

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Afghanistan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.5% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 4.91% of total imports

Population (2020)*	38,928,341
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2010
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	14.2	33.7
Females	2.6	3.7
Overall	8.6	19.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	375
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	37,753,000	37,910,000	37,910,000	37,910,000	37,910,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	60
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	55

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A11	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures
Cigarettes	A11	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



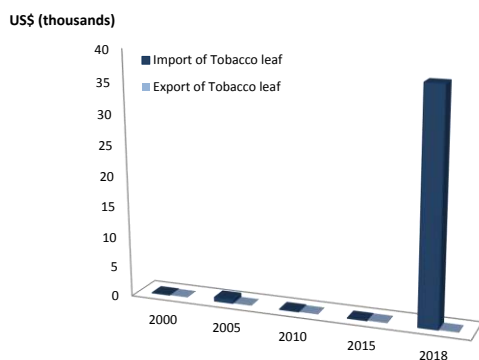
Afghanistan

Tobacco Trade

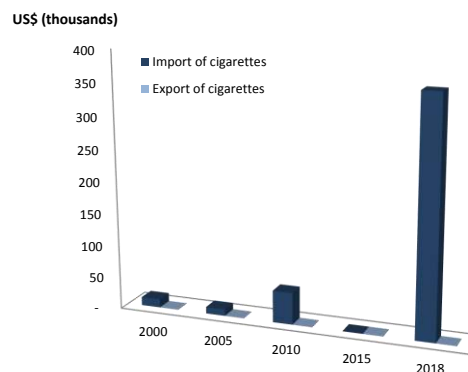
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	6,275,076	15,936,784	19,907,111	19,362,970
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	388,484	571,405	884,504
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	69	32
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	0.01	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	2
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	5,154,250	7,722,865	7,406,590
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	618	40	22	37,185
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.50
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	13,000	10,275	49,507	...	363,351
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.96	...	4.91

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

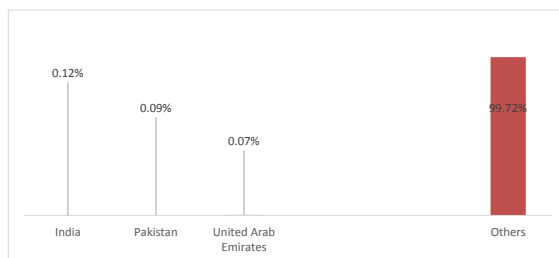
Tobacco leaf Trade



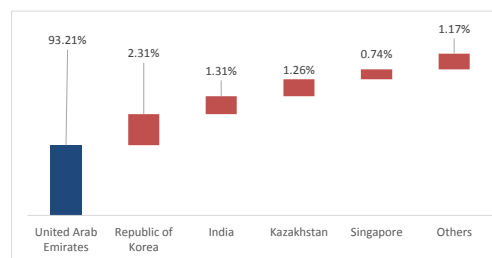
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



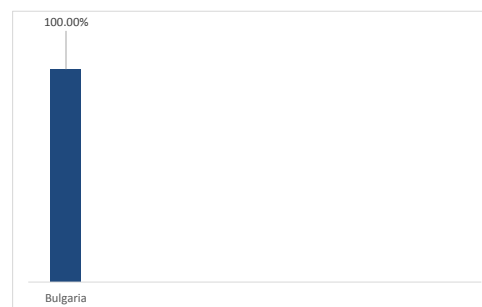
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Albania

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 82.39%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.09% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,877,800
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	2000

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	35.9	...
Females	4.6	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017-18 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	287
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	18

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

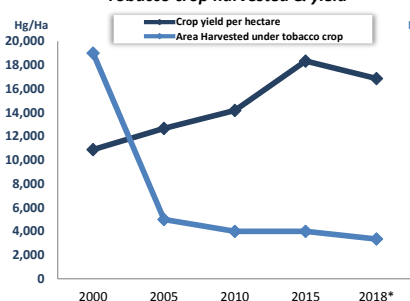
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

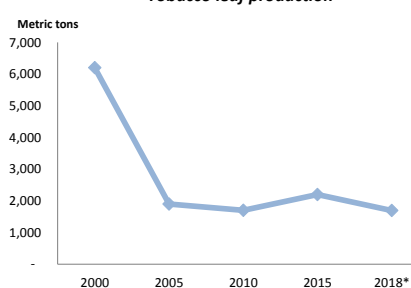
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,144,000	1,077,000	1,201,300	1,174,300	1,169,181
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	5,700	1,500	1,200	1,200	1,004
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.50	0.14	0.10	0.10	0.09
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	6,200	1,900	1,700	2,200	1,693
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,877	12,667	14,167	18,333	16,863
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	372	4			

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	6
Cigarettes	10	20

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



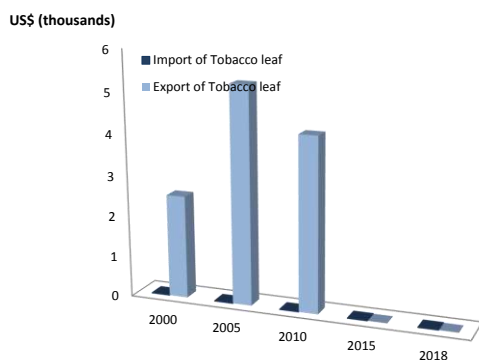
Albania

Tobacco Trade

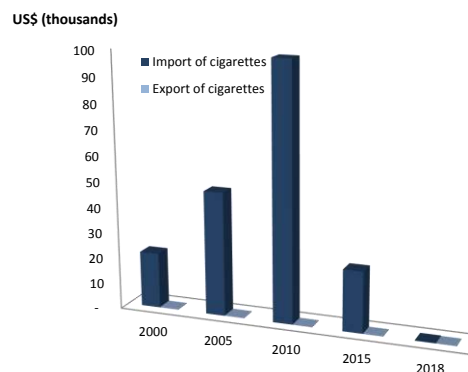
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,686,649	8,376,484	11,858,166	11,386,928	15,102,501
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	261,476	658,233	1,549,956	1,929,657	2,875,860
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,515	5,285	4,235	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.96	0.80	0.27	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	114	191	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.03	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,089,468	2,614,347	4,602,775	4,320,219	5,941,287
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	2	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.00	-	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	21,622	48,060	99,191	23,762	159
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.98	1.84	2.16	0.55	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



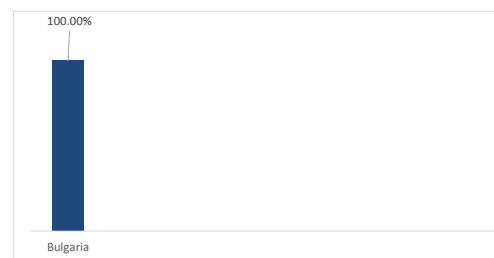
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Algeria

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 20.98%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	43,851,043
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	32.2	17.3
Females	0.4	0.4
Overall	16.5	8.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17 ; Enquête STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	90
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

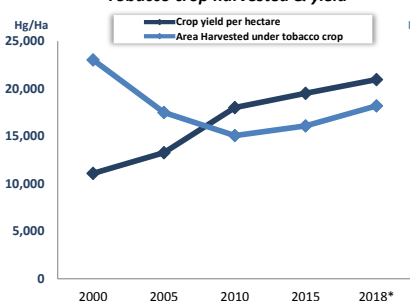
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

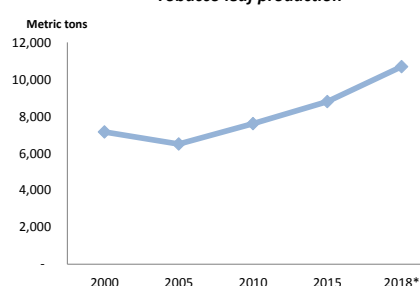
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	40,021,000	41,211,000	41,373,000	41,456,400	41,335,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	6,450	4,900	4,219	4,508	5,097
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	7,153	6,500	7,604	8,800	10,686
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,090	13,265	18,023	19,521	20,967
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	16,728	20,957	17,810	9,600	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	30	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A31, A32, A42, A859, B31, B33, B84, B859, C4, C9, E1	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons
Cigarettes	A22, A31, A32, A42, A859, B31, B33, B84, B859, C4, C9, E1	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



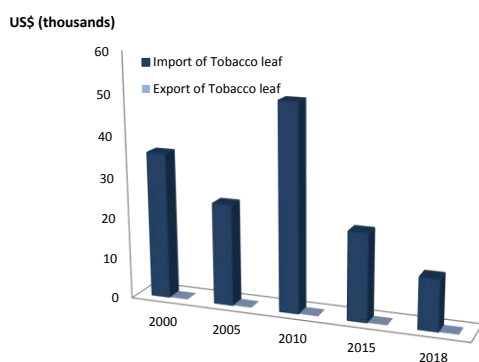
Algeria

Tobacco Trade

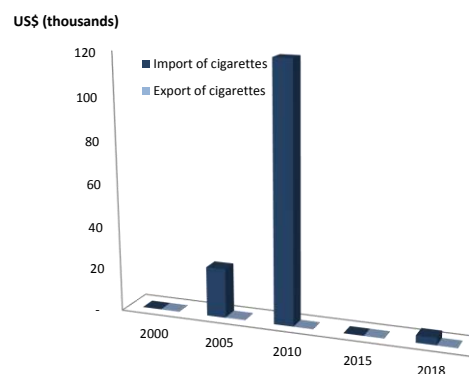
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	54,790,059	103,198,650	161,207,305	165,978,425	173,757,953
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	22,031,288	46,001,735	57,050,974	34,795,951	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	31	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	310	5	4	6
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	9,152,077	20,356,880	40,999,891	51,803,071	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	35,651	24,755	50,208	21,410	12,559
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.39	0.12	0.12	0.04	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	23,067	120,000	-	3,379
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	0.11	0.29	-	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



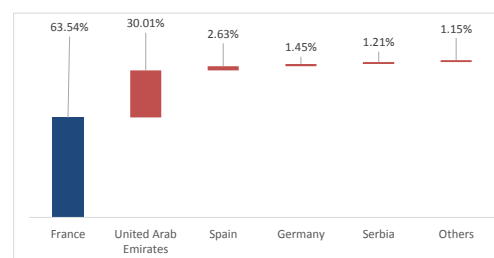
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

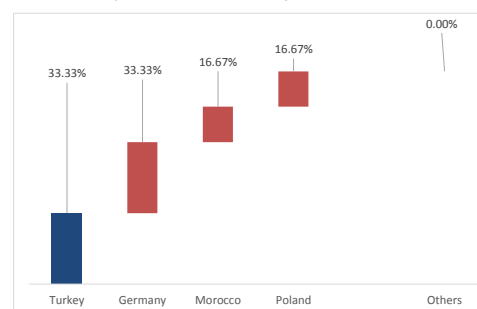
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Andorra

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	77,265
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2020
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	37.4	...
Females	27.7	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Enquesta Nacional de Salut d'Andorra

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	169
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	18,800	19,700	20,100	18,810	18,820
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1	3	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

Andorra

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,133,644	2,539,759	...	2,811,489	3,236,544
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	45,329	142,738	92,319	89,502	129,448
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,011,960	...	1,540,506	1,293,753	1,609,394
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Angola

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 18.69%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.1% of total imports

Population (2020)*	32,866,268
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	14.3	2.6
Females	1.8	0.2
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015-16 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	194
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

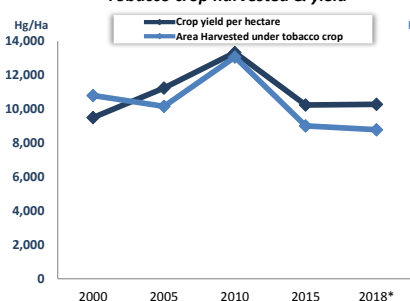
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

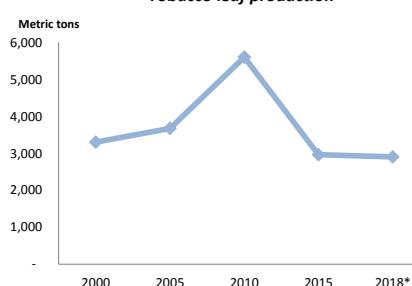
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	57,300,000	57,590,000	58,390,000	59,190,000	59,215,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,473	3,267	4,200	2,896	2,824
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,300	3,672	5,600	2,964	2,903
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	9,502	11,240	13,333	10,238	10,280
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	0	0	0	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	60	55
Cigarettes	60	55

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



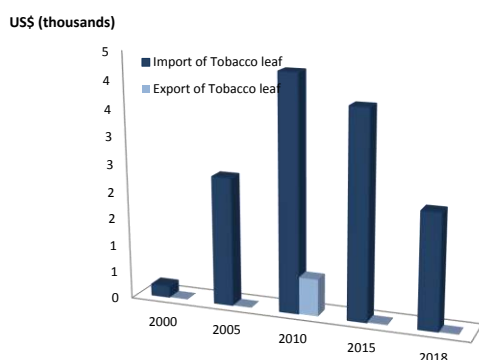
Angola

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	9,129,595	28,233,699	82,470,895	116,193,649	105,750,988
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	52,612,115	33,924,937	42,096,736
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	1	673	13	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.00	0.00	-
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	3,023	191	142
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.01	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	18,143,269	21,549,257	16,036,480
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	210	2,341	4,259	3,754	2,087
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.02	0.02	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	21,000	3,356	23,899	18,967	16,368
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.13	0.09	0.10

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

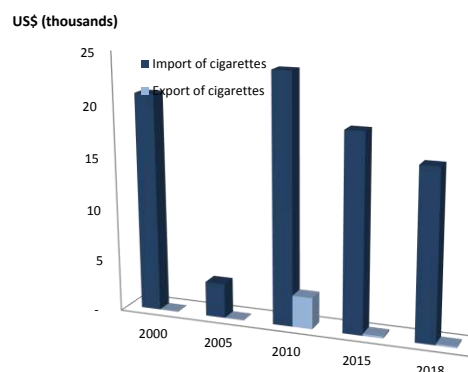
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Antigua and Barbuda

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.53% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.31% of total imports

Population (2020)*	97,928
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: ...; Note: No known national surveys

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	38
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000	9,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	35	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B32, B42, E129, F39, F61, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B32, B42, E1, E129, F39, F61, F65, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



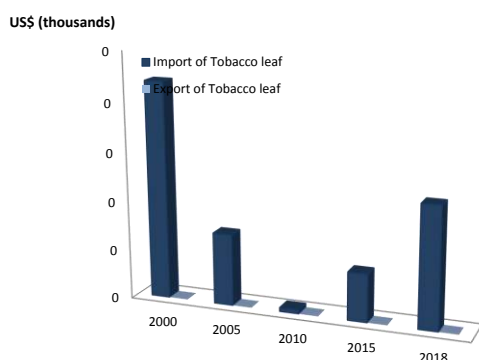
Antigua and Barbuda

Tobacco Trade

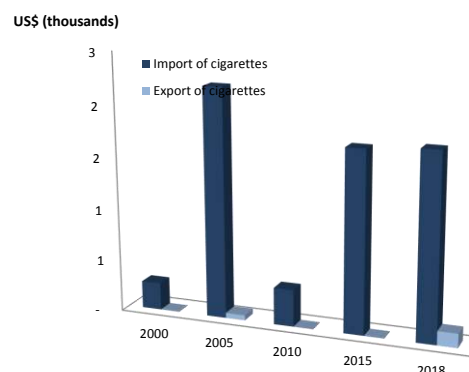
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	787,693	1,001,971	1,161,529	1,336,693	1,610,574
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	22,520	120,636	34,828	26,046	25,841
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	49	-	-	136
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.04	-	-	0.53
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	338,187	525,206	501,231	465,127	569,155
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	220	73	4	49	123
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	264	2,205	356	1,740	1,781
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.42	0.07	0.37	0.31

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

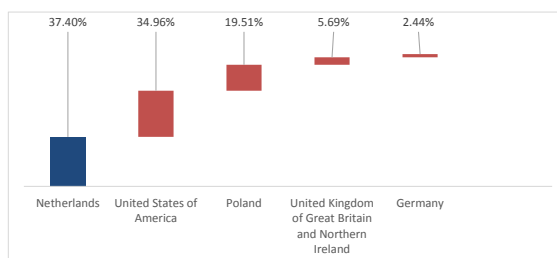
Tobacco leaf Trade



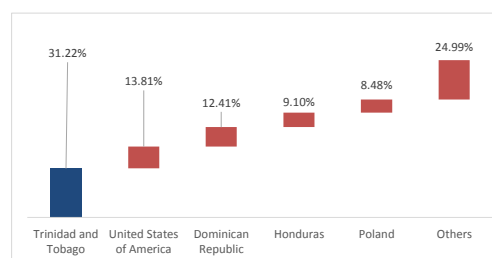
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



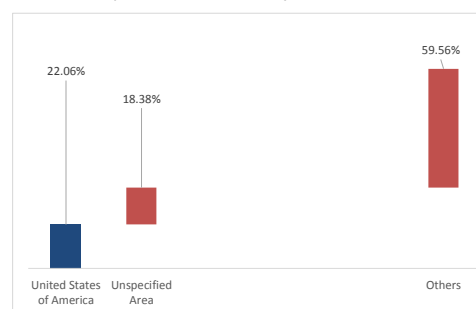
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Argentina

