

Section D: Finance

Module 5: Overview of Questions GLAAS 2016/2017 cycle





Why Finance?

Finance is the thematic focus for this cycle

- Finance is one of the most critical aspects influencing sectoral planning
- Finance is a strong driver of progress
- Previous GLAAS cycles identified considerable data gaps in WASH finance, impeding sound decision-making and resource allocation







Overview

- Section D consists of 11 questions covering WASH financing
- Section D is the same for both the long and short versions of the survey
- This module will go through each of the questions







Questions

D1: Financing Plan **D7:** Utilisation (External)

D2: Government Budget **D8:** Utilisation (Domestic)

D3: Financial Reporting **D9:** External Financing

D4: Cost recovery strategies **D10:** Sufficiency of Financing

D4: Equity **D11:** Financial Flows

D6: Affordability







Question D1 – Financing Plan

- This question aims to assess :
 - Whether there is a financing plan or budget for WASH or specific areas within WASH
 - Whether there are links to a strategic financing planning process
 - The extent of plan implementation







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D1 :

eas cove	red	by plan		No agreed financing plan/budget	Financing plan/budget in development	Financing plan/budget agreed, but insufficiently implemented	Financing plan/ budget is agreed and used for some decisions	Financing plan/budget i agreed and consistently followed
	a.	Urban sanitation	a.					
	b.	Rural sanitation	b.					
	c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.					
	d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.					
	e.	Hygiene	e.					
	f.	WASH in health care facilities	f.					
	g.	WASH in schools	g.					
	h.	Please name and attach a copy	of the	financial plan or p	provide a web link.			







D1

D2

D3

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D11

			No agreed financing plan/budget	Financing plan/budget in development	Financing plan/budget agreed, but insufficiently implemented	Financing plan/ budget is agreed and used for some decisions	Financing plan/budget is agreed and consistently followed
a.	Urban sanitation	a.					
b.	Rural sanitation	b.					
c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.					
d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.					
e.	Hygiene	e.					
f.	WASH in health care facilities	f.					
g.	WASH in schools	g.					
h.	Please name and attach a copy	of the	financial plan or p	provide a web link.			







Question D2: Government WASH Budget

- This question aims to:
 - Analyse the distribution of WASH budgets
 between different ministries and/or institutions
 - Track trends in budgets for WASH







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

List all ministries involved with MASH

WASH (even if specific budgets institutions with responsibilities in WASH and their WASH budgets. Please add lines or can't be obtained even if data is not available.

obtained) eparate page in	Hecessary. Fr	tase iist eaci	i iiiiiiisti y/iid	itional motit	ution even ii	uata is not a	avallable.	
,	Total	If d	isaggregated,	please indica	te annual bud	get	% of activities	
Ministry/national institution	annual WASH	Drinking-	Canitation	Hygiene	WASH in health care facilities	WASH in schools	covered in WASH	No data is available
Ministry/national institution	budget	water	Sanitation	promotion	lacilities	SCHOOLS	plan	available
TOTA	L							
b. Please indicate the tim indicated:								
c. Please indicate currence	y/units for bu	dget stated a	bove:					
d. If unable to respond to indicating what sub-sec	_		•		•	annual WAS	SH budget	







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

List pos	D2. disa	Government budge aggregated a. Please list min e attach separat	budget istries/nati	if onal institut	ions with res	sponsibilities	in WASH an	d their WASI	H budgets. ³⁹	Please add I available.	ines or
•		Ministry/national ins		Total annual WASH budget				te annual bud WASH in health care facilities		% of activities covered in WASH plan	No data is available
			TOTAL								
		b. Please indicate indicated:c. Please indicate			·						
		d. If unable to re indicating wha							annual WAS	SH budget	







