

### **TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE**



### **Highlights**

### TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased about 1.2 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.25%of agricultural land

### TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was 0.32% of total exports, tobacco leaf import was negligible

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was negligible

## India

Population (2012)	1,236,686,732
World Bank Classification (2014)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

### **CURRENT TOBACCO USE**

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

Among adults	Current tobacco smokers (%)	Current smokeless (%)
Males	24	33
Females	3	18
Overall	14	26

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & ov		
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per	79		
Proportion of deaths attributable to tob	6		

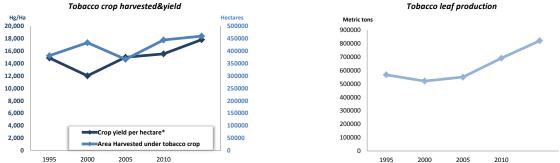
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

### **TOBACCO ECONOMY**

# Tobacco Production

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	Unit of measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Agricultural area	Hectares	180,945,000	180,975,000	180,126,000	179,571,000	179,300,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	381,000	433,400	366,500	444,280	460,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)		0.21	0.24	0.20	0.25	0.26
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	566,700	520,000	549,100	690,000	820,000
Crop yield per hectare*	Hg/Ha	14,874	11,998	14,982	15,531	17,826
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	69,589	82,504	75,711		

\*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377; http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor 

### Tariffs, 2012

Product groups	Simple average MFN applied*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %			
Tobacco leaf	30	100			
Cigarettes	30	150			
Source: Consolidated Tariff	* actual tariff **maximum tar				

### Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)		
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable		
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable		

Source: http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSWITS/

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### **TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE**



# India

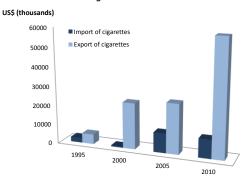
Tobacco Trade						Data for India
	Unit of Measurement	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012
Total GDP	US\$	366,599,645,571	476,609,148,198	834,215,013,605	1,708,450,861,364	1,858,740,105,864
Total export by all commodities	US\$	32,969,400,000	45,298,400,000	103,515,600,000	226,350,000,000	296,807,980,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	117,395,000	147,255,000	231,663,000	713,117,000	699,781,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.36	0.33	0.22	0.32	0.24
Export of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	5,184,000	23,940,000	25,958,000	59,646,000	84,472,000
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03
Total import by all commodities	US\$	38,030,200,000	51,373,560,000	149,780,528,000	350,234,080,000	488,590,690,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	Trade value (in US\$)	2,781,000	3,897,000	6,735,000	4,470,000	24,537,000
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	Trade value (in US\$)	2,525,000	601,000	10,266,000	9,890,000	19,397,000
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx and World Development Indicators http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD, World Bank

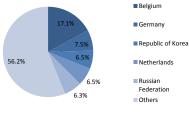
### Tobacco leaf Trade

# 800,000 700,000 600,000 500,000 400,000 300,000 200,000 100,000 0 1995 2000 2005 2010

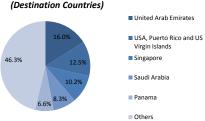
### Cigarettes Trade



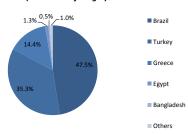




Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)



### Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)



### Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

