



Epidemiological Highlights

Week 42 (12-18 October 2020)



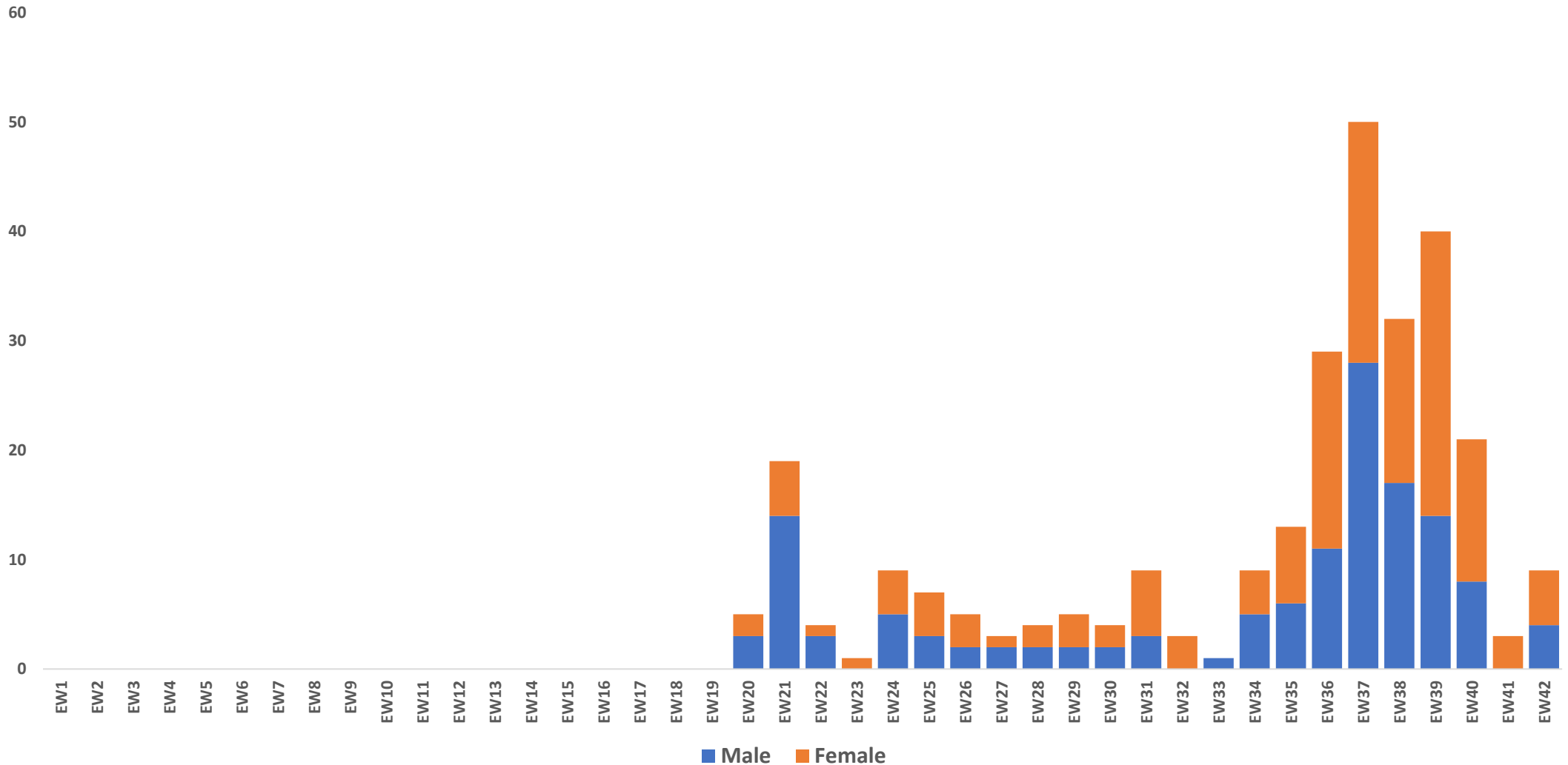
World Health
Organization

Highlights: COVID-19

- As of (week 42) (12 - 18 October) there are 285 confirmed cases of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), 12,794 samples were tested.
- This week (week 42), there have been 9 confirmed cases, 764 samples were tested, test positivity was 1.3%.
- As of this week (week 42)
 - all 34/34 camps have confirmed cases
 - a total of 9 deaths from COVID-19
 - the case fatality rate is 3.2%
 - the incidence is 33.1 per 100,000 people
 - the overall positivity of all samples tested was 2.3%.

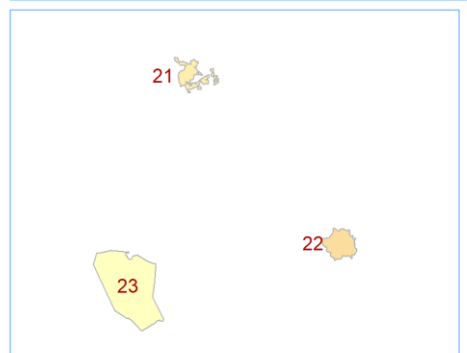
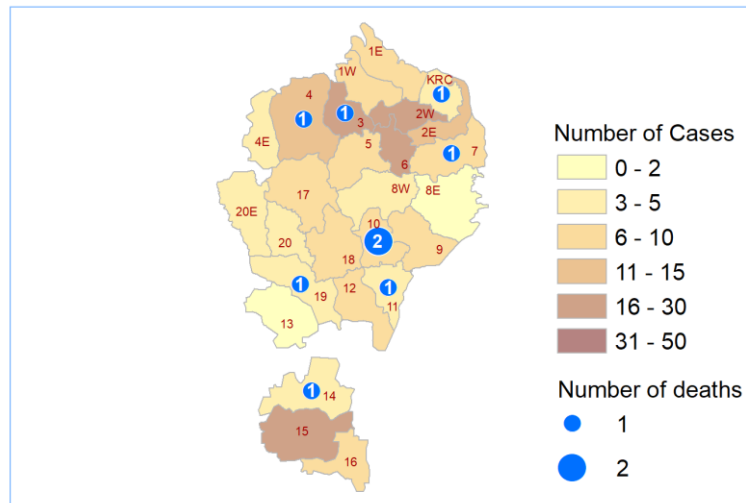
Highlights: COVID-19

COVID-19 positive cses (n=285) by date of test



Highlights: COVID-19

COVID-19 Cases in Rohingya Camps (As of 18 October 2020)

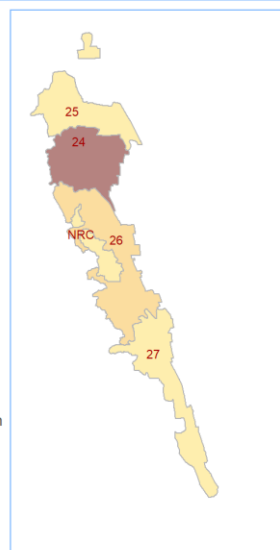


285 Confirmed cases in FDMN/Rohingya Refugee Camps

326 Confirmed cases/1 Million

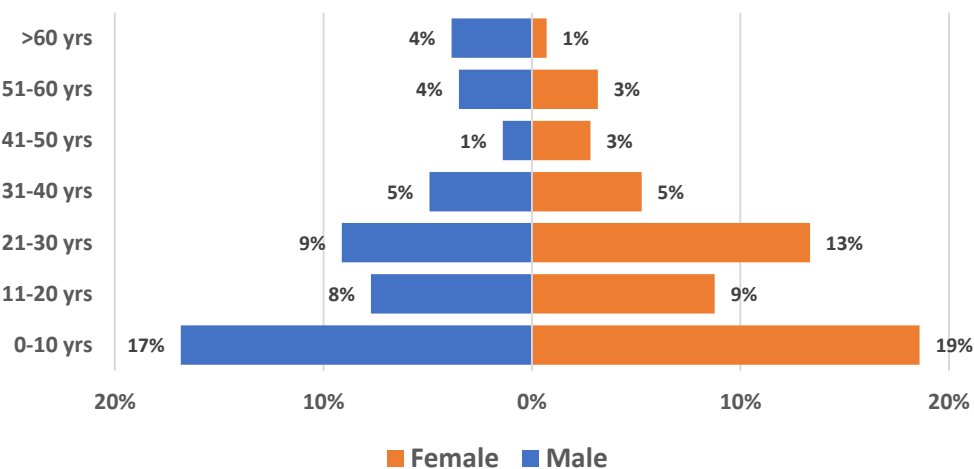
9 Deaths in FDMN/Rohingya Refugee Camps

10 Deaths/1 Million



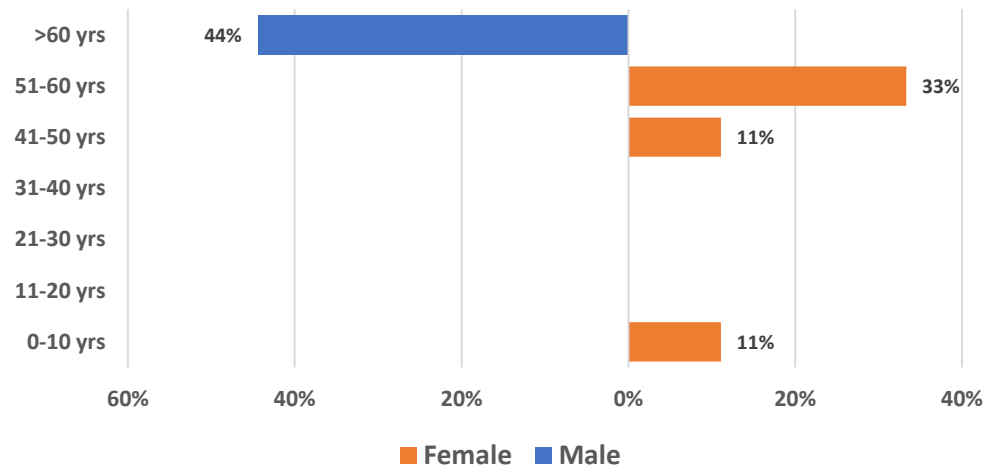
Age and sex distribution (%) (n=285)

F-53%



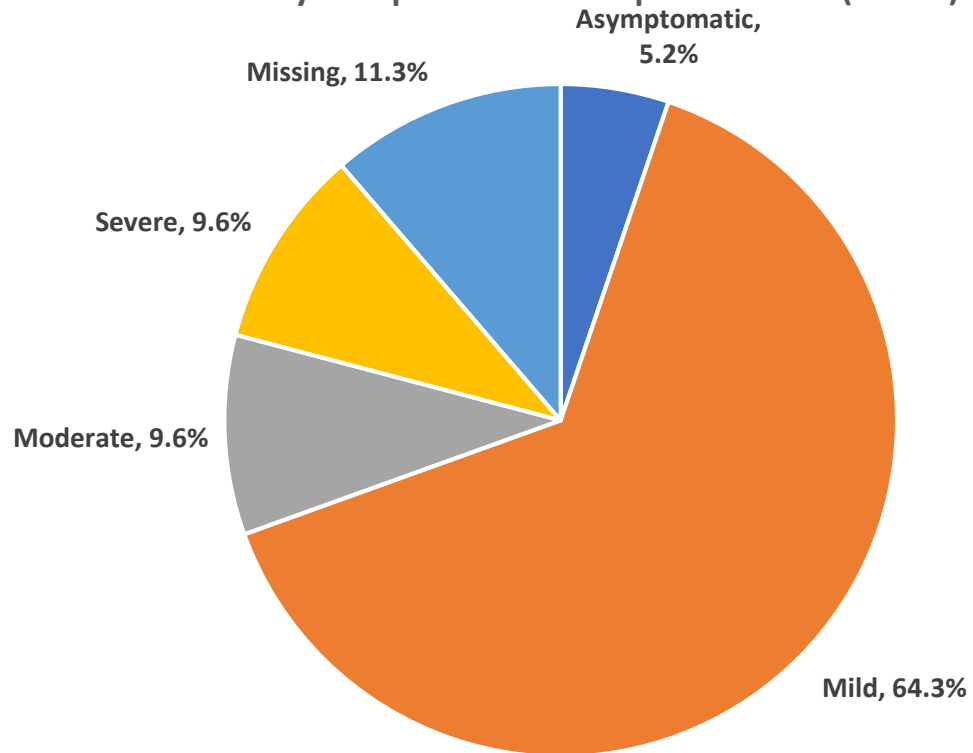
Deaths by age and sex (%) (n=9)