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10

national institution	Total annual WASH budget	Drinking- water	Sanitation	Hygiene promotion	WASH in health care facilities	WASH in schools	activities covered in WASH plan	No data is availabl
national institution		_	Sanitation					
national institution	budget	water	Sanitation	promotion	facilities	schools	pian	availabi
					ı I			
		\						
TOTAL		1						
cated: se indicate currency,	/units for bud	dget stated a	bove:					
	se indicate the time cated: se indicate currency, able to respond to b	se indicate the time period (e.g. to cated: se indicate currency/units for but able to respond to budget inform	List total see indicate the time period (e.g. financial year cated: see indicate currency/units for budget stated and all the respond to budget information in form	List total WASH se indicate the time period (e.g. financial year) for budget cated: se indicate currency/units for budget stated above: able to respond to budget information in format requesters	List total WASH budget see indicate the time period (e.g. financial year) for budget cated: see indicate currency/units for budget stated above: able to respond to budget information in format requested above, ple	List total WASH budget too se indicate the time period (e.g. financial year) for budget cated: se indicate currency/units for budget stated above:	List total WASH budget-too se indicate the time period (e.g. financial year) for budget cated: se indicate currency/units for budget stated above: sable to respond to budget information in format requested above, please provide annual WAS	List total WASH budget too se indicate the time period (e.g. financial year) for budget cated: se indicate currency/units for budget stated above: sable to respond to budget information in format requested above, please provide annual WASH budget







D11

D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D1 3

a.	Please list ministries/nati attach separate page if n								ines or
			1			te annual bud		% of	
Min	istry/national institution	Total annual WASH budget	Drinking- water	Sanitation	Hygiene promotion	WASH in health care facilities	WASH in schools	activities covered in WASH plan	No da is availa
	,								
	TOTAL					\			
b.	Please indicate the time indicated:	period (e.g.	estima estima	ite % of		WASH pies that			
c.	Please indicate currency/	units for bu	with tl dget stated a	he plan					
d.	If unable to respond to b	_				•	annual WA	SH budget	







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

	D2.	Government budget specific	to WASH							
		a. Please list ministries/nat attach separate page if n			-			_		ines or
			T . I	If d	lisaggregated,	please indica	te annual bud	get	% of	
			Total annual WASH	Drinking-		Hygiene	WASH in health care	WASH in	activities covered in WASH	No data
		Ministry/national institution	budget	water	Sanitation	promotion	facilities	schools	plan	available
Pleas	e in	clude time period	and							
		•	arra—							
curre	ncy	units								
		TOTAL								
			_							

- **b.** Please indicate the time period (e.g. financial year) for budget indicated:
- c. Please indicate currency/units for budget stated above:
- d. If unable to respond to budget information in format requested above, please provide annual WASH budget indicating what sub-sectors e.g. drinking-water or sanitation are covered by ministries







Question D3: Financial Reporting

- This question aims to assess:
 - Whether funds spent are reported against funds committed
- Reports could come from the Ministry of Finance, line ministries, annual reports and financial statements







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

unc	ls?		Expenditure reports are not	committed for	reports available and the following <i>(please</i> Il funding	check all that ap
			available	ODA	Non ODA	Governme expenditu
a.	Urban sanitation	a.				
b.	Rural sanitation	b.				
c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.				
d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.				
e.	Hygiene	e.				
f.	If disaggregated reports on actu	al spendi	ng are not available,	please describe oth	er available sources	of information.







Explanatory Note – ODA vs. Non-ODA

As a guide, the OECD definitions are:

- Official Development Assistance (ODA): Financial flows provided by official government agencies and are concessional in character (at least a 25% grant element)
- Non ODA: Official flows that are not concessional in nature (e.g. private flows at market terms), or funds from non-governmental donors such as NGOs and charities







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11
									D 10	

					reports available and	
			Expenditure reports are not		he following <i>(please</i> I funding	check all that ap
			available			Governme
			Are reports	oda Savailable-f	Non ODA	expenditu
a.	Urban sanitation	a.				
b.	Rural sanitation	b.	governmen	it expenditi	ure? 🗆	
c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.				
d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.				
e.	Hygiene	e.				
f.	If disaggregated reports on actua	al spendii	ng are not available,	please describe oth	er available sources (of information.