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 8.19%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.04% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.36% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	45,195,777
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	26.1	...
Females	18.6	...
Overall	22.2	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Encuesta Nacional de Factores de Riesgo Para Enfermedades No Transmisibles

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	192
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

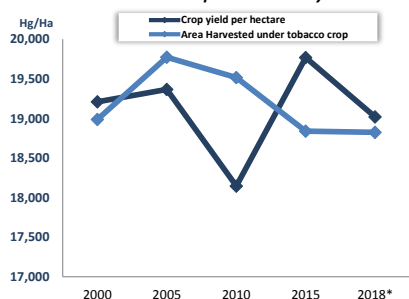
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

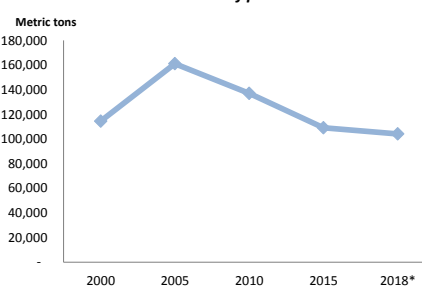
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	128,510,000	137,797,500	146,717,000	148,700,000	148,700,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	59,612	83,169	75,500	55,194	54,728
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	114,509	161,064	137,000	109,106	104,093
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	19,209	19,366	18,146	19,768	19,020
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,843	1,862	2,088	2,031	1,794

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	35
Cigarettes	20	35

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



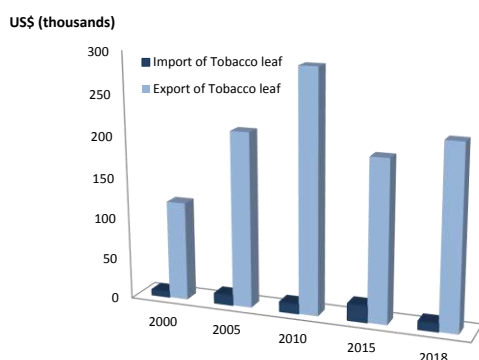
Argentina

Tobacco Trade

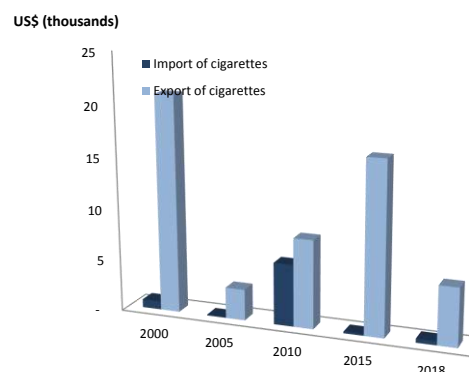
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	284,203,750	183,193,418	368,736,062	594,749,285	519,871,520
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	26,341,029	40,106,386	68,174,447	56,783,953	61,558,357
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	120,096	211,830	291,523	195,206	219,949
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.46	0.53	0.43	0.34	0.36
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	21,036	3,014	8,561	16,690	5,657
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	25,280,463	28,688,638	56,792,378	60,202,843	65,440,966
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,987	12,401	11,946	20,489	10,095
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	800	89	6,001	160	391
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

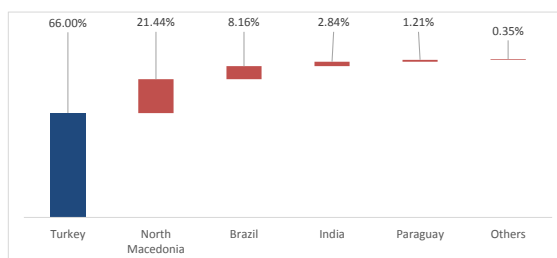
Tobacco leaf Trade



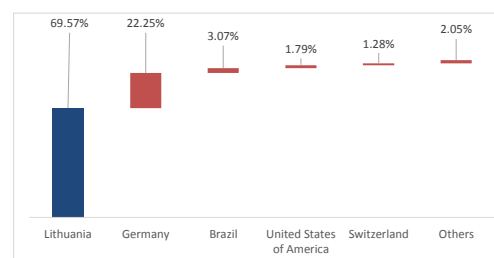
Cigarettes Trade



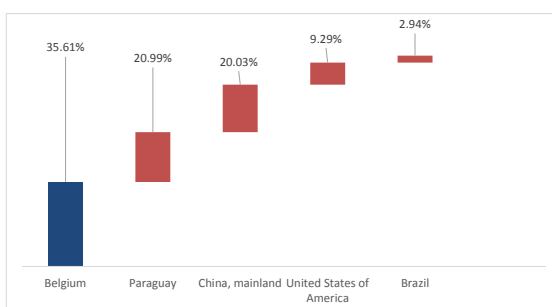
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Armenia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 84.45%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 1.64% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 11.15% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.88% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,963,234
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	2003

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	51.5	0.5
Females	1.8	0.0
Overall	27.9	0.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	512
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	20

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

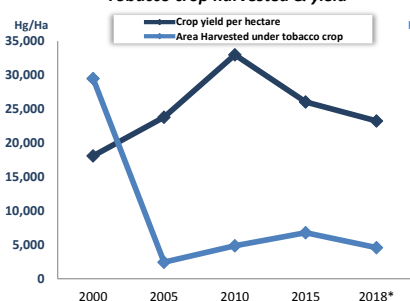
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

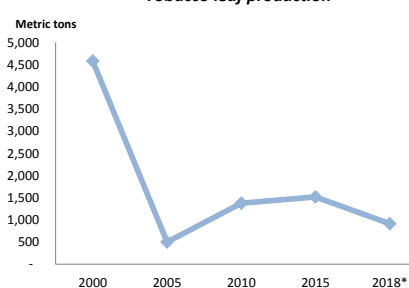
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,323,000	1,605,000	1,735,000	1,676,700	1,677,100
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,528	210	417	582	393
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.19	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	4,577	500	1,376	1,516	914
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,105	23,810	32,998	26,048	23,257
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,109	3,020	4,127	18,280	23,754

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	2	15
Cigarettes	0	15

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



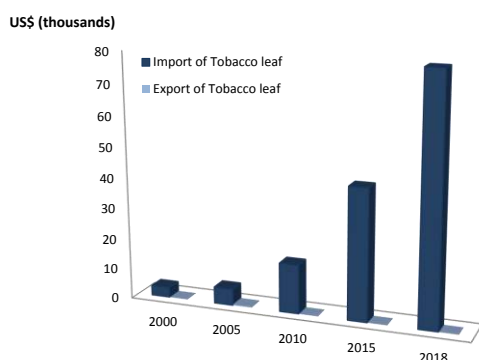
Armenia

Tobacco Trade

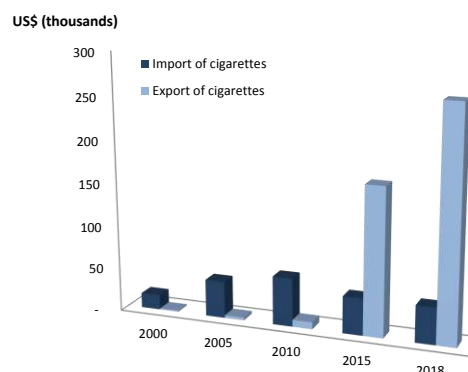
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,911,564	4,900,437	9,260,297	10,553,338	12,433,090
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	294,103	936,977	1,011,425	1,482,667	2,383,414
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	274	-	-	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.03	-	-	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,272	3,186	8,040	170,537	265,789
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.43	0.34	0.79	11.50	11.15
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	840,307	1,691,542	3,781,767	3,256,965	4,849,935
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,246	5,444	15,944	42,520	79,357
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.39	0.32	0.42	1.31	1.64
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	17,160	42,798	56,160	42,951	42,717
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	2.04	2.53	1.49	1.32	0.88

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

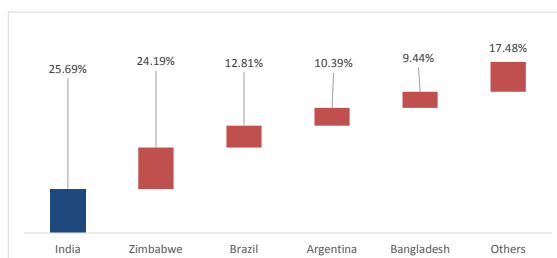
Tobacco leaf Trade



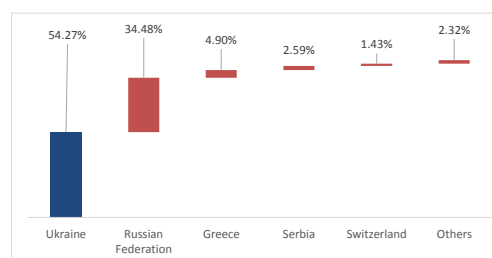
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



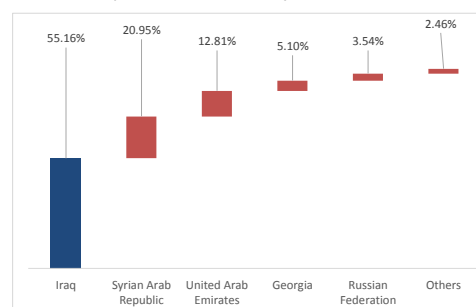
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Australia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 74.13%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.28% of total imports

Population (2020)*	25,499,881
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.3	...
Females	12.1	...
Overall	15.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017-18 ; National Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	170
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

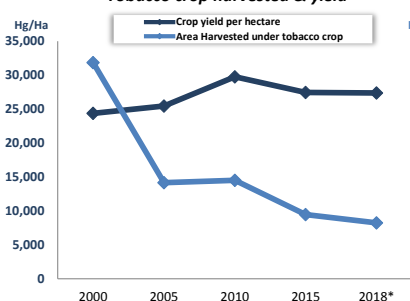
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

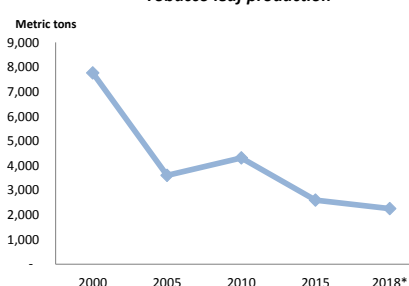
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	455,500,000	445,149,000	398,580,000	348,119,000	371,837,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,185	1,417	1,450	946	824
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	7,762	3,605	4,315	2,596	2,256
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	24,370	25,441	29,759	27,450	27,380
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	24,126	23,892	21,151	4,247	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	19.33
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A86, B9, C3, E1, F61, P11, P13, P16, P162, P163, P169, P29, P31, P33, P4	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A14, A86, B31, B33, B7, B82, B84, B9, C3, E1, F61, P16, P162, P163, P169, P29, P31, P33, P4	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



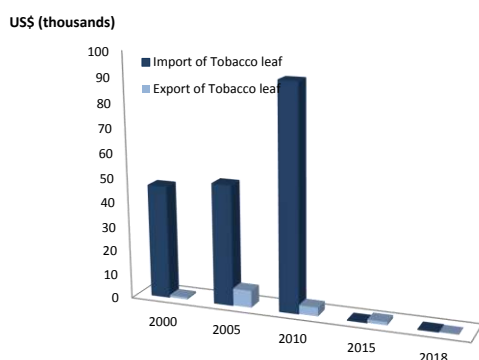
Australia

Tobacco Trade

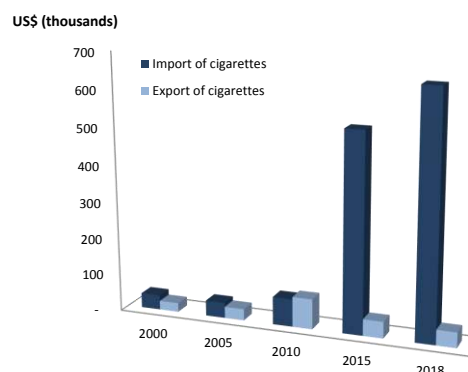
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	415,208,189	693,662,607	1,141,793,594	1,351,693,985	1,433,904,349
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	63,766,334	106,011,051	212,108,726	187,792,151	252,757,844
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	848	6,963	3,555	1,317	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	24,255	30,912	81,359	44,666	41,625
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	71,555,126	125,221,245	201,703,334	200,113,780	235,534,850
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	46,093	49,237	91,372	12	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	39,803	41,842	75,025	534,558	654,608
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.27	0.28

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

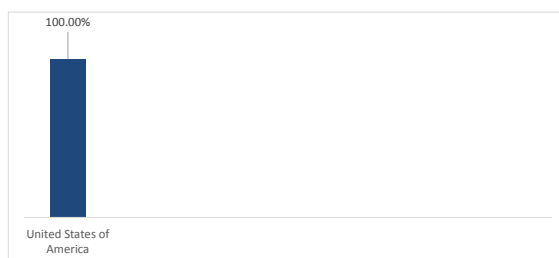
Tobacco leaf Trade



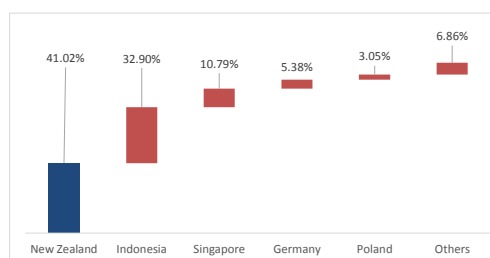
Cigarettes Trade



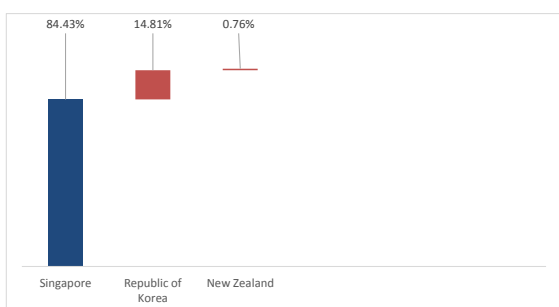
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



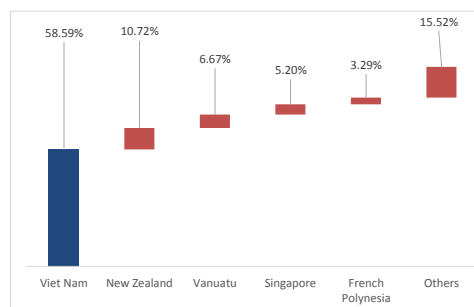
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Austria

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 44.14%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.14% of total imports

Population (2020)*	9,006,400
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	30.2	2.8
Females	23.8	0.5
Overall	26.9	1.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Repräsentativerhebung zum Substanzgebrauch (Representative Survey on Substance Use)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	188
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

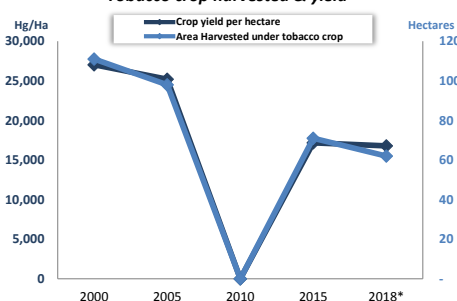
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

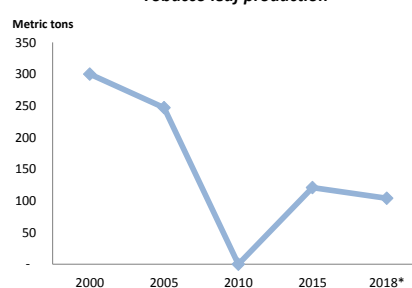
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,390,000	3,263,000	3,165,000	2,718,450	2,654,620
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	111	98	...	71	62
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	...	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	300	247	...	121	104
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	27,027	25,204	...	17,168	16,781
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



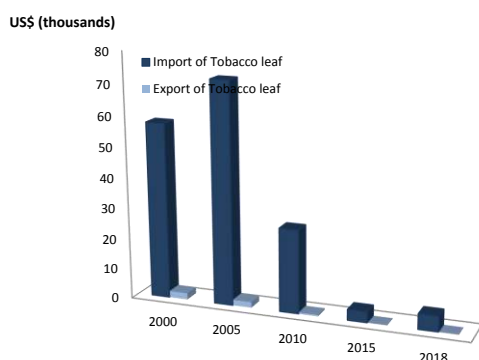
Austria

Tobacco Trade

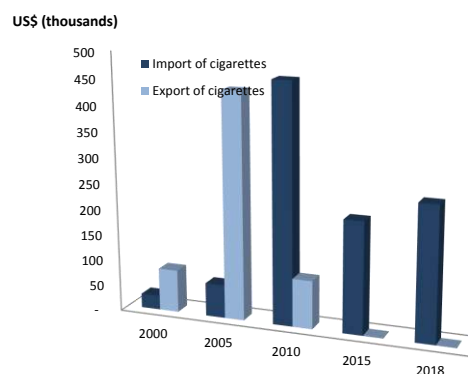
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	192,070,750	304,983,602	377,679,836	381,817,566	455,285,818
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	63,674,699	117,721,712	144,882,002	145,275,530	176,991,971
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,079	1,821	459	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	82,475	435,835	93,240	7	51
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.13	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	68,373,912	119,950,092	150,592,664	147,927,653	184,195,201
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	57,270	72,084	27,213	3,543	5,089
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	27,400	64,459	460,774	216,335	259,874
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.05	0.31	0.15	0.14

