



Epidemiological Highlights

Week 52 (21-27 Dec 2020)



World Health
Organization

Highlights: COVID-19

As of week 52 (21 – 27 Dec) there are 366 confirmed cases of COVID-19 (SARS-CoV-2), 22 692 samples were tested.

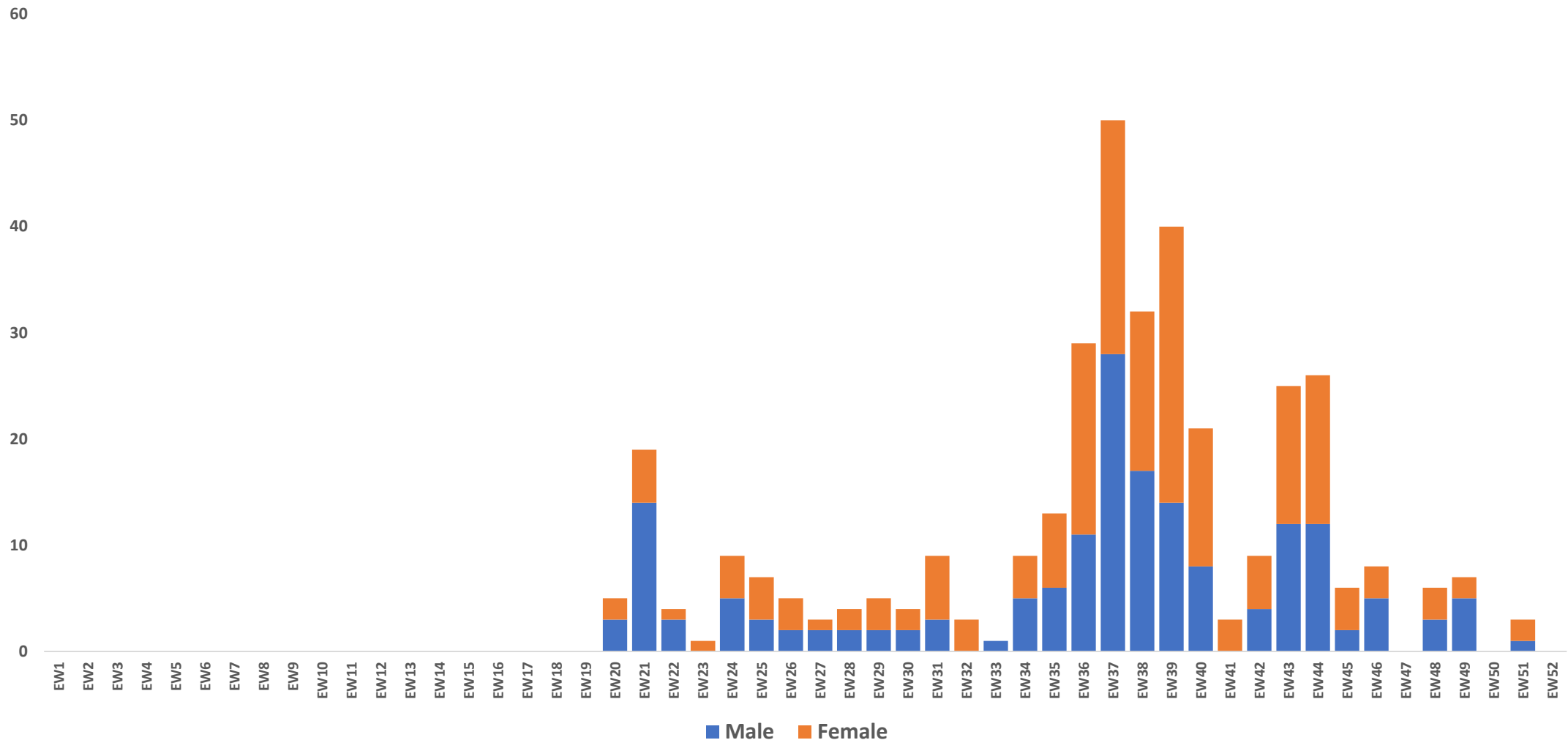
This week (week 52), no new confirmed cases detected, 914 samples were tested, test positivity was 0.0%.

As of this week (week 52)

- median age of tested and confirmed cases is 10 (0-120) & 18 (0-90) years
- female among tested and confirmed cases is 54% and 52%
- all 34/34 camps have confirmed cases (C24-54, C2W-37, C3-27, C15-25, C6-22)
- a total of 10 deaths from COVID-19 with the case fatality rate 2.7%
- the incidence is 42.6 per 100,000 people with the growth rate 0.1%
- the overall positivity of all samples tested was 1.6%

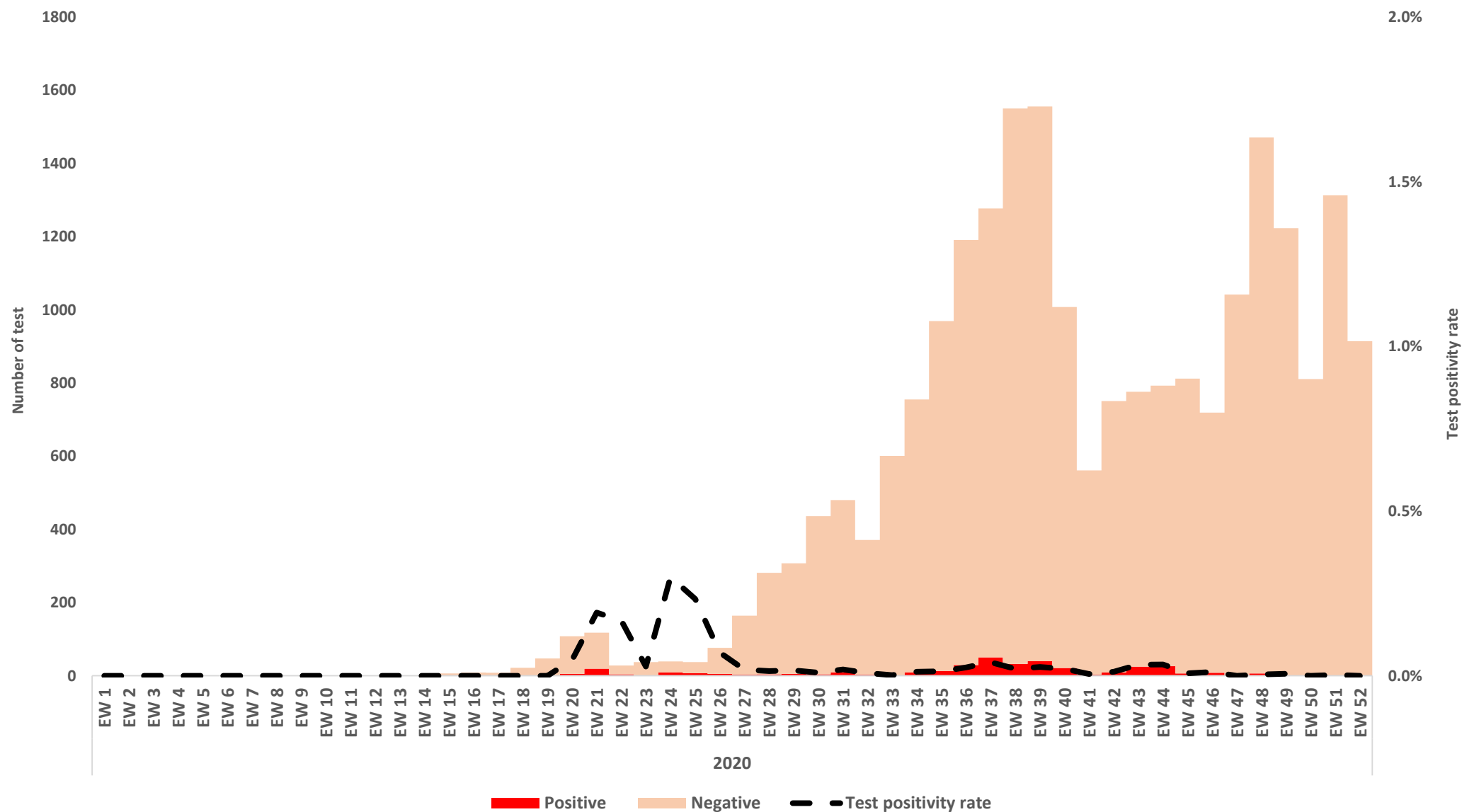
Highlights: COVID-19

COVID-19 positive cases (n=366) by week of test



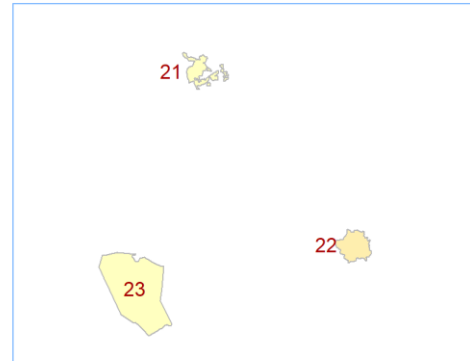
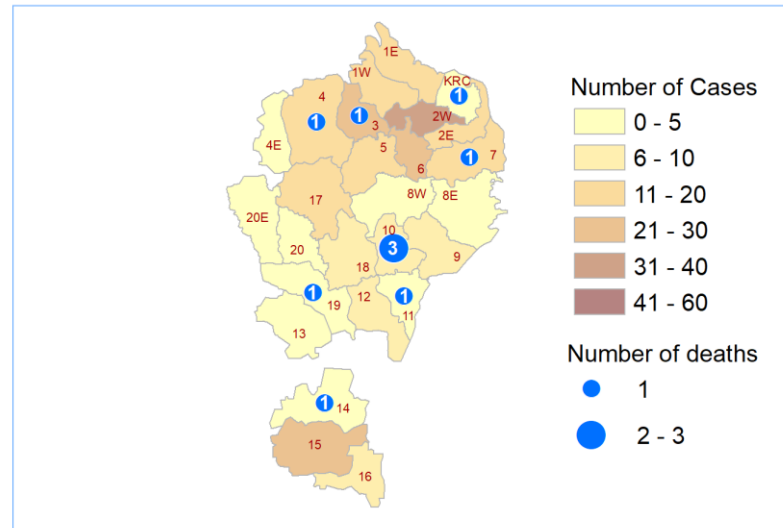
Highlights: COVID-19

Number of positive case (n=366)



Highlights: COVID-19

COVID-19 Cases in Rohingya Camps (As of 27 December 2020)

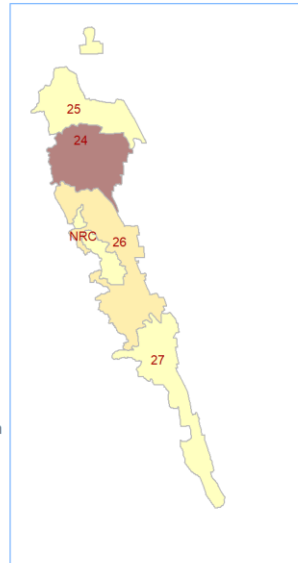


366 Confirmed cases in FDMN/Rohingya Refugee Camps

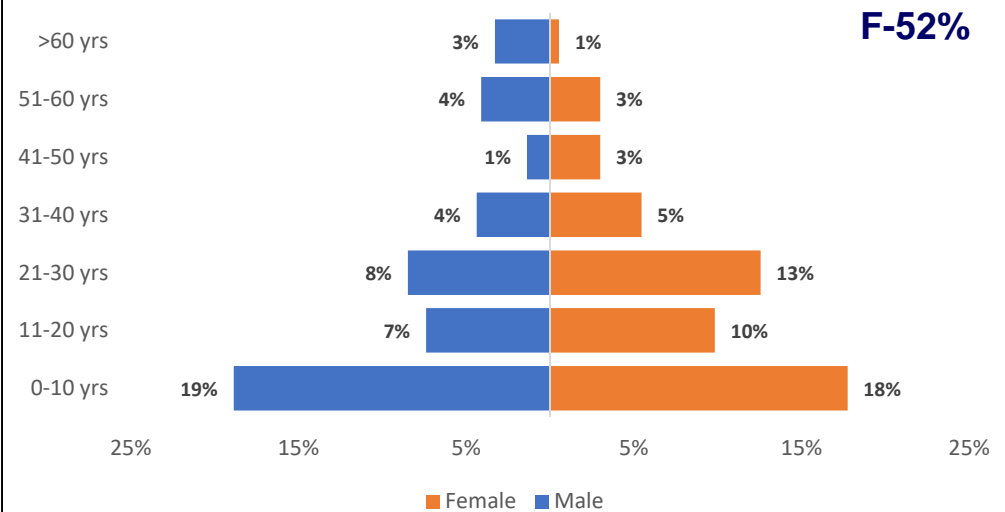
426 Confirmed cases/1 Million

10 Deaths in FDMN/Rohingya Refugee Camps

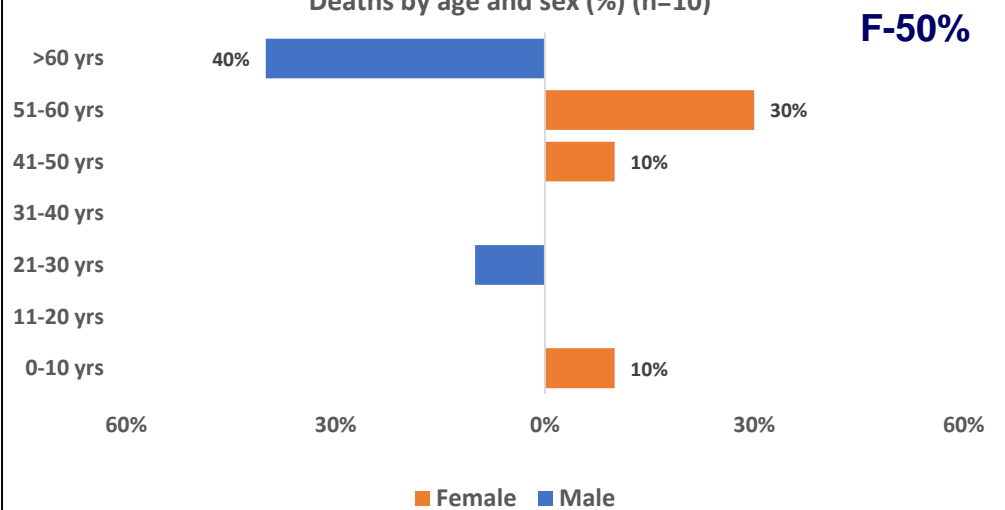
12 Deaths/1 Million



Age and sex distribution (%) (n=366)