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11
	D3. Financ	ial reporting:	Are evnenditu	ire renorts nu	hlically availah	ole and easily a	accessible. ⁴⁰ ar	nd do they allo	w actual	1

			Expenditure reports are not	committed for t	reports available and the following <i>(please</i> I funding	
			available	ODA	Non ODA	Government expenditure
a.	Urban sanitation	a.				
b.	Rural sanitation	b.				
c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.				
d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.				
e.	Hygiene	e.				
f.	List here any cha WASH expenditu	llenge	es in obtain ports and d	ing disaggr	egated	of information.







Question D4: Cost Recovery Strategies

- This question aims to assess:
 - Whether operations and basic maintenance costs are covered by household contributions or tariffs
 - How much of these costs are covered by household contributions, if such a plan exists







Cost Recovery for Operations

- Cost recovery is considered to be important for the sustainability of services
- Operations and basic maintenance: activities necessary to keep services running. This includes labour, fuel, chemicals, materials and ongoing maintenance, but does not include major repairs or renewals.







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

				Operations and be	via tariffs ⁴¹	kM) to be covered			ssed in you an/ budget?
				Covers less than 50% of costs	Covers between 50% and 80% of costs	Covers over 80% of costs		Yes	No
_	a.	Urban sanitation	a.				J		
low much	of	the costs do	b.				\perp		
		0 11 7	c.				╄		
iritts cove	er?	Rural drinking-water supply	d.	Ц	Ш	Ш	L		
	e.					ttach relevant provis			
		give details (including target reservices.							







		Operations and basic maintenance (O&M) to be covered via tariffs ⁴¹				Is this addressed in yo financial plan/ budge	
tariffs do	not cover all		Covers less than 50% of costs	Covers between 50% and 80% of costs	Covers over 80% of costs	Yes	No
o costs h	ow is this	a.					
		b.					
ortfall re	covered? ing-water supply	c. d.					
	 If costs are not fully recovered give details (including target re services. 				•		







D11

D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D8 D9 D10	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D
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Covers between Covers less than 50% and 80% of Covers over 80% 50% of costs costs of costs You	
1 DU% OF COSES COSES OF COSES YE	. Na
. Urban sanitation	es No
b. Rural sanitation b. \Box	
I. Rural drinking-water supply d.	
reviewed and	are adjust
made periodic	ally?







Question D5: Equity

- This question aims to assess:
 - Which vulnerable groups are the focus of equity measures
 - Whether these measures are funded through resources identified in the financing plan







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

D5.		i ty : Are there specific measures in the fin ice and are they being applied for the fol			rget resource	s to reduce i	nequities ir	n access and le	evels of
au	itv	measures		·	ecific measures sanitation check one box		dri	ecific measures nking-water sup check one box	pply
qu		lileasures		No	Yes, but measures are not applied consistently	Yes and measures are applied	No	Yes, but measures are not applied consistently	Yes and measures are applied
	а.	Disparity between urban and rural	а.						
	b.	Disparity between formal urban, peri- urban and slums	b.						
Т	c.	Disparity between rich and poor	c.						
	d.	Disparity between genders	d.						
Т	e.	Disparity with populations living in remote and hard-to-reach areas	e.						
	f.	Disparity with indigenous populations	f.						
	g.	Disparity with displaced populations	g.						

h.

i.

j.

k.



Disparity with ethnic populations

Disparity with people living with

Disparity with populations with high

burden of disease such as diarrhoea,

undernutrition, neglected tropical

diseases, and cholera

Other disparities

disabilities

Scope of





D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

serv	vice and are they being applied for the fo	ollowing	;}						<u> </u>
			·	ecific measures sanitation check one box		dri	ecific measures nking-water su check one box	pply	
			No	Yes, but measures are not applied consistently	Yes and measures are applied	No	Yes, but measures are not applied consistently	Yes and measures are applied	
a.	Disparity between urban and rural	a.							
b.	Disparity between formal urban, peri- urban and slums	b.							
c.	Disparity between rich and poor	c.					Ф		
d.	Disparity between genders	d.					ф		
e.	Disparity with populations living in remote and hard-to-reach areas	e.							
f.	Disparity with indigenous populations	f.				Are	these	applie	ď
g.	Disparity with displaced populations	g.							
h.	Disparity with ethnic populations	h.							
i.	Disparity with people living with disabilities	i.							
j.	Disparity with populations with high burden of disease such as diarrhoea, undernutrition, neglected tropical diseases, and cholera	j.							
k.	Other disparities	k.		П		П	П	П	







