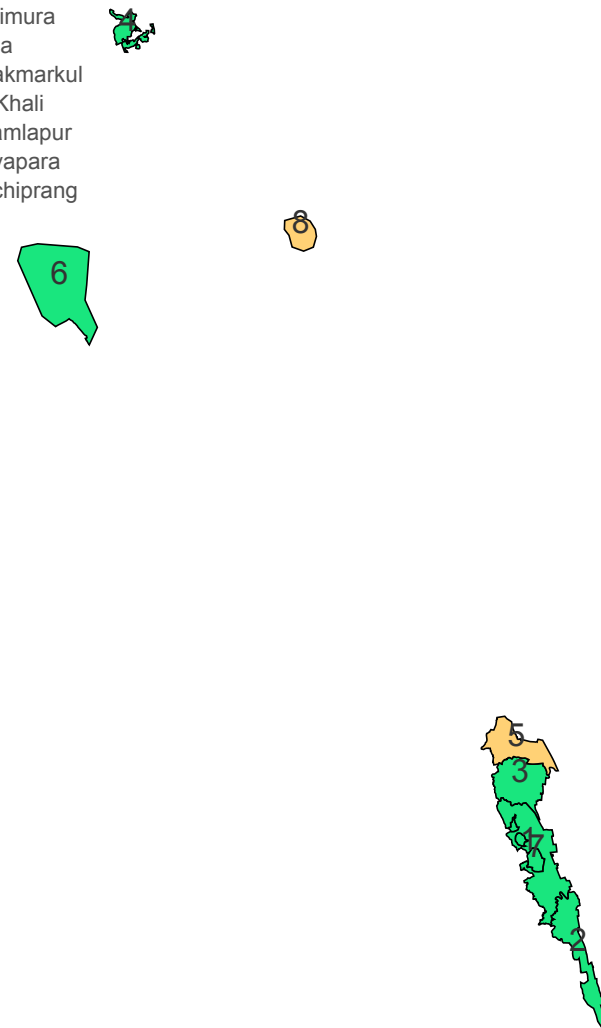
Table 7 | Performance by partner (W10 2020)

Partner	Performance		Reporting		Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness		# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
BDRCS	4	6	150%	150%	FH/MTI	4	4	100%	100%
BRAC	11	11	100%	100%	PHD	9	7	78%	78%
CARE	4	4	100%	100%	PWJ	1	1	100%	100%
FHM	1	0	0%	0%	RHU	3	3	100%	100%
FRNDS	12	11	92%	92%	RI	3	3	100%	100%
GK	9	9	100%	100%	RTMI	7	6	86%	86%
HMBDF	1	1	100%	100%	SCI	9	9	100%	100%
IOM	16	14	88%	88%	TdH	1	1	100%	100%
IRC	2	1	50%	50%					
MSF	9	4	44%	44%					
MoH	0	1	0%	0%					
Hope	2	2	100%	100%					
Medair	1	1	100%	100%					

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Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W10		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Camp 1E	1	100%	24	100%
Camp 1W	1	100%	8	100%
Camp 2E	0	0%	18	100%
Camp 2W	2	100%	13	100%
Camp 3	2	100%	53	100%
Camp 4	4	100%	62	100%
Camp 4 Ext	0	0%	7	100%
Camp 5	2	100%	42	100%
Camp 6	0	0%	6	100%
Camp 7	0	0%	7	100%
Camp 8E	2	100%	14	100%
Camp 8W	1	100%	39	100%
Kutupalong RC	2	100%	4	100%

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp

1 Camp 1E
2 Camp 1W
3 Camp 7
4 Camp 4
5 Kutupalong RC
6 Camp 5
7 Camp 2E
8 Camp 8E
9 Camp 6
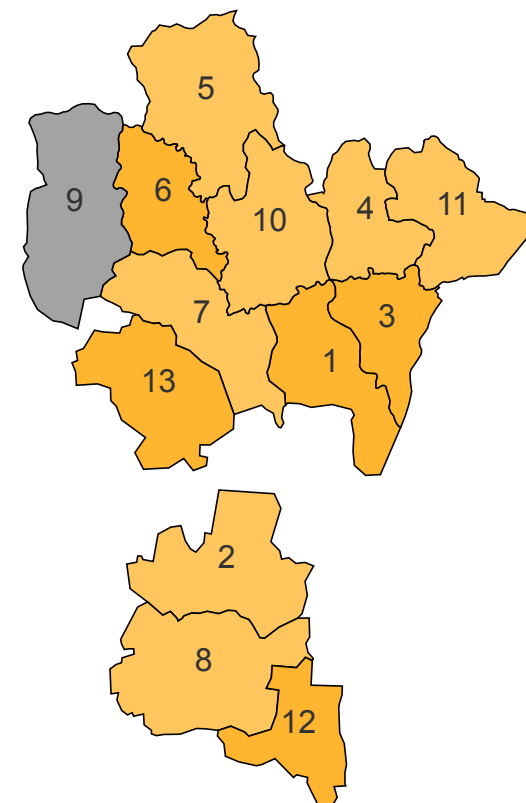10 Camp 2W
11 Camp 8W
12 Camp 4 Ext
13 Camp 3