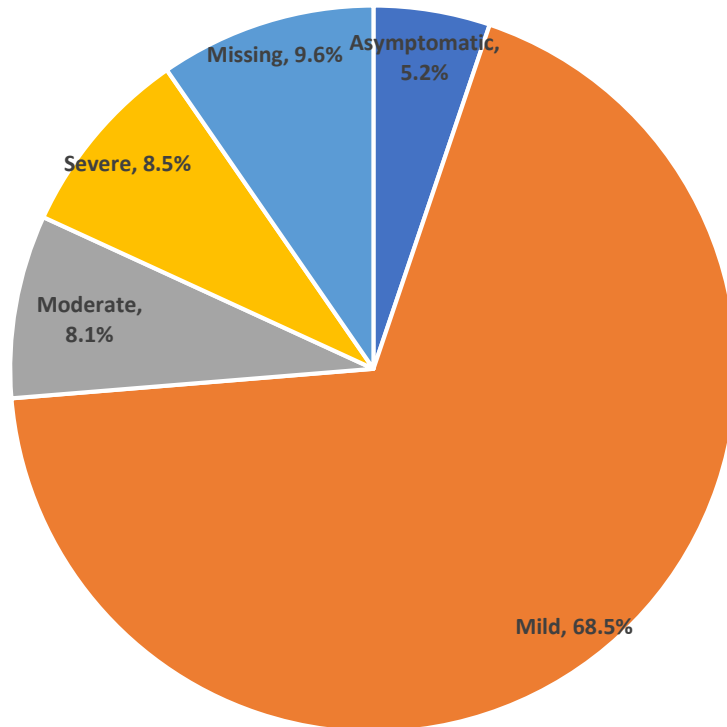


Deaths by age and sex (%) (n=10)

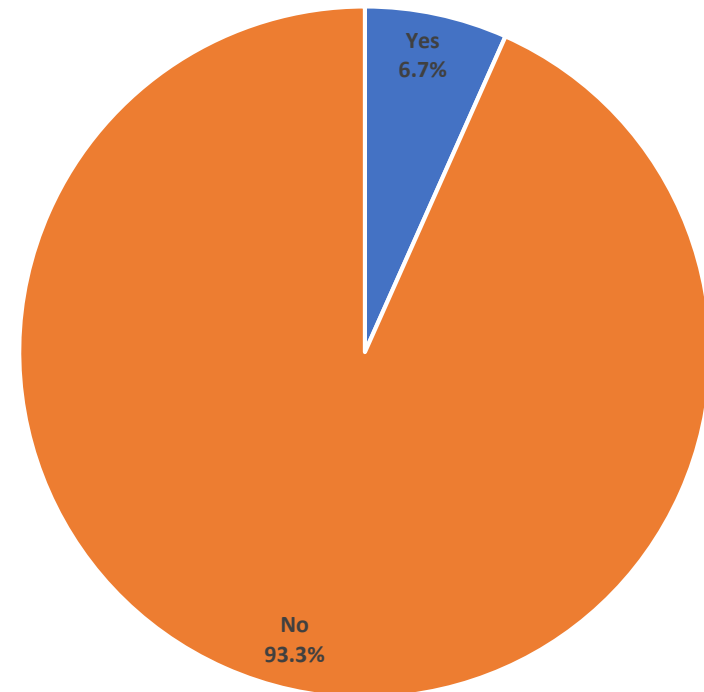


Highlights: COVID-19

Severity of reported cases at presentation (n=270)



Did the case report at least 1 co-morbidity (n=270)



Source: Go.Data

EWARS Reporting Updates

- Total 146/166 (88%) health facilities registered in EWARS
- Only 125/146 weekly reports received in week 52.
- Completeness and Timeliness for this week is 83%
- Total 57 alerts were triggered in week 52.
- All alerts were reviewed and verified by WHO EWARS team which is more than as of previous week (51 in week 51).

Highlights:

- Acute Respiratory Infection (18.8%), Diarrheal Diseases (4.2%) & Unexplained Fever (1.0%) are the diseases with highest proportional morbidity in week 52.
- Community-based mortality surveillance included SARI death in weekly reporting since week 28 and the reporting frequency changed since then from bi-weekly. Eighteen (18) SARI death has been reported so far.

Diphtheria

No new diphtheria case reported in go.data in week 52

A total of 9 189 case-patients were reported since 2017 to till date

- Confirmed = 339
- Probable = 2776
- Suspected = 6070

Total Case reported in 2020 = 225

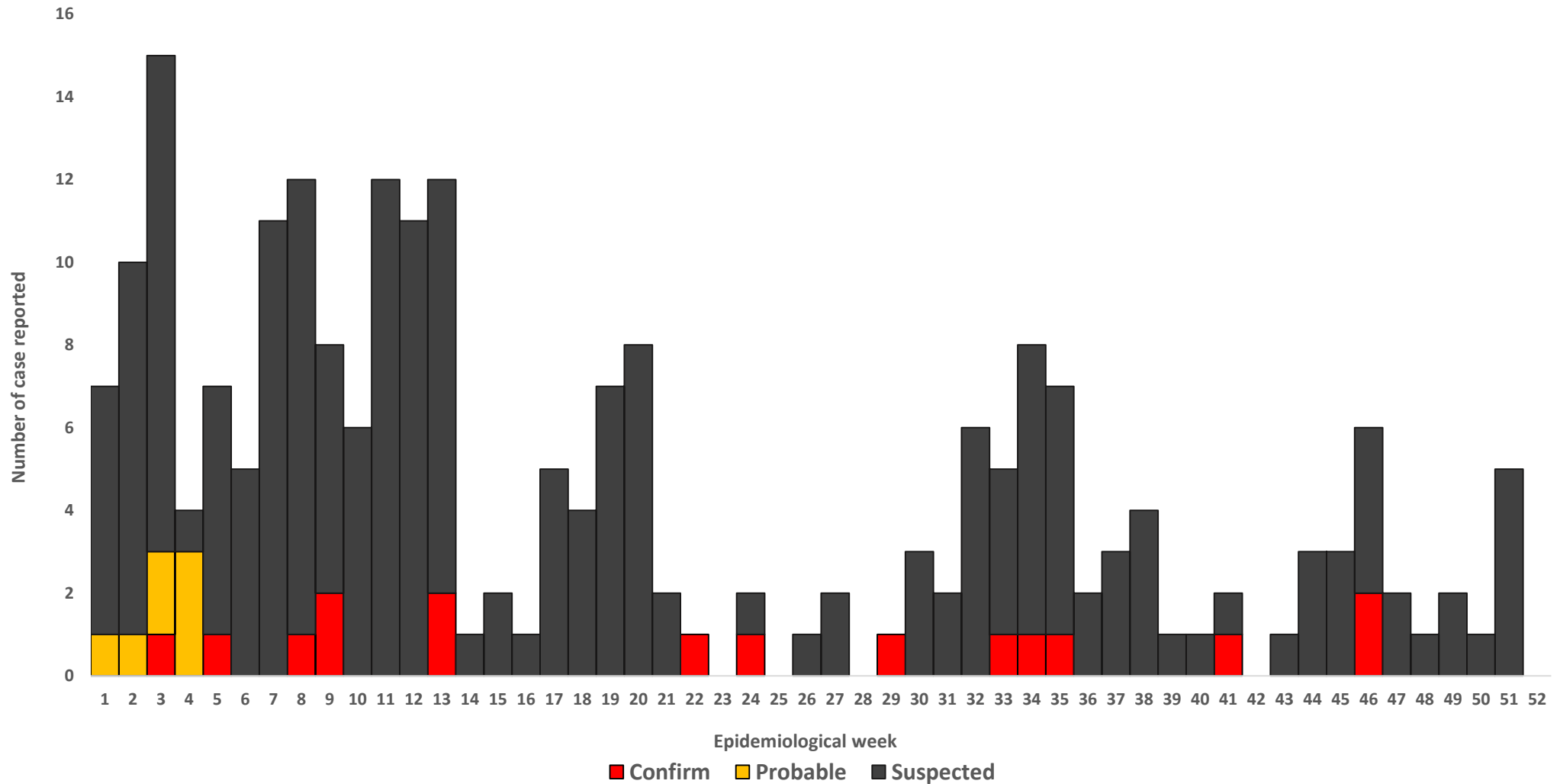
- Confirmed = 16
- Probable = 7
- Suspected = 202

Last confirmed case was reported in Week 46 (9 November 2020)

Total deaths reported is 47. Last death was reported on 25 October 2019

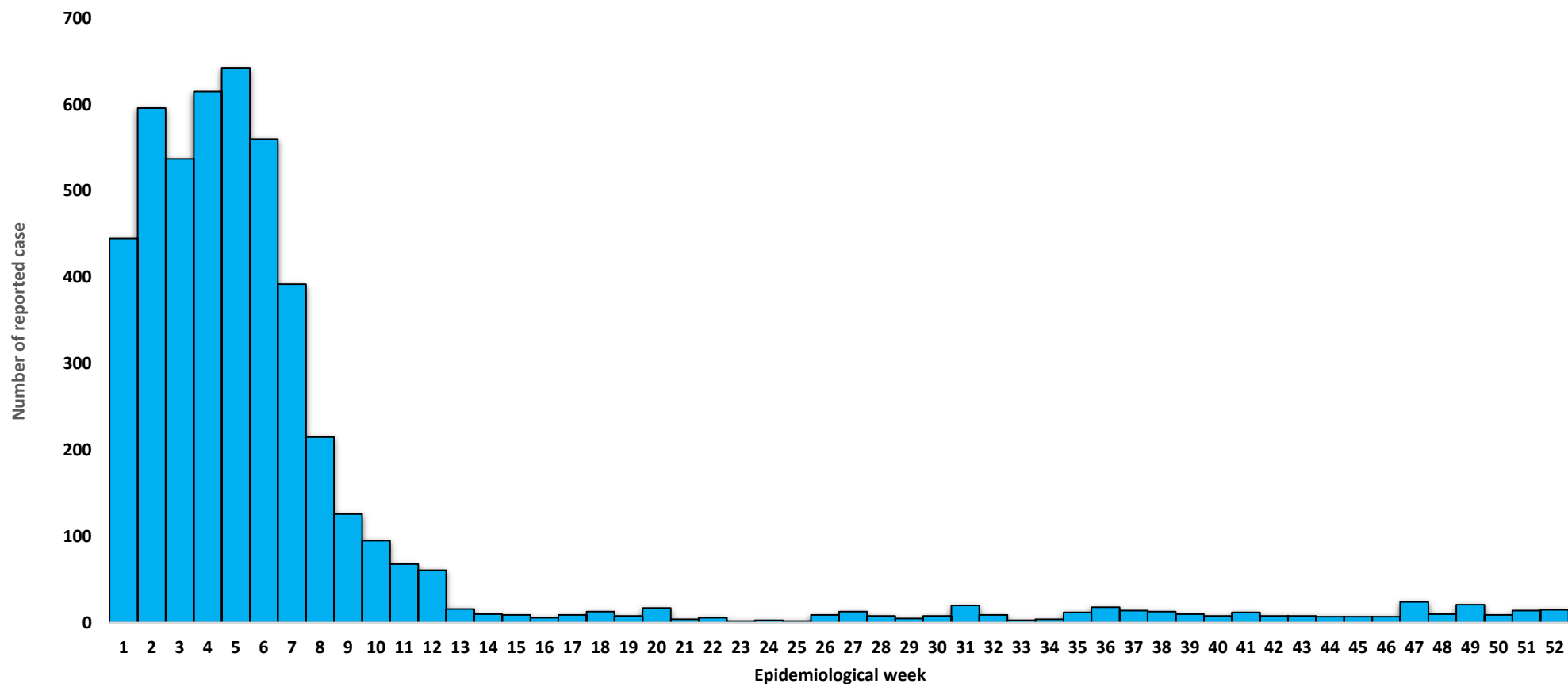
Diphtheria

Total number of diphtheria case reported in EWARS from week 1-52, 2020



Measles

Total number of Measles case reported in EWARS from week 1-52, 2020



Total 14 suspected measles cases were reported through aggregated weekly reporting in EWARS in week 52. Aggregated weekly report showed 4,678 and individual case report (CRF) found 2,634(56%) in 2020.