F-56%

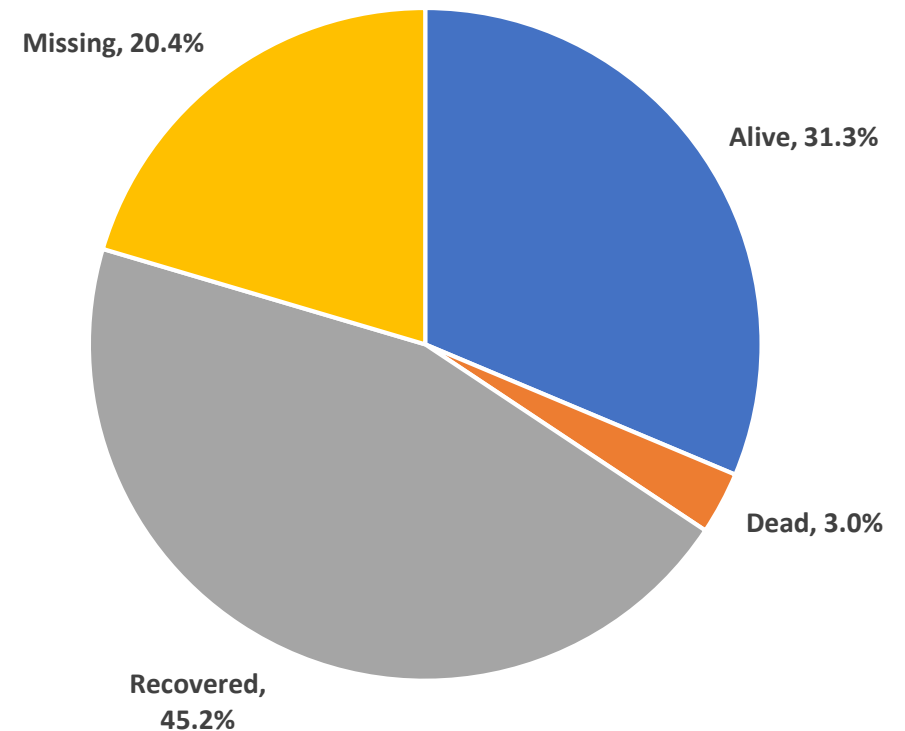


Highlights: COVID-19

Severity of reported cases at presentation (n=240)



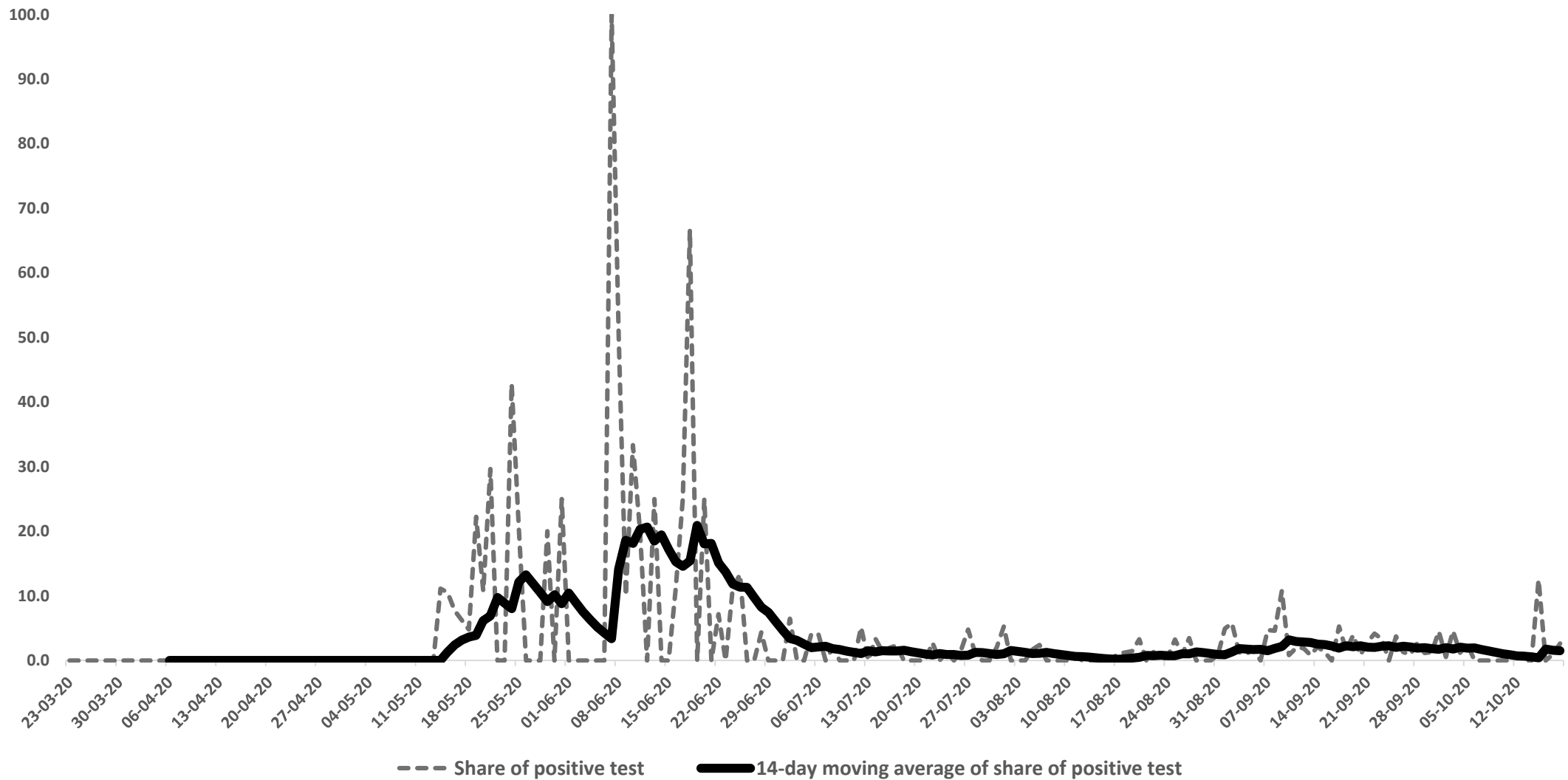
Patient outcome (n=240)



Source: Go.Data

COVID-19

Share of positive test and it's 14-days moving average (n=285)



Highlights:

- Acute Respiratory Infection (13.6%), Diarrheal Diseases (6.9%) & Unexplained Fever (1.2%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 42
- Number of consultations are showed decreasing trend in last 4 weeks.
- Community-based mortality surveillance included SARI death in weekly reporting since week 28 and the reporting frequency changed since then from bi-weekly. Twelve (12) SARI death has been reported so far.

EWARS Reporting Updates

- Total 145/166 (87%) health facilities registered in EWARS
- Only 139/145 weekly reports received in week 42.
- Completeness and Timeliness for this week is 91%.
- Total 62 alerts were triggered in week 42.
- All alerts were reviewed and verified by WHO EWARS team which is more than as of previous week (37 in week 41).

Diphtheria

No suspected diphtheria case reported in go.data in week 42

A total of 9 163 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 329
- Probable = 2785
- Suspected = 6049

Total Case reported in 2020 = 200

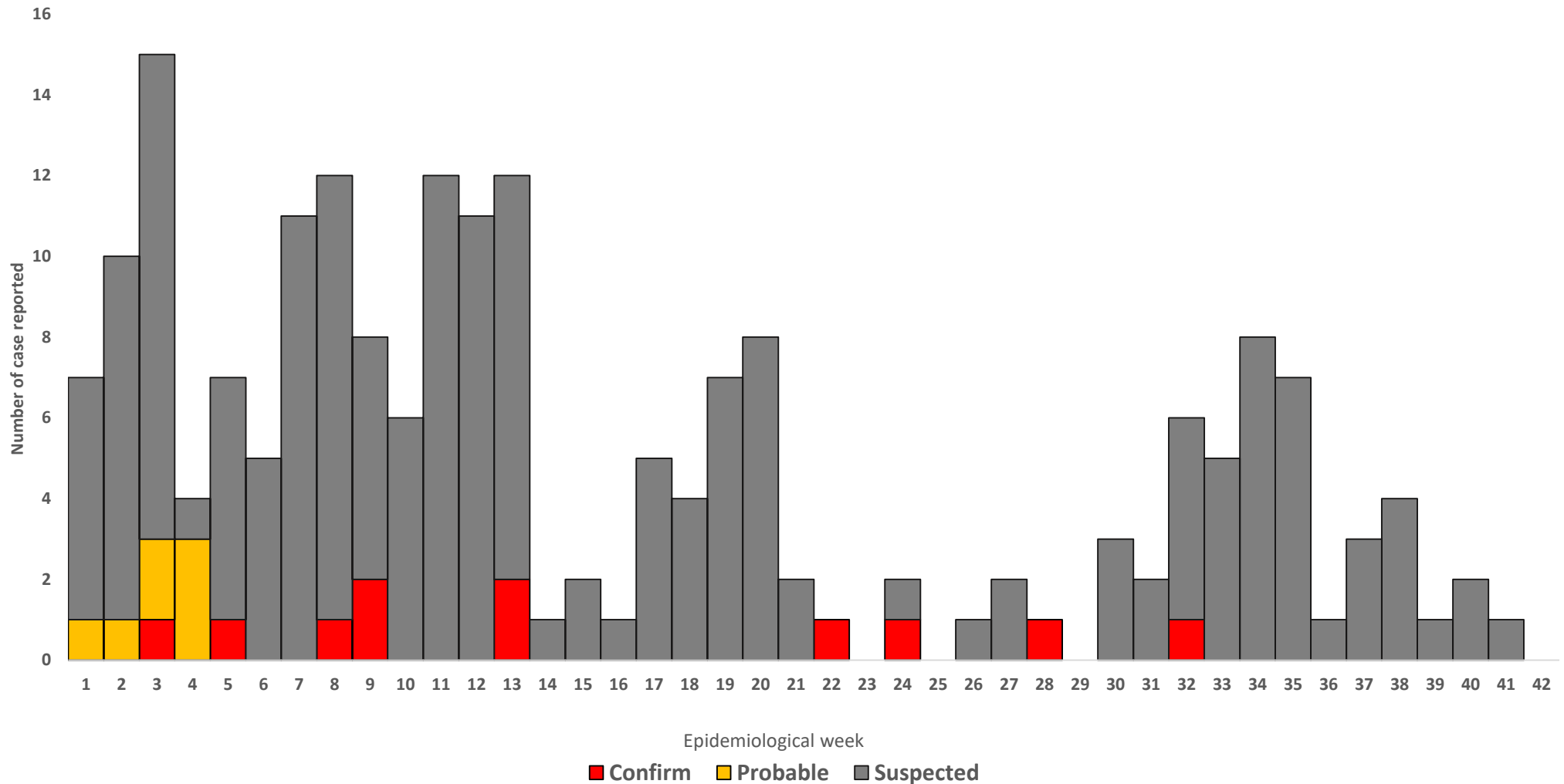
- Confirmed = 11
- Probable = 7
- Suspected = 182

Last confirmed case was reported in Week 33 (20 August 2020)