# of alerts

0   2   5   10

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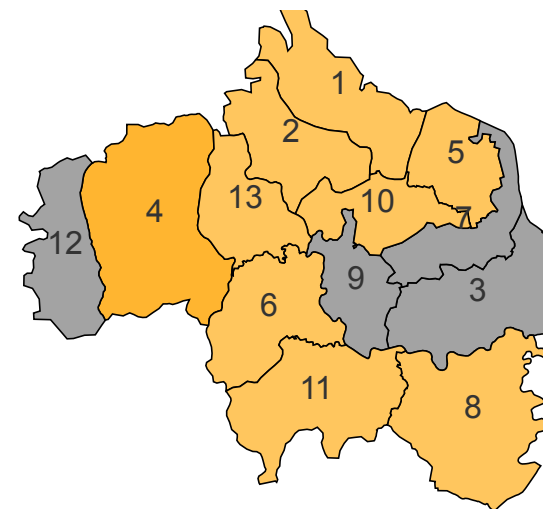
Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W10		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Camp 10	1	100%	23	100%
Camp 11	3	100%	36	100%
Camp 12	5	100%	53	100%
Camp 13	3	100%	31	100%
Camp 14	2	100%	34	100%
Camp 15	2	100%	43	100%
Camp 16	4	100%	45	100%
Camp 17	1	100%	20	100%
Camp 18	2	100%	27	100%
Camp 19	2	100%	33	100%
Camp 20	4	100%	28	100%
Camp 20 Ext	0	0%	4	100%
Camp 9	1	100%	28	100%

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

1 Camp 12
2 Camp 14
3 Camp 11
4 Camp 10
5 Camp 17
6 Camp 20
7 Camp 19
8 Camp 15
9 Camp 20 Ext
10 Camp 18
11 Camp 9
12 Camp 16
13 Camp 13

# of alerts

0   2   5   10

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Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W10		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	1	100%	23	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	1	100%	3	100%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	1	100%	8	100%
Camp 24 Leda	1	100%	13	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	0	0%	3	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	2	100%	34	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	100%	9	100%
Nayapara RC	0	0%	4	100%

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

1 Nayapara RC
2 Camp 27 Jadimura
3 Camp 24 Leda
4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
7 Camp 26 Nayapara
8 Camp 22 Unchiprang

# of alerts

0   2   5   10

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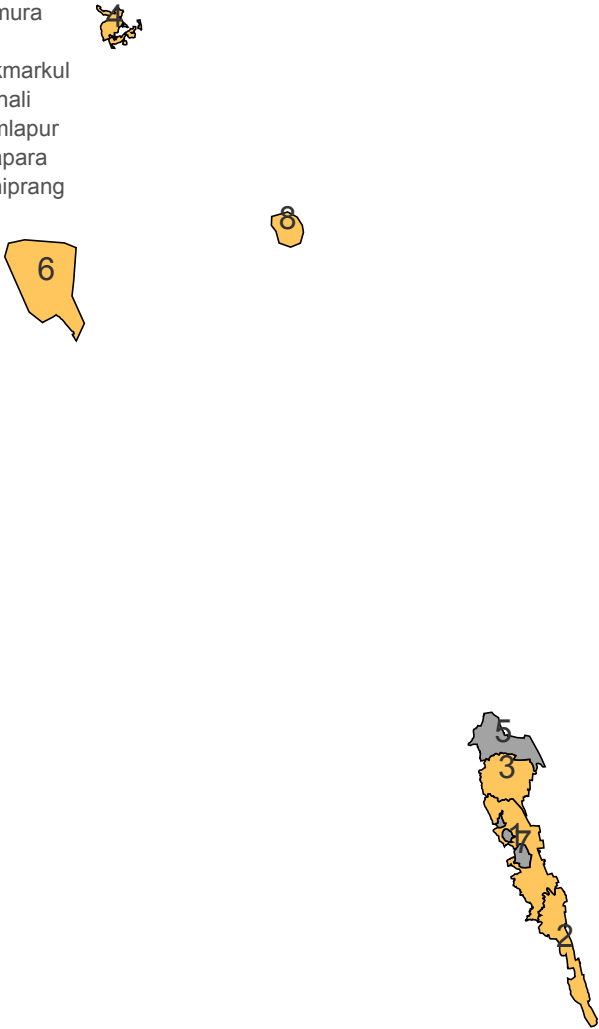
Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W10		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Indicator-based surveillance				
Malaria	0	0%	0	0%
Measles	29	100%	523	100%
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%
AFP	0	0%	5	100%
Meningitis	0	0%	7	100%
Haem. fever (susp.)	2	100%	5	100%
NNT	0	0%	1	100%
Unexp. fever	6	100%	47	100%
AWD	6	100%	43	100%
ARI	2	100%	42	100%
AJS	0	0%	27	100%
Varicella (Susp.)	1	100%	4	100%
Event-based surveillance				
EBS total	1	100%	56	100%