D4	D2	D2	D.4	DE	DC	57	D0	D0	D40	D44
D1	D2	D3	D4	U5	D6	D7	שט ו	D9	D10	D11

	If other disparities are targeted, please describe. (Refer to list of vulnerable groups in question A6)
l.	For each listed above, and where applicable, please describe the measure taken to reduce inequities in access and levels of service, and provide a reference and/or link to the relevant section of the finance plan:
m.	If specific measures that target inequalities are financed by budget allocations, have these budget allocations been increasing of decreasing, or have they remained relatively constant over the past three years?
	Increasing □ Relatively constant □ Decreasing □







Question D6: Affordability

- This question aims to assess:
 - Whether specific measures have been made to make WASH affordable for vulnerable groups
 - How widely these measures are used







Examples of Vulnerable Groups

- Poor populations (both rural and urban)
- Indigenous populations
- Refugees and internally displaced persons
- Women
- Ethnic minorities
- People living with disabilities







=										
D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

				Affordability	Affordability							
				schemes exist, but	schemes exist and							
			No schemes exist	are not widely used	are widely used							
a.	Sanitation	a.										
b.	Drinking-water supply	b.										
c.	Please provide examples of affordability schemes in for these schemes.	use an	d the scope of coverage,	including how specific ຄ	roups are targeted,							
	a. b.	 include for example voucher schemes, fee exemption a. Sanitation b. Drinking-water supply c. Please provide examples of affordability schemes in a 	 include for example voucher schemes, fee exemption schemes a. Sanitation b. Drinking-water supply c. Please provide examples of affordability schemes in use an 	include for example voucher schemes, fee exemption schemes, block tariffs etc.) No schemes exist a. Sanitation b. Drinking-water supply c. Please provide examples of affordability schemes in use and the scope of coverage,	Affordability schemes exist, but are not widely used a. Sanitation b. Drinking-water supply b. □ □ c. Please provide examples of affordability schemes in use and the scope of coverage, including how specific grants.							







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

Check appropriate box

D6.	Aff	ordability: Are there financial schemes to make a	cces	s to WASH more afford	able for vulnerable gr	oups? (These
	incl	ude for example voucher schemes, fee exemption	sche	ep ies, block turiffs etc.)		
					Affordability	Affordability
					schemes exist, but	schemes exist and
				No schemes exist	are not widely used	are widely used
	a.	Sanitation	a.			
	b.	Drinking-water supply	b.			
	c.	Please provide examples of affordability schemes in for these schemes.	use a	nd the scope of coverage,	, including how specific g	groups are targeted,
				_		







Question D7: Utilisation of External Funds

- This question aims to assess:
 - What % of external donor funds are utilised (absorbed) for WASH sector activities
 - Whether there are differences between different WASH areas
 - Reasons why commitments are under-utilised







Question D7: Definitions

- Absorption Rate: the % of donor commitments utilised over a given period
- Commitment (donor): a firm obligation expressed in writing and backed by necessary funds, undertaken by an official donor to provide assistance to a recipient country







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

Provide an estimate or specific value if possible

D7.	Absor avera		rcentage uti	lilized of official donor capital commitments for WASH (three Less than 50% 50-75% Over 75% please specified by the specified of the specified by the specified				
-	a.	Urban sanitation	a.					
	b.	Rural sanitation	b.					
	c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.					
_	d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.					
	e.	If donor capital commitments were under- prohibit the use of committed funding.	utilized, pleas	se provide a brief e	xplanation of the typ	oes of bottlenec	s that delay or	







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

D7. Absorption of external funds: What is the percentage utilized of official donor capital commitments for WASH (three-year average)? If available, Less than 50% 50-75% Over 75% please provide specific % Urban sanitation Rural sanitation b. b. Urban drinking-water supply c. Rural drinking-water supply If donor capital commitments were under-utilized, please provide a brief explanation of the types of bottlenecks that delay or prohibit the use of committed funding. Possible reasons could include: Delays in procurement