Total deaths reported is 47. Last death was reported on 25 October 2019

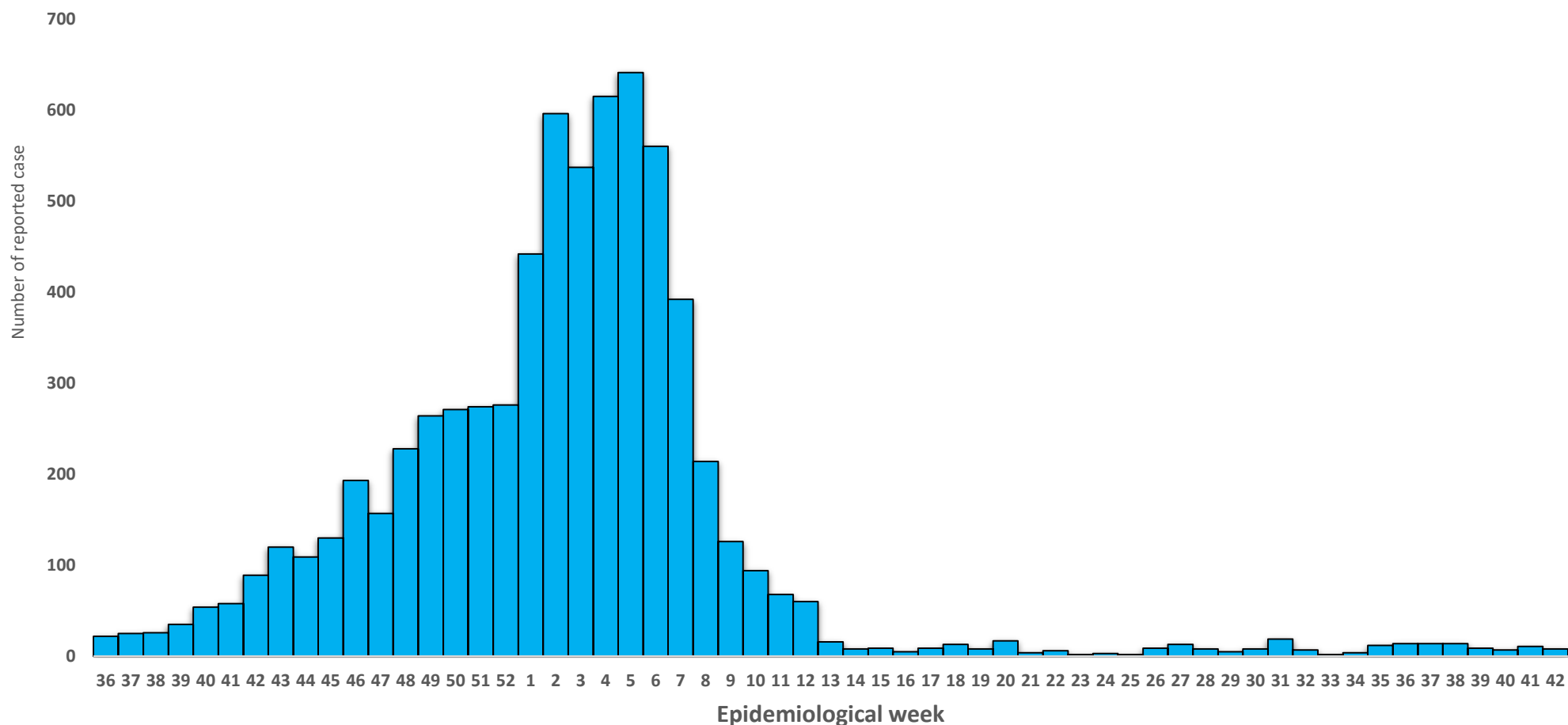
Diphtheria

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from week 1-42, 2020



Measles

Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from week 36, 2019 to week 42, 2020



Total 08 suspected measles cases were reported through aggregated weekly reporting in EWARS in week 42. Aggregated weekly report showed 4,549 and individual case report (CRF) found 2,531 (56%) in 2020.

Diarrhoeal Disease

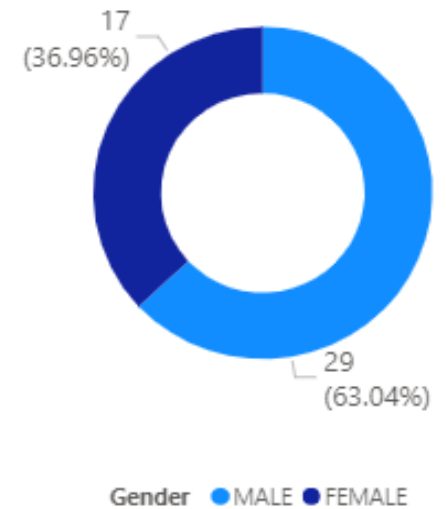
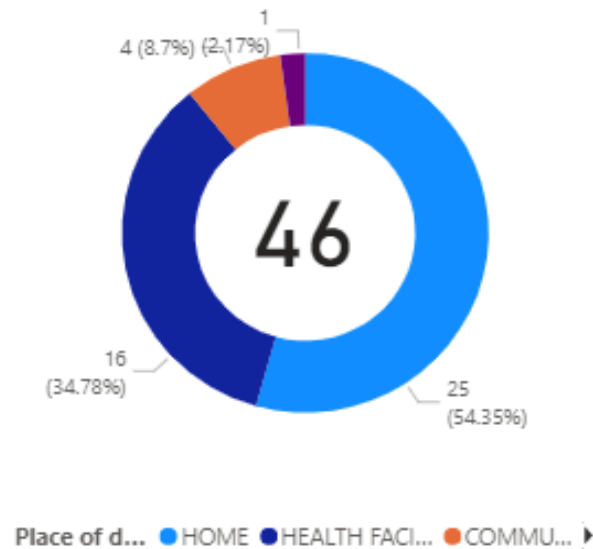
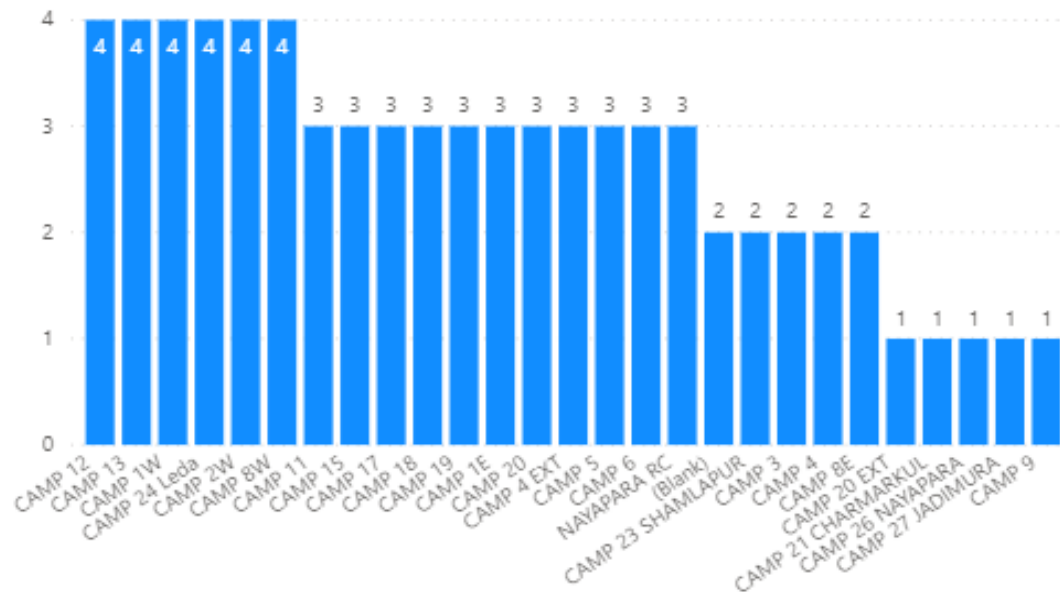
- A total of 5,103 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 42.
- Among which 3,347 cases (4.5%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), 1,392 (1.5%) and 364 (0.5%) cases as other diarrhea and bloody diarrhea respectively.
- Diarrhoeal diseases are the second highest contributor of proportional morbidity after acute respiratory infection (ARI).

Community-based Mortality surveillance

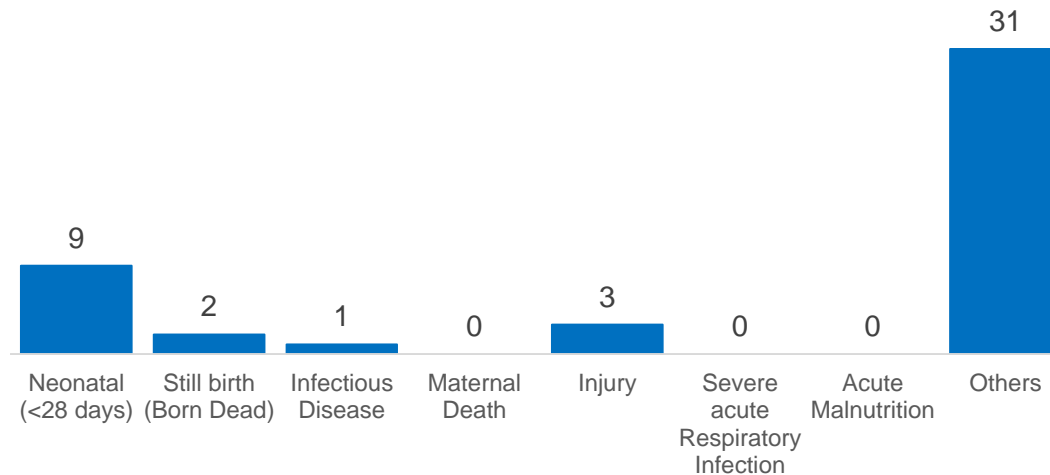
- In week 42 total of 46 deaths were recorded, 67% (n=31) were due to causes classified as “Others”, 20% (n=9) as Neonatal (<28 days old), 7% (n=3) as Injury, 4% (n=2) as Still birth (Born Dead), and 2% (n=1) as Infectious Disease.
- 34.8% of deaths reported in the health facility 54.4% of deaths reported in homes and 8.7% deaths reported from Community/ Public place.
- Partners to report **all mortalities** into EWARS using the “Community-based mortality surveillance” form.

Community-based Mortality Surveillance

Camp wise Deceased Case Distribution



Probable cause of deaths (n=46)



Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and
Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W42 2020



Ministry of Health and Family
Welfare Bangladesh



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Sources of data

1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
2. Mortality Case Report Form
3. Event-based Surveillance Form

Highlights W42 2020

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%	
854,704	-	Estimated total Rohingya population ¹
854,704	100%	Total population under surveillance
166	-	Total number of health facilities
145	87%	Number of EWARS reporting sites

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W42	Cumulative (2020)	
139	5816	Number of weekly reports received
91%	88%	Completeness
91%	81%	Timeliness

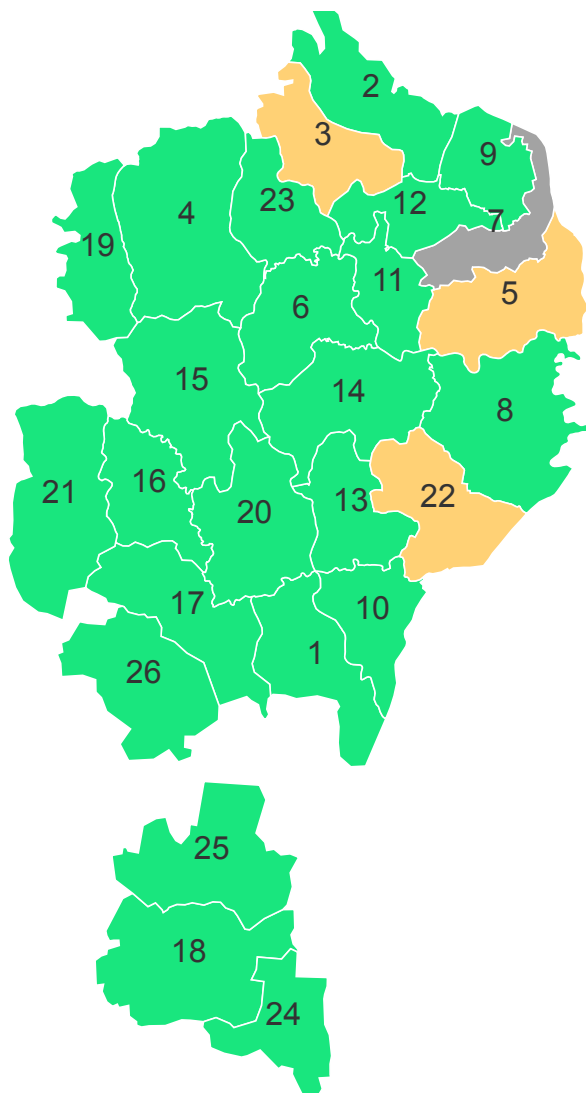
Table 3 Alert performance indicators

W42	Cumulative (2020)	
62	2,612	Total alerts raised
97%	100%	% verified
0%	0%	% auto-discarded
0%	0%	% undergoing risk assessment
0%	0%	% completed risk assessment

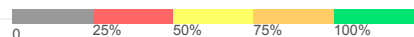
¹ Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2019.