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W10	Cumulative (2020)	
0	0	Low risk
0	0	Moderate risk
0	0	High risk
0	0	Very high risk

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For more help and support, please contact:

Dr. Shownam Barua
Medical Officer - Civil Surgeon Office (MO-CS)
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

Telephone: +88 01723350483

Md. Sabbir Hossain
Surveillance & Outbreak Officer
World Health Organization
Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

Telephone: +88 017 1355 9987

Email: mds@who.int

Notes

Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Bangladesh

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Global EWARS

Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and
Response System (EWARS)

Annex W10 2020

Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Bangladesh
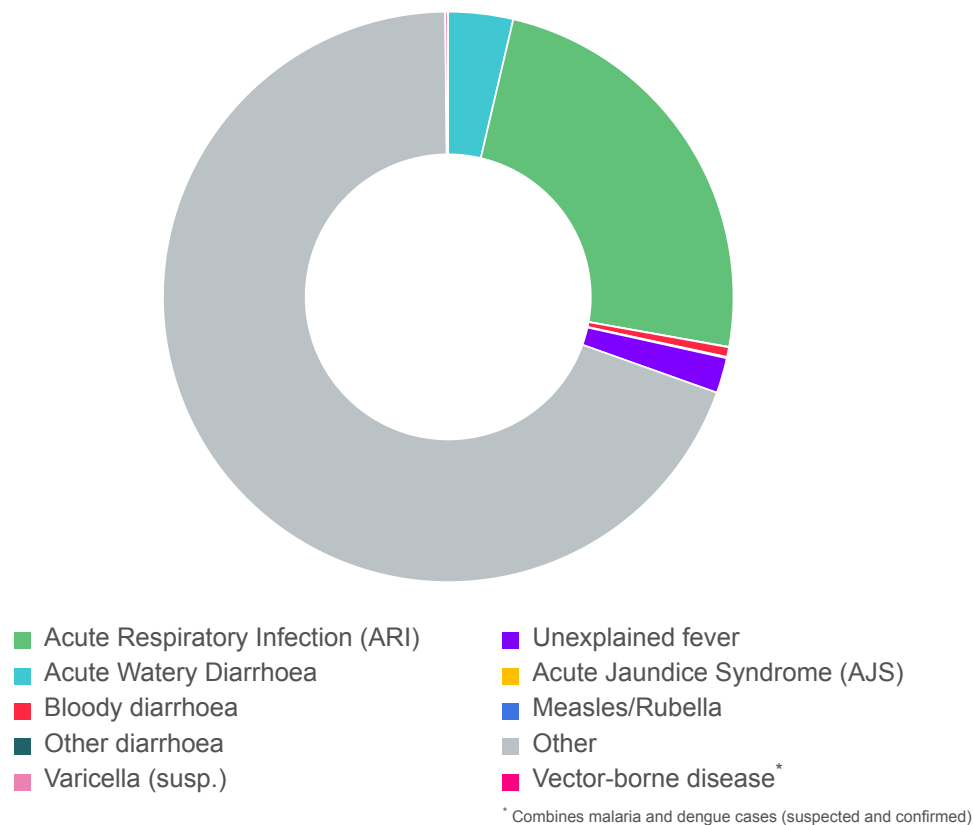
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Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W10 2020)

- 🟩 Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)
- 🟦 Acute Watery Diarrhoea
- 🟥 Bloody diarrhoea
- 🟦 Other diarrhoea
- 🟪 Varicella (susp.)
- 🟪 Unexplained fever
- 🟨 Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- 🟦 Measles/Rubella
- ⬜ Other
- 🟥 Vector-borne disease*

* Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)

Disease	W10		2020	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	2,397	3.6%	30,935	4.3%
Bloody diarr.	366	0.5%	4,606	0.6%
Other diarr.	1,398	2.1%	14,470	2.0%
Susp. Varicella	109	0.2%	599	0.1%
ARI	15,768	23.6%	174,128	24.0%
Measles/Rub.	41	0.1%	4,122	0.6%
AFP	0	0.0%	5	0.0%
Susp. menin.	0	0.0%	19	0.0%
AJS	10	0.0%	238	0.0%
Susp. HF	3	0.0%	12	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	0	0.0%	5	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	0	0.0%	131	0.0%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	1,306	2.0%	14,100	1.9%
Sev. Malnut.	36	0.1%	406	0.1%
Inj./Wounds	1,416	2.1%	17,512	2.4%
Other	43,851	65.7%	462,839	63.9%
Total	**65,431**	**100%**	**724,398**	**100%**