Disbursement delays

inaccessibility

Conflict or geographic







Question D8: Utilisation of Domestic Funds

- This question aims to assess:
 - What % of domestic WASH commitments are utilised (absorbed)
 - Whether there are differences between different WASH areas
 - Reasons why commitments may be underutilised







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10

Provide an estimate or specific value if possible

D8.	Dome	estic absorption: What is the estimated	percentage	utilized of domes	tic capital commit	ments (three-y	vear average)?
				Less than 50%	50-75%	Over 75%	If available, please provide specific %
	a.	Urban sanitation	a.				
	b.	Rural sanitation	b.				
	c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.				
	d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.				
	e.	If domestic capital commitments were und prohibit the use of committed funding.	ler-utilized, pl	lease provide a brie	ef explanation of the	types of bottler	necks that delay or







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D11

D8.	Dome	estic absorption: What is the estimated	d percentage	utilized of domes	tic capital commiti	ments (three-ye	ear average)?
				Less than 50%	50-75%	Over 75%	If available, please provide specific %
	a.	Urban sanitation	a.				
	b.	Rural sanitation	b.				
	c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.				
	d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.				
	e.	If domestic capital commitments were un prohibit the use of committed funding.	nder-utilized, p	lease provide a brie	f explanation of the	types of bottlene	l ecks that delay or
					absorption rover the last		
				please desc	cribed-what	policies—	
				might have		P 0 31 C 0	







Question D9: External Funding

- This question aims to assess:
 - How much external funding is received
 - The degree to which donors arecoordinating funding with the government
 - The distribution of external funding through different channels







Question D9: External Funding

- This question also includes questions on integrated water resources management and agricultural water use, in addition to water and sanitation
- This information is requested to help inform monitoring efforts for SDG Target 6a







a. Number of donors providing funds to the water sector b. Time period (e.g. financial year) for donor expenditures shown in (d) below. c. Currency/units for donor expenditure shown in (d) below: d. Total donor expenditure/disbursement ON-BUDGET i. Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, and are channeled through treasury (includes basket funding) 66 ii. Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, but not channeled through treasury OFF-BUDGET iii. Direct funding to sector not through national budget or treasury GENERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET SUPPORT iv. General budget support, funds channeled through treasury 47	s of do		r	Drinking-water supply and sanitation ⁴²	Water conservation and rehabilitation ⁴³	Water sector policy and management ⁴⁴	River basin infrastructure development ⁴
ON-BUDGET i. Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, and are channeled through treasury (includes basket funding) ⁴⁶ ii. Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, but not channeled through treasury OFF-BUDGET iii. Direct funding to sector not through national budget or treasury GENERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET SUPPORT iv. General budget support, funds channeled			Time period (e.g. financial year) for donor expenditures shown in (d) below. Currency/units for donor expenditure shown in (d)				
		d.	 ON-BUDGET i. Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, and are channeled through treasury (includes basket funding)⁴⁶ ii. Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, but not channeled through treasury OFF-BUDGET iii. Direct funding to sector not through national budget or treasury GENERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET SUPPORT iv. General budget support, funds channeled 				







		Drinking-water supply and sanitation ⁴²	Water conservation and rehabilitation ⁴³	Water sector policy and management ⁴⁴	River basin infrastructure development ⁴
a.	Number of donors providing funds to the water sector				
b.	Time period (e.g. financial year) for donor expenditures shown in (d) below. Channels (used for fu	ınds		
c.	Currency/units for donor expenditure shown in (d) below:	/			
d.	Total donor expenditure/disbursement				
	ON-BUDGET			_	_
	 Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, and are channeled through treasury (includes basket funding)⁴⁶ 				
	Funding provided for specific expenditures or lines in national budget, but not channeled				
	through treasury OFF-BUDGET				
	iii. Direct funding to sector not through national budget or treasury				
	iv. General budget support, funds channeled through treasury 47				
e.	Per cent of donor funds aligned with national WASH plan		·		