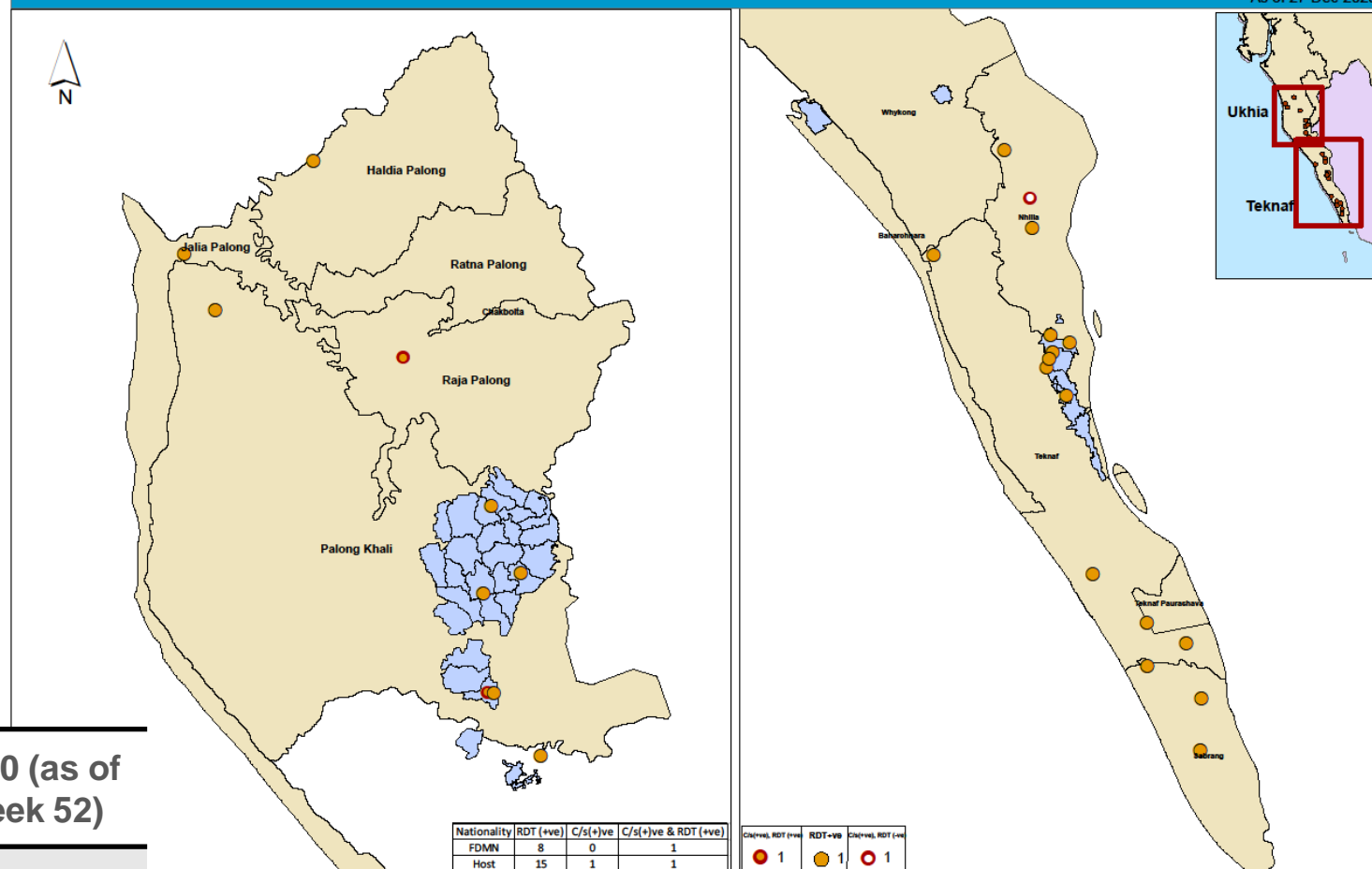
Diarrhoeal Disease

- A total of 3,069 cases of diarrhoeal diseases reported in EWARS in week 52.
- Among which 1,920 cases (2.6%) reported as acute watery diarrhoea (AWD), 855 (1.2%) and 294 (0.4%) cases as other diarrhea and bloody diarrhea respectively.
- Diarrhoeal diseases are the second highest contributor of proportional morbidity after acute respiratory infection (ARI).

Cholera Surveillance

Distribution of RDT positive and culture confirmed for Cholera cases in 2020

As of 27-Dec-2020



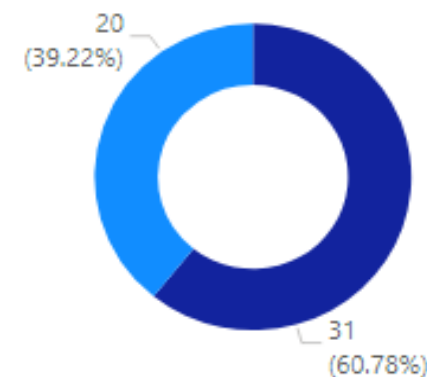
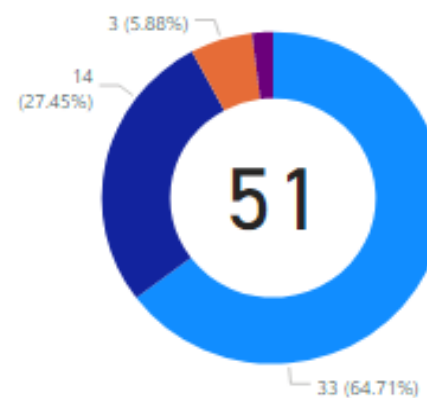
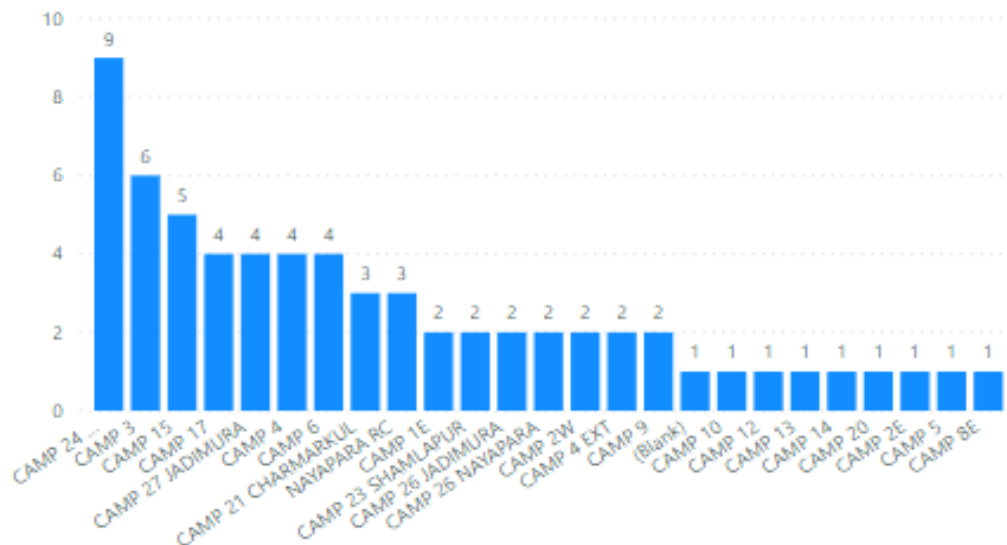
Year	2018	2019	2020 (as of week 52)
RDT + (ve) for Cholera	49	258	26
Culture Confirmed for Cholera	7	184	3

Community-based Mortality surveillance

- In week 52 total of 51 deaths were recorded, 76% (n=39) were due to causes classified as “Others”, 10% (n=5) as Still birth (Born Dead), 10% (n=5) as Neonatal (<28 days old) and 2% (n=1) as Injury
- One mortality alert raised for women of reproductive age (12-49 years).
- 27.45% of deaths reported in the health facility, 64.71% of deaths reported in homes and 5.88% deaths reported from Community/ Public place.
- Partners to report **all mortalities** into EWARS using the “Community-based mortality surveillance” form.

Community-based Mortality Surveillance

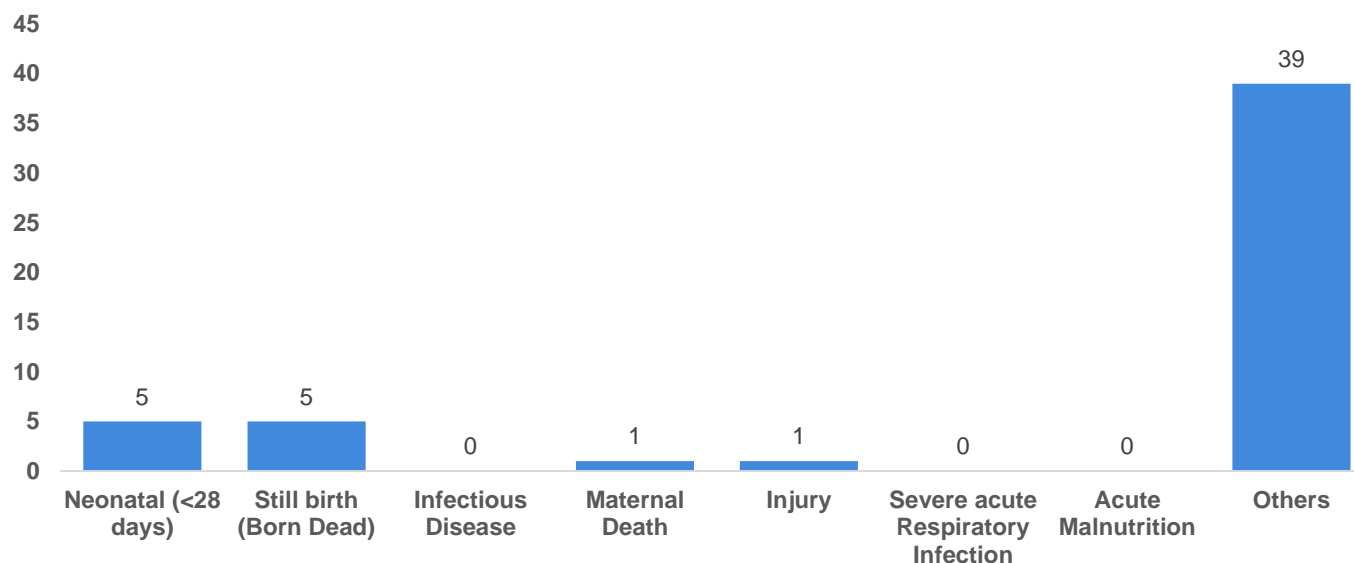
Camp wise Deceased Case Distribution



Place of d... ● HOME ● HEALTH FACI... ● COMMU...

Gender ● MALE ● FEMALE

Probable Cause of Death



Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and
Response System (EWARS)

Epidemiological Bulletin W52 2020



Ministry of Health and Family
Welfare Bangladesh



World Health
Organization



HEALTH SECTOR
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Sources of data

1. Weekly EWARS Reporting Form
2. Mortality Case Report Form
3. Event-based Surveillance Form

Highlights W52 2020

Table 1 | Coverage

#	%	
854,704	-	Estimated total Rohingya population ¹
854,704	100%	Total population under surveillance
166	-	Total number of health facilities
146	88%	Number of EWARS reporting sites

Table 2 | Early warning performance indicators

W52	Cumulative (2020)	
125	7359	Number of weekly reports received
83%	90%	Completeness
83%	80%	Timeliness

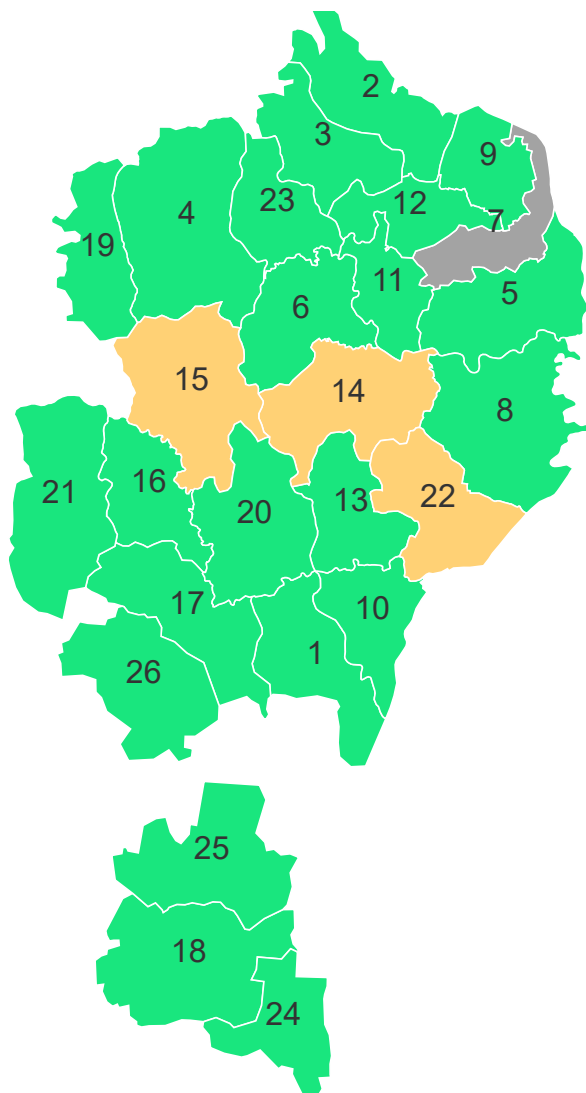
Table 3 Alert performance indicators

W52	Cumulative (2020)	
57	3,340	Total alerts raised
100%	100%	% verified
0%	0%	% auto-discarded
0%	0%	% undergoing risk assessment
0%	0%	% completed risk assessment

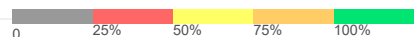
¹ Source: UNHCR. Bangladesh: Joint Government of Bangladesh- UNHCR Population Factsheet. 31 December 2019.