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 12
- 2 Camp 1E
- 3 Camp 1W
- 4 Camp 4
- 5 Camp 7
- 6 Camp 5
- 7 Camp 2E
- 8 Camp 8E
- 9 Kutupalong RC
- 10 Camp 11
- 11 Camp 6
- 12 Camp 2W
- 13 Camp 10
- 14 Camp 8W
- 15 Camp 17
- 16 Camp 20
- 17 Camp 19
- 18 Camp 15
- 19 Camp 4 Ext
- 20 Camp 18
- 21 Camp 20 Ext
- 22 Camp 9
- 23 Camp 3
- 24 Camp 16
- 25 Camp 14
- 26 Camp 13

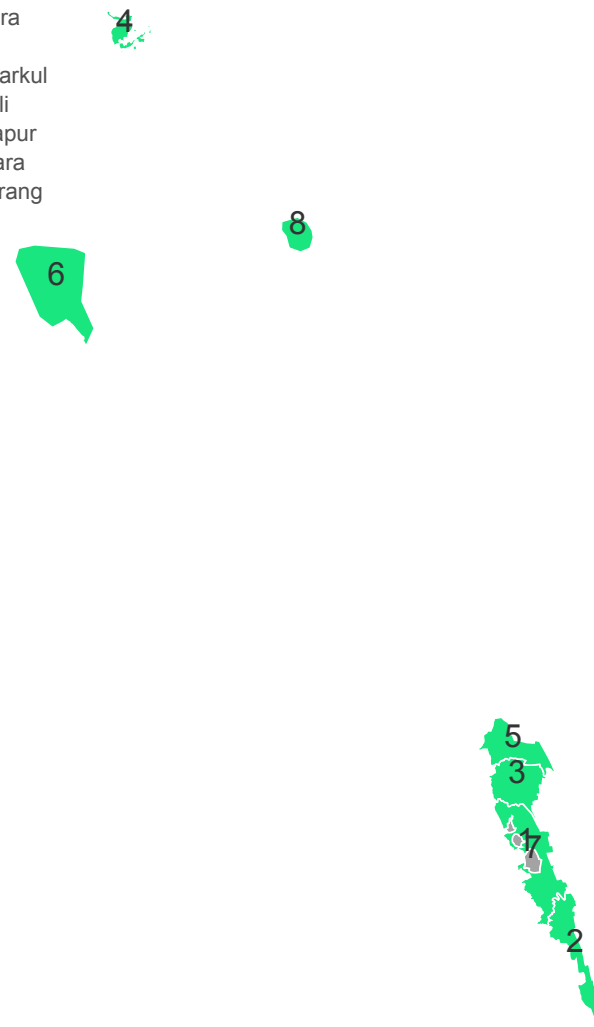


Completeness



Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 7 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 8 Camp 22 Unchiprang



Completeness

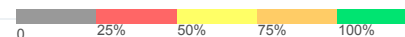


Table 4 | Performance by camp (W42 2020)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 1E	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 1W	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 2E	1	0	0%	0%
Camp 2W	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 3	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 4	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 5	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 6	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 7	6	4	67%	67%
Camp 8E	7	7	100%	100%
Camp 8W	6	6	100%	100%
Kutupalong RC	1	2	100%	100%

Map 2 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 1W
- 3 Camp 4
- 4 Camp 7
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E
- 8 Kutupalong RC
- 9 Camp 6
- 10 Camp 2W
- 11 Camp 8W
- 12 Camp 4 Ext
- 13 Camp 3

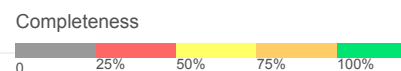
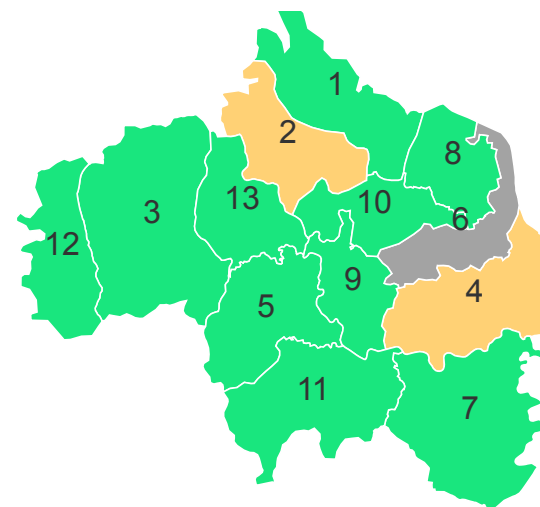


Table 5 | Performance by camp (W42 2020)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 10	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 11	9	9	100%	100%
Camp 12	6	7	100%	100%
Camp 13	9	8	89%	89%
Camp 14	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 15	10	9	100%	100%
Camp 16	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 17	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 18	5	6	100%	100%
Camp 19	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 20	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 20 Ext	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 9	7	3	50%	50%

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 12
- 2 Camp 11
- 3 Camp 10
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 20
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 15
- 8 Camp 18
- 9 Camp 20 Ext
- 10 Camp 9
- 11 Camp 16
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13

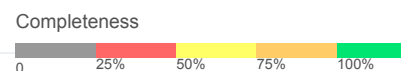
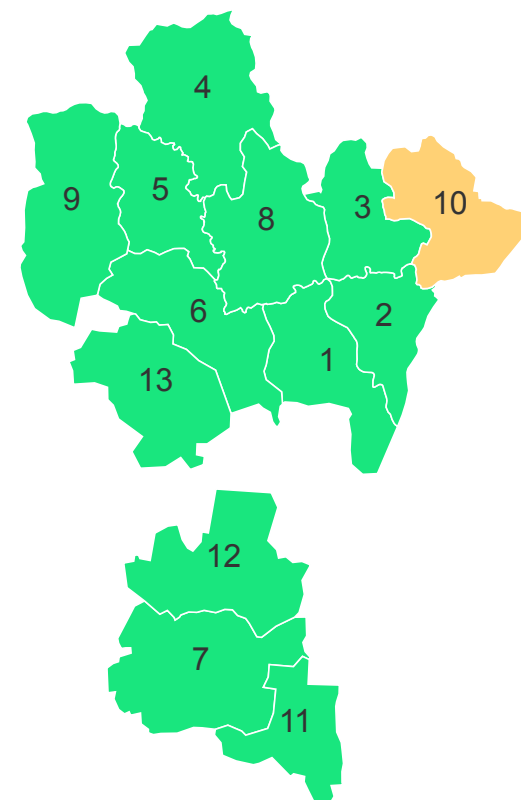
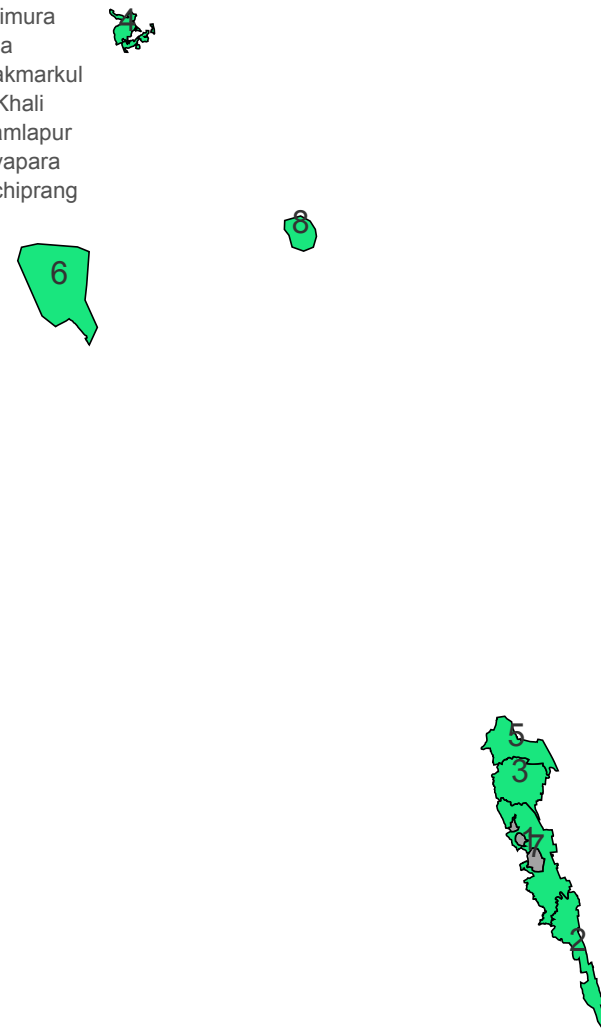


Table 6 | Performance by camp (W42 2020)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	5	3	75%	75%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	4	3	100%	100%
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	1	100%	100%
Nayapara RC	0	2	0%	100%

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 7 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 8 Camp 22 Unchiprang



Completeness



Table 7 | Performance by partner (W42 2020)

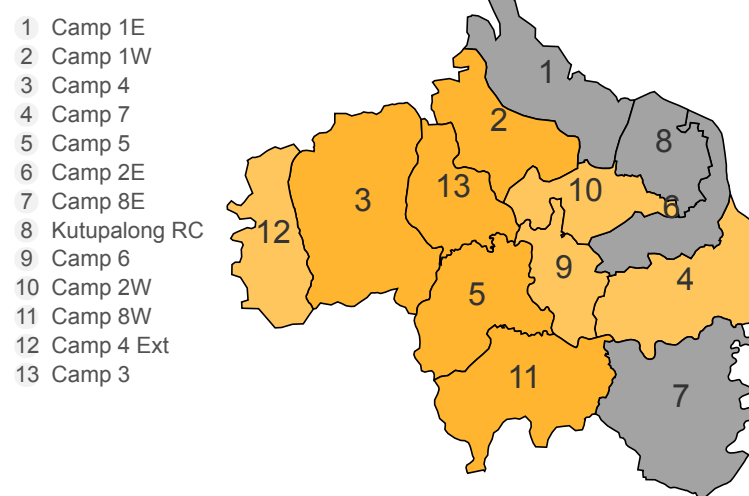
Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
BDRCS	9	9	100%	100%
BRAC	11	11	100%	100%
CARE	4	4	100%	100%
FHM	0	0		
FRNDS	12	11	92%	92%
GK	9	9	100%	100%
HMBDF	1	1	100%	100%
IOM	21	17	81%	81%
IRC	2	2	100%	100%
MSF	9	6	67%	67%
MoH	1	1	100%	100%
Hope	1	1	100%	100%
Medair	2	2	100%	100%

Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
FH/MTI	3	3	100%	100%
PHD	8	8	100%	100%
PWJ	1	1	100%	100%
RHU	1	1	100%	100%
RI	3	3	100%	100%
RTMI	9	9	100%	100%
SCI	9	9	100%	100%
TdH	1	1	100%	100%

Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W42		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Camp 1E	0	0%	62	100%
Camp 1W	3	100%	52	100%
Camp 2E	0	0%	57	100%
Camp 2W	2	100%	58	100%
Camp 3	4	100%	200	100%
Camp 4	4	100%	155	100%
Camp 4 Ext	1	100%	24	100%
Camp 5	3	100%	134	100%
Camp 6	2	100%	30	100%
Camp 7	1	100%	53	100%
Camp 8E	0	0%	34	100%
Camp 8W	4	100%	124	100%
Kutupalong RC	0	0%	18	100%

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp



of alerts

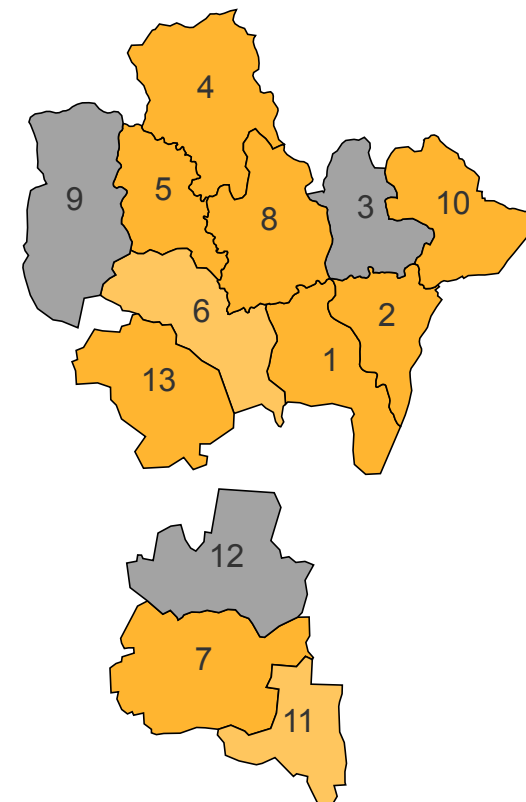


Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W42		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Camp 10	0	0%	82	100%
Camp 11	3	100%	110	100%
Camp 12	4	100%	134	100%
Camp 13	3	100%	162	100%
Camp 14	0	0%	74	100%
Camp 15	3	100%	119	100%
Camp 16	1	100%	108	100%
Camp 17	4	100%	83	100%
Camp 18	3	100%	86	100%
Camp 19	2	100%	94	100%
Camp 20	4	75%	61	98%
Camp 20 Ext	0	0%	16	100%
Camp 9	3	100%	111	100%

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 12
- 2 Camp 11
- 3 Camp 10
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 20
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 15
- 8 Camp 18
- 9 Camp 20 Ext
- 10 Camp 9
- 11 Camp 16
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13



of alerts



Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W42		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	2	100%	52	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	1	100%	32	100%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	3	100%	53	100%
Camp 24 Leda	0	0%	19	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	0	0%	24	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	0	0%	45	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	0	0%	15	100%
Nayapara RC	0	0%	26	100%

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 7 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 8 Camp 22 Unchiprang