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Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W10)

Legend:
- Other consultations
- Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)
- Unexplained fever
- Acute Jaundice Syndrome (AJS)
- Acute Watery Diarrhoea (AWD)
- Other diarrhoea
- Vector-borne disease[*]

[*] Combines malaria and dengue cases (suspected and confirmed)
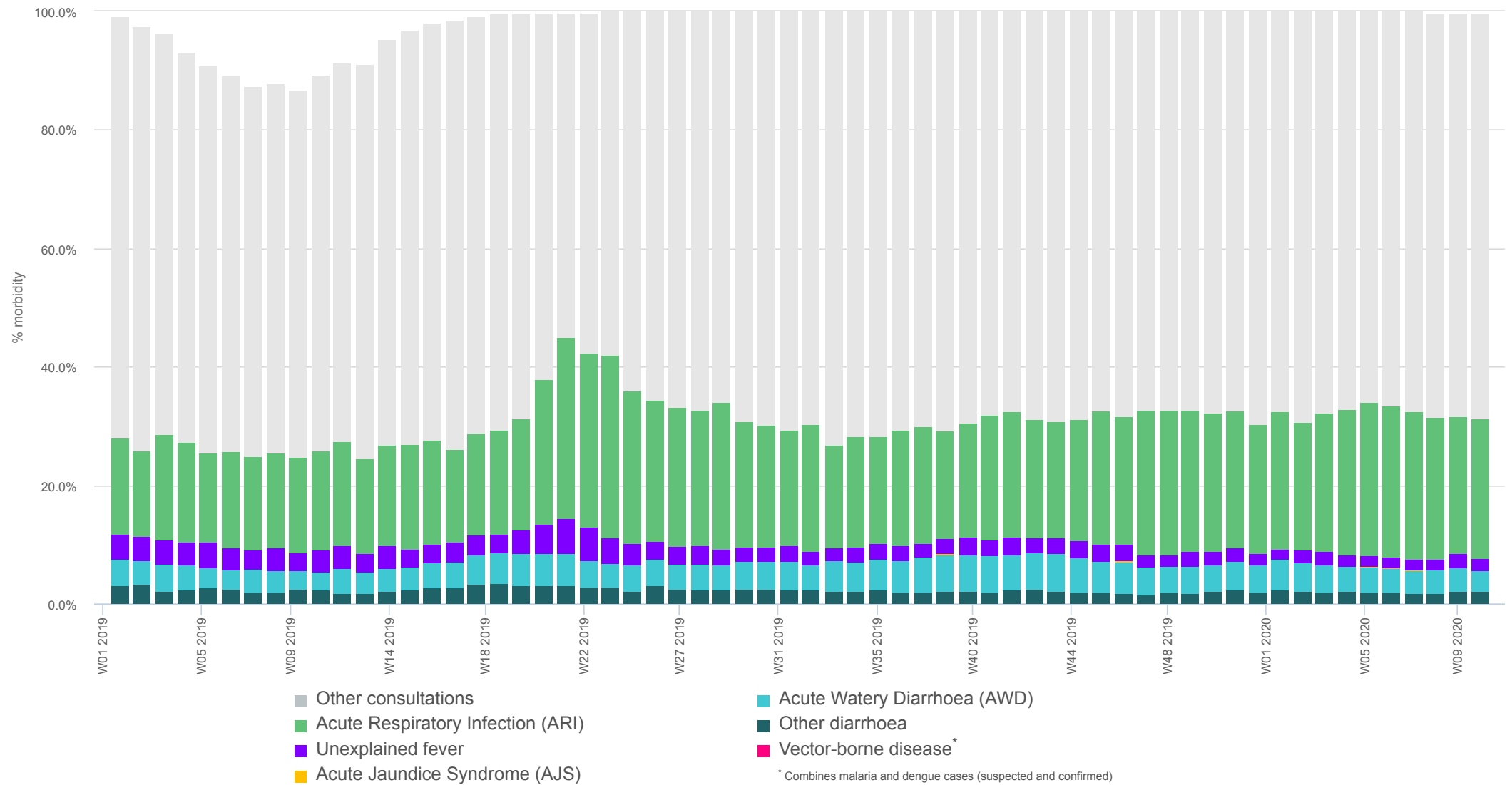
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Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W10 2020)

Total ARI cases - Cox's Bazar

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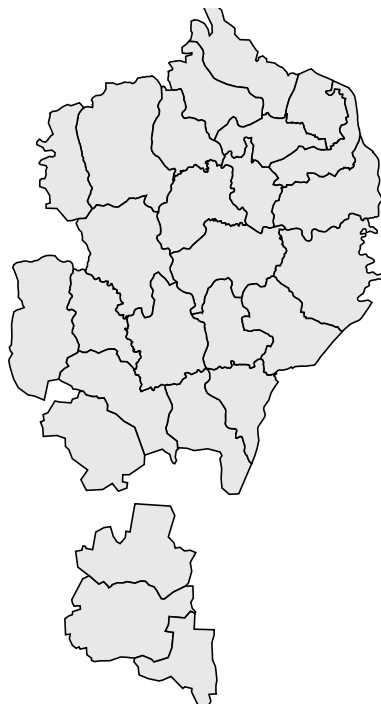# Acute Respiratory Infection | Maps and Alert Management

Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W10 2020)
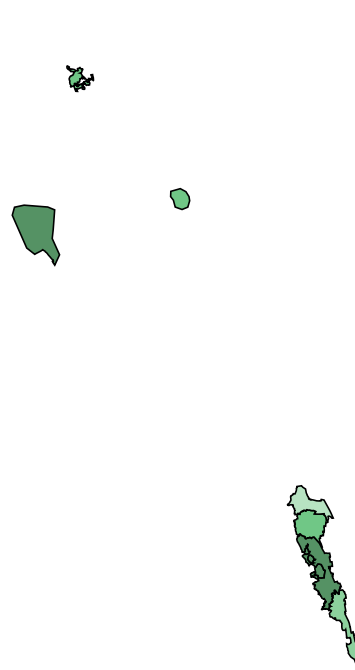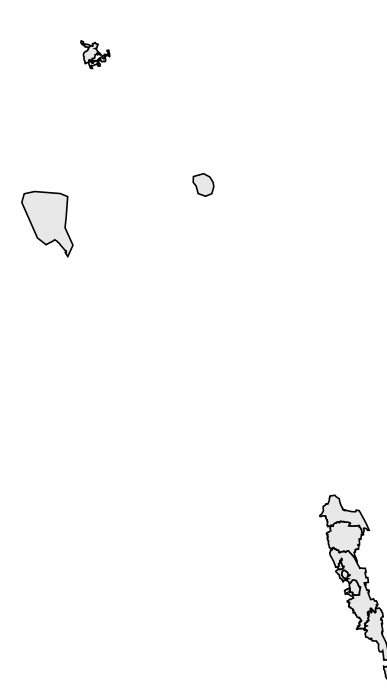
a. Ukhia | Number of cases

b. Ukhia | Number of alerts

c. Teknaf | Number of cases

d. Teknaf | Number of alerts
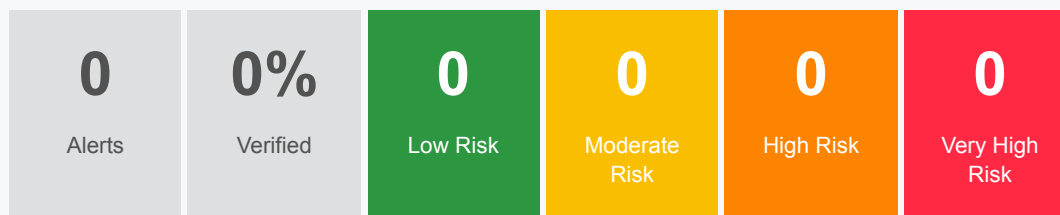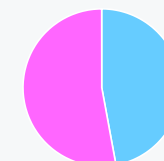

Map legend

Number of cases

0   1   100   200   500

Number of alerts

0   1   10

Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*
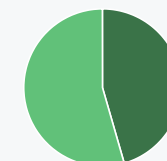
Alert management (W10 2020)

0 Alerts	**0%** Verified	**0** Low Risk	**0** Moderate Risk	**0** High Risk	**0** Very High Risk

Figure | % sex

■ **Male**   ■ **Female**

Figure | % age

■ **>=5**   ■ **< 5**

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Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W10 2020)
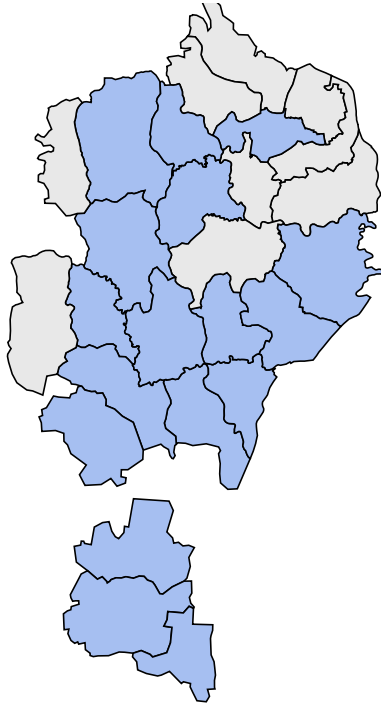
Total suspected measles/rubella cases - Cox's Bazar