Map 1a | Ukhia completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 12
- 2 Camp 1E
- 3 Camp 1W
- 4 Camp 4
- 5 Camp 7
- 6 Camp 5
- 7 Camp 2E
- 8 Camp 8E
- 9 Kutupalong RC
- 10 Camp 11
- 11 Camp 6
- 12 Camp 2W
- 13 Camp 10
- 14 Camp 8W
- 15 Camp 17
- 16 Camp 20
- 17 Camp 19
- 18 Camp 15
- 19 Camp 4 Ext
- 20 Camp 18
- 21 Camp 20 Ext
- 22 Camp 9
- 23 Camp 3
- 24 Camp 16
- 25 Camp 14
- 26 Camp 13

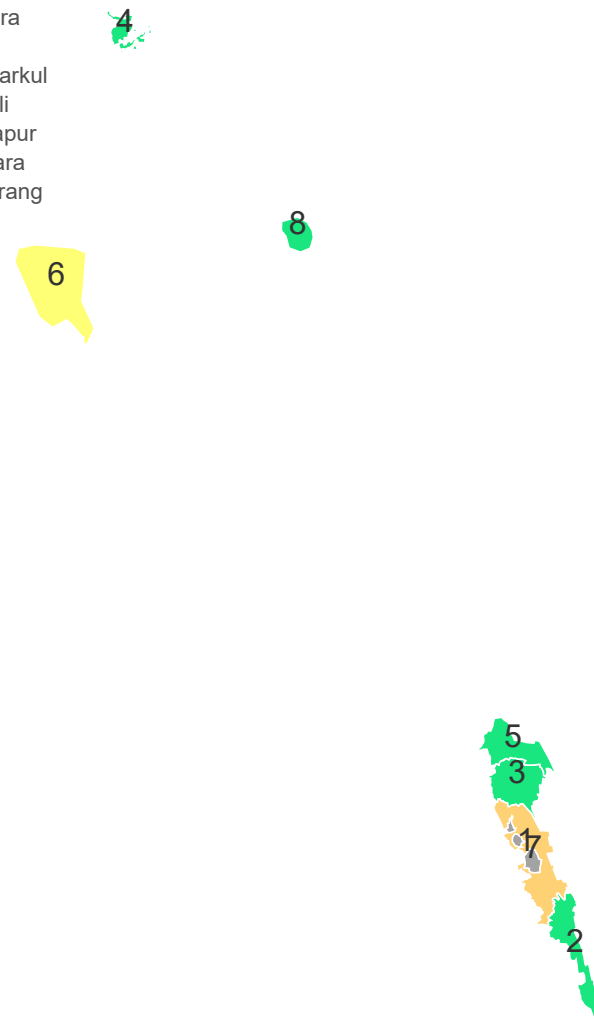


Completeness



Map 1b | Teknaf completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 7 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 8 Camp 22 Unchiprang



Completeness

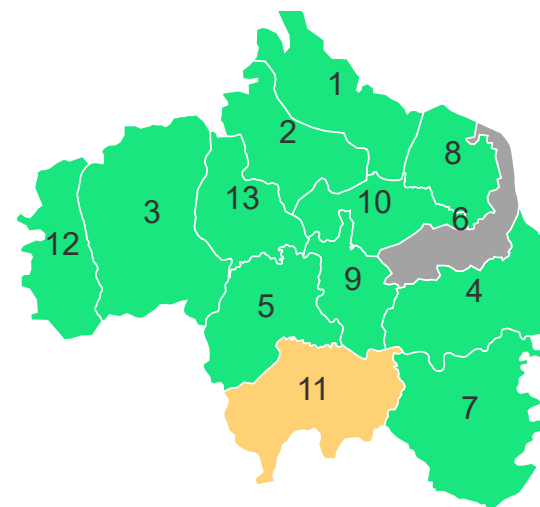


Table 4 | Performance by camp (W52 2020)

Northern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Ukhia Northern Group				
Camp 1E	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 1W	4	3	75%	75%
Camp 2E	1	0	0%	0%
Camp 2W	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 3	6	6	100%	100%
Camp 4	6	5	80%	80%
Camp 4 Ext	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 5	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 6	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 7	6	5	83%	83%
Camp 8E	7	6	86%	86%
Camp 8W	6	3	50%	50%
Kutupalong RC	1	1	100%	100%

Map 2 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 1W
- 3 Camp 4
- 4 Camp 7
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E
- 8 Kutupalong RC
- 9 Camp 6
- 10 Camp 2W
- 11 Camp 8W
- 12 Camp 4 Ext
- 13 Camp 3



Completeness

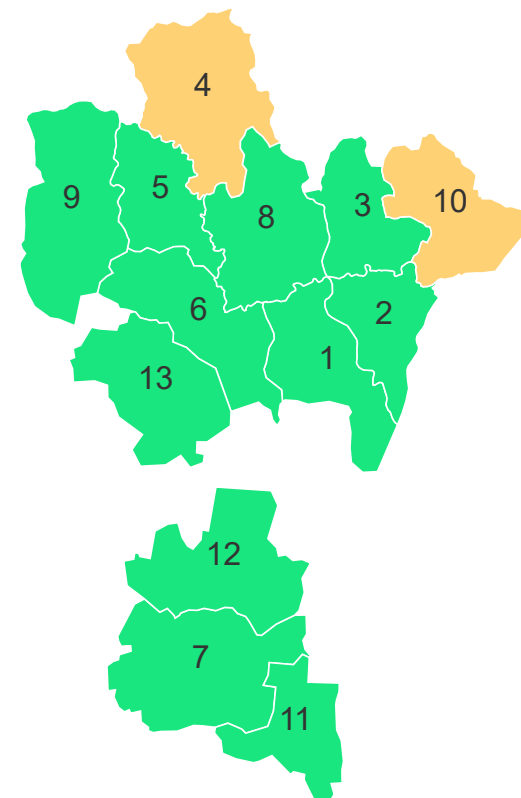


Table 5 | Performance by camp (W52 2020)

Southern group	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Ukhia Southern Group				
Camp 10	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 11	9	9	100%	100%
Camp 12	6	5	80%	80%
Camp 13	9	7	78%	78%
Camp 14	6	5	83%	83%
Camp 15	10	8	89%	89%
Camp 16	5	4	80%	80%
Camp 17	5	3	60%	60%
Camp 18	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 19	5	5	100%	100%
Camp 20	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 20 Ext	2	2	100%	100%
Camp 9	7	4	67%	67%

Map 3 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Camp 12
- 2 Camp 11
- 3 Camp 10
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 20
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 15
- 8 Camp 18
- 9 Camp 20 Ext
- 10 Camp 9
- 11 Camp 16
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13



Completeness



Table 6 | Performance by camp (W52 2020)

Teknaf	Reporting		Performance	
	# health facilities	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
Ukhia Teknaf				
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	4	4	100%	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	5	3	75%	75%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	4	1	33%	33%
Camp 24 Leda	1	1	100%	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	3	3	100%	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	3	2	67%	67%
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	1	100%	100%
Nayapara RC	0	2	0%	100%

Map 4 | Completeness by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 7 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 8 Camp 22 Unchiprang

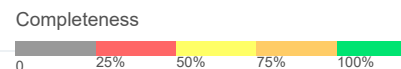
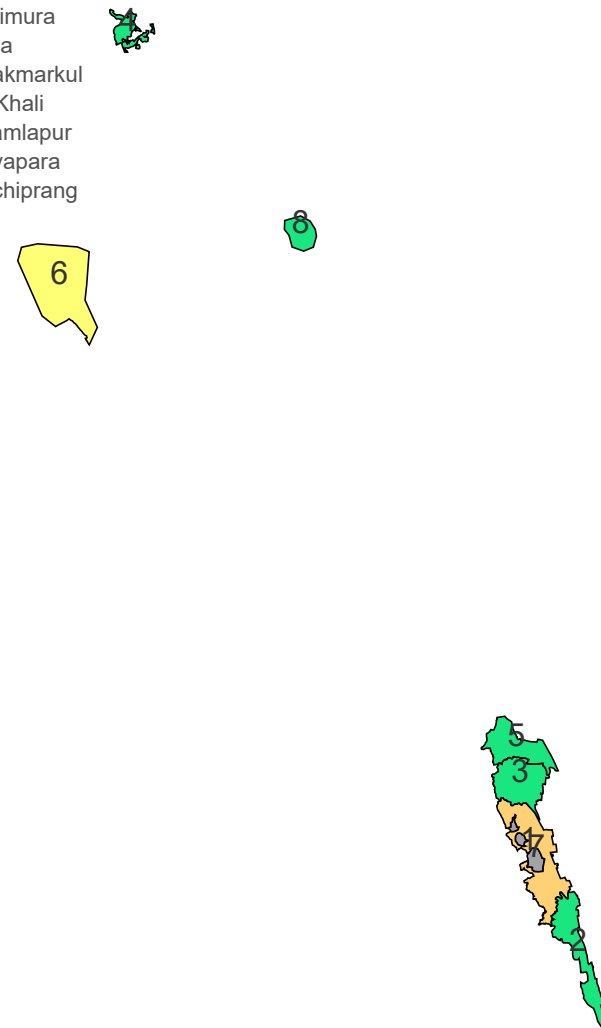


Table 7 | Performance by partner (W52 2020)

Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
BDRCS	9	6	67%	67%
BRAC	11	10	91%	91%
CARE	4	4	100%	100%
FHM	0	0		
FRNDS	12	11	92%	92%
GK	9	9	100%	100%
HMBDF	1	0	0%	0%
IOM	21	15	71%	71%
IRC	2	2	100%	100%
MSF	9	3	33%	33%
MoH	1	1	100%	100%
Hope	1	0	0%	0%
Medair	2	2	100%	100%

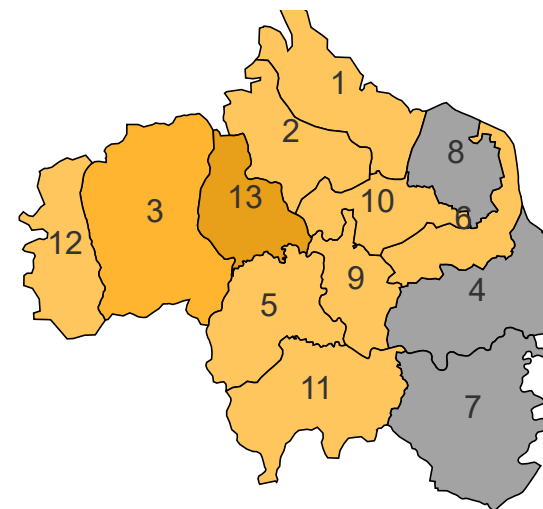
Partner	Performance		Reporting	
	# sites	# reports received	Completeness	Timeliness
FH/MTI	3	3	100%	100%
PHD	8	8	100%	100%
PWJ	1	1	100%	100%
RHU	1	1	100%	100%
RI	3	3	100%	100%
RTMI	9	9	100%	100%
SCI	9	9	100%	100%
TdH	1	0	0%	0%

Table 8 | Performance by camp

Northern group	W52		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Alerts Northern group				
Camp 1E	1	100%	74	100%
Camp 1W	1	100%	68	100%
Camp 2E	2	100%	87	98%
Camp 2W	1	100%	77	100%
Camp 3	7	100%	244	100%
Camp 4	5	100%	188	100%
Camp 4 Ext	1	100%	28	100%
Camp 5	1	100%	162	100%
Camp 6	1	100%	39	100%
Camp 7	0	0%	64	100%
Camp 8E	0	0%	45	100%
Camp 8W	2	100%	173	100%
Kutupalong RC	0	0%	29	100%

Map 5 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 1E
- 2 Camp 1W
- 3 Camp 4
- 4 Camp 7
- 5 Camp 5
- 6 Camp 2E
- 7 Camp 8E
- 8 Kutupalong RC
- 9 Camp 6
- 10 Camp 2W
- 11 Camp 8W
- 12 Camp 4 Ext
- 13 Camp 3



of alerts



Table 9 | Performance by camp

Southern group	W52		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Alerts Northern group				
Camp 10	0	0%	105	99%
Camp 11	2	100%	129	100%
Camp 12	1	100%	147	100%
Camp 13	1	100%	197	100%
Camp 14	1	100%	85	100%
Camp 15	2	100%	150	100%
Camp 16	1	100%	137	100%
Camp 17	4	100%	112	100%
Camp 18	3	100%	129	99%
Camp 19	2	100%	111	100%
Camp 20	3	100%	76	100%
Camp 20 Ext	1	100%	35	100%
Camp 9	1	100%	148	100%