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

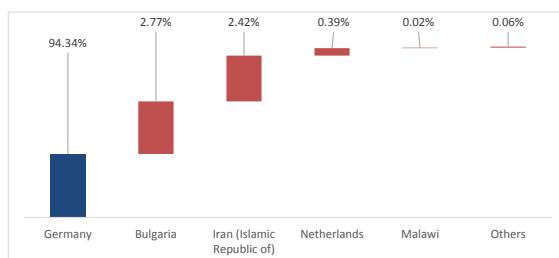
Tobacco leaf Trade



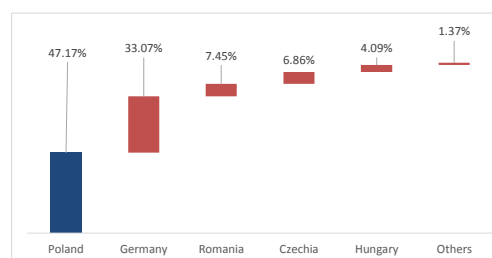
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



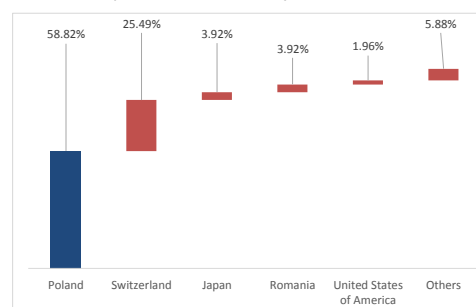
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Azerbaijan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 59.34%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.07% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 1.33% of total imports

Population (2020)*	10,139,175
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	31.9	...
Females	<1	...
Overall	15.3	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan Survey; Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	207
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

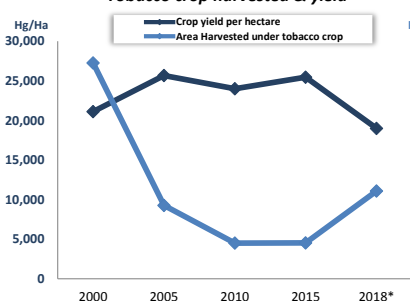
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

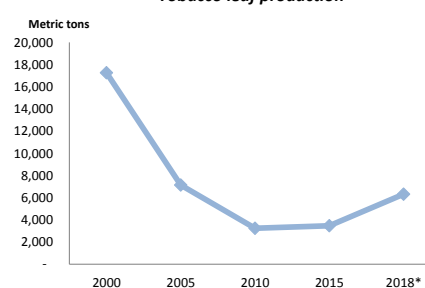
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,740,400	4,758,600	4,766,800	4,769,800	4,777,500
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	8,177	2,780	1,351	1,362	3,325
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.17	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	17,258	7,135	3,243	3,466	6,317
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	21,106	25,665	24,004	25,448	18,997
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,363	5,008	2,217	1,979	1,656

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globalldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



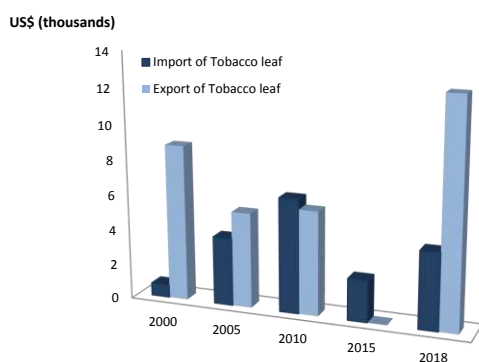
Azerbaijan

Tobacco Trade

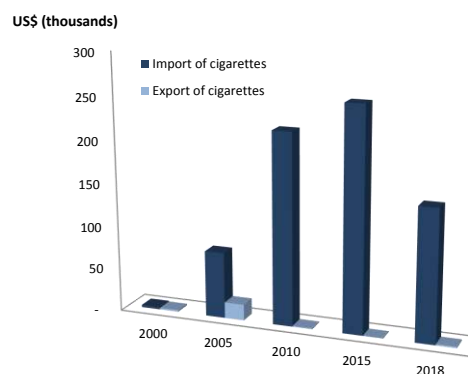
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,272,617	13,245,422	52,905,999	53,074,468	46,939,529
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,745,252	4,347,151	21,278,420	12,646,294	19,489,068
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	8,827	5,395	5,894	...	12,669
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.51	0.12	0.03	...	0.07
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,866	18,513	936	116	1,535
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.11	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,172,038	4,211,207	6,596,797	9,214,281	11,460,338
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	726	3,868	6,454	2,376	4,365
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.03	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,654	76,620	221,247	256,618	152,392
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.23	1.82	3.35	2.79	1.33

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

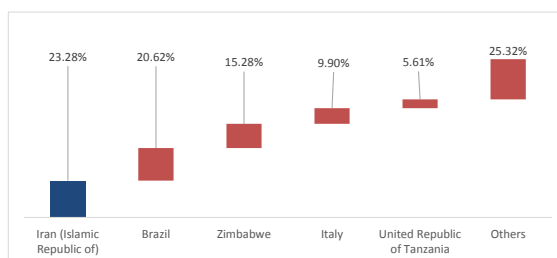
Tobacco leaf Trade



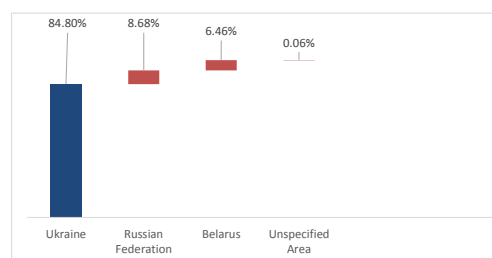
Cigarettes Trade



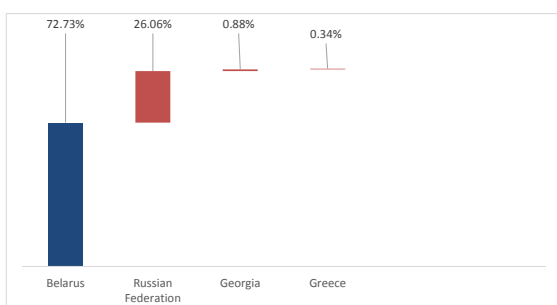
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



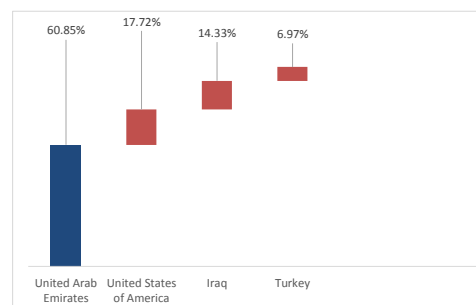
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bahamas

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	393,248
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	26.9	0.9
Females	6.4	0.1
Overall	16.7	0.5

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; Bahamas STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	67
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	13,000	13,000	15,000	14,000	14,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ;
<http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2002)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	210	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B33, B859, E1, E111, E322, F72, G19, G32, P31, P33, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A31, B31, B33, B859, E1, E111, E322, F72, G19, G32, P31, P33, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



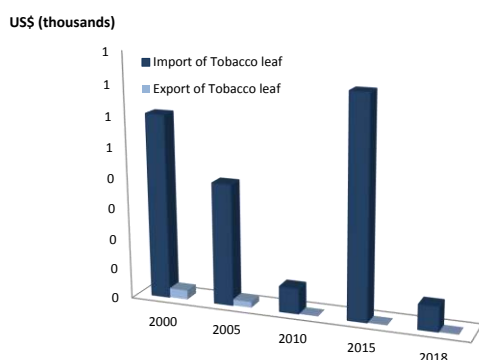
Bahamas

Tobacco Trade

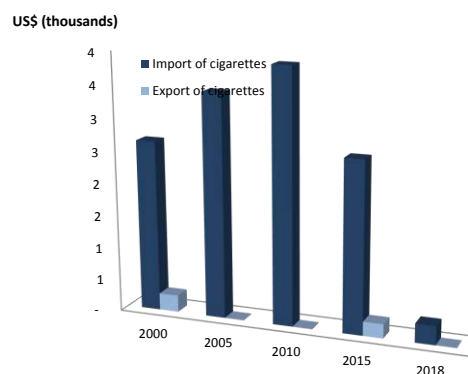
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	554,884	270,849	620,143	442,781	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	30	19	-	...	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	260	-	-	219	6
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.05	-	-	0.05	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,002,172	2,566,677	2,861,948	3,161,314	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	600	396	83	712	81
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.02	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,643	3,443	3,900	2,632	294
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.08	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

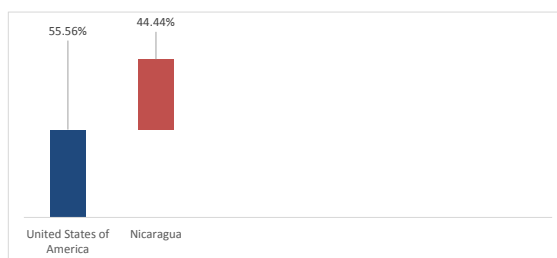
Tobacco leaf Trade



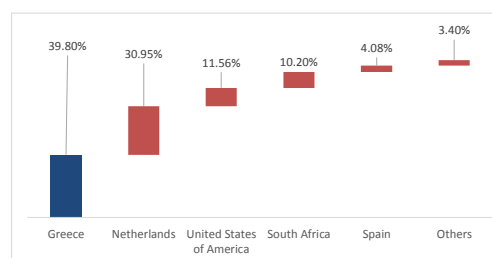
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



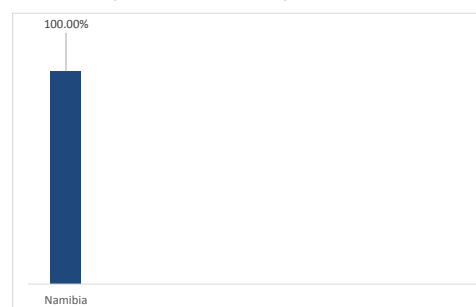
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bahrain

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.67% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.78% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,701,583
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	33.4	...
Females	7.0	...
Overall	19.9	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2007 ; National Non-Communicable Diseases Risk Factor Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	94
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,200	8,700	8,360	8,600	8,600
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



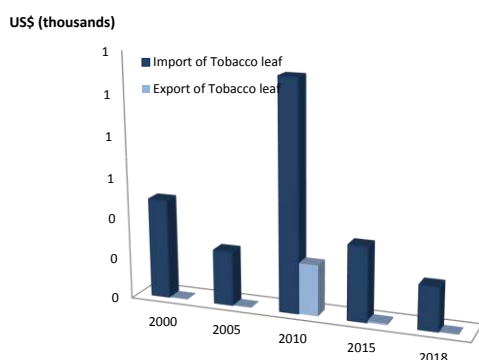
Bahrain

Tobacco Trade

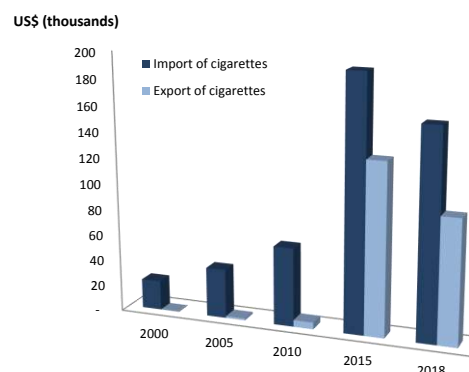
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	9,063,148	15,969,151	25,713,548	31,125,878	37,746,197
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	6,194,679	10,238,578	16,059,213	13,882,171	14,347,737
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	249	8	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	1,342	5,156	131,607	95,651
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.01	0.03	0.95	0.67
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,633,588	9,339,254	16,001,647	16,389,940	20,597,536
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	486	266	1,115	365	214
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	22,725	37,953	60,573	193,901	159,772
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.49	0.41	0.38	1.18	0.78

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

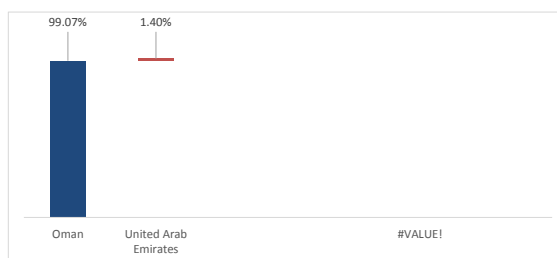
Tobacco leaf Trade



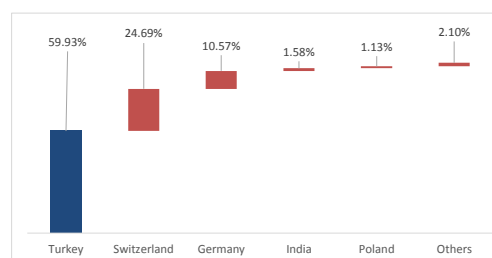
Cigarettes Trade



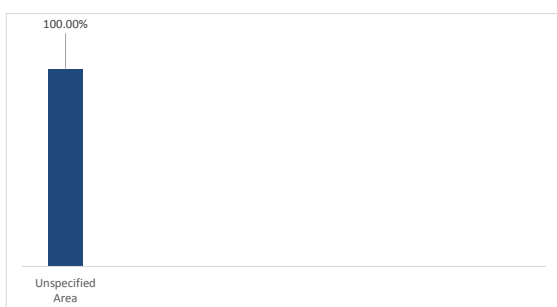
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



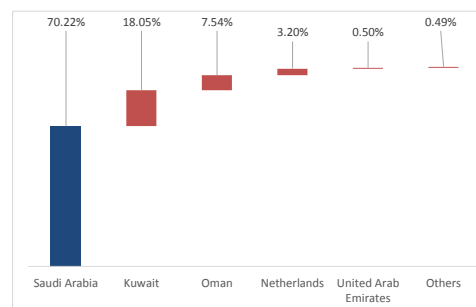
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bangladesh

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 36.25%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.46% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	164,689,383
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	36.2	16.2
Females	0.8	24.8
Overall	18.0	20.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	255
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	18

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

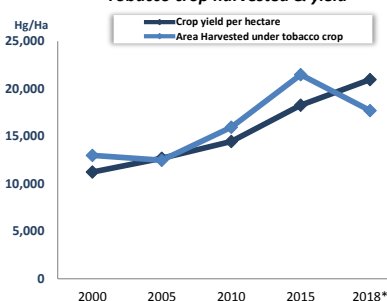
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

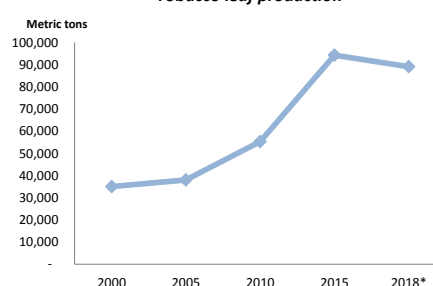
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,400,000	9,311,000	9,241,000	9,162,240	9,187,330
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	31,161	29,947	38,270	51,547	42,458
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.33	0.32	0.41	0.56	0.46
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	35,000	38,000	55,288	94,221	89,013
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,232	12,689	14,447	18,279	20,965
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	19,732	...	23,677	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	200
Cigarettes	25	200

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A31, C4, F69, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A14, A31, B31, C4, F69, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



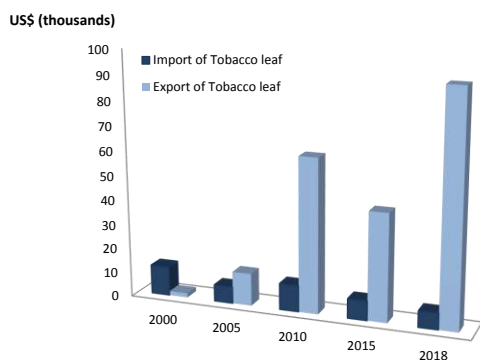
Bangladesh

Tobacco Trade

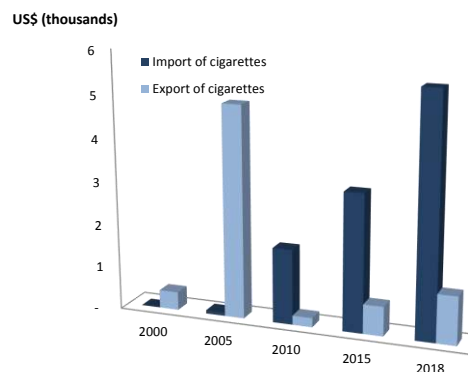
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	47,124,925	60,277,561	100,357,022	195,078,679	274,024,959
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,493,226	9,331,583	19,230,983	31,734,162	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,706	13,218	62,252	43,549	92,782
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.14	0.32	0.14	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	421	4,893	213	680	1,114
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.00	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,611,262	12,630,526	30,503,835	48,058,710	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	12,000	6,899	10,795	8,003	6,717
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.05	0.04	0.02	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	77	1,735	3,167	5,520
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	0.00	0.01	0.01	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