D7

D8

D5



D1

D3

D4

D2





D10

D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D8 D9 D10 D11

e.	Per cent of donor funds aligned with national WASH plan
	If unable to provide disaggregation of donor funds according to categories in question (d) above, please describe and/or provide the available data below.
g	Please provide information on difficulties encountered in the coordination and channelling of the external funding.
g.	Please provide information on difficulties encountered in the coordination and channelling of the external funding. Please describe if there were any challenges







Question D10: Sufficiency of Funding

- This question aims to assess:
 - Whether sufficient funds were allocated to meet national targets for WASH, as perceived by the country
- Responses should be based on current financing trends (both in national budgets and external assistance)







D2		D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10
				ts: Going forw				ated to water/sa	nitation/hygiene
	imp	rovements are	e sufficient to 1	national target	s?		Less than 50% of needs	Between 50 to 75% of what is needed	More than 75% of what is needed
_	a.	Urban sanitati	ion			a.			
	b.	Rural sanitation	on			b.			
	c.	Urban drinkin	g-water supply			c.			
	d.	Rural drinking	-water supply			d.			
	e.	Urban water o	quality			e.			
	f.	Rural water q	uality			f.			
	g.	Water-use eff	iciency			g.			
	h.	Implementation	on of Integrated	Water Resource	e Management	h.			
	i.	Protection and	d restoration of	water-related e	cosystems	i.			

j.	Please indicate specific areas of funding gaps (e.g. expansion of services, operations and maintenance, etc.)







D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D8 D9 D10 D1	D1	D2	D3 D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D1
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		Less than 50% of needs	Between 50 to 75% of what is needed	More than 75 of what is needed
a. Urban sanitation	a.			
b. Rural sanitation	b.			
" Urbar These correspond to SDG6 target	ts °.			
d. Aural drinking-water supply	d.			
e. Urban water quality	e.			
f. Rural water quality	f.			
g. Water-use efficiency	g.			
h. Implementation of Integrated Water Resource Management	h.			
i. Protection and restoration of water-related ecosystems	i.			
j. Please indicate specific areas of funding gaps (e.g. expansion of se	rvices, (operations and ma	aintenance, etc.)	







D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D8 D9 D10 D5	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D1
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			Less than 50% of needs	Between 50 to 75% of what is needed	More th of wh nee
a.	Urban sanitation	a.			
b.	Rural sanitation	b.			
c.	Urban drinking-water supply	c.			
d.	Rural drinking-water supply	d.			
e.	Urban water quality	e.			
f.	Rural water quality	f.			
g.	Water-use efficiency	g.			
h.	Implementation of Integrated Water Resource Management	h.			
i.	Protection and restoration of water-related ecosystems	i.			
j.	Please indicate specific areas of funding gaps (e.g. expansion of s	ervices.	operations and ma	aintenance, etc.)	







Question D11: Financial Flows

- This question aims to assess:
 - What is the total expenditure in the sector?
 - How are funds distributed among different WASH services?
 - Who pays for WASH services and how much?







Collection of Data

Possible sources of information:

- National planning documents
- National information systems (surveys, census data)
- Sector planning documents and information systems
- International databases (IBNET, OECD CRS)
- Studies, reviews and assessments
- Utility information







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	D:

	D11a. Financial flows for sanitation, drinking-wat sources of financial flows are based on three should capture the sources of data, but also	e broad categ	ories: tariffs	s, taxes an	d transfers	(3Ts), whic	h we hav	e classified	d under hou	ısehold, g	governmer	nt and exte	rnal sourc	es of fin	ancing. The table
	should capture the sources of data, but also Information on these data gaps is essential.	Please indicat	te in the rel	evant box	where dat	a sources n	nav be mi	ssing and	provide a	den	titv.c	curre	ncv.	ve	ar, and
	Please complete as many boxes as possible		ic in the res	evant box	Where du	a sources n	idy be iiii.	John B, dind	*		_		_		,
										ont	act r	erso	n		
	Country:										r		•••		
	Currency / units (e.g. USD millions):														
	Financial Year (2013, 2014 or 2015):														
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•								<u> </u>							
							Exp	enditure							
															Sources, and data
				Water			Sanitatio	1		Hygiene		Gene	ral, unallo	cated	gaps
										•			•		(additional space
	Source of financing	Total	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	provided next page)
	1. Households														
	- Tariffs for services provided														
	- Households' out-of-pocket														
	expenditure for self-supply														
	2. Government or public authority														1
	- Central level	\vdash													
	- State / provincial level	\vdash										_			
	- Local level														
	3. External sources														
	- International public transfers (ODA)						1			- 1			1	1	1
	- Voluntary transfers (NGOs and foundations)	\vdash										_			
	- voluntary transfers (NGOS and foundations)	$\overline{}$					L								-
	4. Repayable financing (inflows)														
	4. Nepayable financing (finiows)						└		\Box						-
	5. TOTAL EXPENDITURE														
	J. TOTAL EXPERIENCE														







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D1 D2 D3 D4 D5 D6 D7 D8 D9 D10 D11

FINANC	IAL FLOWS										
D11a.	Financial flows for sanitation, drinking-wat sources of financial flows are based on thre should capture the sources of data, but also Information on these data gaps is essential. Please complete as many boxes as possible	e broad categories: tariff highlight any reporting Please indicate in the re	s, taxes and transfers	(3Ts), which we hav as not readily availab	e classified (le). For exa	under house mple, you m	ehold, govern nay be aware	ment and ext of expenditur	ernal source es for whic	es of fin h data a	ancing. The table re not available.
l .											
				Exp	enditure						
		Tariffs and	other h	ouseholo	1						Sources, and data
			Water	Sanitatio	n	Hy	ygiene	Gen	eral, unallo	cated	gaps
		expenditu	ires for s	ervices			•		•	•	(additional space
Source of	financing	CAPCITATE	Urban Kural	Total Ulpan	Rural	Total L	Jrban Rura	Total	Urban	Rural	provided next page)
- House	nolds 's for services provided eholds' out-of-pocket nditure for self-supply	provided									
2. Govern	nment or public authority										
- Centr	al level										
- State	/ provincial level										
- Local	level										
3. Externa											
	national public transfers (ODA)							-			
- Volur	ntary transfers (NGOs and foundations)										
									_		
4. Repaya	able financing (inflows)		\longrightarrow			$oxed{oxed}$					
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5. 101AL	EXPENDITURE										







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FINANCIAL FLOWS							
D11a. Financial flows for sanitation, drinking-wat sources of financial flows are based on thre should capture the sources of data, but also Information on these data gaps is essential. Please complete as many boxes as possible	e broad categ highlight any Please indica	ories: tariffs, taxes and transfers reporting gaps (i.e. data that wa	(3Ts), which we have classified s not readily available). For exa	under household, government imple, you may be aware of ex	t and externa penditures fo	al sources of fin or which data a	ancing. The table re not available.
Country: Currency / units (e.g. USD millions): Financial Year (2013, 2014 or 2015): Contact Person: Contact Email:							
			Expenditure				
		Water	Sanitation	Hygiene	General,	, unallocated	Sources, and data gaps
Source of financing	Total	Total Urban Rural	Total Urban Rural	Total Urban Rural	Total U	Jrban Rural	(additional space provided next page)
1. Households - Tariffs for services provided - Households' out-of-pocket expenditure for self-supply	i.e. G	rnment exper	ansfers				
Government or public authority Central level State / provincial level Local level		r revenue sou					
External sources International public transfers (ODA) Voluntary transfers (NGOs and foundations)							
A Renewable financing (inflame)							
4. Repayable financing (inflows)							
5. TOTAL EXPENDITURE							