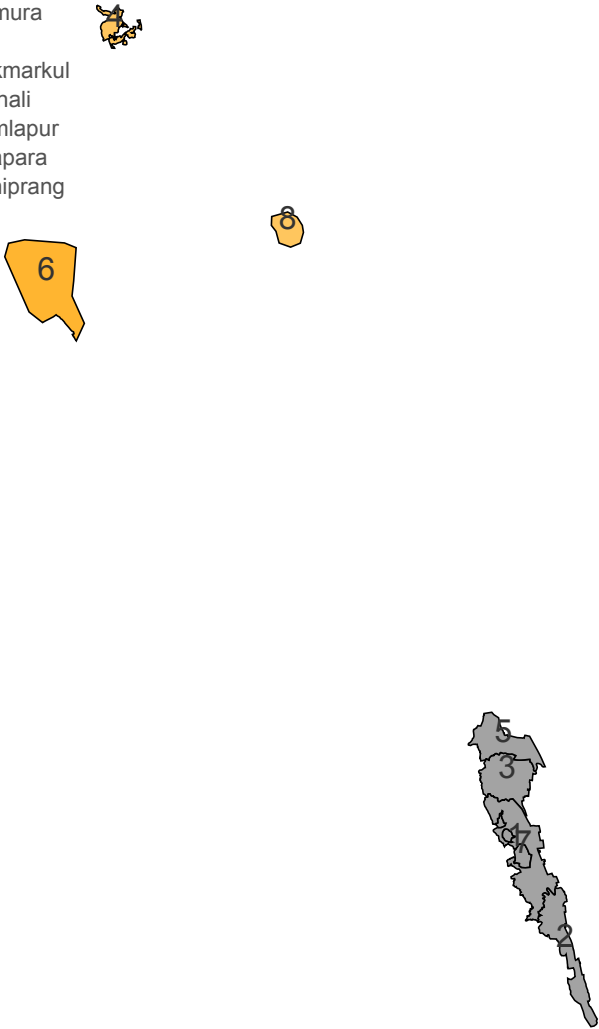


Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W42		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Indicator-based surveillance				
Malaria	0	0%	0	0%
Measles	6	100%	790	100%
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%
AFP	1	0%	13	92%
Meningitis	1	100%	17	100%
Haem. fever (susp.)	0	0%	9	100%
NNT	0	0%	2	100%
Unexp. fever	2	100%	209	100%
AWD	9	100%	271	100%
ARI	4	100%	277	100%
AJS	2	100%	106	100%
Varicella (Susp.)	0	0%	12	100%
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%
Event-based surveillance				
EBS total	1	100%	174	100%

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W42	Cumulative (2020)	
0	4	Low risk
0	1	Moderate risk
0	0	High risk
0	0	Very high risk

For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at <http://ewars-project.org>

Sign up for an account with EWARS Bangladesh at <http://bd.ewars.ws>



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Global
EWARS

Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and
Response System (EWARS)

Annex W42 2020



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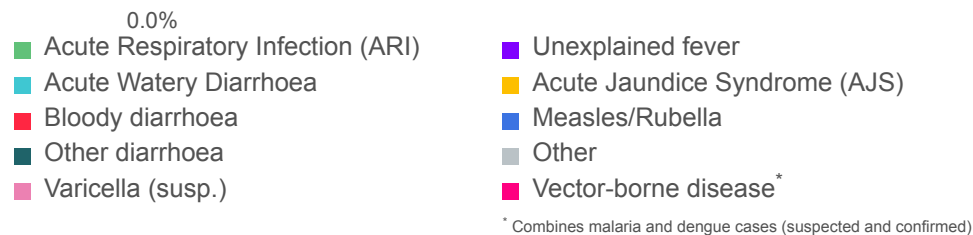
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Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W42 2020)



Disease	W42		2020	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	3,347	4.5%	106,786	4.4%
Bloody diarr.	364	0.5%	13,031	0.5%
Other diarr.	1,392	1.9%	39,427	1.6%
Susp. Varicella	18	0.0%	1,729	0.1%
ARI	10,136	13.6%	487,576	20.3%
Measles/Rub.	8	0.0%	4,549	0.2%
AFP	0	0.0%	11	0.0%
Susp. menin.	2	0.0%	60	0.0%
AJS	13	0.0%	838	0.0%
Susp. HF	0	0.0%	21	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	10	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	1	0.0%	8	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	0	0.0%	3,502	0.1%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	2	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	4	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	914	1.2%	47,984	2.0%
Sev. Malnut.	36	0.0%	1,009	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,795	2.4%	62,271	2.6%
Other	56,674	75.8%	1,636,732	68.0%
Total	73,805	100%	2,406,384	100%

Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W42)

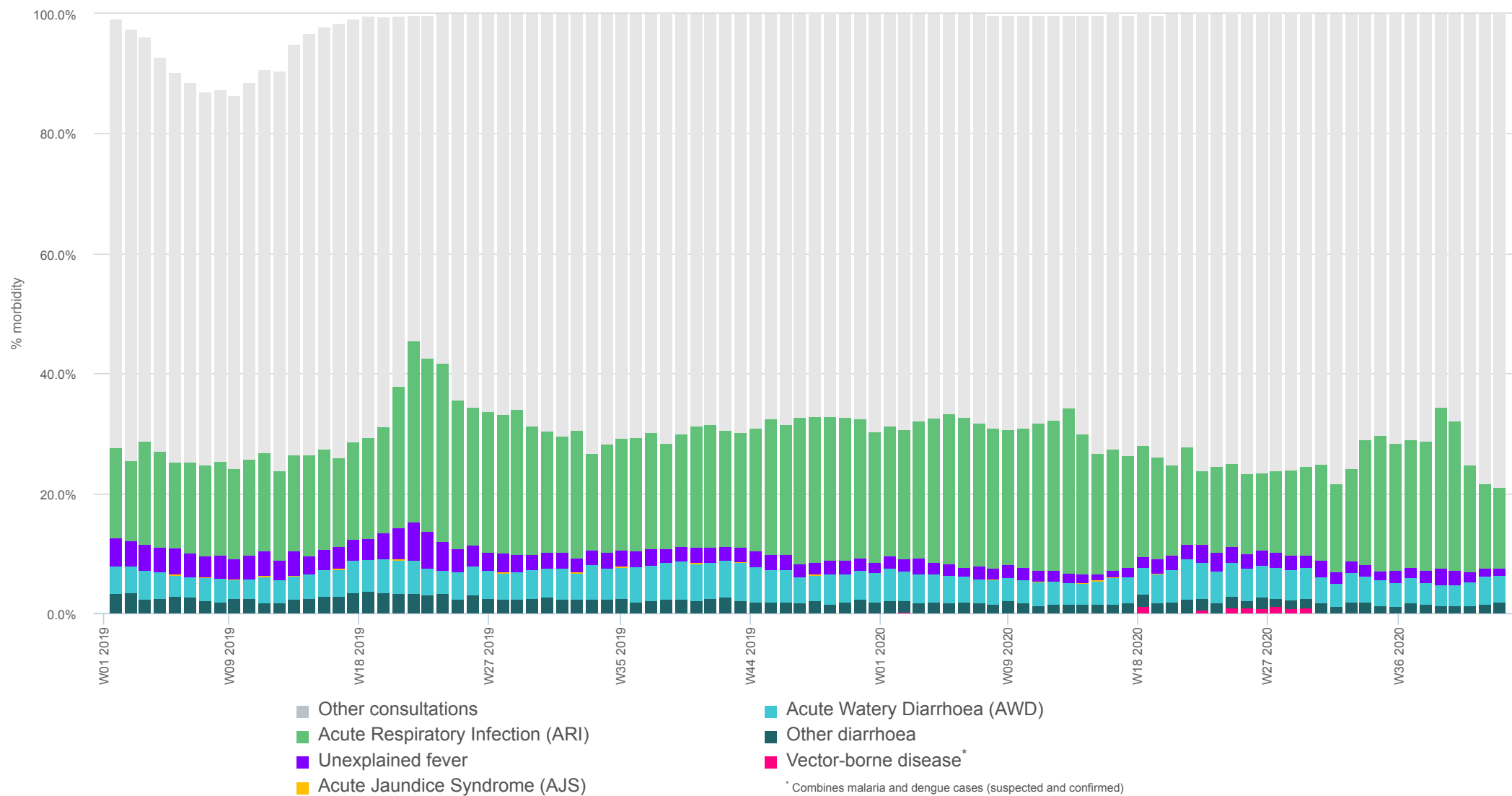
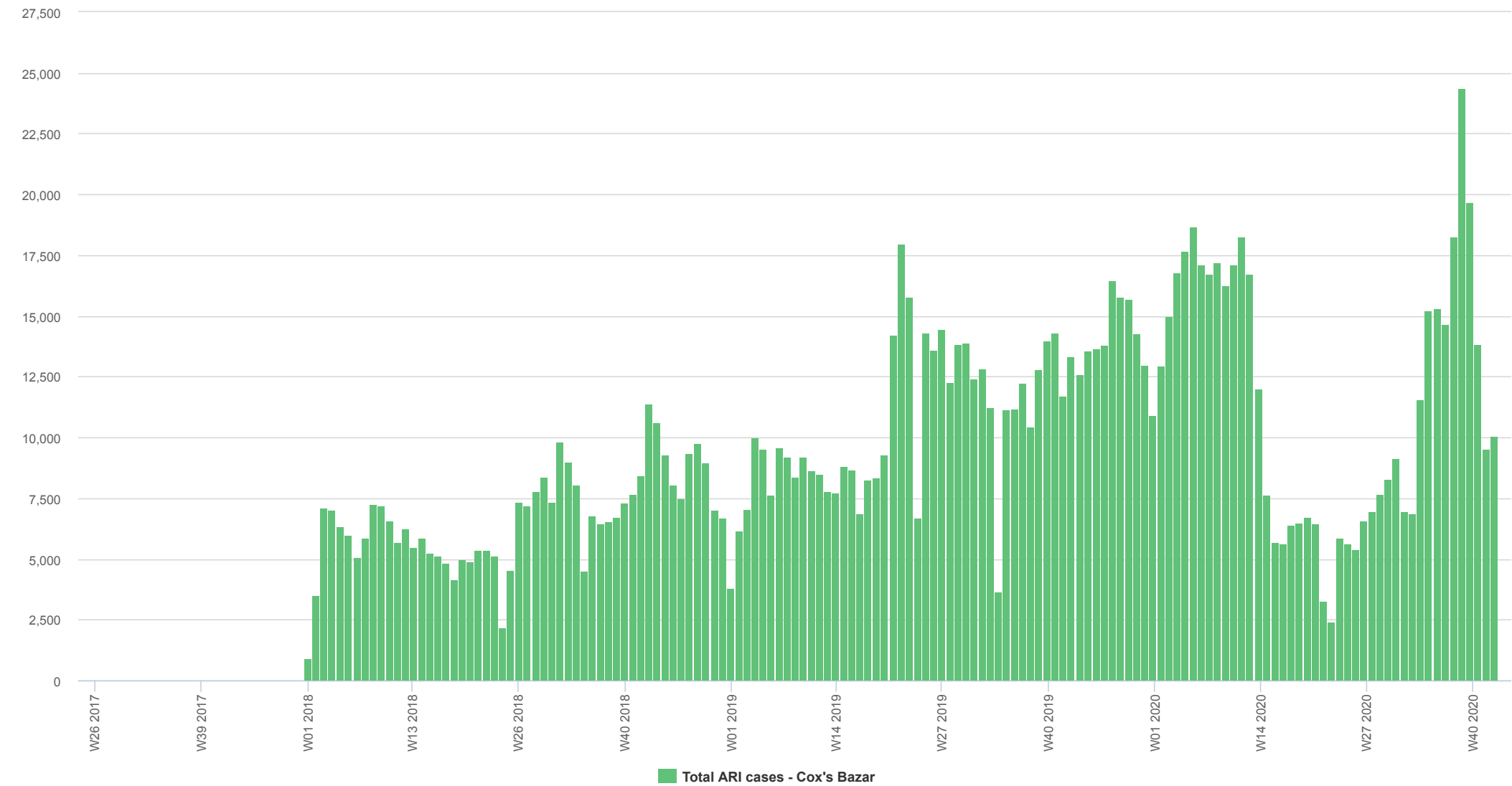
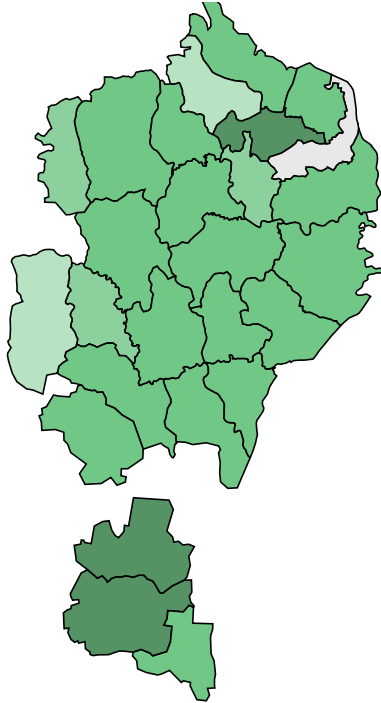


Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W42 2020)

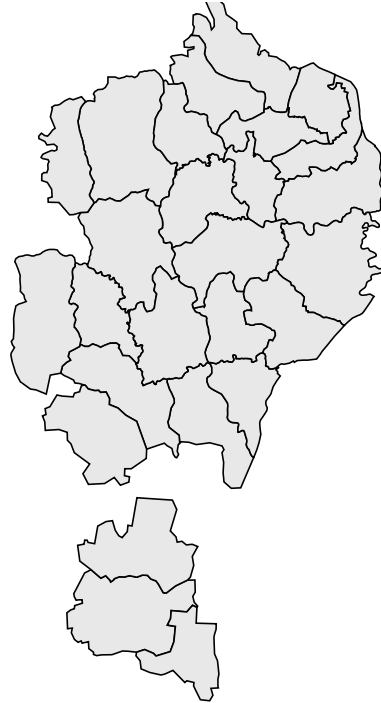


Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W42 2020)

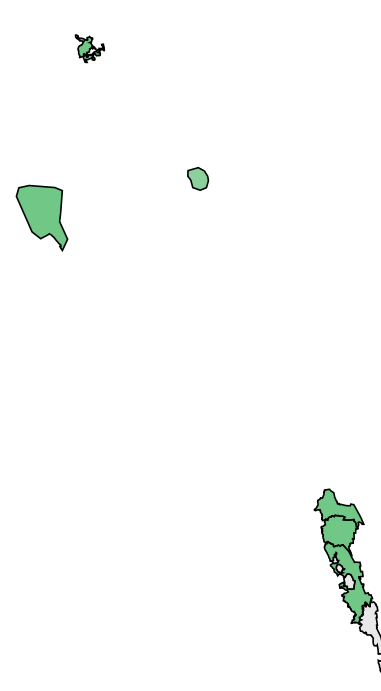
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



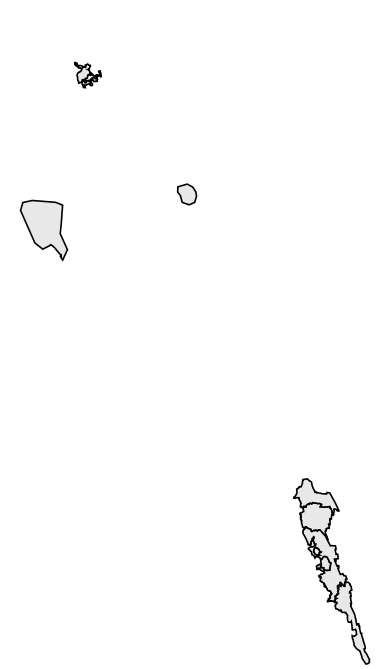
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend

Number of cases



Number of alerts



Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W42 2020)

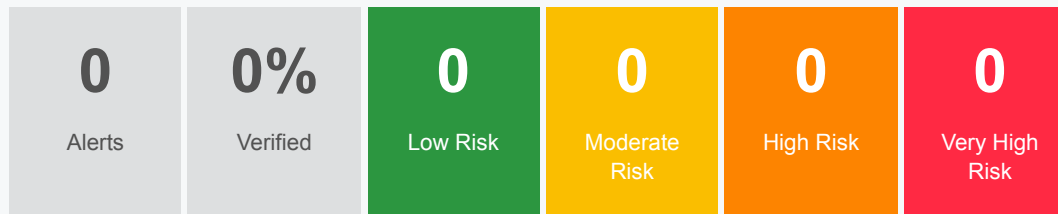


Figure | % sex

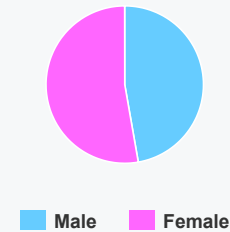


Figure | % age

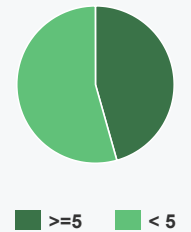
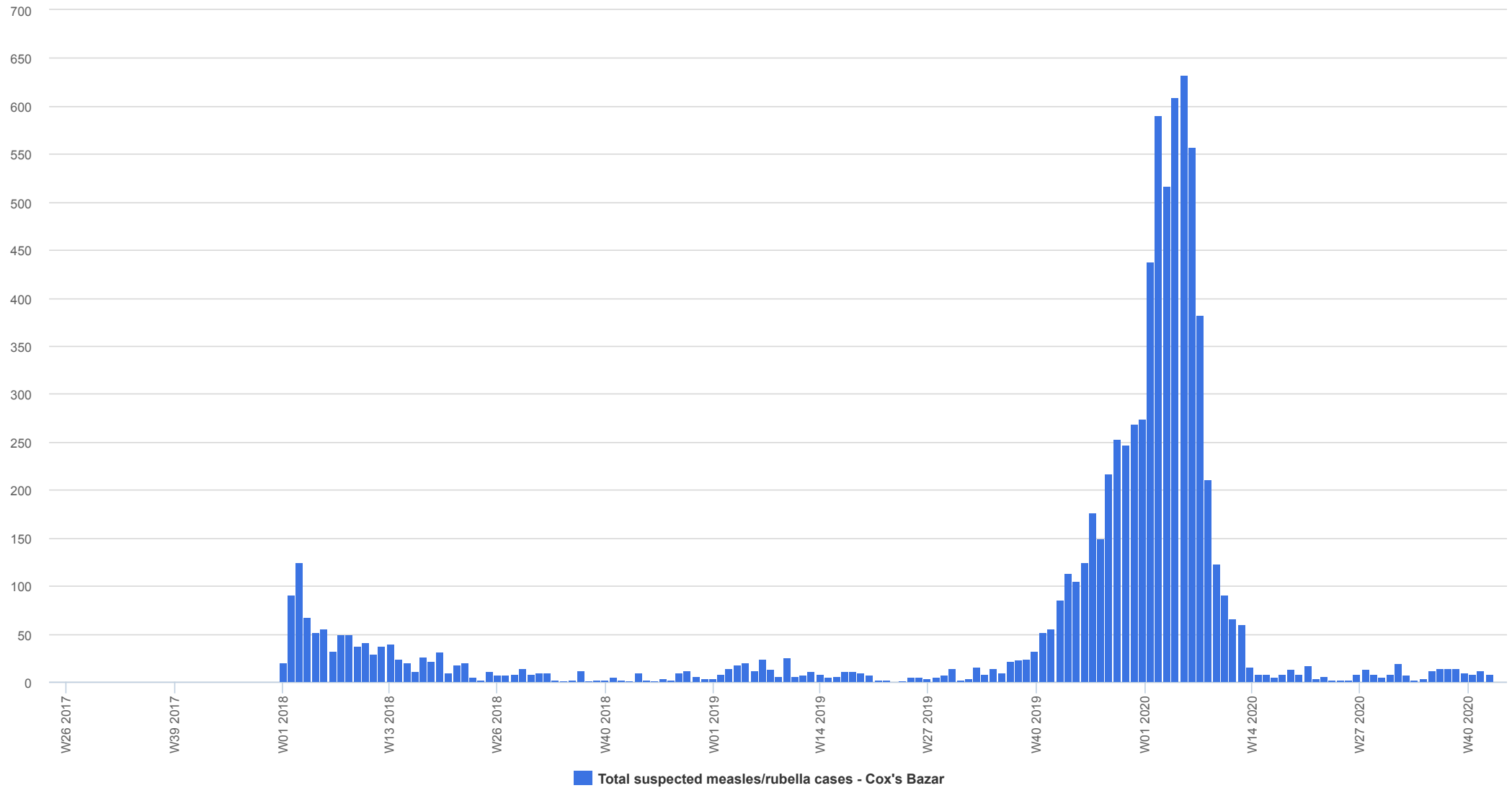
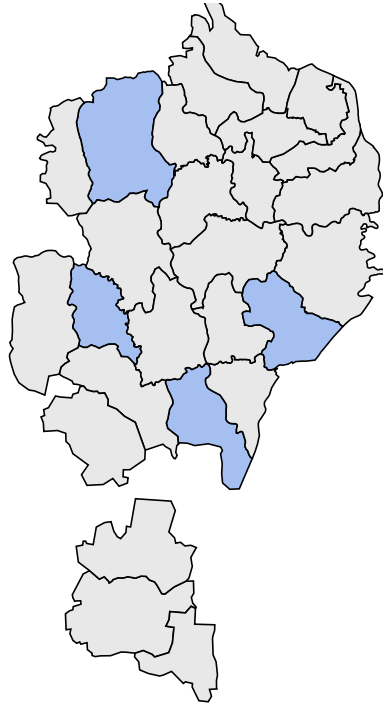


Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W42 2020)

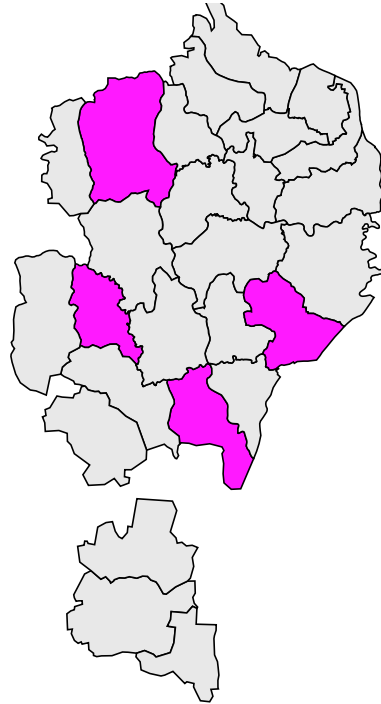


Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W42 2020)

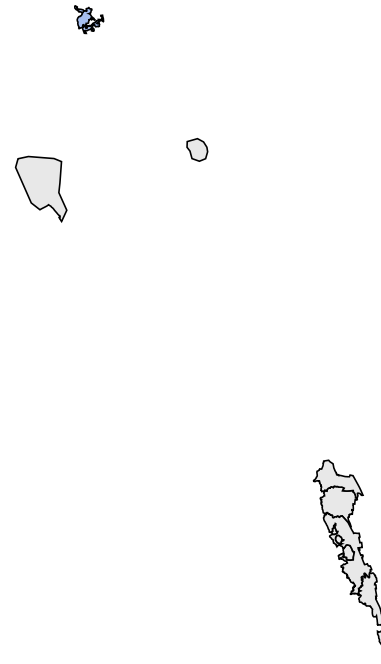
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



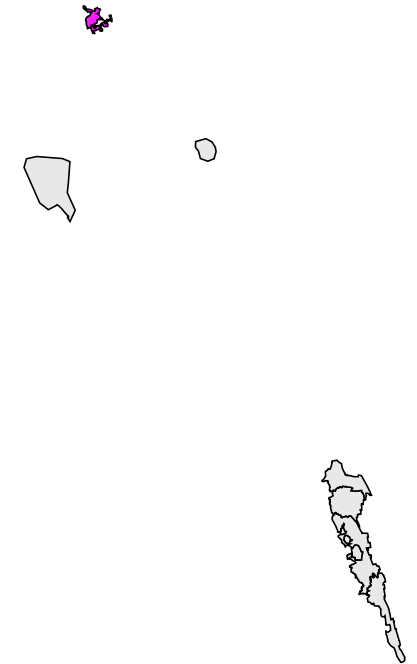
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases

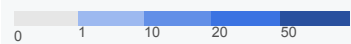


d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend

Number of cases



Number of alerts



Alert threshold

1 case. Source: IEDCR

Alert management (W42 2020)

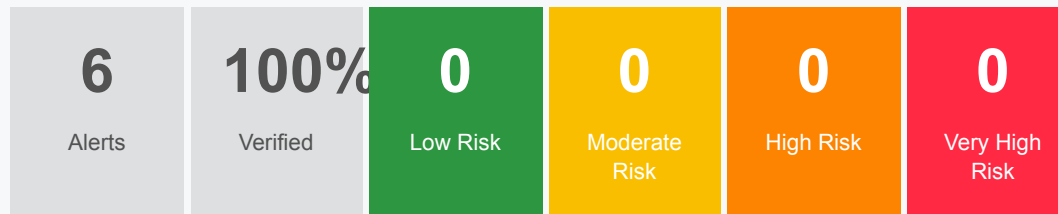
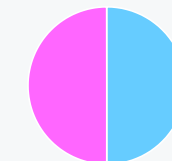