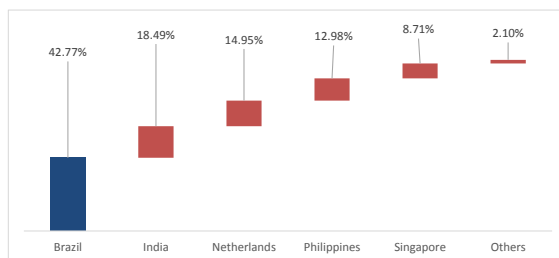
Tobacco leaf Trade



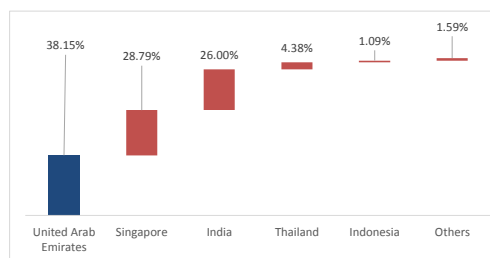
Cigarettes Trade



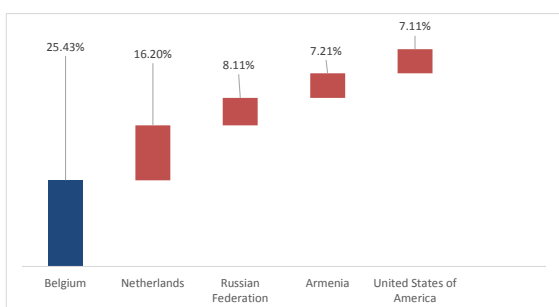
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



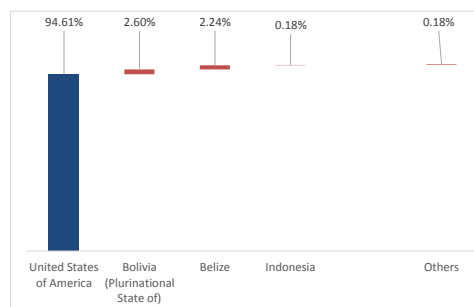
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Barbados

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.48% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.29% of total imports

Population (2020)*	287,371
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	15.5	...
Females	3.7	...
Overall	9.2	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011-12 ; Health of the Nation

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	28
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	18,000	16,000	14,000	11,000	10,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2014)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	0	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A83, A84, B31, B33, B42, B84, C3, F61, P162, P163, P4, P6	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B33, B42, B84, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



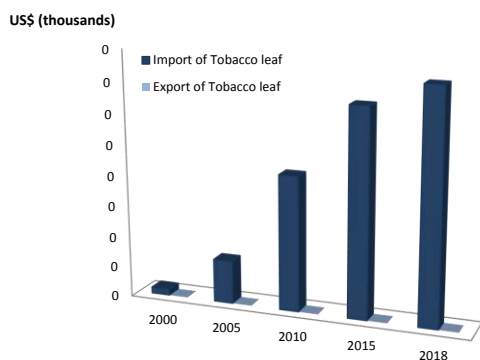
Barbados

Tobacco Trade

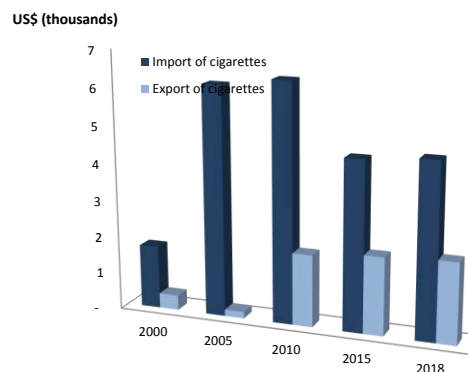
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,119,500	3,891,500	4,433,700	4,725,500	5,145,000
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	272,834	361,242	313,684	482,752	457,710
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	-	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	401	174	1,939	2,095	2,176
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.15	0.05	0.62	0.43	0.48
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,155,540	1,671,864	1,196,232	1,617,853	1,599,911
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4	28	87	133	148
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,700	6,171	6,399	4,554	4,689
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.15	0.37	0.53	0.28	0.29

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

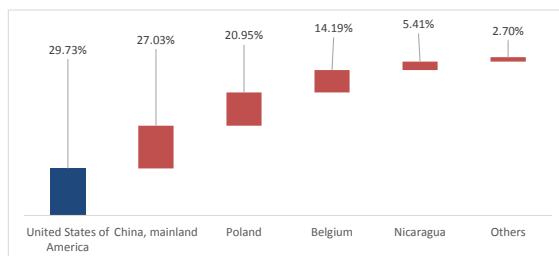
Tobacco leaf Trade



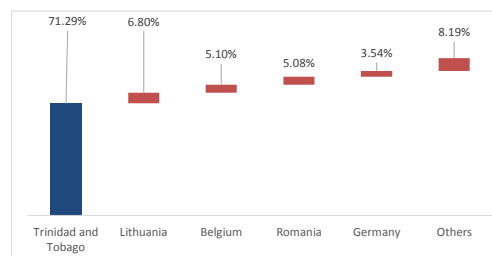
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



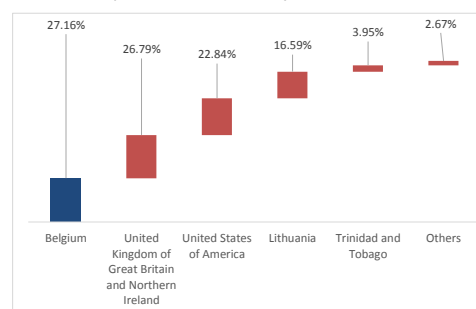
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Belarus

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	9,449,321
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	43.2	...
Females	10.1	...
Overall	23.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Household sample survey of living standards

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	344
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,252,000	8,949,000	8,898,000	8,574,200	8,494,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	10,356	12,008	25,098	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2001)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	0	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



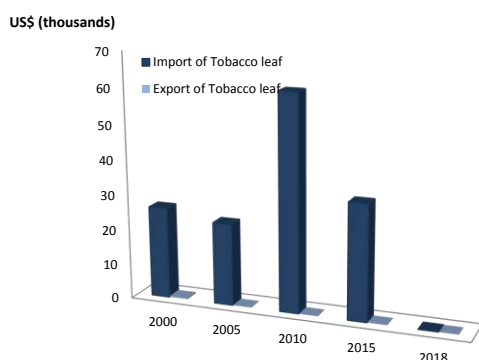
Belarus

Tobacco Trade

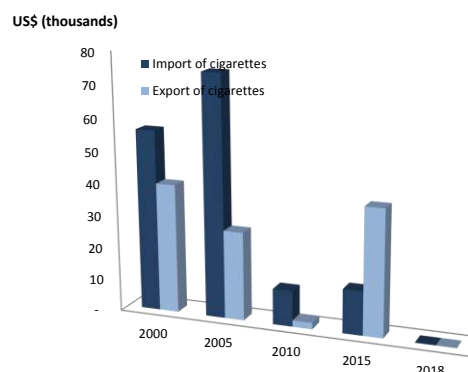
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	12,736,856	30,210,092	55,220,933	56,454,734	60,031,262
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,331,059	15,977,221	25,283,462	26,660,395	33,726,141
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	300	71	20	102	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	40,000	27,421	1,951	39,017	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.55	0.17	0.01	0.15	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,646,200	16,698,737	34,884,451	30,291,493	38,408,912
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	26,000	23,386	61,089	32,910	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.30	0.14	0.18	0.11	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	56,219	74,750	11,101	13,635	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.65	0.45	0.03	0.05	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

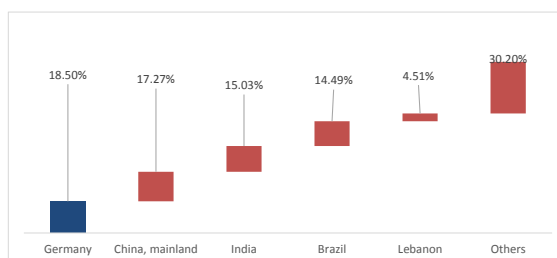
Tobacco leaf Trade



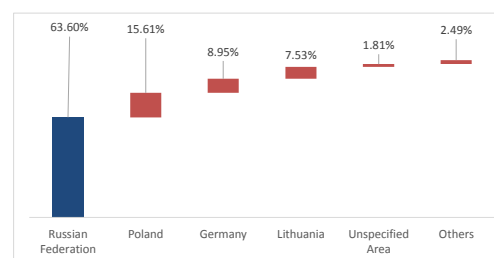
Cigarettes Trade



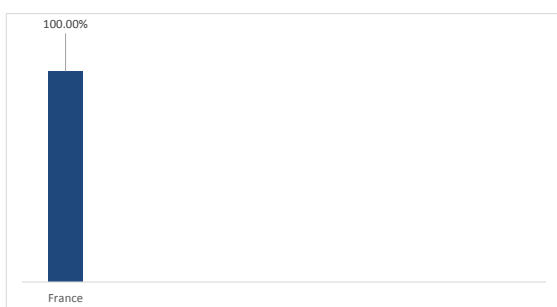
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



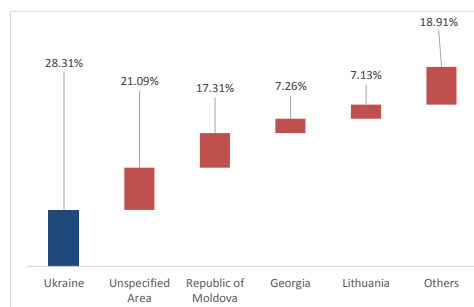
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Belgium

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 89%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.24% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.28% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.09% of total imports

Population (2020)*	11,589,616
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.0	...
Females	21.0	...
Overall	22.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Comportement des fumeurs en Belgique - enquête tabac fondation contre le cancer

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	295
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

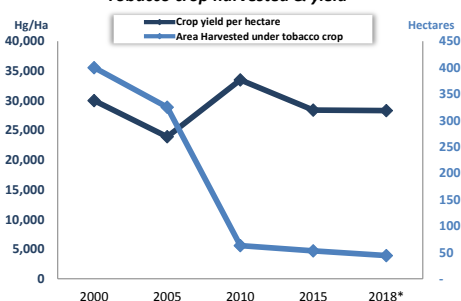
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

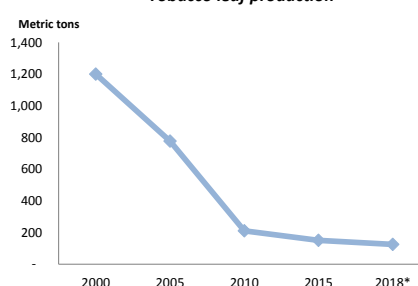
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,390,000	1,385,000	1,358,000	1,328,000	1,327,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	400	325	63	53	44
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,200	777	211	151	125
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	30,000	23,908	33,492	28,400	28,306
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



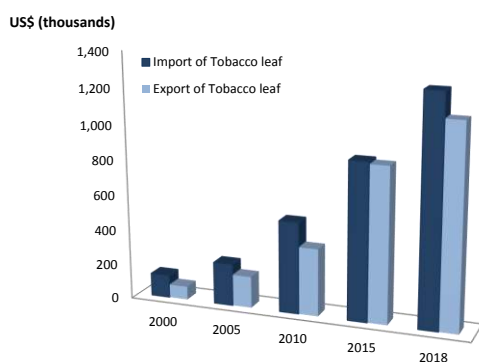
Belgium

Tobacco Trade

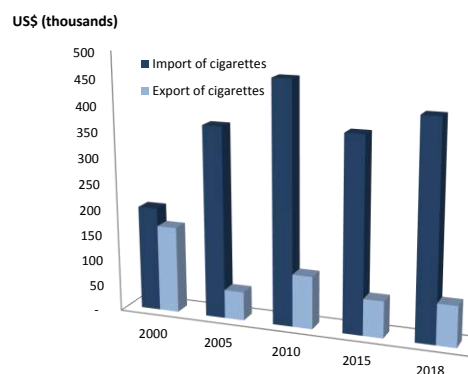
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	232,672,747	377,350,395	471,150,756	462,149,679	542,761,092
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	187,838,905	335,691,778	407,595,914	397,739,157	468,643,264
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	75,043	178,436	380,362	870,376	1,134,743
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.22	0.24
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	167,098	55,270	101,422	70,755	78,980
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	176,990,651	319,085,461	391,255,897	371,025,047	454,713,801
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	129,871	238,810	517,615	883,469	1,276,289
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.24	0.28
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	201,343	368,778	463,658	373,867	414,833
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.09

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

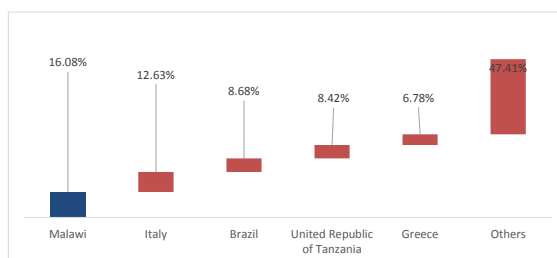
Tobacco leaf Trade



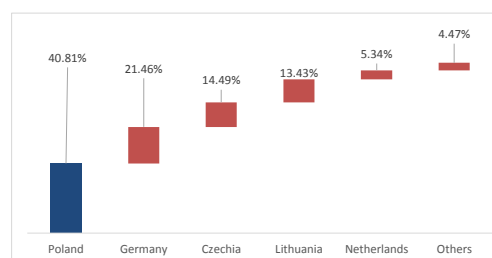
Cigarettes Trade



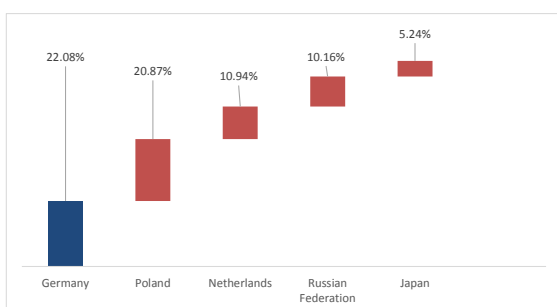
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



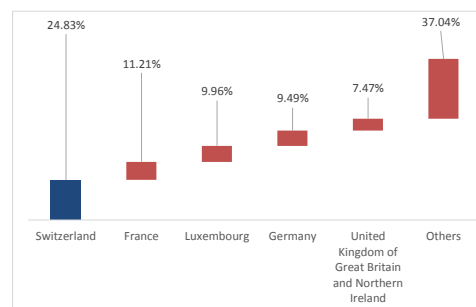
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Belize

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 2.36% of total exports and cigarettes import was 4.98% of total imports

Population (2020)*	397,621
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.4	...
Females	2.1	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	85
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	149,000	152,000	157,000	170,000	172,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	84	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	0	110

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



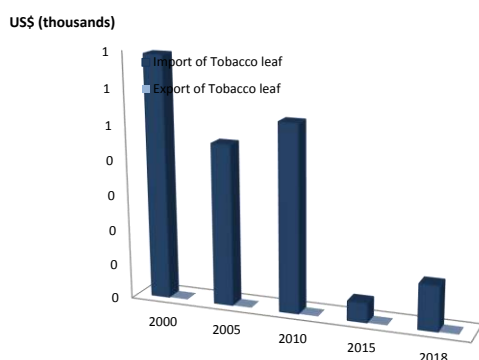
Belize

Tobacco Trade

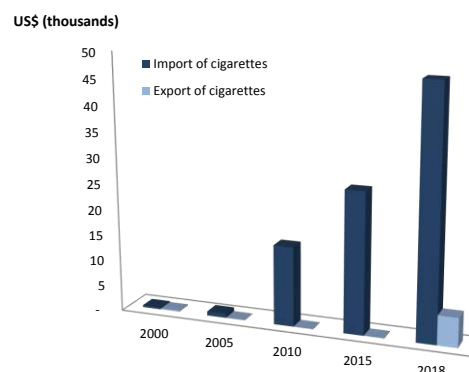
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	831,750	1,114,200	1,397,900	1,723,785	1,871,203
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	200,215	207,520	282,040	313,895	240,911
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	-	1
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	-	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	201	18	-	54	5,687
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.10	0.01	-	0.02	2.36
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	446,933	438,584	699,951	995,561	957,739
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	689	456	529	55	128
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.15	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	377	783	15,375	27,136	47,740
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.18	2.20	2.73	4.98