Map 6 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Camp 12
- 2 Camp 11
- 3 Camp 10
- 4 Camp 17
- 5 Camp 20
- 6 Camp 19
- 7 Camp 15
- 8 Camp 18
- 9 Camp 20 Ext
- 10 Camp 9
- 11 Camp 16
- 12 Camp 14
- 13 Camp 13

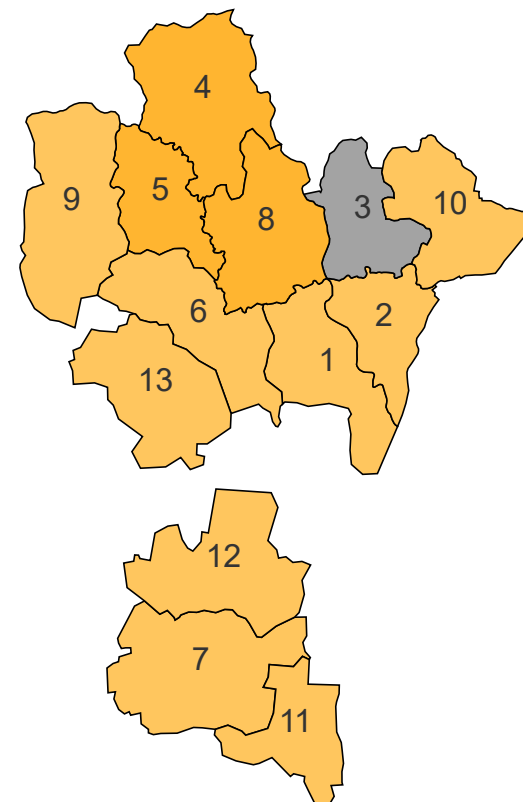


Table 10 | Performance by camp

Teknaf	W52		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Alerts Northern group				
Camp 21 Chakmarkul	2	100%	72	100%
Camp 22 Unchiprang	1	100%	54	100%
Camp 23 Shamlapur	0	0%	61	100%
Camp 24 Leda	3	100%	38	100%
Camp 25 Ali Khali	1	100%	35	100%
Camp 26 Nayapara	1	100%	51	100%
Camp 27 Jadimura	1	100%	25	100%
Nayapara RC	2	100%	41	100%

Map 7 | Number of alerts by camp

- 1 Nayapara RC
- 2 Camp 27 Jadimura
- 3 Camp 24 Leda
- 4 Camp 21 Chakmarkul
- 5 Camp 25 Ali Khali
- 6 Camp 23 Shamlapur
- 7 Camp 26 Nayapara
- 8 Camp 22 Unchiprang

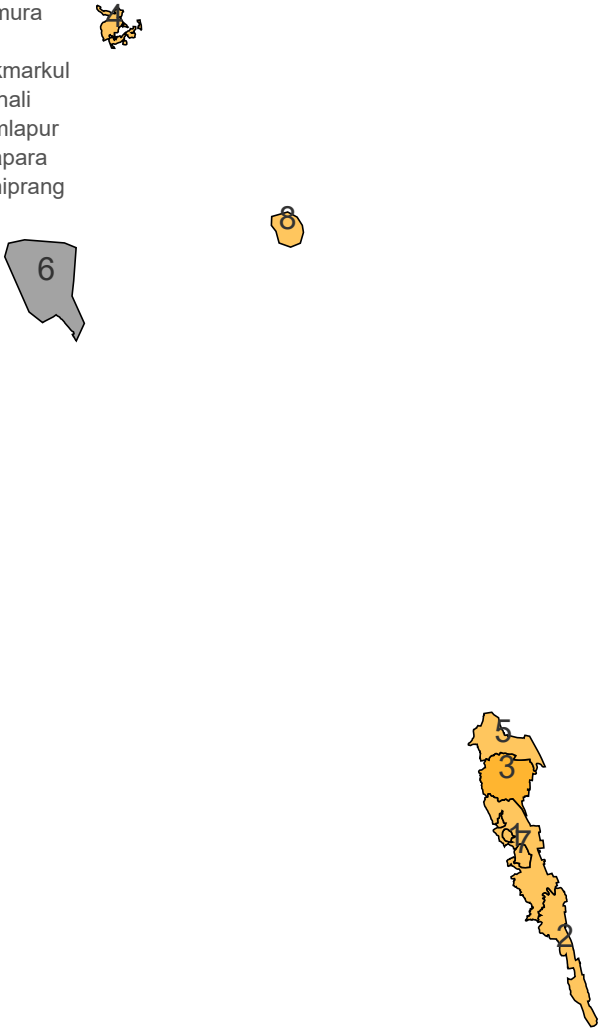


Table 11 | Performance by type of alert

Event	W52		Cumulative (2020)	
	# alerts	% verif.	# alerts	% verif.
Indicator-based surveillance				
Malaria	0	0%	0	0%
Measles	6	100%	881	100%
Bloody Diarr.	0	0%	0	0%
AFP	0	0%	18	100%
Meningitis	1	100%	23	100%
Haem. fever (susp.)	0	0%	9	100%
NNT	0	0%	2	100%
Unexp. fever	0	0%	237	100%
AWD	3	100%	334	100%
ARI	5	100%	360	100%
AJS	1	100%	122	100%
Varicella (Susp.)	0	0%	13	100%
Suspected COVID-19	0	0%	0	0%
Event-based surveillance				
EBS total	1	100%	189	99%

Table 12 | Risk assessment

W52	Cumulative (2020)	
0	9	Low risk
0	3	Moderate risk
0	0	High risk
0	0	Very high risk

For more help and support, please contact:

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Cox's Bazar, Bangladesh

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at <http://ewars-project.org>

Sign up for an account with EWARS Bangladesh at <http://bd.ewars.ws>



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Global
EWARS

Bangladesh

Rohingya Emergency Response

Early Warning, Alert and Response System (EWARS)

Annex W52 2020



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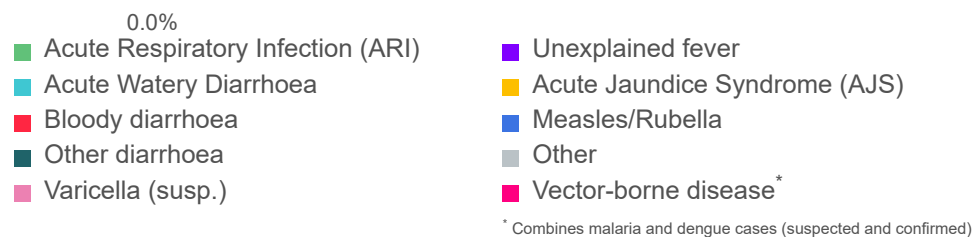
HEALTH SECTOR
COX'S BAZAR



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Proportional morbidity

Figure 1 | Proportional morbidity (W52 2020)



Disease	W52		2020	
	# cases	% morbidity	# cases	% morbidity
AWD	1,920	2.6%	140,351	4.3%
Bloody diarr.	294	0.4%	16,556	0.5%
Other diarr.	855	1.2%	52,634	1.6%
Susp. Varicella	27	0.0%	1,966	0.1%
ARI	13,701	18.8%	631,903	19.3%
Measles/Rub.	14	0.0%	4,678	0.1%
AFP	0	0.0%	16	0.0%
Susp. menin.	3	0.0%	81	0.0%
AJS	8	0.0%	965	0.0%
Susp. HF	0	0.0%	21	0.0%
Neo. tetanus	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Adult tetanus	0	0.0%	10	0.0%
Malaria (conf.)	0	0.0%	9	0.0%
Malaria (susp.)	1	0.0%	3,506	0.1%
Dengue (conf.)	0	0.0%	3	0.0%
Dengue (susp.)	0	0.0%	15	0.0%
Unexpl. fever	694	1.0%	59,208	1.8%
Sev. Malnut.	26	0.0%	1,374	0.0%
Inj./Wounds	1,494	2.0%	80,890	2.5%
Other	53,933	73.9%	2,278,732	69.6%
Total	72,294	100%	3,273,958	100%

Trend in consultations and key diseases

Figure 2 | Trend in proportional morbidity for key diseases (W52)

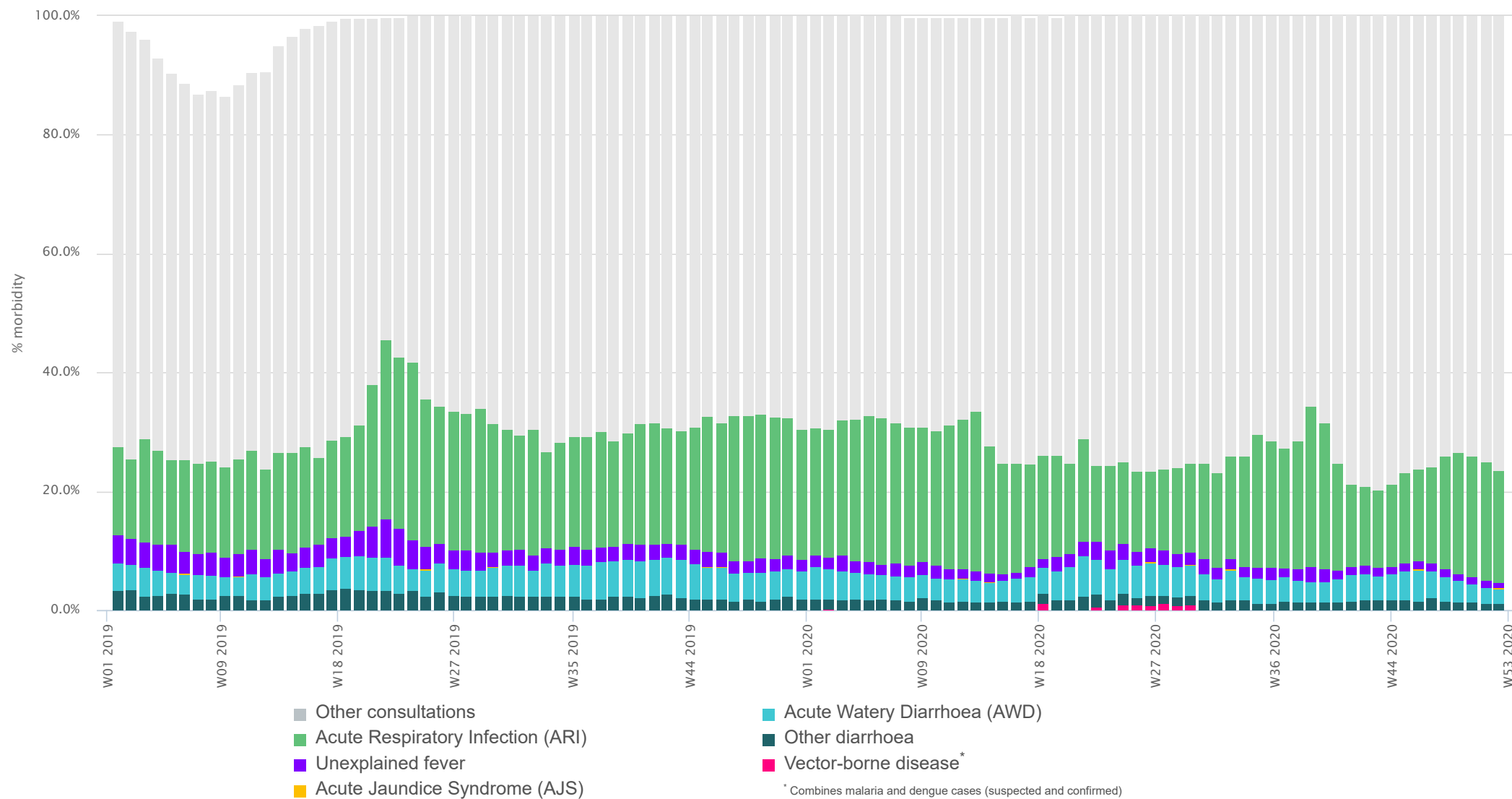
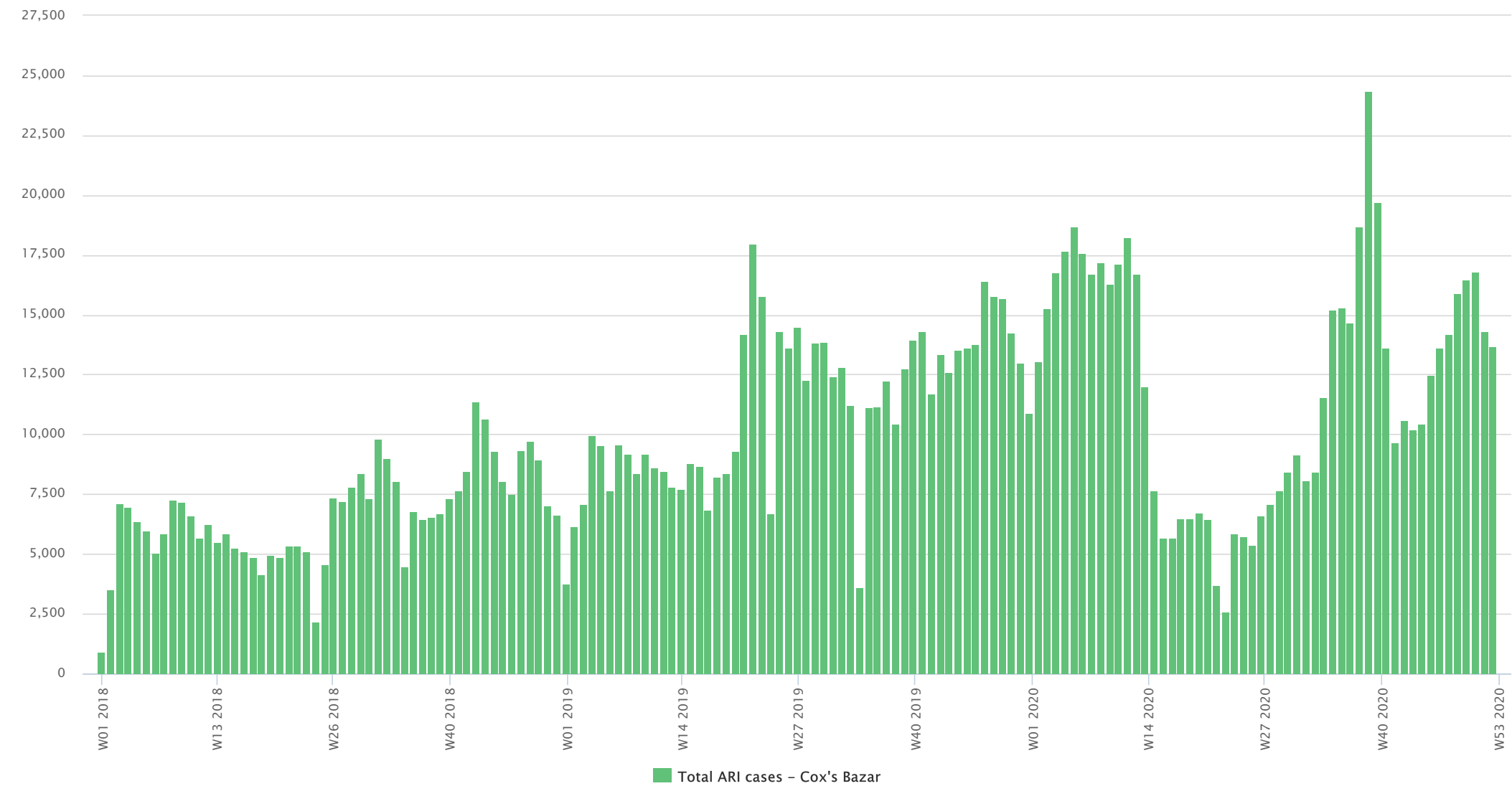
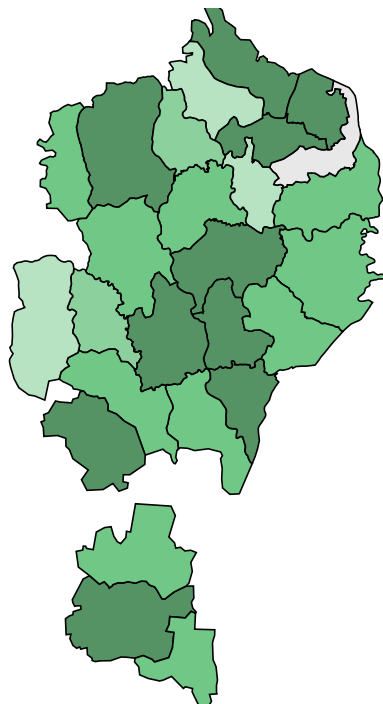