World Health Organization

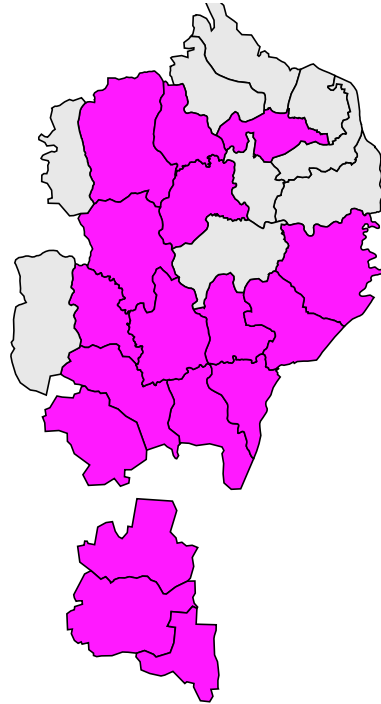HEALTH SECTOR COX'S BAZAR

Measles | Maps and Alert Management

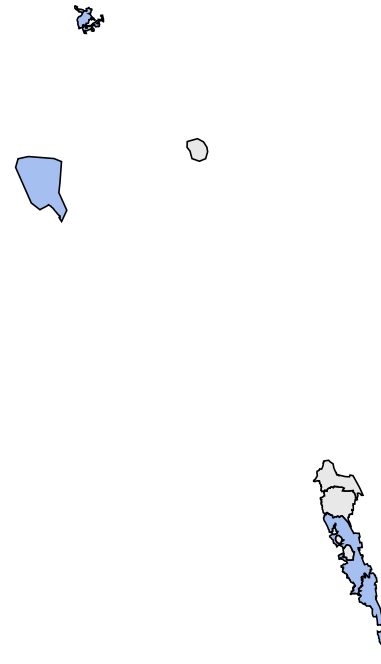## Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W10 2020)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases
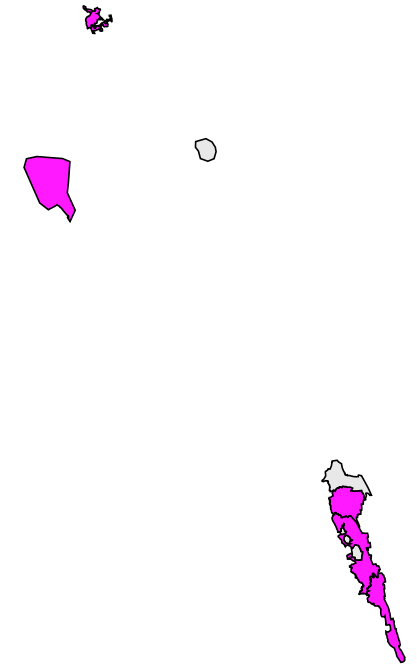
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts

c. Teknaf | Number of cases

d. Teknaf | Number of alerts

Map legend

Number of cases

0   1   10   20   50

Number of alerts

0   1   10

Alert threshold

1 case. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W10 2020)

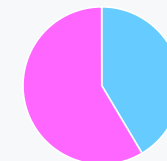| 29	100%	0	0	0	0
Alerts	Verified	Low Risk	Moderate Risk	High Risk	Very High Risk