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

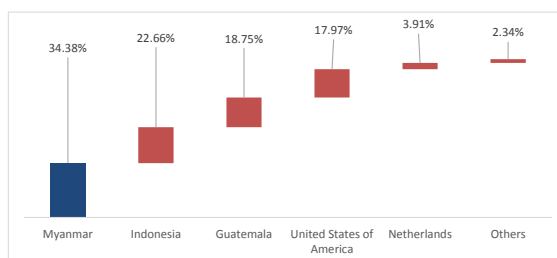
Tobacco leaf Trade



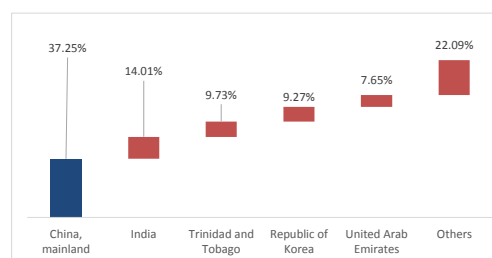
Cigarettes Trade



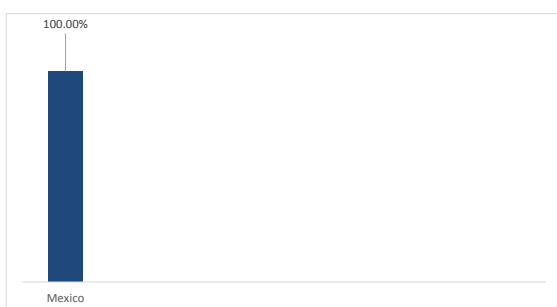
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



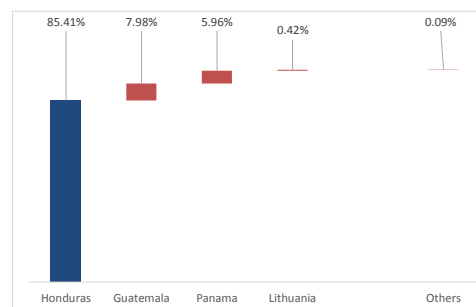
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Benin

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 99.5%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.14% of total imports

Population (2020)*	12,123,198
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	9.5	8.0
Females	0.5	3.2
Overall	5.0	5.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; L'Enquete STEPS Au Benin

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	27
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

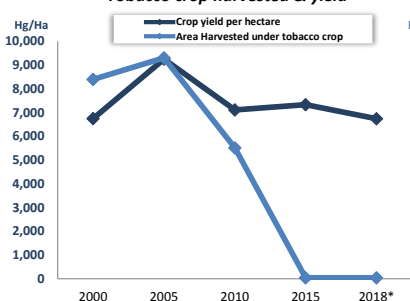
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

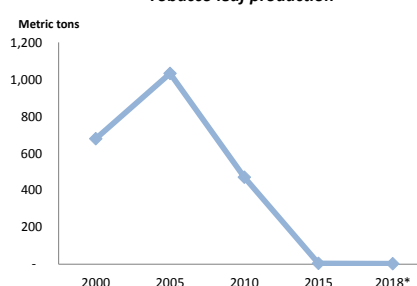
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,195,000	3,520,000	3,390,000	3,950,000	3,950,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,007	1,116	661	5	5
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	679	1,032	470	4	3
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	6,743	9,247	7,110	7,330	6,738
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	48.33
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A83, B19, C1, C3, E1, F63, F69, F79, G4, P162, P4	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A83, B31, C3, E1, F63, F69, F79, G4, P162	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



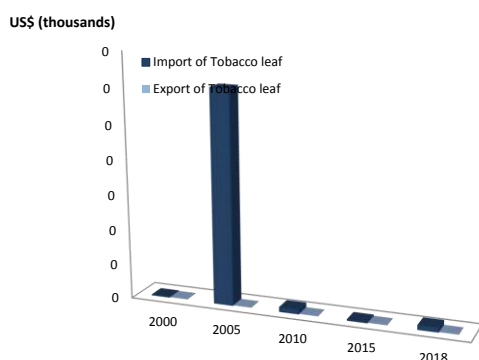
Benin

Tobacco Trade

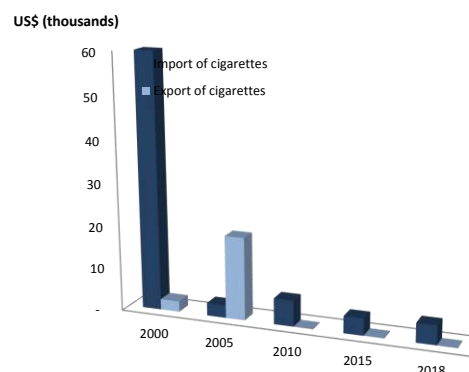
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	2,359,122	4,358,016	6,558,416	11,388,161	14,250,986
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	189,795	288,196	533,902	625,578	952,224
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,500	19,371	-	103	4
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.32	6.72	-	0.02	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	547,076	898,696	2,133,551	2,474,736	3,278,030
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	304	6	1	6
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	60,000	2,995	6,105	4,006	4,547
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	10.97	0.33	0.29	0.16	0.14

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

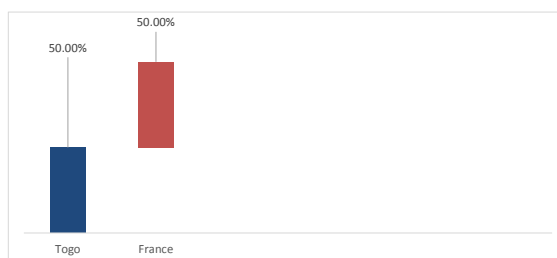
Tobacco leaf Trade



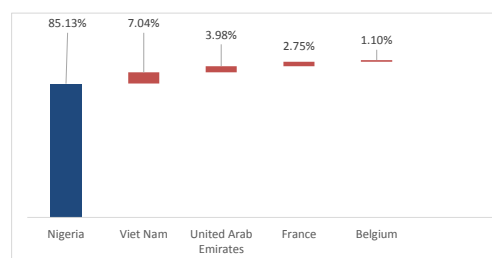
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



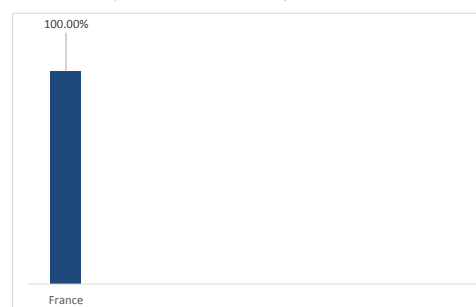
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bhutan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 26.36%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	771,612
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	10.8	26.5
Females	3.1	11.0
Overall	7.4	19.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Bhutan STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	122
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

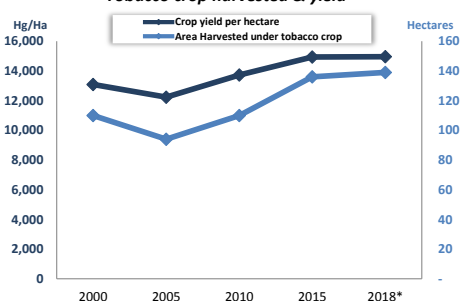
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

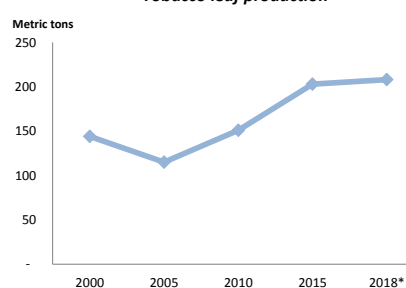
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	530,000	593,000	520,000	525,600	518,500
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	110	94	110	136	139
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	144	115	151	203	208
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	13,091	12,234	13,727	14,935	14,957
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



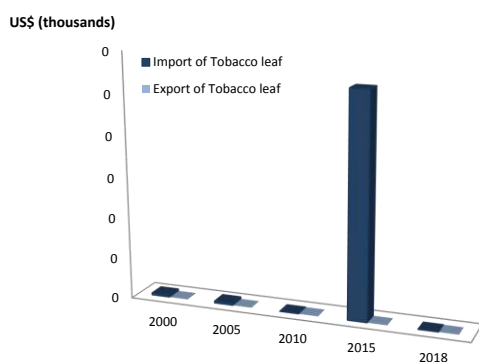
Bhutan

Tobacco Trade

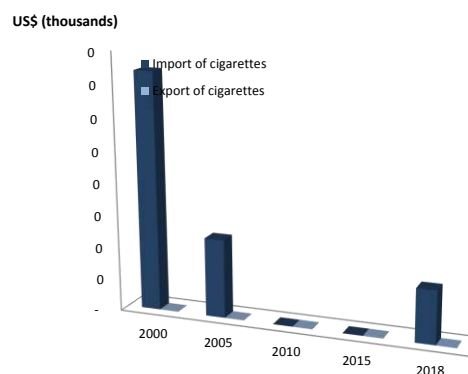
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	439,158	818,869	1,585,319	2,003,598	2,446,674
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	258,368	413,482	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	387,011	853,804	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1	1	-	108	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	0.00	-	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	148	49	-	...	33
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	0.01	-	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



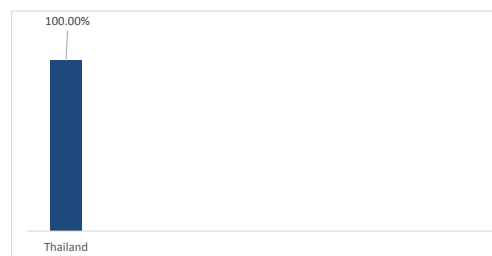
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 10.57%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.21% of total imports

Population (2020)*	11,673,029
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	...

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	29.8	...
Females	5.6	...
Overall	17.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	74
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

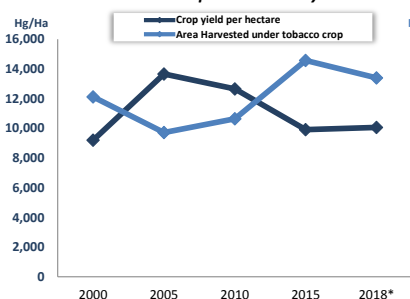
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

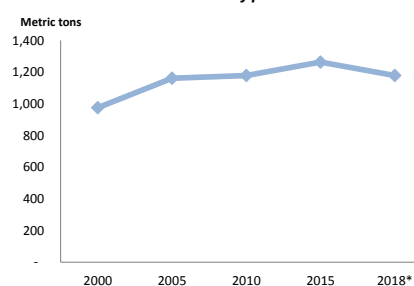
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	36,999,000	36,962,000	36,965,000	37,661,000	37,488,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,060	850	931	1,275	1,172
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	975	1,161	1,178	1,263	1,178
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	9,198	13,659	12,653	9,906	10,054
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



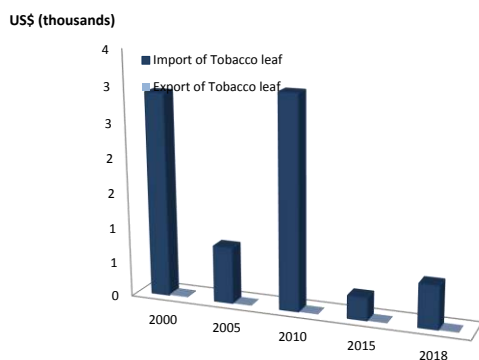
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Tobacco Trade

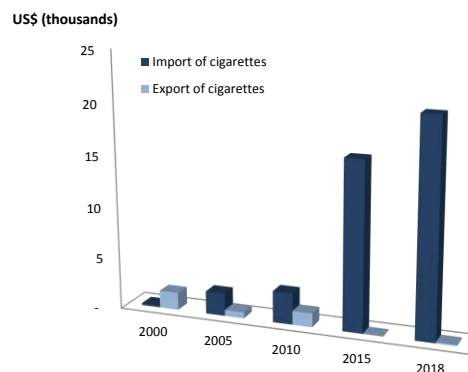
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,456,674	2,797,417	7,051,433	8,923,115	9,064,737
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	11	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,689	589	1,336	...	124
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.12	0.02	0.02	...	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,848,732	2,343,293	5,603,873	9,843,077	10,044,647
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,896	805	3,016	325	616
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	193	2,211	3,045	16,291	20,731
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.17	0.21

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

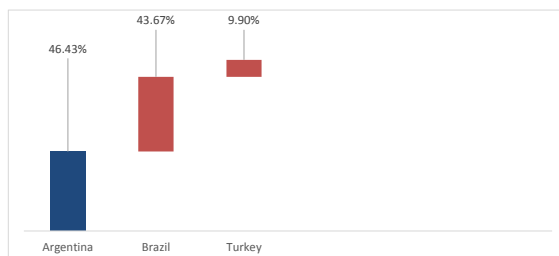
Tobacco leaf Trade



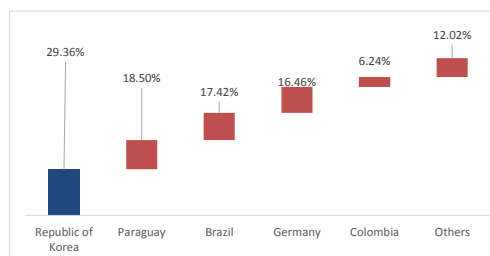
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



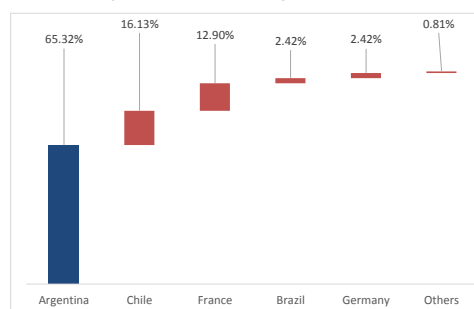
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bosnia and Herzegovina

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 44.51%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.08% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	3,280,815
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	55.5	...
Females	55.8	...
Overall	55.6	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011-12 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); Note: Daily smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	303
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	21

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

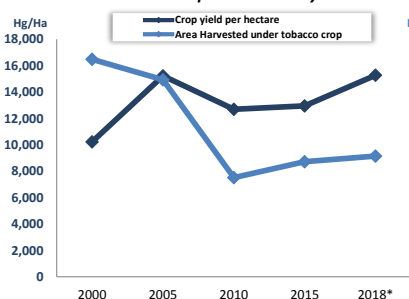
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

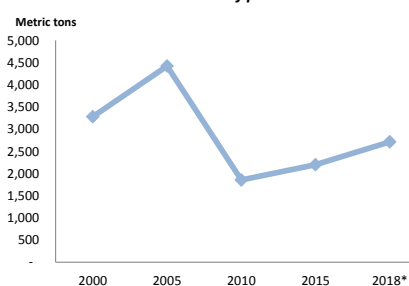
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,130,000	2,157,000	2,144,000	2,176,000	2,228,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,204	2,903	1,461	1,696	1,778
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.15	0.13	0.07	0.08	0.08
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,277	4,421	1,854	2,196	2,715
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,228	15,229	12,690	12,948	15,270
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	2,846

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



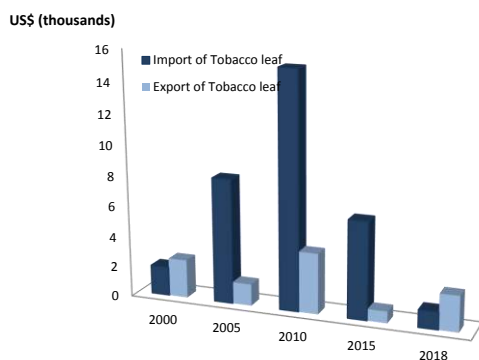
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Tobacco Trade

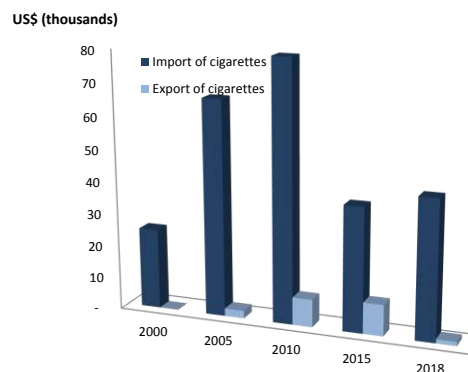
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,505,984	10,948,051	16,775,470	16,211,541	20,161,865
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,500	1,416	3,935	760	2,322
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	2,352	8,521	9,632	1,282
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,900	8,108	15,258	6,309	1,140
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	24,800	66,459	79,843	38,327	42,806
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

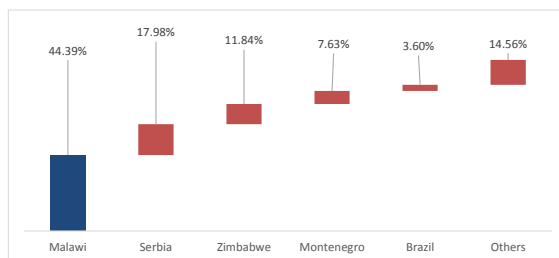
Tobacco leaf Trade



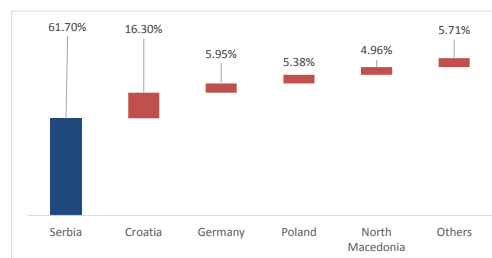
Cigarettes Trade



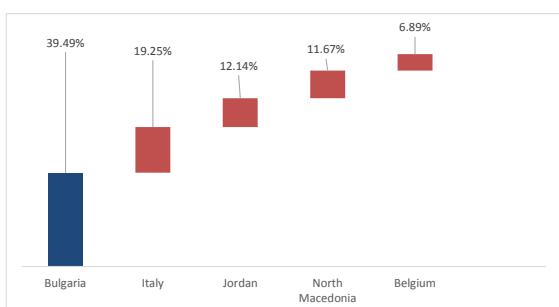
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