Figure 3 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W52 2020)

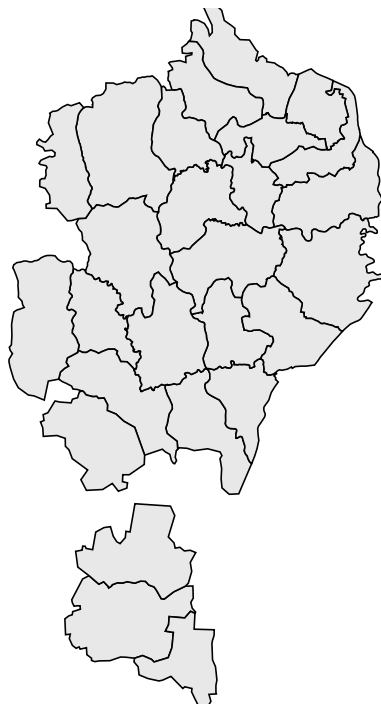


Map 1 | Map of cases by camp (W52 2020)

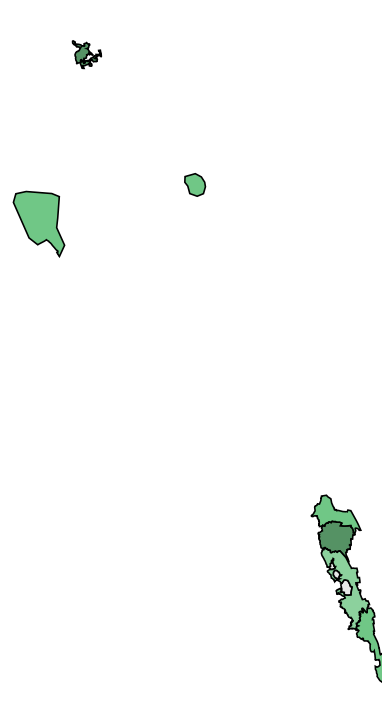
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



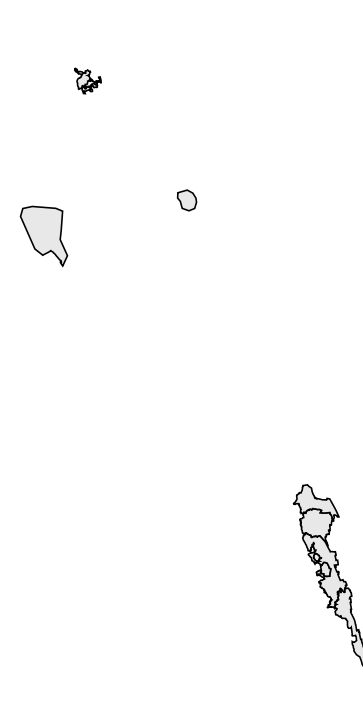
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend

Number of cases



Number of alerts



Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W52 2020)

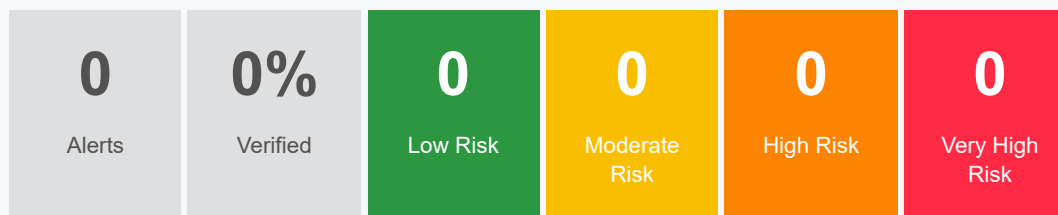


Figure | % sex



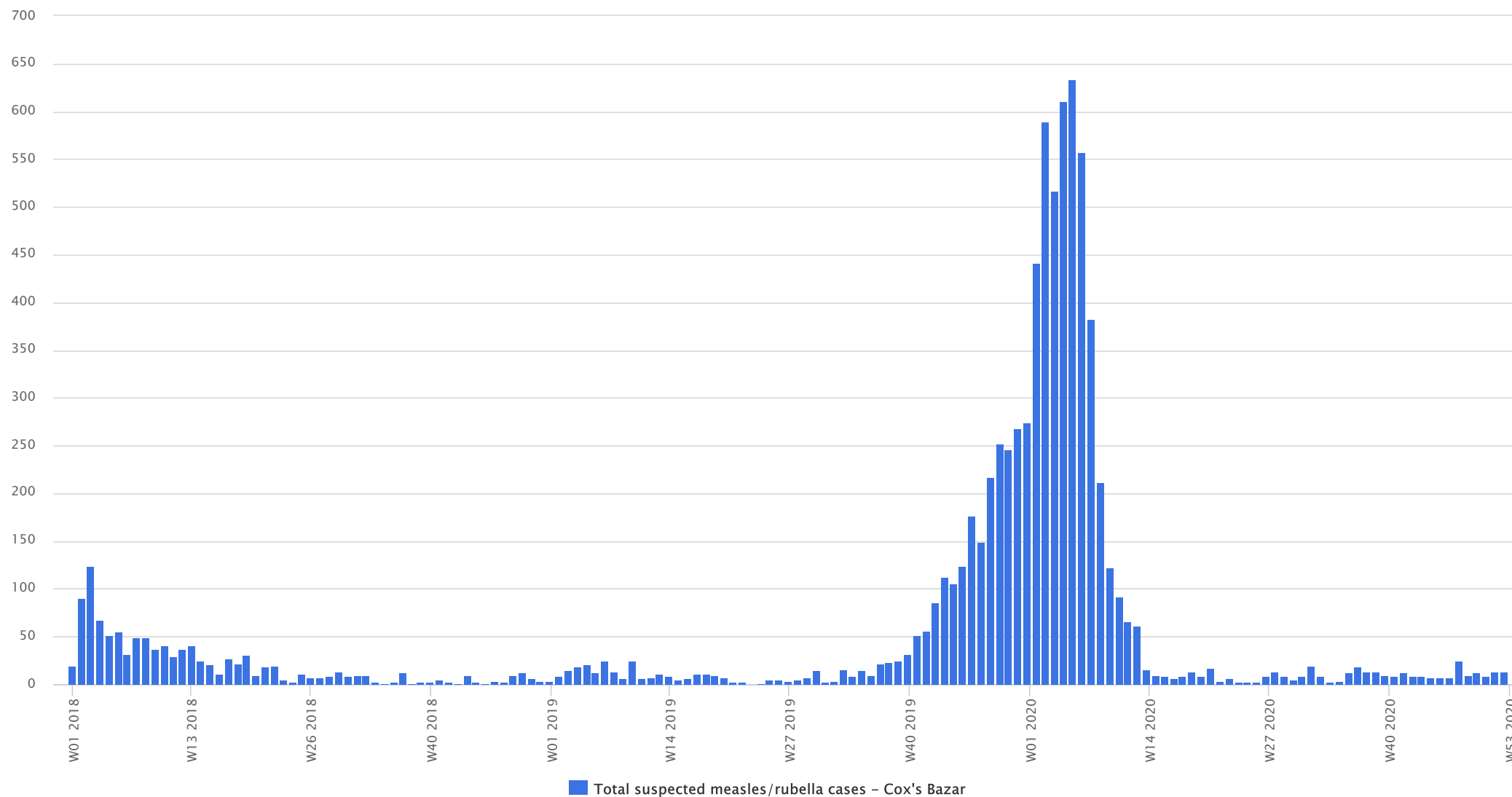
Male Female

Figure | % age



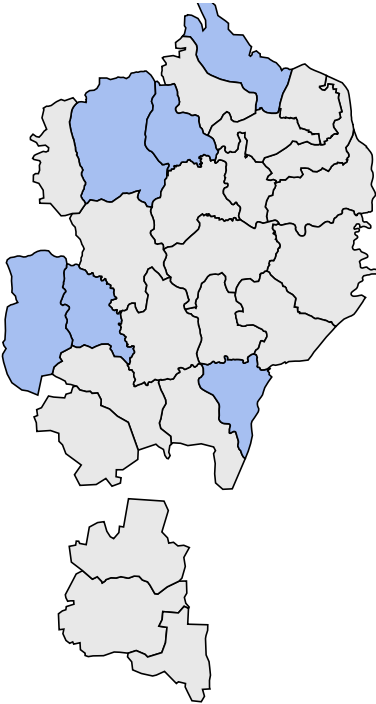
>=5 < 5

Figure 4 | Trend in number of suspected cases over time (W38 2017 - W52 2020)

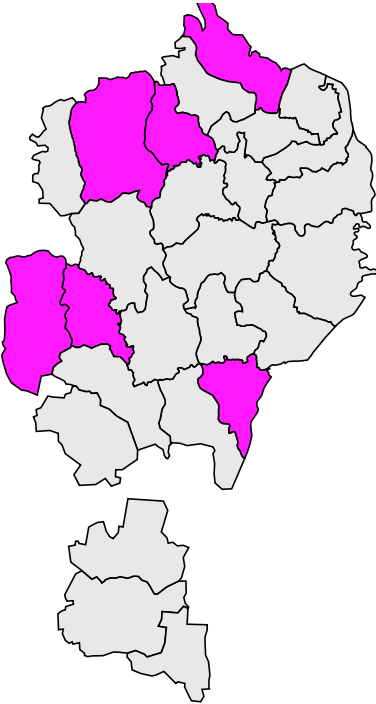


Map 2 | Map of cases by camp (W52 2020)