Figure | % sex

- Male
- Female

Figure | % age

- >= 5
- < 5

Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W10 2020)
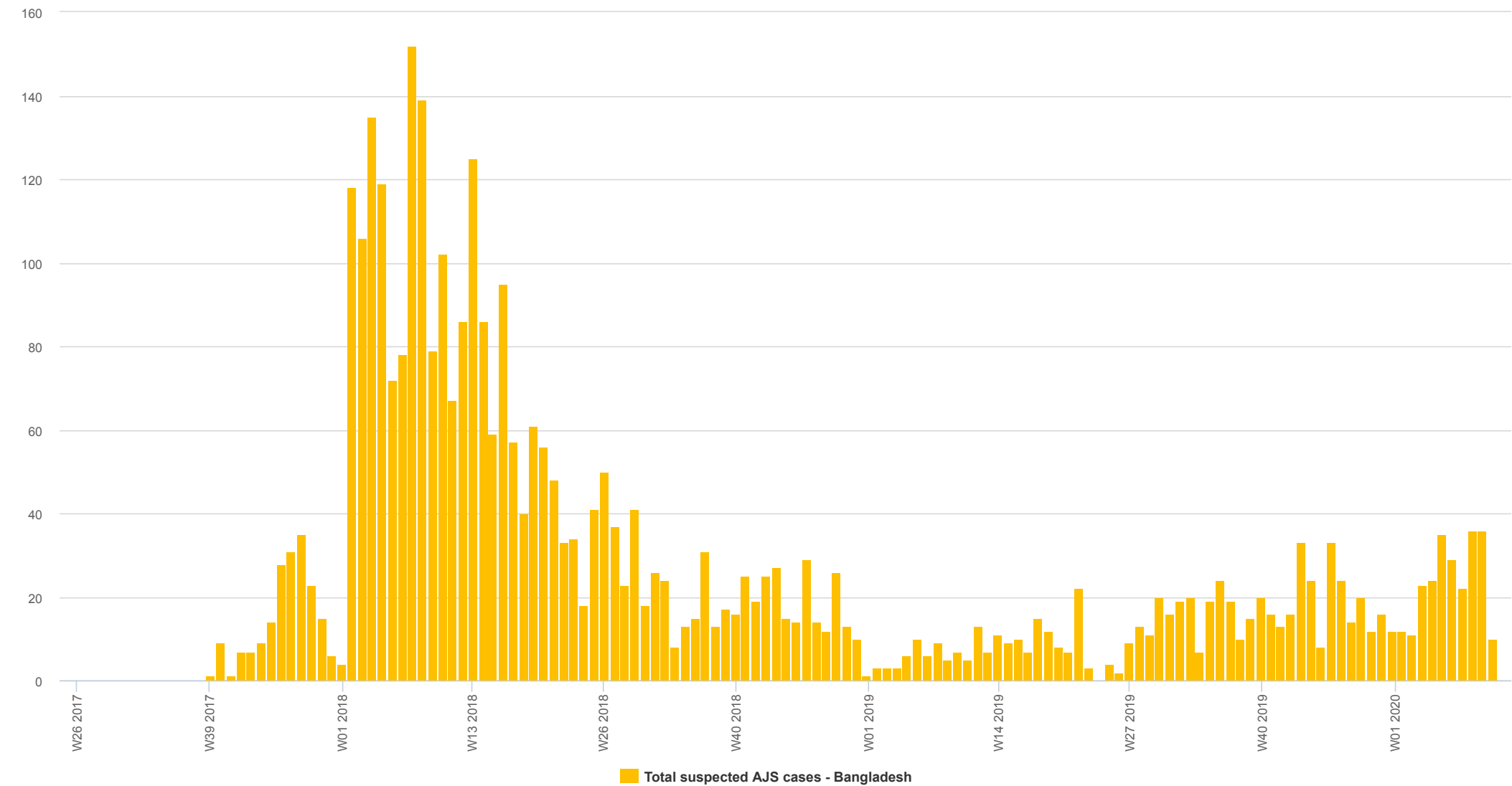
Total suspected AJS cases - Bangladesh

Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W10 2020)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases

b. Ukhia | Number of alerts

c. Teknaf | Number of cases

d. Teknaf | Number of alerts

Map legend

Number of cases

| 0 | 1 | 10 | 20 | 50 |

Number of alerts

| 0 | 1 | 10 |
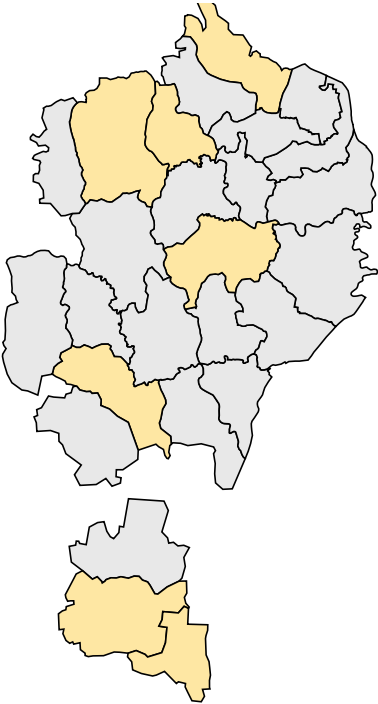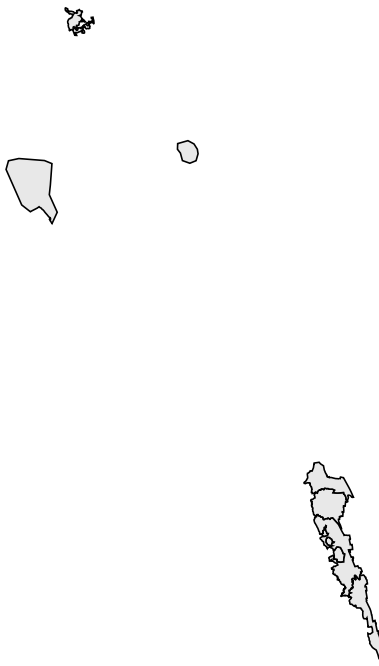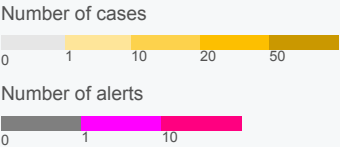
Alert threshold

A cluster of 3 or more cases seen in a
health facility. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W10 2020)

0	**0%**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Alerts	Verified	Low Risk	Moderate Risk	High Risk	Very High Risk