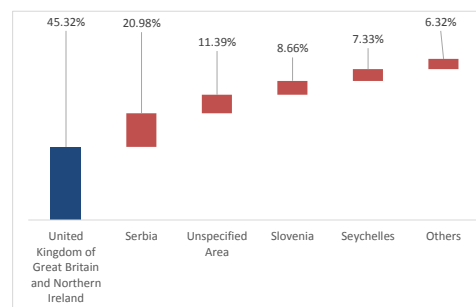
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Botswana

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.06% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.13% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,351,625
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	25.7	2.1
Females	3.6	6.3
Overall	14.2	4.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	60
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	25,951,000	25,841,500	25,861,000	25,861,600	25,859,800
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	None	0

Cigarettes A21, A31, A33, B31, E1, E32, P6 A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



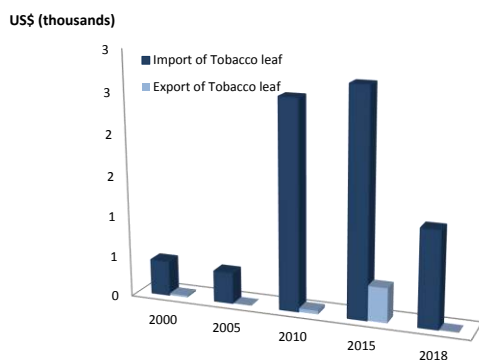
Botswana

Tobacco Trade

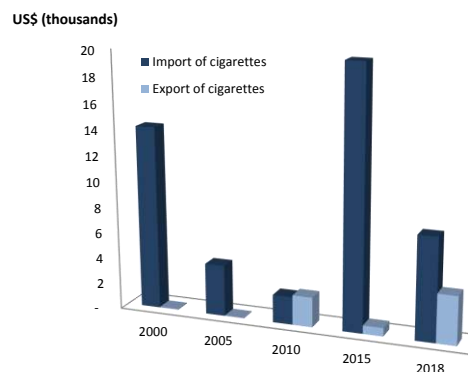
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,788,312	9,931,223	13,746,713	14,420,604	18,616,019
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,778,832	4,430,628	4,677,029	6,329,747	6,122,377
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	21	-	42	422	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	0.00	0.01	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	45	38	2,304	647	3,752
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.06
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,078,936	3,162,337	5,089,896	8,048,007	5,921,256
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	428	380	2,533	2,729	1,172
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	14,147	3,961	2,148	19,933	7,922
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.68	0.13	0.04	0.25	0.13

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

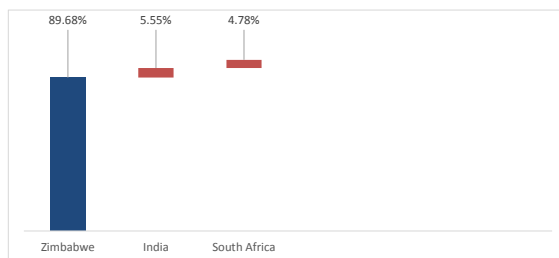
Tobacco leaf Trade



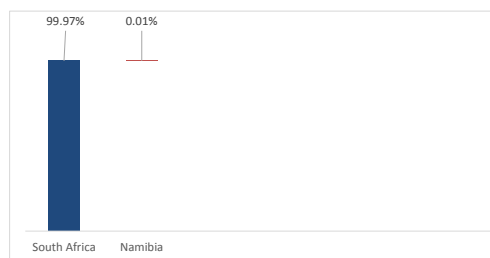
Cigarettes Trade



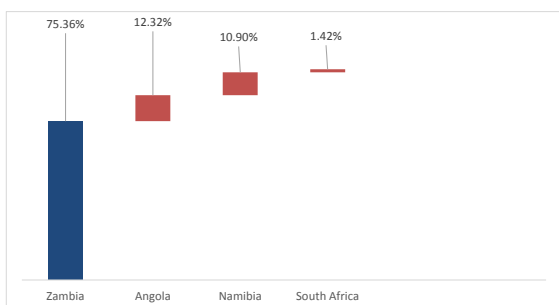
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



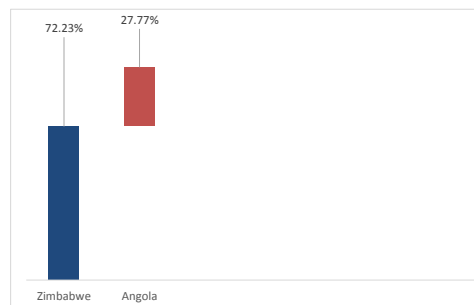
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Brazil

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 15%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.15% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.79% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	212,559,409
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.2	...
Females	11.2	...
Overall	13.6	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019; National Survey on Drug Use by the Brazilian Population; Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	143
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

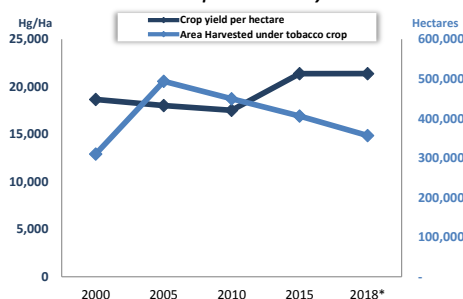
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

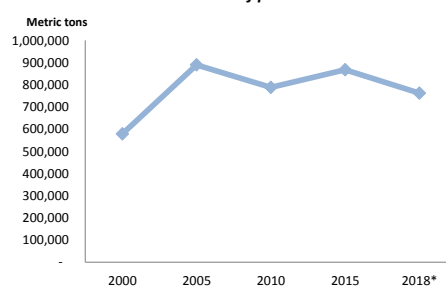
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	261,406,000	271,298,710	273,421,000	234,623,700	235,918,760
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	309,989	493,761	449,629	405,881	356,477
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.17	0.15
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	578,451	889,426	787,817	867,355	762,266
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,660	18,013	17,521	21,370	21,383
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	17,860	120,167	100,265	71,301	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	14	44.43
Cigarettes	20	35

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



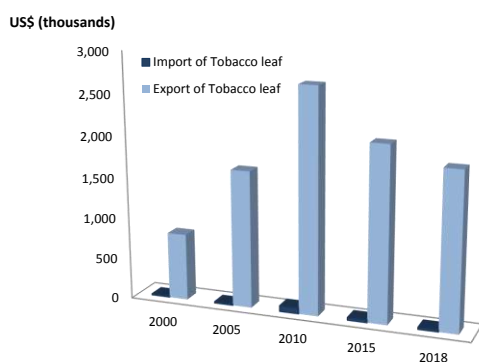
Brazil

Tobacco Trade

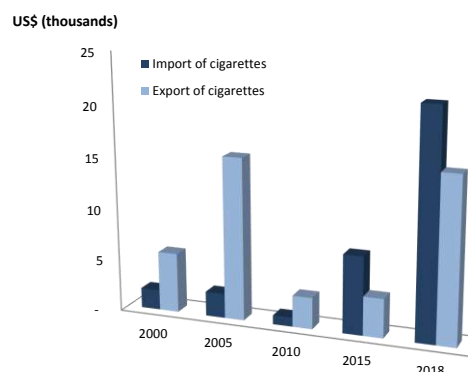
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	644,701,831	882,185,703	2,143,035,333	1,802,214,374	1,885,482,534
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	55,118,914	118,528,688	201,915,103	191,126,886	239,887,755
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	812,921	1,660,493	2,706,674	2,109,284	1,894,445
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.47	1.40	1.34	1.10	0.79
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	5,787	15,658	3,037	3,771	15,878
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	55,850,546	73,600,375	181,768,424	171,446,212	181,230,498
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	13,768	16,028	70,844	33,460	26,117
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,943	2,377	874	7,558	21,777
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

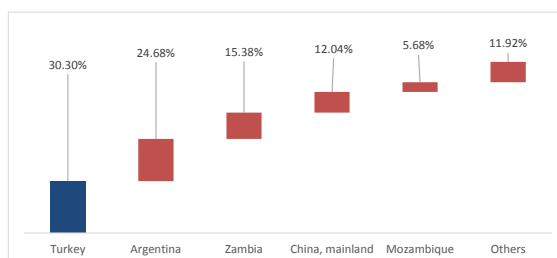
Tobacco leaf Trade



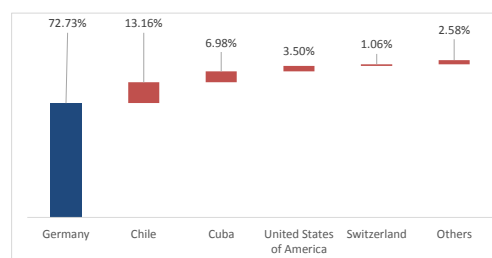
Cigarettes Trade



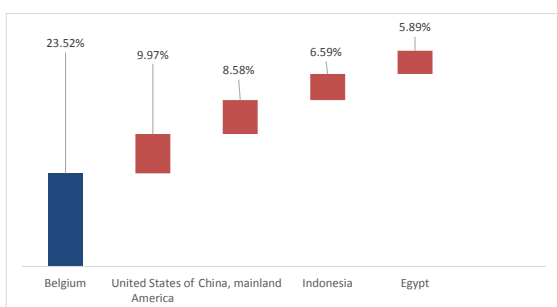
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



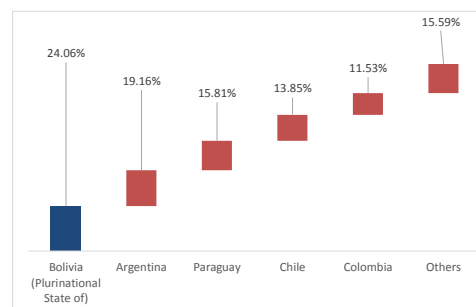
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Brunei Darussalam

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	437,483
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	36.3	1.7
Females	3.7	2.1
Overall	19.9	1.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	102
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	10,000	11,000	11,400	14,400	14,400
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A15, F11, F19, F72, P6	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B33, B82, B84, B85, E1, F11, F19, F65, F72, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



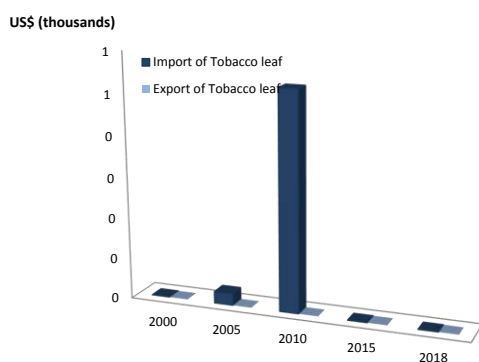
Brunei Darussalam

Tobacco Trade

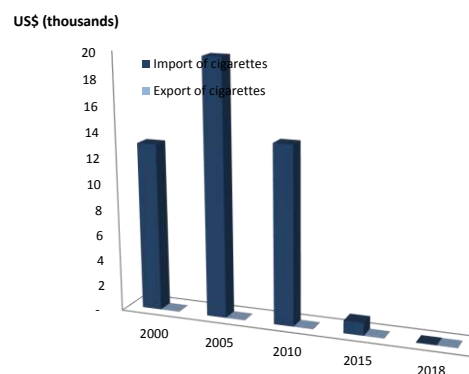
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	6,001,153	9,531,403	12,369,709	12,930,395	13,567,351
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	8,907,966	6,352,662	6,573,637
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	2,538,788	3,229,077	4,164,052
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	29	531	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.02	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	13,000	19,818	13,814	984	15
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.54	0.03	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



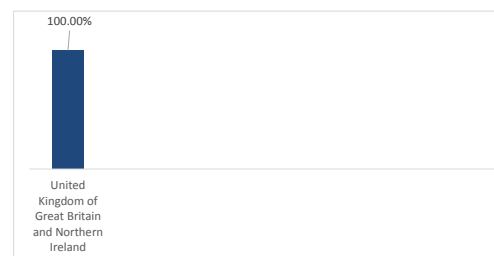
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Bulgaria

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 79.62%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.12% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.41% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.26% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.31% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.32% of total imports

Population (2020)*	6,948,445
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	45.0	...
Females	28.0	...
Overall	36.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Eurobarometer - Attitudes of Europeans towards tobacco and electronic cigarettes

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	296
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

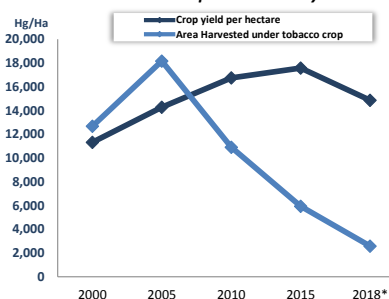
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

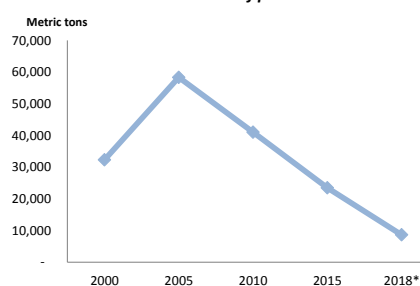
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,582,000	5,265,000	5,052,000	5,011,900	5,029,520
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	28,523	40,869	24,518	13,360	5,812
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.51	0.78	0.49	0.27	0.12
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	32,296	58,336	41,056	23,480	8,640
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,323	14,274	16,745	17,575	14,866
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	26,681	23,318	18,220	26,900	21,007

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2006)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	28	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	0	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



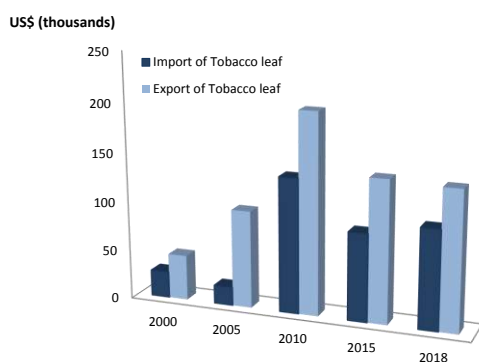
Bulgaria

Tobacco Trade

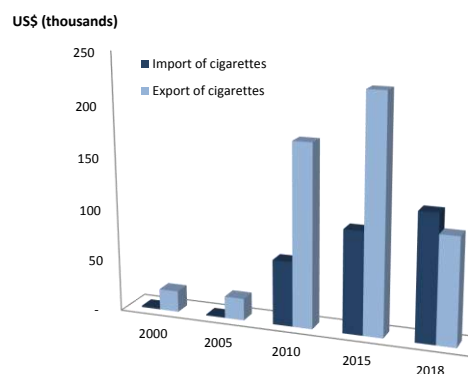
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	12,903,547	28,895,084	47,727,326	50,201,315	65,132,951
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,821,844	11,739,329	20,608,005	25,778,746	33,787,144
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	45,855	98,411	201,482	142,854	139,986
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.95	0.84	0.98	0.55	0.41
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	20,500	21,256	176,103	226,773	103,325
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.43	0.18	0.85	0.88	0.31
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	6,504,688	18,162,453	25,359,886	29,265,116	37,927,842
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	26,703	18,758	135,913	88,675	100,136
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.41	0.10	0.54	0.30	0.26
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,400	953	62,720	99,151	122,484
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.01	0.25	0.34	0.32

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

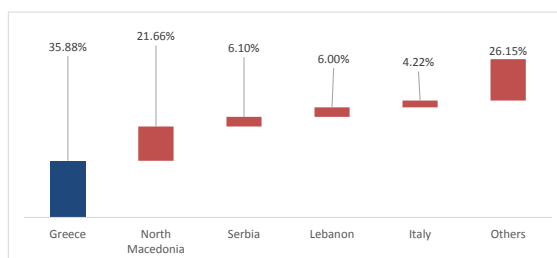
Tobacco leaf Trade



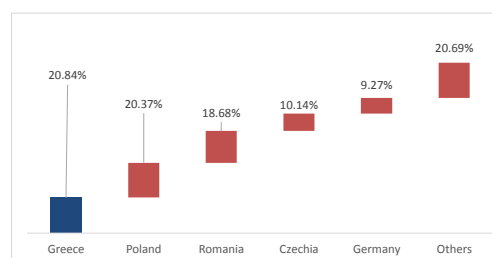
Cigarettes Trade



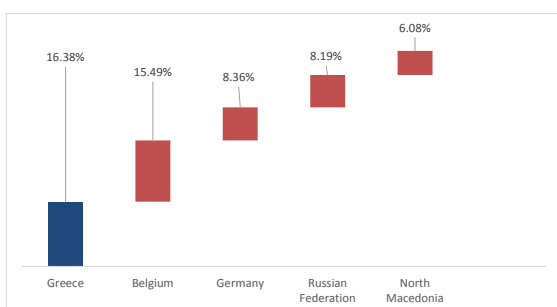
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