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10

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FINANC	IAL FLOWS						
D11a.	Financial flows for sanitation, drinking-wa sources of financial flows are based on thre should capture the sources of data, but also Information on these data gaps is essential Please complete as many boxes as possible	ee broad catego o highlight any r . Please indicate	ries: tariffs, taxes and transfers eporting gaps (i.e. data that wa	(3Ts), which we have classified s not readily available). For exa	under household, government ample, you may be aware of ex	t and external sources of fin penditures for which data a	ancing. The table re not available.
				Expenditure			
			Water	Sanitation	Hygiene	General, unallocated	Sources, and data gaps
Source of	financing	Total	Total Urban Rural	Total Urban Rural	Total Urban Rural	Total Urban Rural	(additional space provided next page)
- Hous	nolds 's for services provided eholds' out-of-pocket nditure for self-supply						
2. Govern	nment or public authority	lot	ornational nu	blic transfor	· (ODA)		
	al level	-mir	ernational pu	iblic transfers	S (UDA)		
- State	/ provincial level		4 -44 - 4 - 1 - 4	40	20122		
- Local	level	an	d other volun	tary donatio	ns (non		
	al sources national public transfers (ODA) ntary transfers (NGOs and foundations)		A) that are p	ure grants			
4. Repaya	able financing (inflows)						
5. TOTAL	EXPENDITURE						







D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10

FINANCIAL FLOWS												
D11a. Financial flows for sanitation, drinking-water, and sources of financial flows are based on three broad should capture the sources of data, but also highligh Information on these data gaps is essential. Please in Please complete as many boxes as possible.	ategories: tarif t any reporting	fs, taxes and trans gaps (i.e. data tha	fers (3Ts), whi t was not read	ich we hav dily availab	e classified le). For ex	d under hou ample, you	ısehold, g may be a	overnment ware of ex	and exter penditure:	rnal sources for whic	es of fin h data a	ancing. The table re not available.
Country: Currency / units (e.g. USD millions): Financial Year (2013, 2014 or 2015): Contact Person: Contact Email:												
				Exp	enditure							
		Water		Sanitatio	n		Hygiene		Gene	al, unallo	cated	Sources, and data gaps
Source of financing Tota	l Total	Urban Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	(additional space provided next page)
1. Households - Tariffs for services provided - Households' out-of-pocket expenditure for self-supply												
2. Government or public authority		_										
- Central level - State / provincial level	ΔII tyn	es of re	navah	le fi	nanc	inσ						
3. External sources	includ	ing loan	s (con	cess	iona	ry or						
- International public transfers (ODA) - Voluntary transfers (NGOs and foundations)	non co	ncessio	nary)	and	guar	ante	es.					
		•					•			•	•	
4. Repayable financing (inflows)												
				, ,								
5. TOTAL EXPENDITURE												







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FINANCIAL FLOWS																
D11a.	Financial flows for sanitation, drinking-water, and hygiene promotion: This table aims to capture all financial flows in to the WASH sector, including sources and where the money is spent. The sources of financial flows are based on three broad categories: tariffs, taxes and transfers (3Ts), which we have classified under household, government and external sources of financing. The table should capture the sources of data, but also highlight any reporting gaps (i.e. data that was not readily available). For example, you may be aware of expenditures for which data are not available. Information on these data gaps is essential. Please indicate in the relevant box where data sources may be missing, and provide a brief explanation of the nature and scope of this gap. Please complete as many boxes as possible.															
Country: Currency / units (e.g. USD millions): Financial Year (2013, 2014 or 2015): Contact Person: Contact Email:		Indicate source of information, where data gaps exist and extent of														
		the data gap														
		· · · · ·	Water		Expenditure Sanitation			Hygiene			Gener	ral, unallo	Sources, and data gaps			
Source of	financing	Total	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	(additional space provided next page)	
- House	nolds s for services provided eholds' out-of-pocket nditure for self-supply															
- Centr	ment or public authority al level / provincial level level															
- Interr	al sources national public transfers (ODA) utary transfers (NGOs and foundations)															
4. Repaya	able financing (inflows)															
5. TOTAL	EXPENDITURE													\dashv		







Additional Notes

- Provide details on sources of financial data
- Establish WASH sector boundaries
- Avoid double counting between financing units/revenue sources
- Feel free to include comments about how accurately the existing data or estimates reflect actual spending









Thank you!

For additional information or assistance please contact glaas@who.int