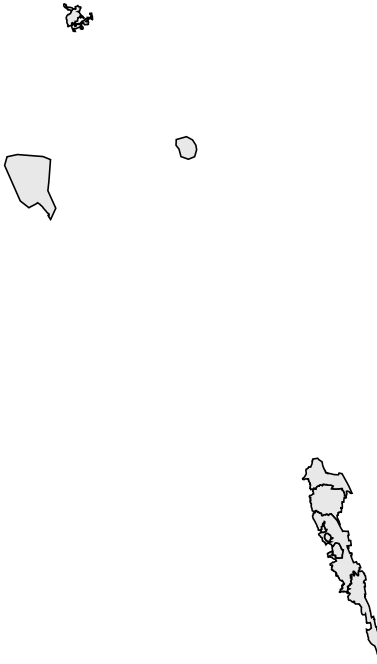
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



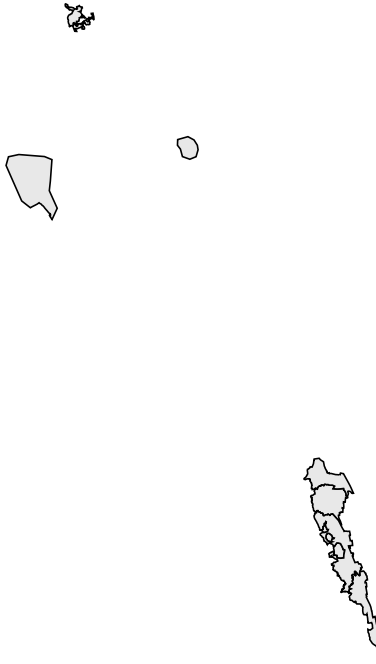
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend

Number of cases

Number of alerts

Alert threshold
1 case. Source: IEDCR

Alert management (W52 2020)

6	100%	0	0	0	0
Alerts	Verified	Low Risk	Moderate Risk	High Risk	Very High Risk

Figure | % sex

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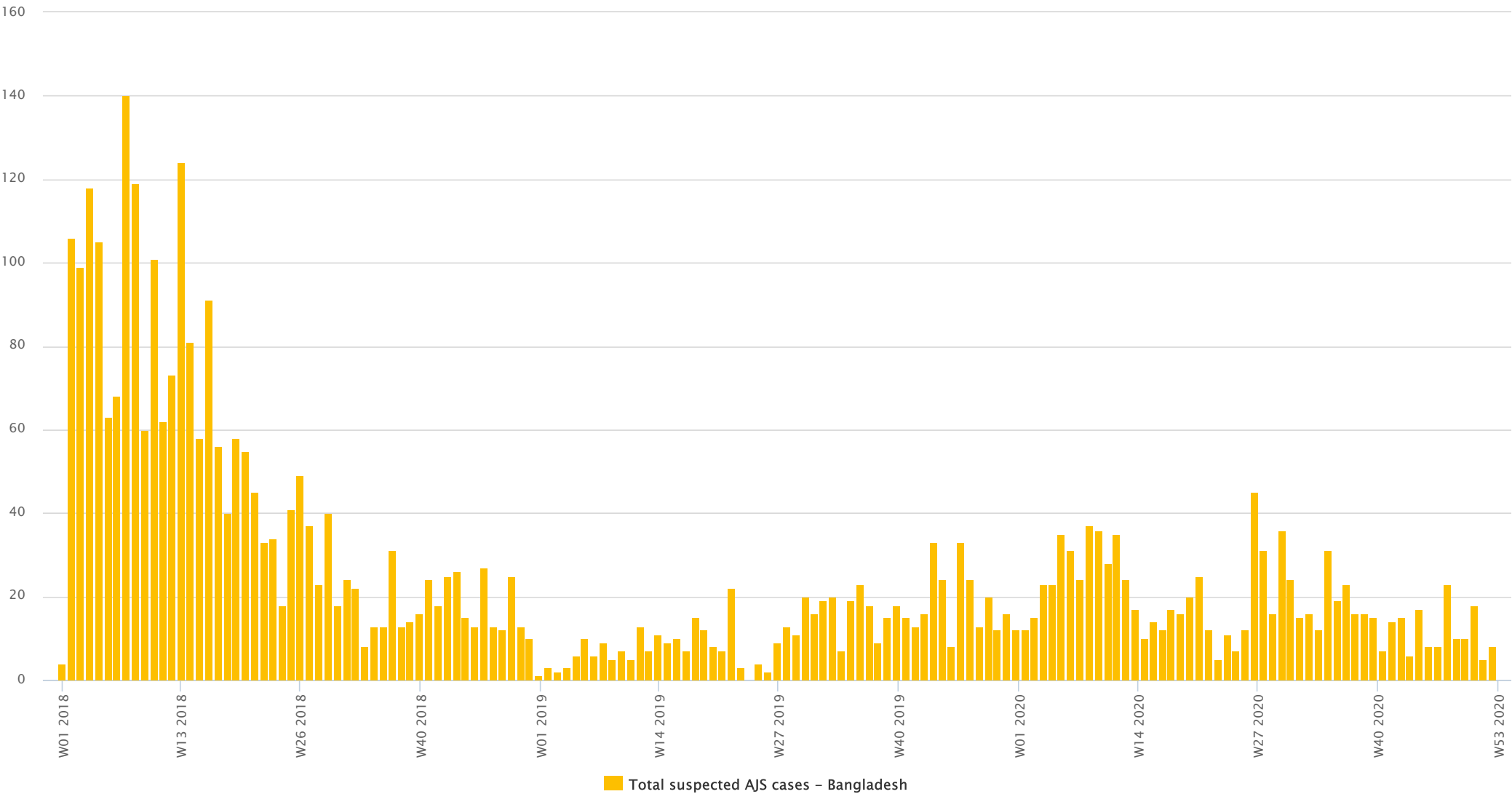
Male Female

Figure | % age

--	--

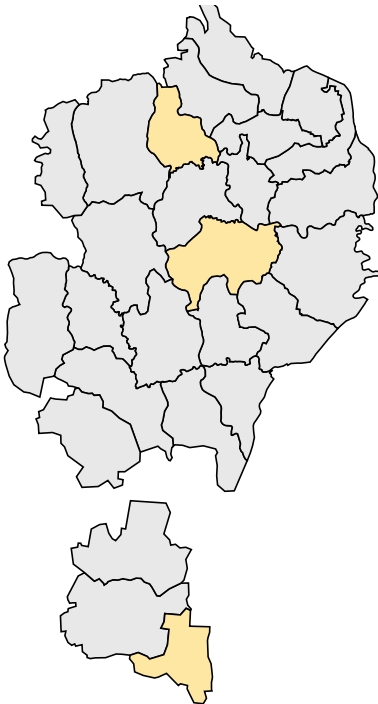
>= 5 < 5

Figure 5 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W52 2020)

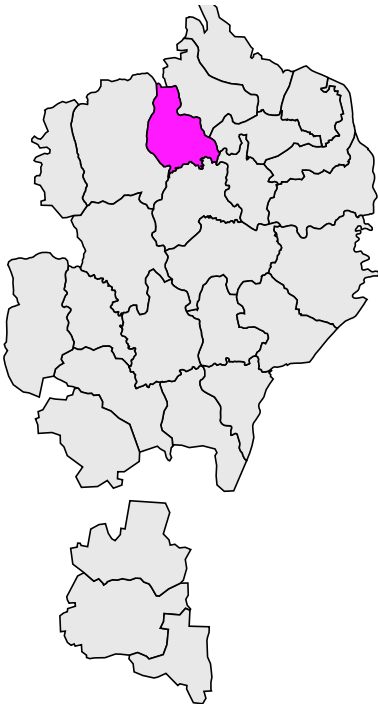


Map 3 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W52 2020)

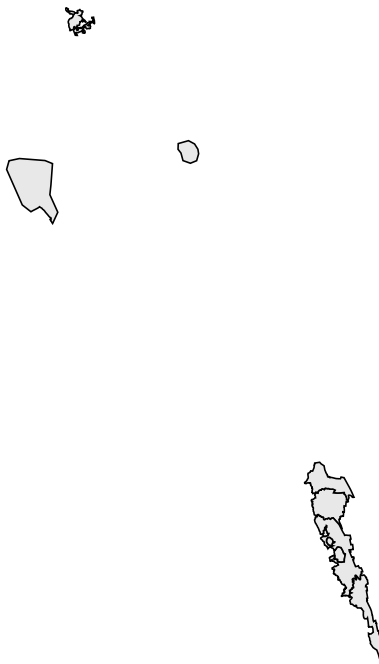
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



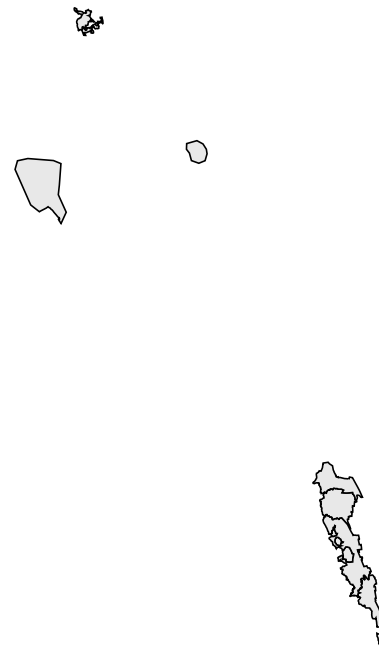
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend

Number of cases

Number of alerts

Alert threshold

A cluster of 3 or more cases seen in a health facility. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W52 2020)

1	100%	0	0	0	0
Alerts	Verified	Low Risk	Moderate Risk	High Risk	Very High Risk

Figure | % sex

Figure | % age

Figure 6 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W52 2020)