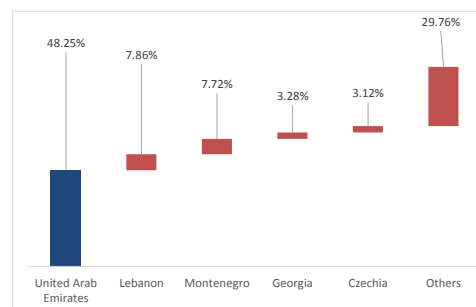
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Burkina Faso

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 37.6%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.17% of total imports

Population (2020)*	20,903,278
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	24.5	5.6
Females	0.1	11.7
Overall	11.3	8.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Enquête STEP sur les facteurs de risque des maladies non transmissibles, Burkina Faso

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	100
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

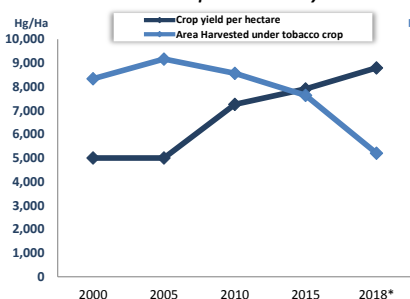
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

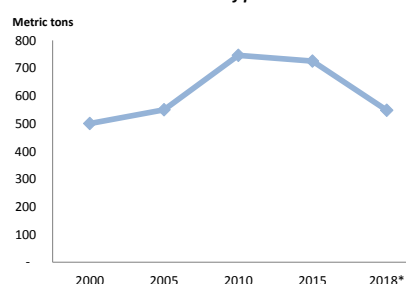
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,760,000	10,960,000	12,065,000	12,100,000	12,100,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,000	1,100	1,028	916	624
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	500	550	746	725	548
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	5,000	5,000	7,257	7,909	8,796
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	75
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C1, C4, E1, H11, P51	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A83, C1, C4, E1, F11, H11, P51	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



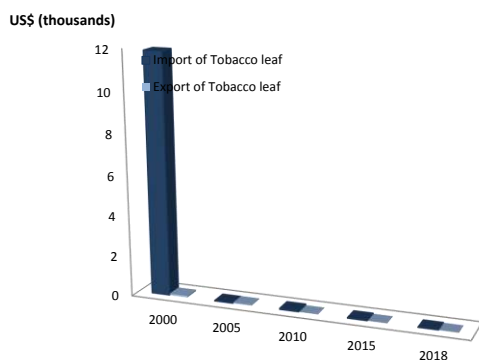
Burkina Faso

Tobacco Trade

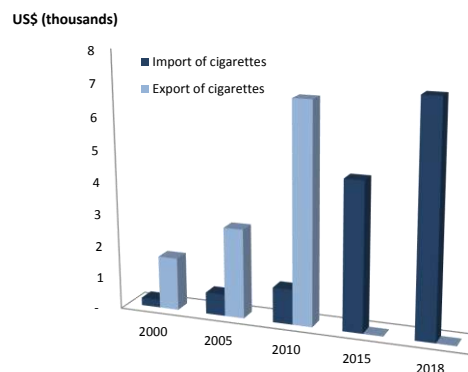
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	2,610,959	5,462,709	9,209,288	10,419,304	14,124,775
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	183,913	332,297	1,288,134	2,177,497	3,283,185
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	75	41	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.01	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,643	2,776	6,815	...	1
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.89	0.84	0.53	...	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	723,596	1,160,683	2,048,216	2,979,785	4,295,841
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	11,875	22	56	28	12
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	243	671	1,087	4,604	7,140
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.15	0.17

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

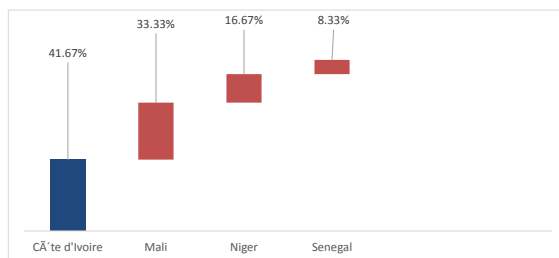
Tobacco leaf Trade



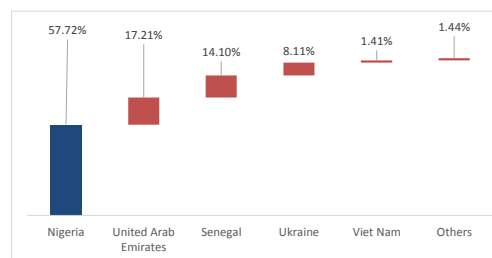
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



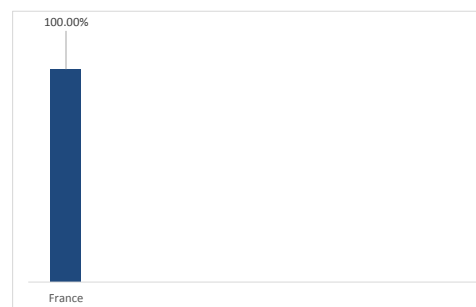
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Burundi

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 183.4%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.1% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.42% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 2.69% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	11,890,781
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	13.7	...
Females	1.4	2.7
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	47
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

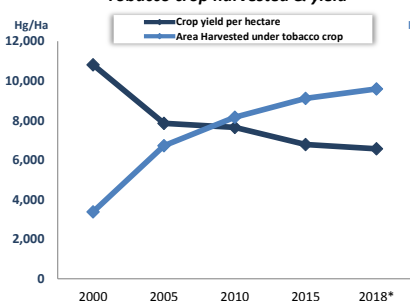
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

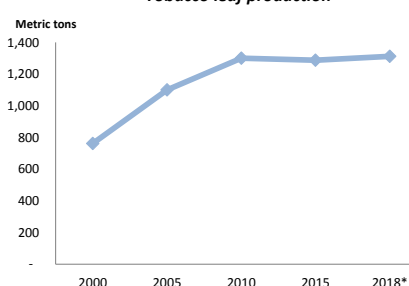
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,270,000	2,286,000	2,270,000	2,033,000	2,033,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	705	1,400	1,700	1,899	1,998
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.10
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	762	1,100	1,300	1,287	1,312
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,809	7,857	7,647	6,779	6,566
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	286	419	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	100
Cigarettes	35	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



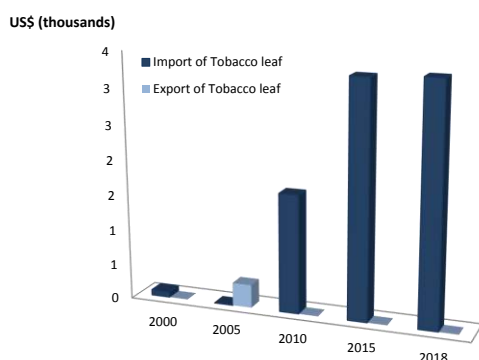
Burundi

Tobacco Trade

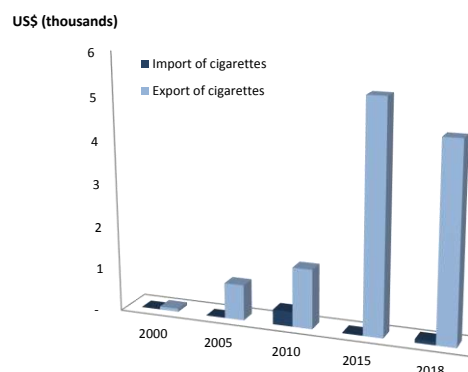
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	870,486	1,117,254	2,026,864	3,104,395	3,036,932
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	42,855	113,756	118,156	113,791	169,071
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	329	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.29	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	73	830	1,380	5,325	4,555
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.17	0.73	1.17	4.68	2.69
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	150,219	258,153	404,047	560,585	793,512
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	79	-	1,673	3,306	3,348
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	-	0.41	0.59	0.42
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3	-	346	19	83
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	-	0.09	0.00	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

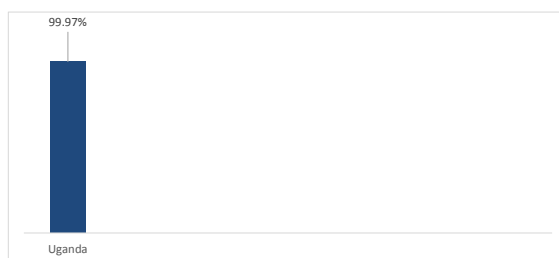
Tobacco leaf Trade



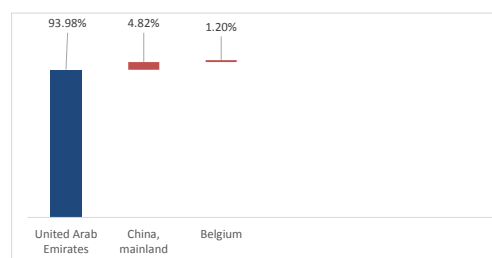
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



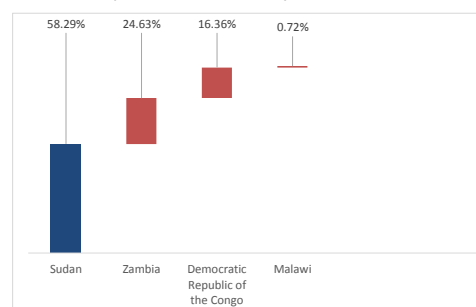
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cabo Verde

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2020)*	555,988
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2008

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	15.9	3.5
Females	4.0	5.8
Overall	9.9	4.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2007 ; Cap Vert Enquête STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	15
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	5
Cigarettes	25	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A83, A84, F62, F65, F67, F71, G39, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A14, A83, A84,B33,B82, F62, F65, F67, F71, F73, G39, H11, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



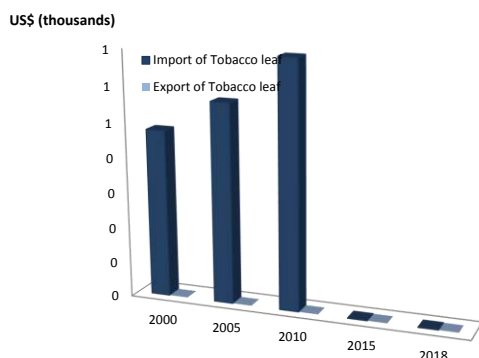
Cabo Verde

Tobacco Trade

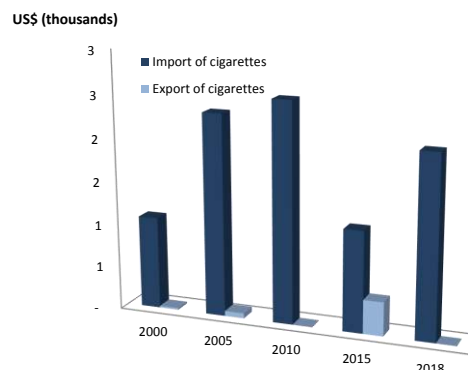
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	49,283	89,421	220,180	66,829	75,271
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	19	58	-	391	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.06	-	0.59	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	237,261	438,178	730,766	603,430	814,604
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	475	565	696	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.20	0.13	0.10	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,071	2,332	2,533	1,169	2,095
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.45	0.53	0.35	0.19	0.26

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



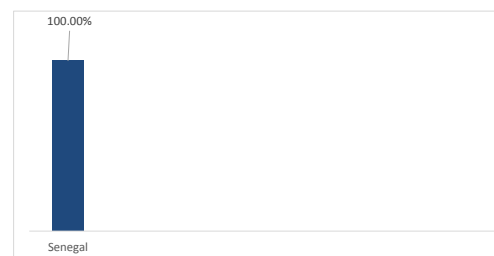
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

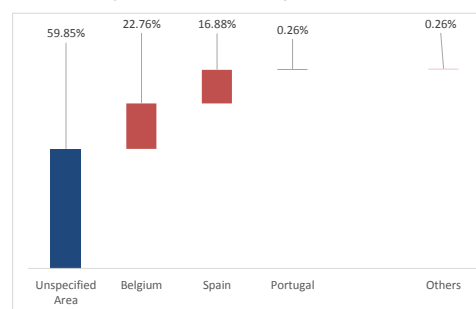
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cambodia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 22.16%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.14% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.16% of total exports and cigarettes import was 2.16% of total imports

Population (2020)*	16,718,971
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2004

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	32.9	0.8
Females	2.4	8.6
Overall	16.9	4.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; National Adult Tobacco Survey of Cambodia

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	217
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

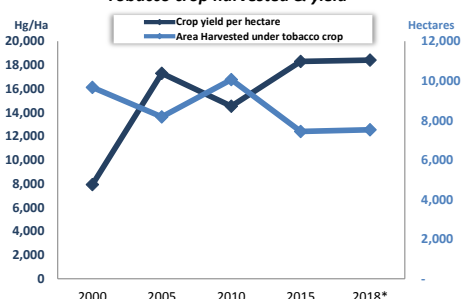
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

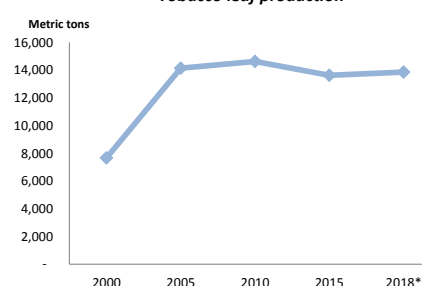
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,770,000	5,356,000	5,655,000	5,566,000	5,566,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	9,669	8,177	10,062	7,443	7,526
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.20	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.14
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	7,665	14,143	14,625	13,621	13,856
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,927	17,296	14,535	18,301	18,410
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	4,300	5,500	4,500	3,800	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	7	40
Cigarettes	7	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A21, A83, A84, A86, B31, B42, B81, F61, P12, P14, P162, P163, P29, P43	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A21, B31, B42, B81, F64, F72, P12, P14, P162, P29, P42, P43	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



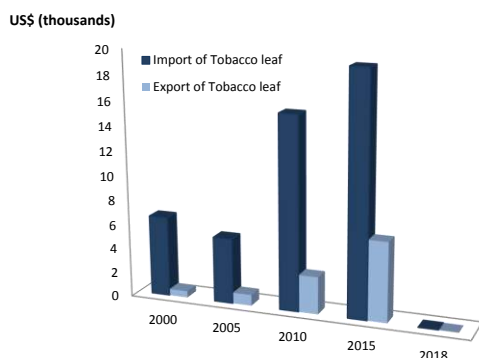
Cambodia

Tobacco Trade

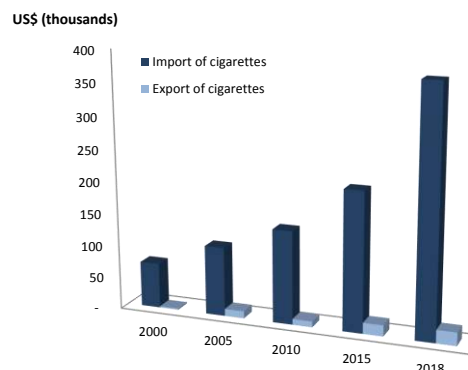
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,654,032	6,293,046	11,242,266	18,049,954	24,542,474
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,389,455	3,018,613	5,590,104	8,542,434	12,700,280
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	519	890	3,028	6,460	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.08	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,838	11,017	8,895	17,058	20,553
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.13	0.36	0.16	0.20	0.16
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,438,775	2,551,964	4,902,524	10,668,923	17,489,097
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,515	5,327	15,621	19,459	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.45	0.21	0.32	0.18	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	70,221	107,240	144,277	214,893	378,343
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	4.88	4.20	2.94	2.01	2.16

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

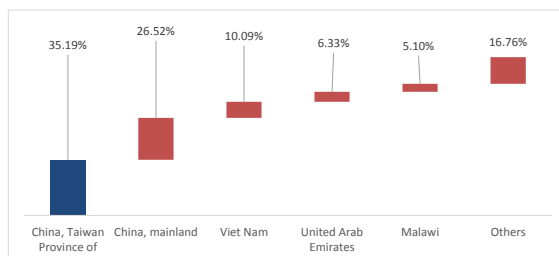
Tobacco leaf Trade



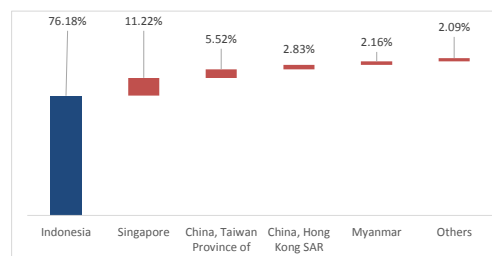
Cigarettes Trade



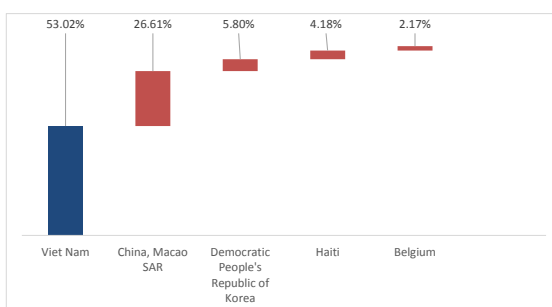
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cameroon

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 21.29%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.04% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	26,545,864
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	12.1	4.9
Females	0.3	1.7
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	56
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

