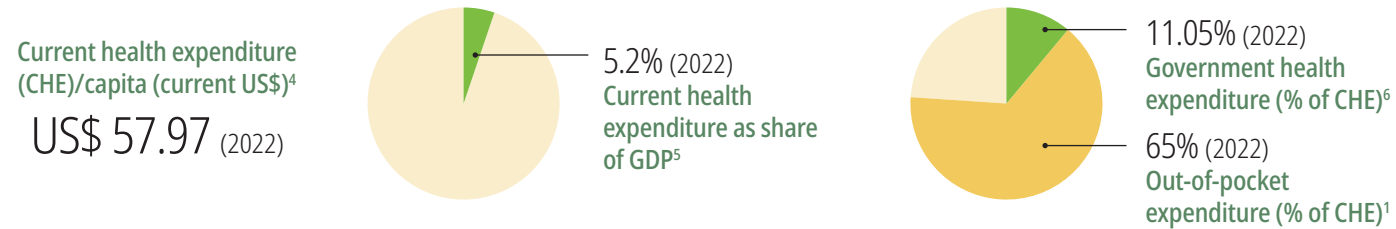




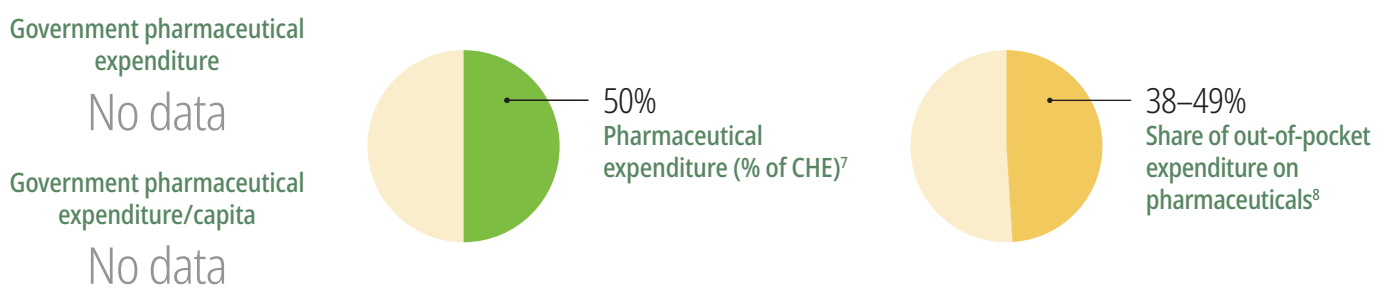
 Socioeconomic



 Spending on health



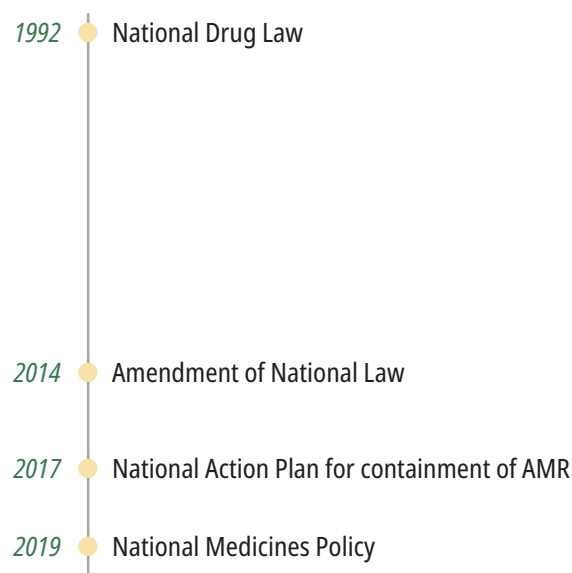
 Spending on pharmaceuticals



 Medical and pharmacy workforce



 Pharmaceutical legislation and policy¹⁰





Intellectual property rights



TRIPS flexibilities
incorporated into
the law



TRIPS flexibilities
utilized

No data



Rational use and antimicrobial resistance

% of market share of
non-EML products

No data

WHO Global Antimicrobial Resistance and
Use Surveillance System enrollment¹¹:

No

Total consumption of antibiotics:

No data

FDC sales in the
private market

No data

Number of antibiotics on the private market

	Total	AWaRe			Not recommended
		Access	Watch	Reserve	
Single drugs			No data		
FDCs			No data		

Market
entry

National Regulatory Authority

Department of Food and Drug Administration (DFDA)

Website: <http://www.fdamyanmar.gov.mm/>

Staff¹²: 125 (only technical staff for whole country)

Annual budget: No data

Products regulated¹³

☒ Medicines

☒ Biologicals

☒ Medical
devices

☒ Traditional medicines¹⁴

Regulated the Department of Traditional Medicines
(Website: <https://www.dtm.gov.mm>; Staff: 764)

Licensing of establishments

☒ Manufacturers

☒ Importers

☒ Exporters

☒ Wholesellers

☒ Distributors

☒ Retailers

National Medicines Quality Control Laboratory

1

☒ ISO 17025
certified

☐ WHO
prequalified

Rational
selection

Body responsible for selection of medical products

Essential Drug Program, Medical Care Division,
Department of Medical Services, Department of Public Health

☐ HTA used in the selection process

☒ NEML incorporated AWaRE list¹⁵

☒ Medicines listed by level of care

☐ Traditional medicines included

National Essential Medicines List (number of active ingredient)¹⁶

1979	1984	1987	1998	2001	2009	2016	2024
254	240	211	184	319	341	486	571

National Medicines Formulary

1989

National Essential Diagnostics List: No

Purchasing



Public sector

☒ Procurement¹⁷: Centralized and decentralized

Agency responsible for procurement: Department of Medical Services, Department of Public Health (Centralized) and State and Regional level general hospitals (Decentralized)

LMIS used: No data

Frequency of tender: No data

Private sector

☒ Social Health Insurance

Name of SHI scheme¹⁸: Social Security Service

Population coverage¹⁸: 706 750 employees

Number of products covered: No data

Pricing regulation

Pricing regulatory authority¹⁹

Myanmar Pharmaceutical and Medical Equipment & Entrepreneur Association in collaboration with Ministry of Commerce

Public sector

Tendering: Yes

Private sector

Maximum retail price: No

Number of price controlled products: None

No data

Market distribution

Estimated pharmaceutical market value¹⁹

Imported 2278 shipments of Medicine during Mar 2023 to Feb 2024

Public

Tertiary hospitals²: 6

Secondary hospitals²: 52

PHC facilities²: 2278

Private

Manufacturers²⁰: 16

Importers²⁰: 170

Wholesellers/distributors²¹: >100

Retail pharmacies²⁰: ~10 000

Market exit



Legal provision for

☒ Cancellation of licences of pharmaceutical establishments

☒ Cancellation of marketing authorization of products

☒ Initiating product recalls and withdrawals

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