Figure | % sex



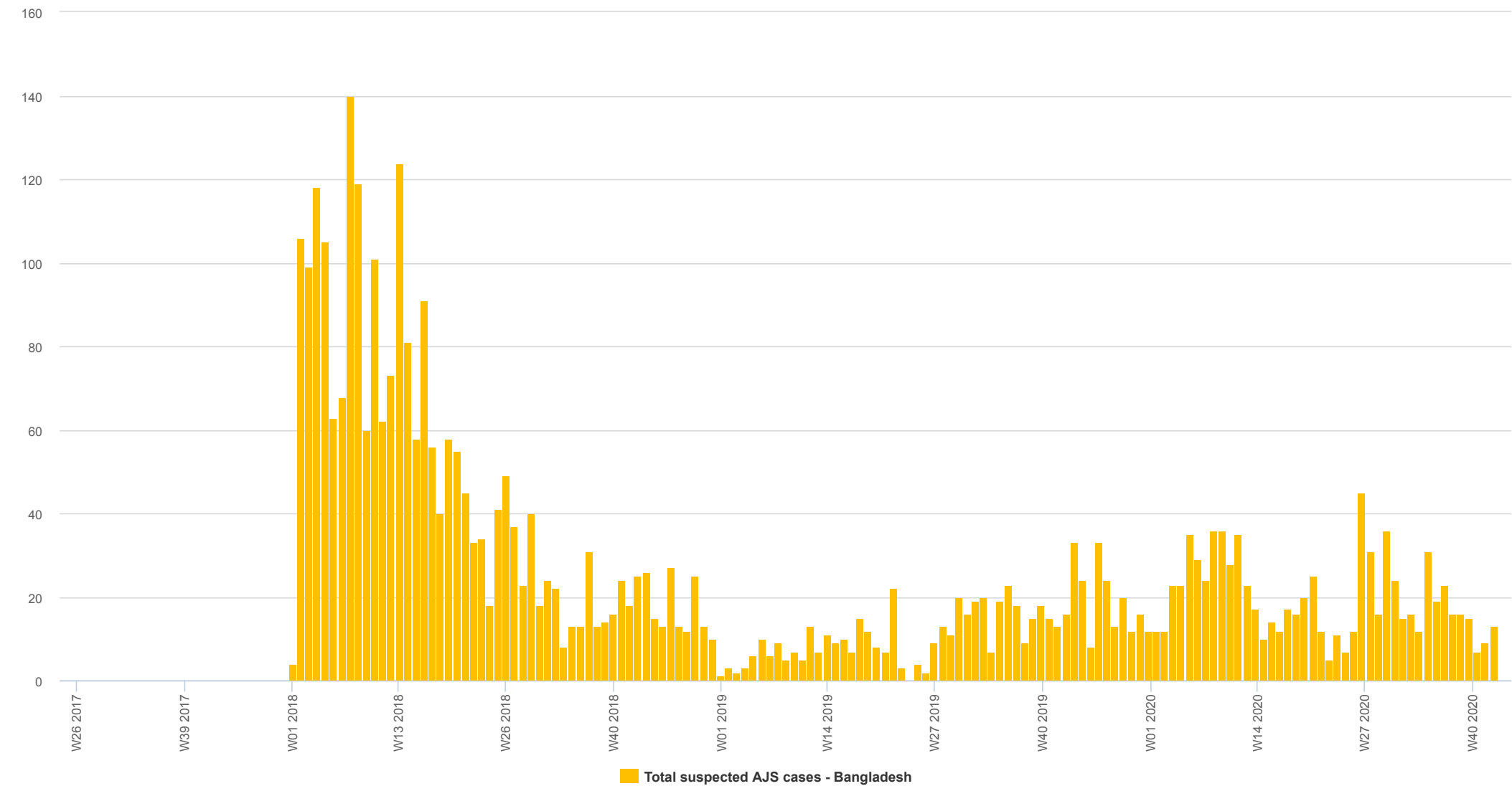
Male Female

Figure | % age



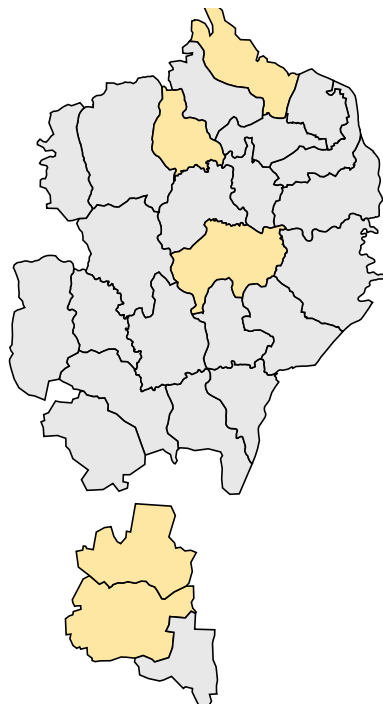
>= 5 < 5

Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W42 2020)

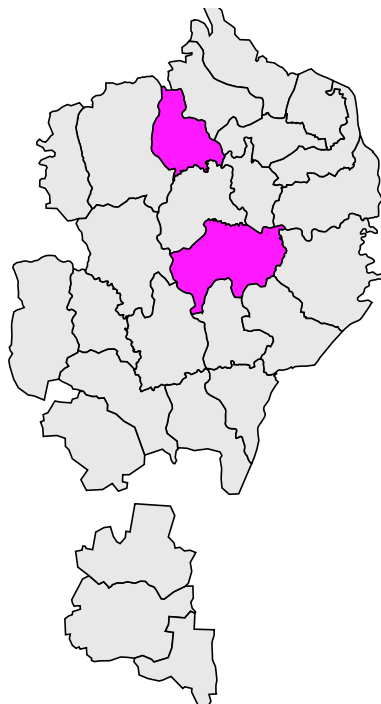


Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W42 2020)

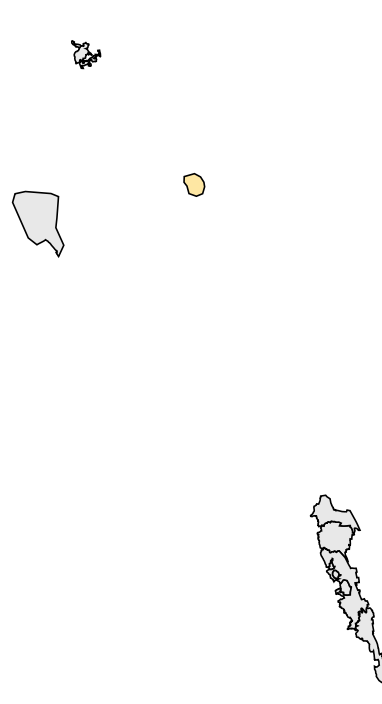
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



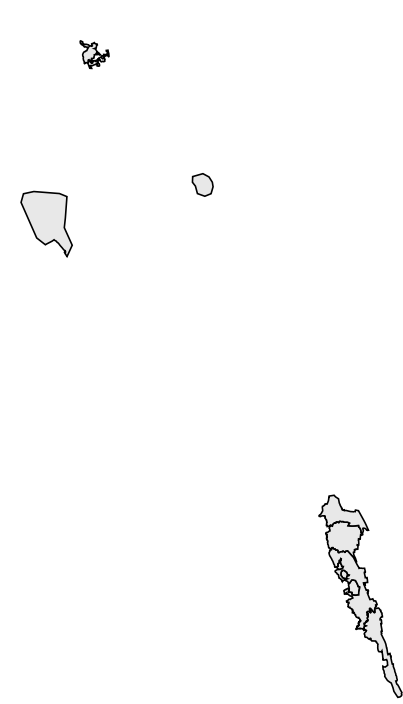
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases

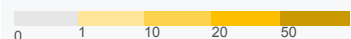


d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend

Number of cases



Number of alerts



Alert threshold

A cluster of 3 or more cases seen in a health facility. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W42 2020)

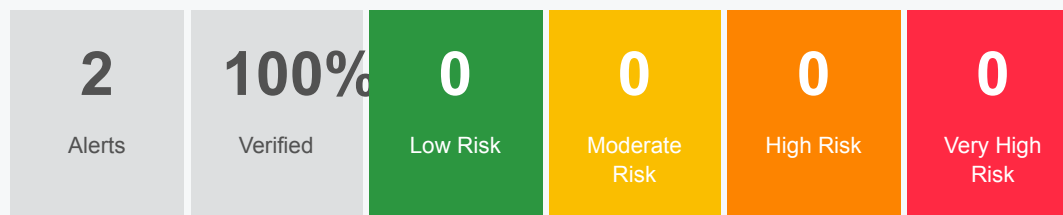
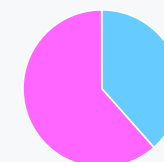
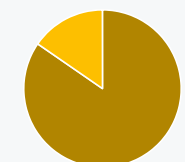


Figure | % sex



Male Female

Figure | % age



>= 5 < 5

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W42 2020)

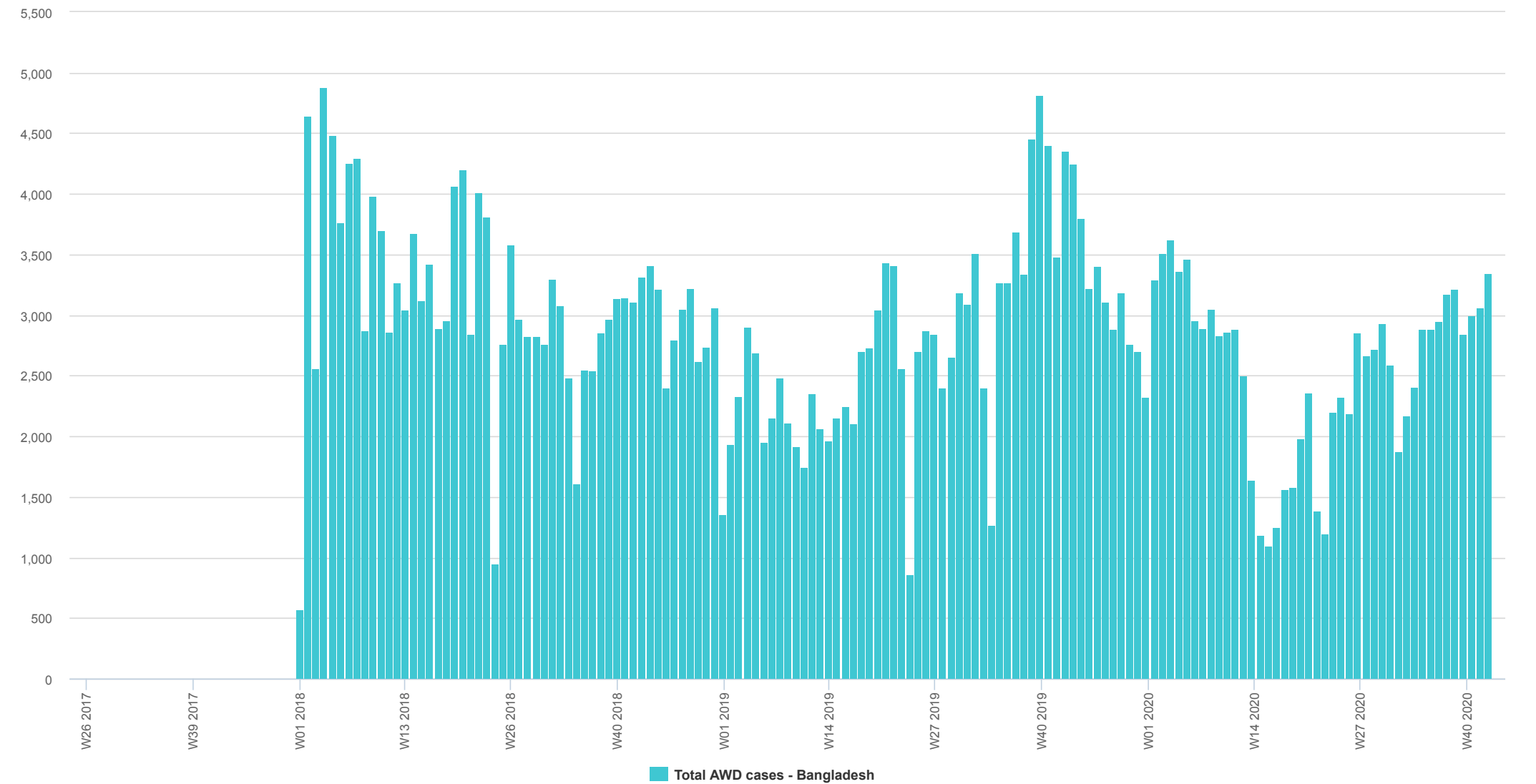
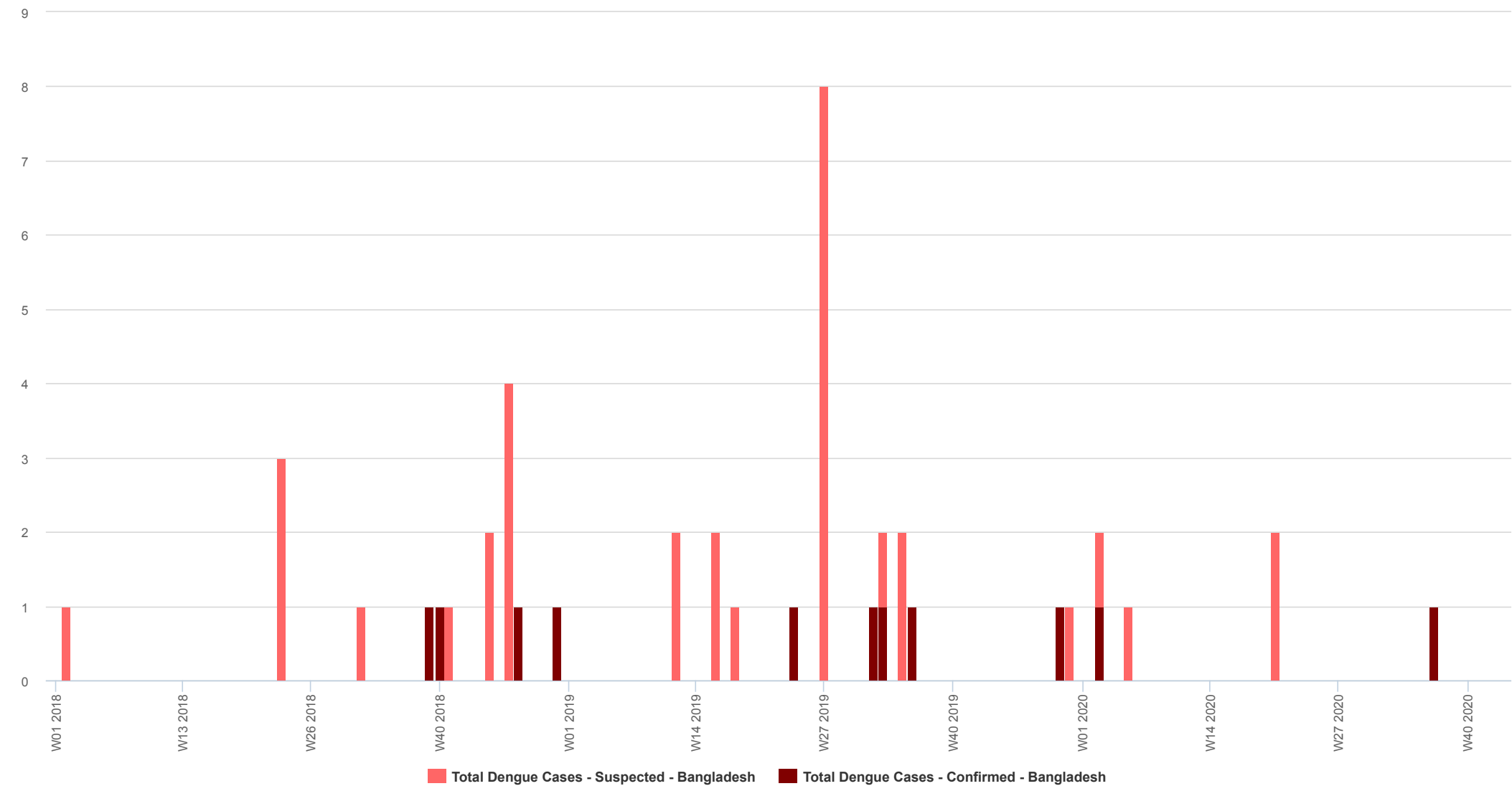


Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W42 2020)



Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W42 2020)

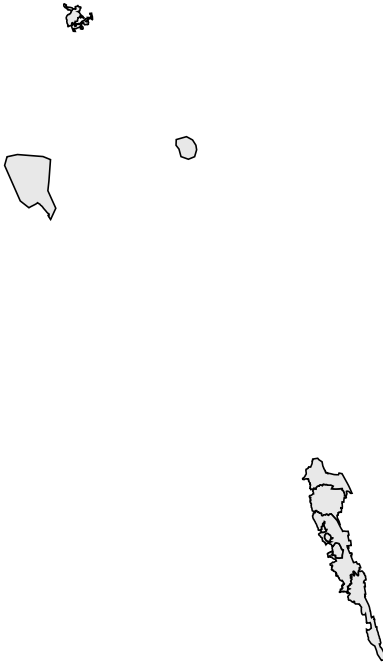
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



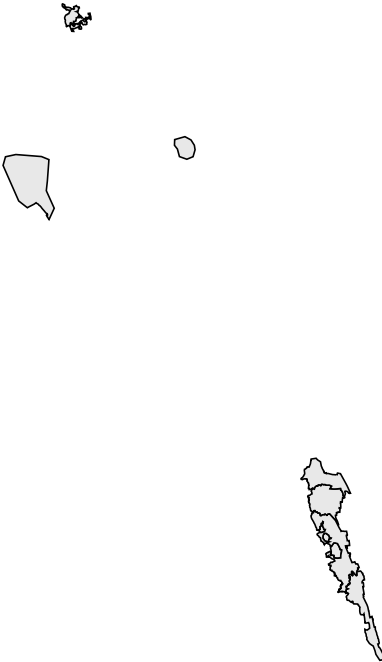
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



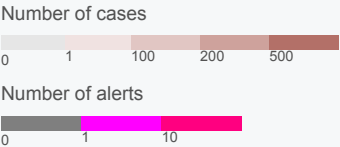
c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend



Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W42 2020)

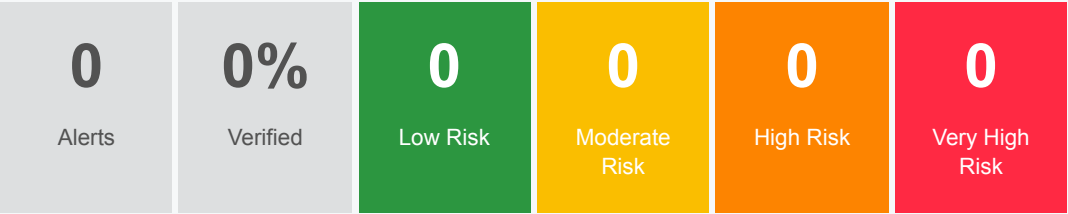


Figure | % sex



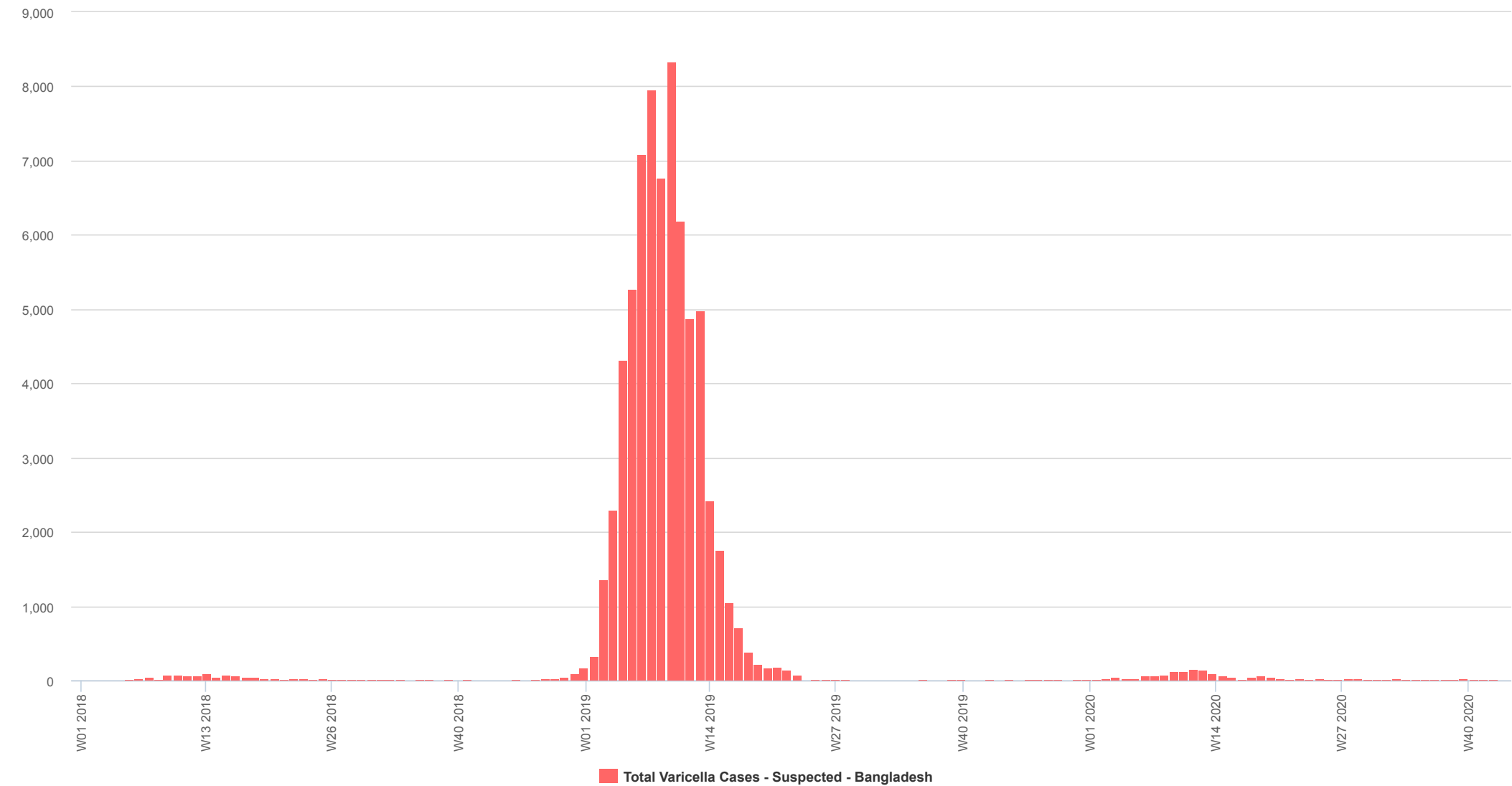
Male Female

Figure | % age



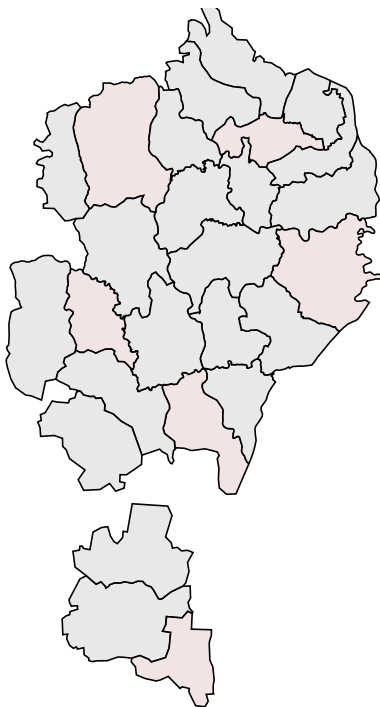
>= 5 < 5

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W42 2020)

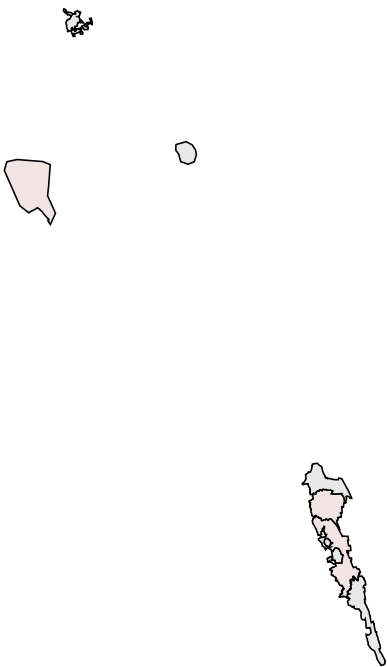


Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W42 2020)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



Map legend

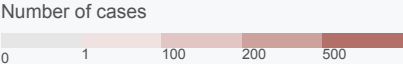


Figure | % sex

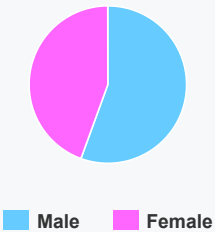
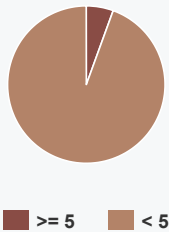


Figure | % age



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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at <http://ewars-project.org>

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