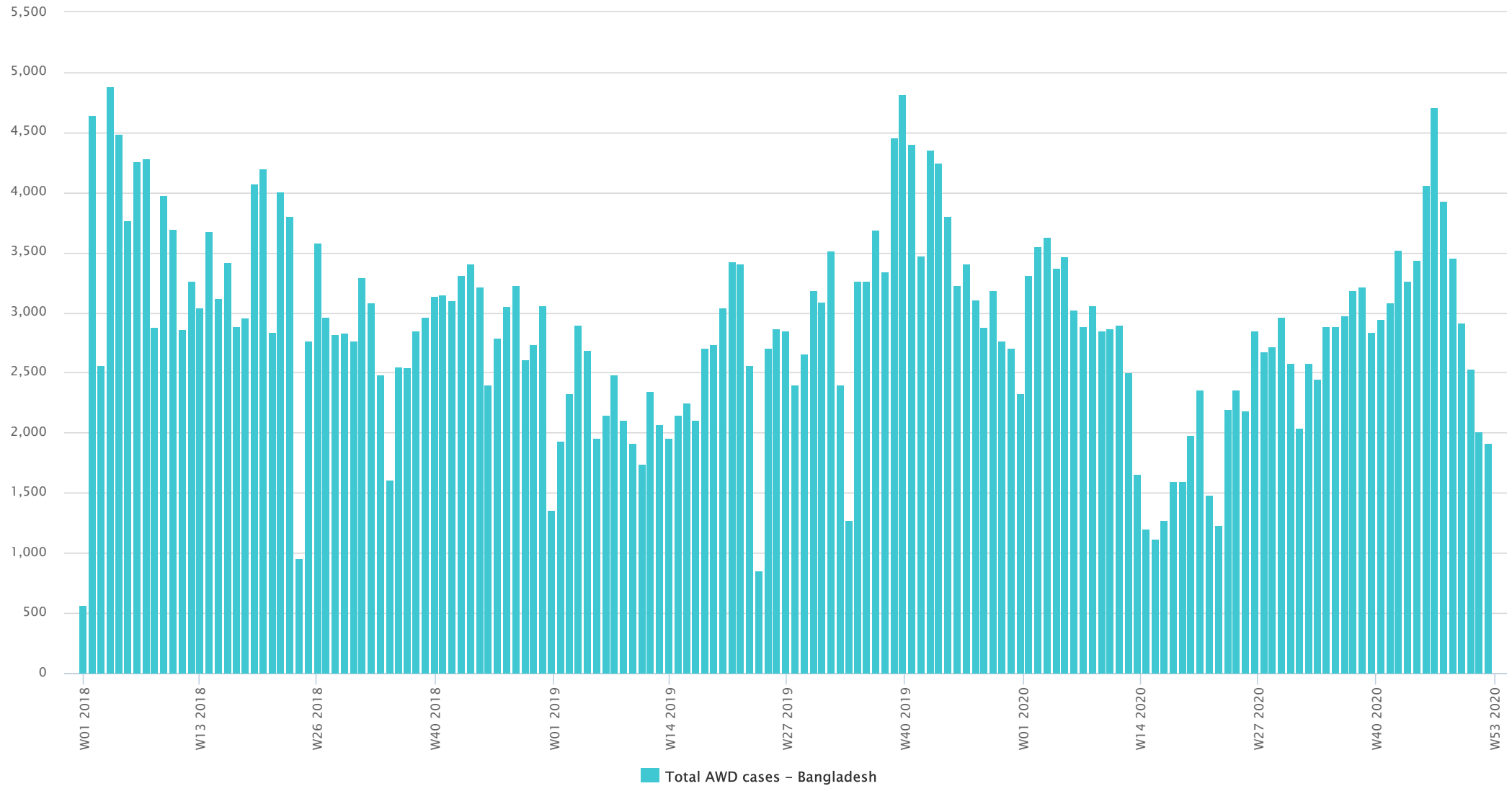
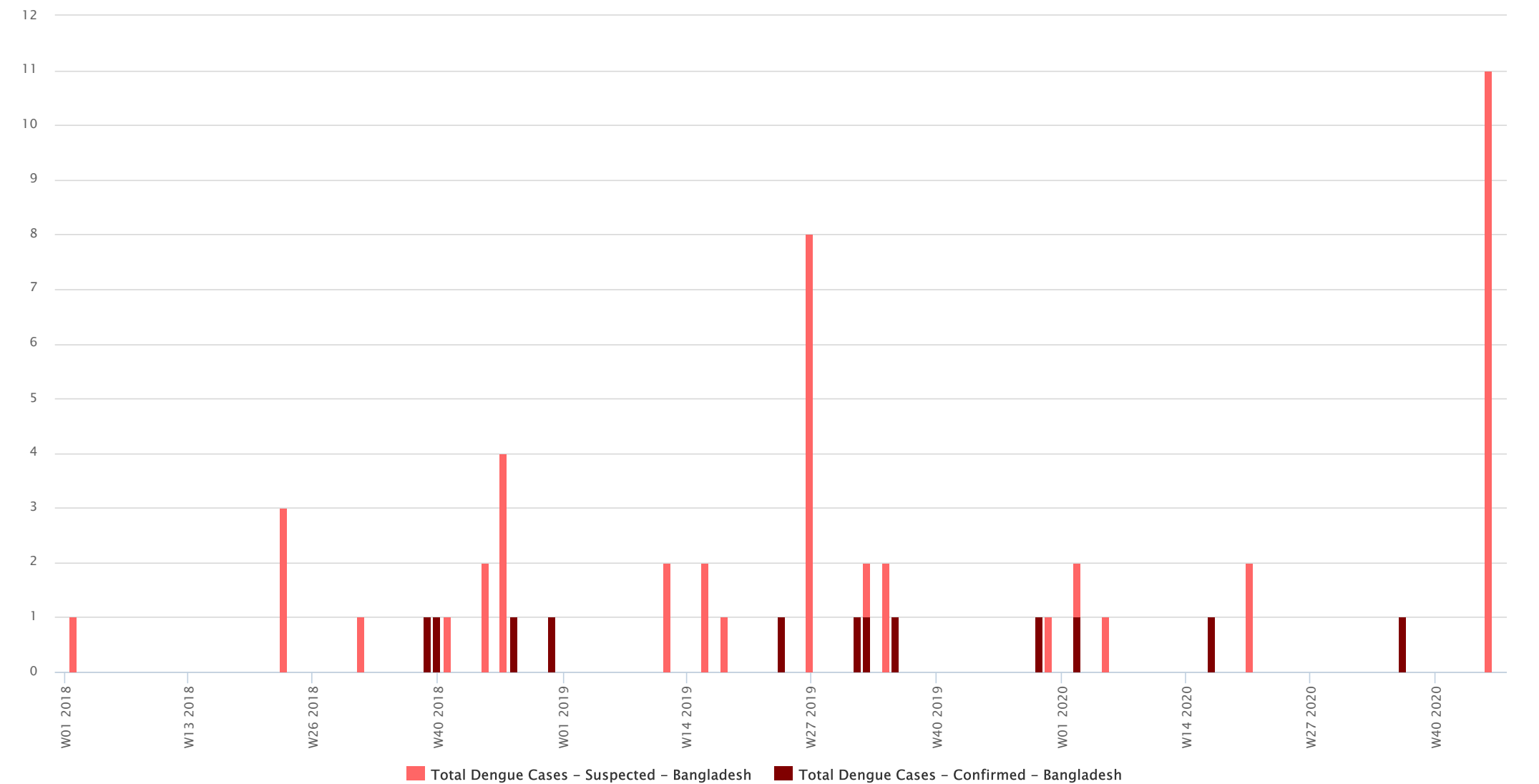


Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W52 2020)



Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W52 2020)

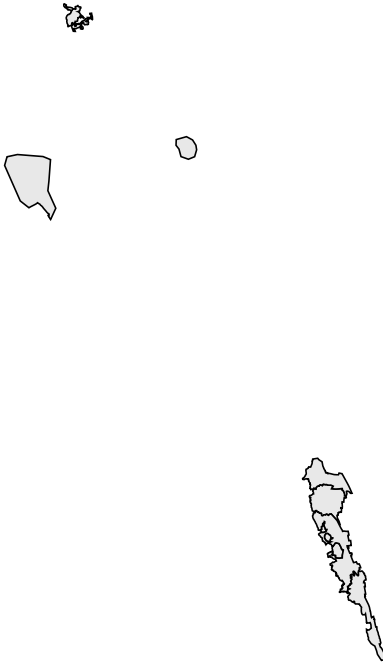
a. Ukhia | Number of cases



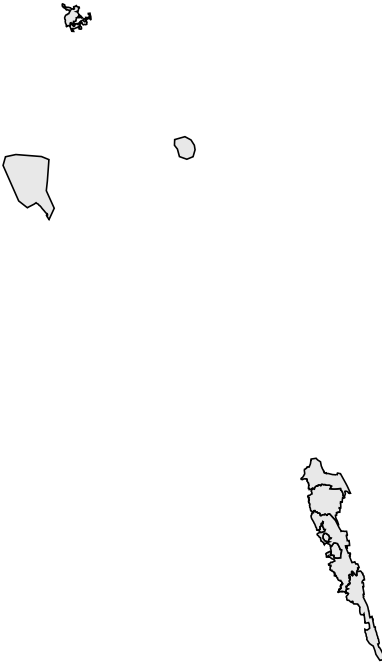
b. Ukhia | Number of alerts



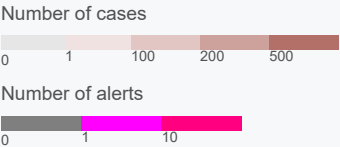
c. Teknaf | Number of cases



d. Teknaf | Number of alerts



Map legend



Alert threshold

Twice the average number of cases over the past 3 weeks. *Source: IEDCR*

Alert management (W52 2020)

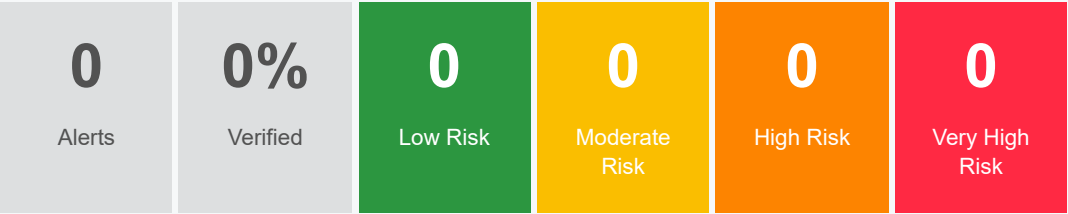


Figure | % sex



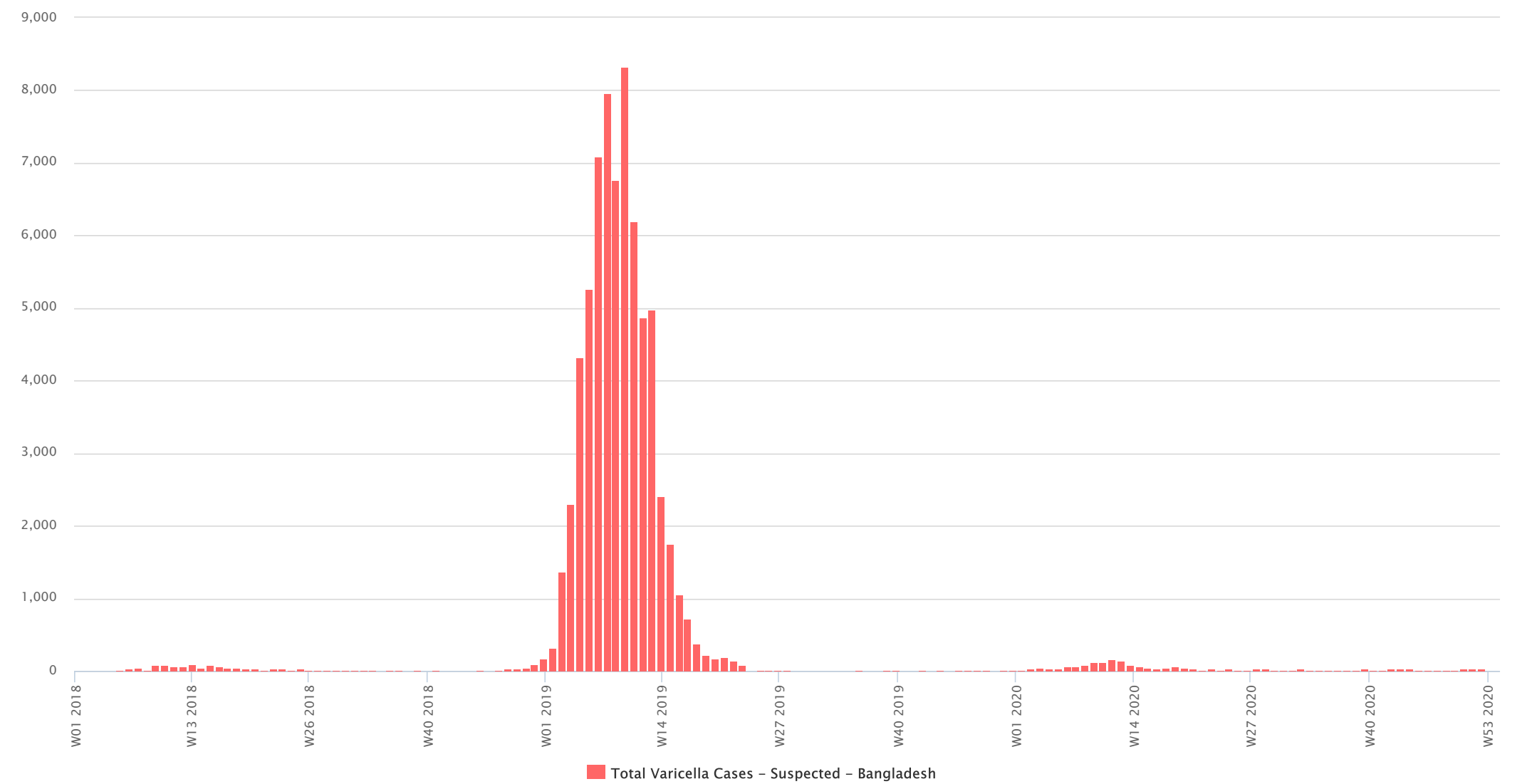
Male Female

Figure | % age



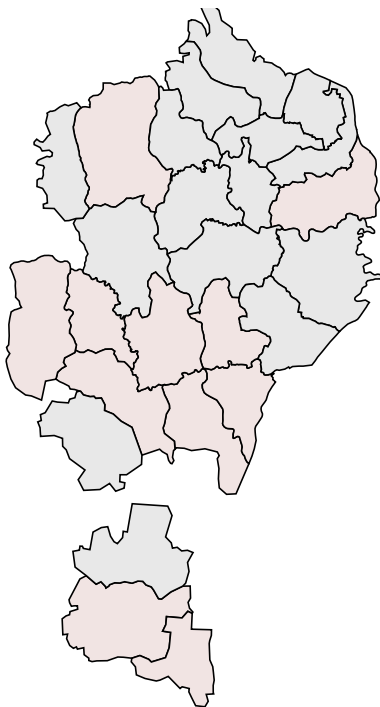
>= 5 < 5

Figure 7 | Trend in number of cases over time (W38 2017 - W52 2020)

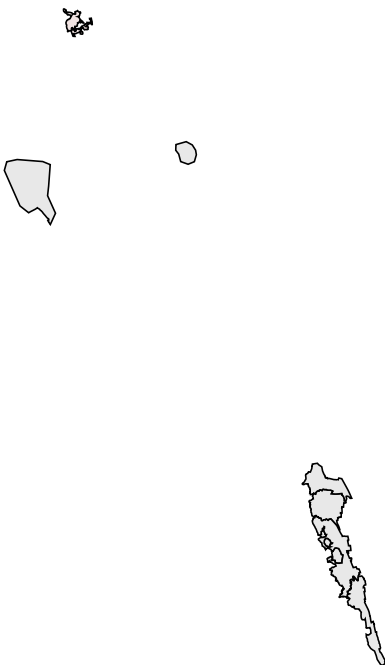


Map 4 | Map of cases by camp (W37 2017 - W52 2020)

a. Ukhia | Number of cases



c. Teknaf | Number of cases



Map legend

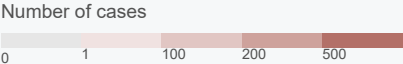


Figure | % sex



Figure | % age



For more help and support, please contact:

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Notes

WHO and the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare gratefully acknowledge all partners who have reported the data used in this bulletin.

The data been collected with support from the EWARS project. This is an initiative to strengthen early warning, alert and response in emergencies. It includes an online, desktop and mobile application that can be rapidly configured and deployed in the field. It is designed with frontline users in mind, and built to work in difficult and remote operating environments. This bulletin has been automatically published from the EWARS application.

More information can be found at <http://ewars-project.org>

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