Figure | % sex
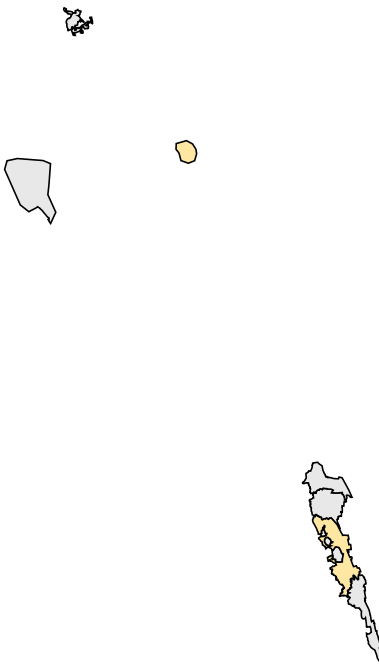
■ **Male** ■ **Female**

Figure | % age

■ **>= 5** ■ **< 5**

World Health Organization

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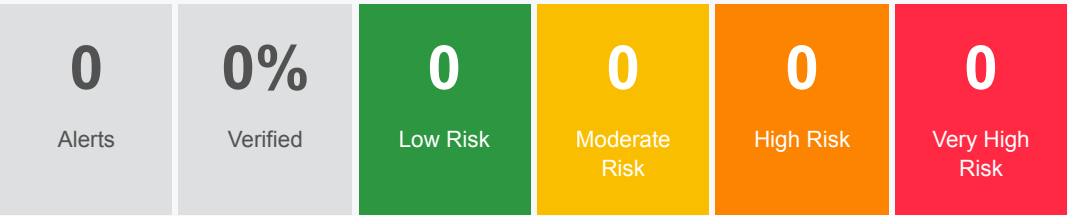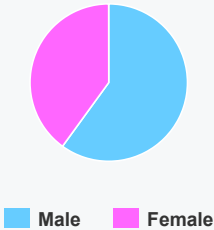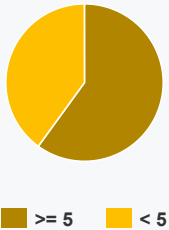
Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W10 2020)

Total AWD cases - Bangladesh

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W10 2020)

Legend: Total Dengue Cases - Suspected - Bangladesh | Total Dengue Cases - Confirmed - Bangladesh

Dengue | Maps and Alert Management

Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W10 2020)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases

b. Ukhia | Number of alerts

c. Teknaf | Number of cases

d. Teknaf | Number of alerts

Map legend

Number of cases

| 0 | 1 | 100 | 200 | 500 |

Number of alerts

| 0 | 1 | 10 |

Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W10 2020)

1	**100%**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Alerts	Verified	Low Risk	Moderate Risk	High Risk	Very High Risk

Figure | % sex

Figure | % age

■ Female   ■ Male   ■ >= 5   ■ < 5

World Health Organization

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Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W10 2020)

Total Varicella Cases - Suspected - Bangladesh

Varicella (Susp.) | Maps

Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W10 2020)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases

c. Teknaf | Number of cases

Map legend

Number of cases

0 1 100 200 500
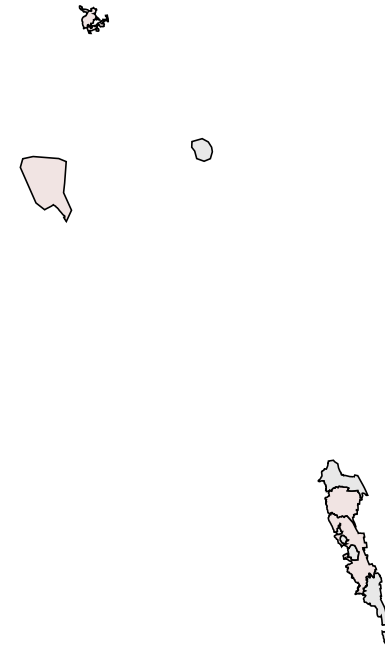
Figure | % sex

■ Male ■ Female

Figure | % age

■ >= 5 ■ < 5

World Health Organization

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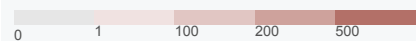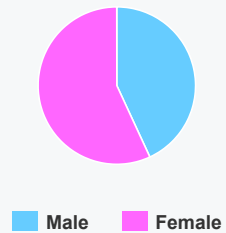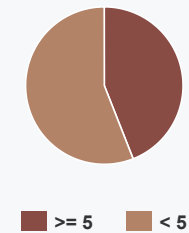
For more help and support, please contact:

Dr. Shownam Barua
Medical Officer - Civil Surgeon Office (MO-CS)
Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

Telephone: +88 01723350483

Md. Sabbir Hossain
Surveillance & Outbreak Officer
World Health Organization
Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

Telephone: +88 017 1355 9987

Email: mds@who.int

Notes

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The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at http://ewars-project.org

Sign-up for an account with EWARS Bangladesh at http://bd.ewars.ws

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