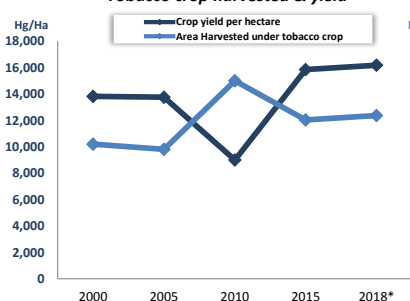
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

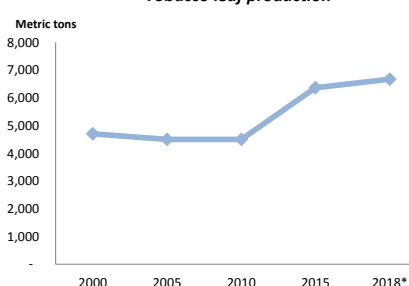
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,160,000	9,163,000	9,600,000	9,750,000	9,750,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,400	3,270	5,000	4,014	4,124
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	4,700	4,500	4,500	6,364	6,672
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	13,824	13,761	9,000	15,854	16,181
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	80
Cigarettes	30	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B84	B- Technical barriers to trade

Cigarettes	B31, B84, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges;

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



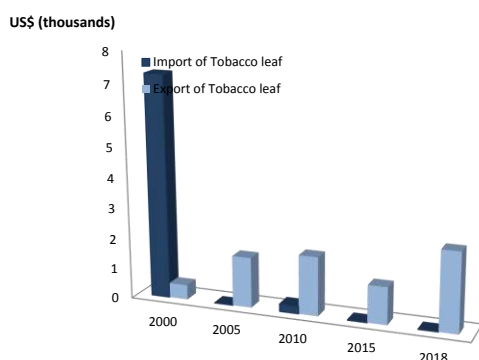
Cameroon

Tobacco Trade

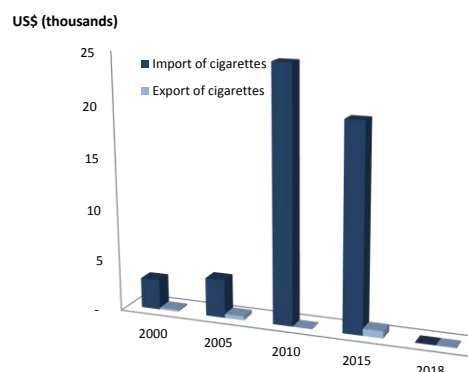
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	9,287,368	16,587,921	22,493,302	30,916,219	38,675,205
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,822,624	2,848,655	3,878,433	4,052,643	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	481	1,646	1,920	1,224	2,596
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.03	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	174	378	-	686	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	-	0.02	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,483,630	2,800,069	5,133,283	6,036,815	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,269	-	247	7	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.49	-	0.00	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,951	3,733	24,630	19,920	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.20	0.13	0.48	0.33	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

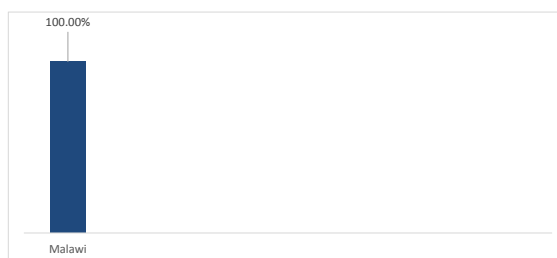
Tobacco leaf Trade



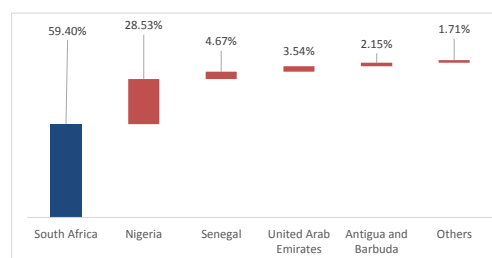
Cigarettes Trade



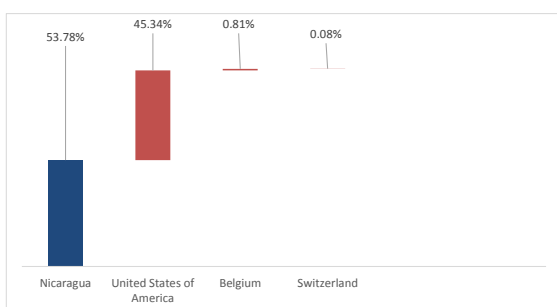
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Canada

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 64.9%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	37,742,157
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.7	1.5
Females	13.5	<1
Overall	15.1	0.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Canadian Tobacco, Alcohol and Drugs Survey (CTADS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	239
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	22

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

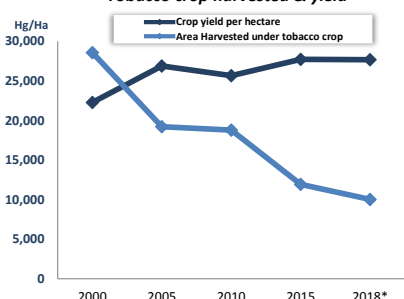
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

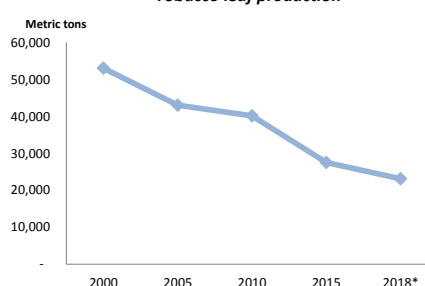
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	67,613,000	67,569,000	63,268,600	57,984,000	57,694,400
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	23,800	16,000	15,642	9,933	8,353
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	53,010	43,000	40,120	27,525	23,105
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	22,273	26,875	25,649	27,710	27,662
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	46,068	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	6	5.72
Cigarettes	12.5	12.8

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B22, B31, B32, B33, B82, B851, B852, B853, B859, C2, E122, E322, F64, F71, F72, G9, P31, P33	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B32, B33, B7, B82, B851, B852, B853, B859, C2, E122, E322, F64, F71, F72, G9, P163, P31, P33, P4	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



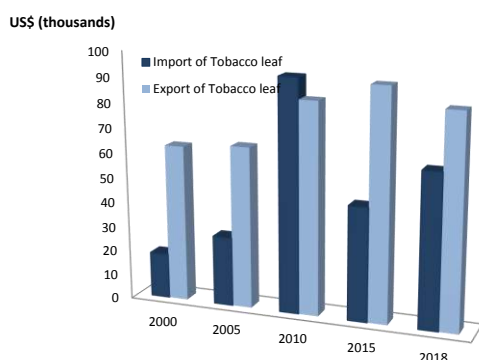
Canada

Tobacco Trade

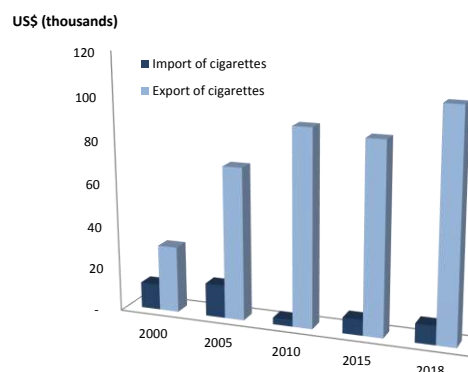
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	724,918,861	1,133,759,985	1,577,040,082	1,552,899,925	1,713,341,705
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	277,419,921	360,552,446	386,579,900	408,697,324	450,382,382
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	62,844	64,693	84,430	91,801	84,519
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	30,808	70,722	91,056	88,239	105,034
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	240,088,244	314,444,419	392,108,702	419,374,729	459,947,610
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	18,157	27,888	92,754	45,668	61,564
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	12,096	15,381	3,080	7,350	8,825
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

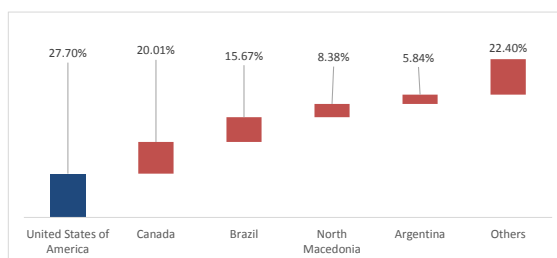
Tobacco leaf Trade



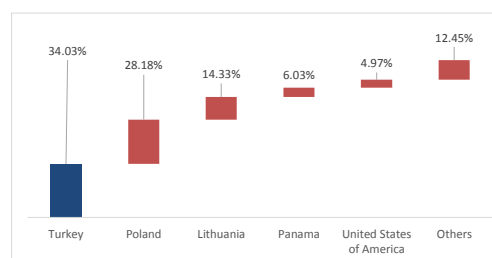
Cigarettes Trade



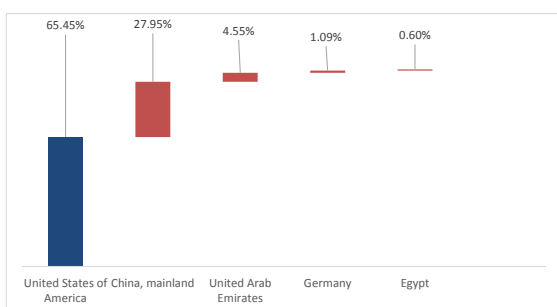
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



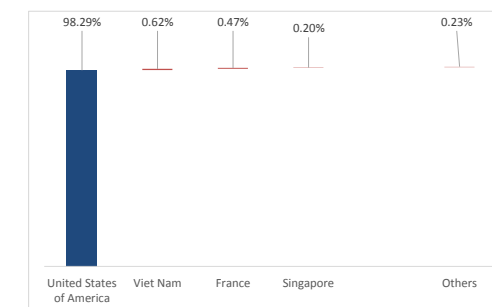
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Central African Republic

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 22.53%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	4,829,764
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	21.3	17.3
Females	4.8	15.5
Overall	12.4	16.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2010 ; STEPS survey (Bangui)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	56
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

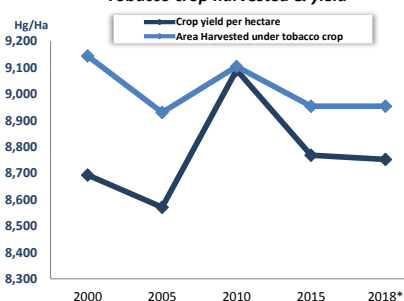
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

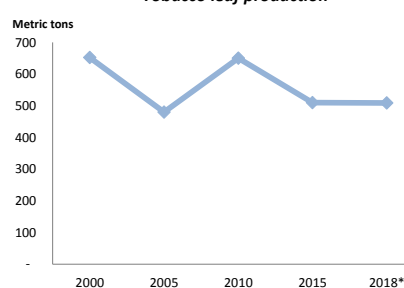
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,149,000	5,215,000	5,080,000	5,080,000	5,080,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	750	560	715	581	581
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	652	480	650	510	509
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,693	8,571	9,091	8,768	8,752
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	30
Cigarettes	30	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



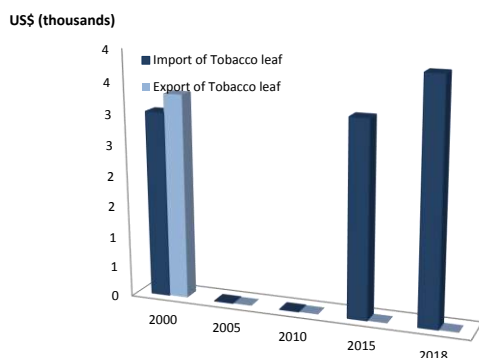
Central African Republic

Tobacco Trade

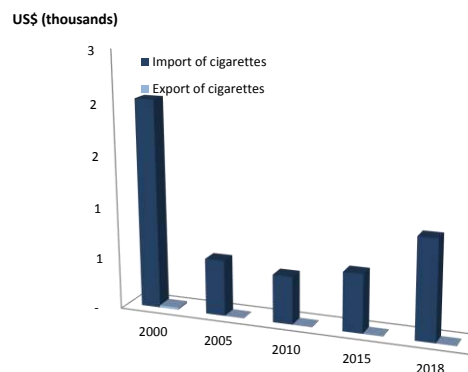
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	914,500	1,350,301	1,986,015	1,695,144	2,219,895
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,300	-	-	...	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	22	-	-	-	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,000	-	-	3,143	3,861
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,030	544	465	571	976
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

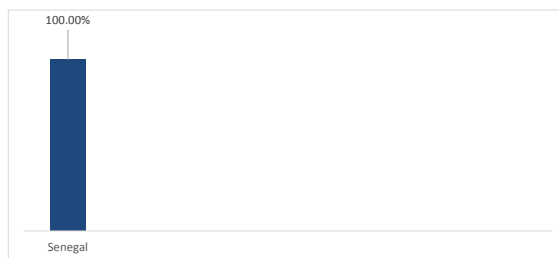
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



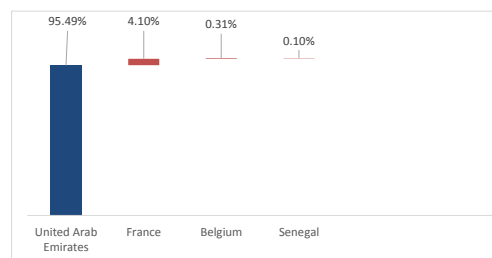
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Chad

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 2.07%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	16,425,859
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	10.4	...
Females	0.4	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014-15 ; Demographic and Health Survey; Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	68
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

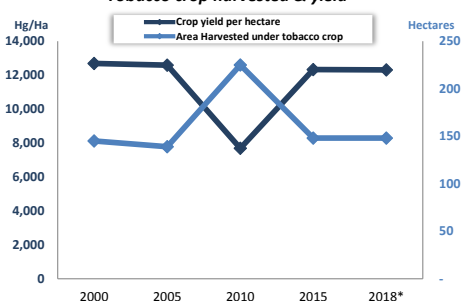
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

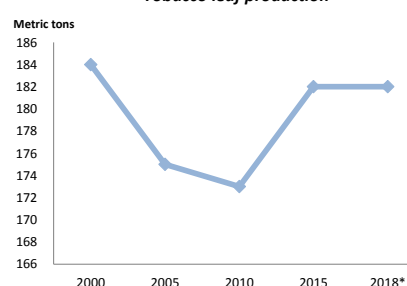
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	48,630,000	49,530,000	49,532,000	50,237,000	50,238,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	145	139	225	148	148
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	184	175	173	182	182
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	12,690	12,590	7,689	12,327	12,307
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	80
Cigarettes	30	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



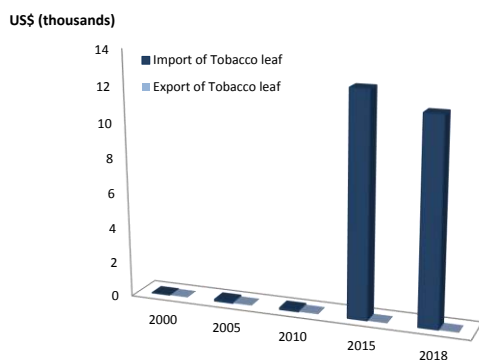
Chad

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,385,058	6,646,663	10,657,705	10,945,989	11,273,115
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	27	27	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	176	1	1	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5	99	96	12,529	11,481
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	825	148	12	760	1,910
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

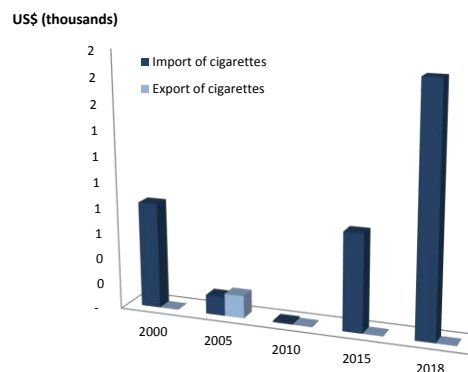
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Chile

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 47.92%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.11% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	19,116,209
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	36.7	...
Females	28.5	...
Overall	32.5	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Encuesta nacional de Salud;
Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	102
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	10

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

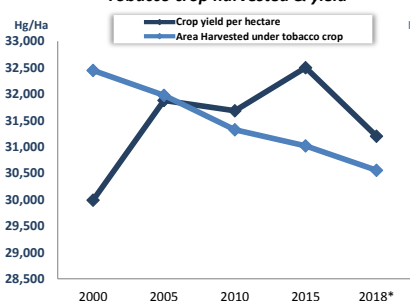
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

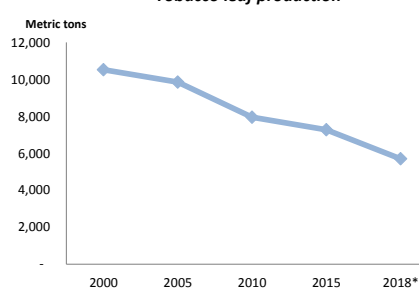
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,110,000	15,885,000	15,743,000	15,785,000	15,747,041
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,508	3,090	2,509	2,238	1,827
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,521	9,850	7,950	7,274	5,700
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	29,991	31,877	31,684	32,500	31,200
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	13,796	...	...	...	20,027

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested;
Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data;
Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>;
<http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	6	25
Cigarettes	6	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



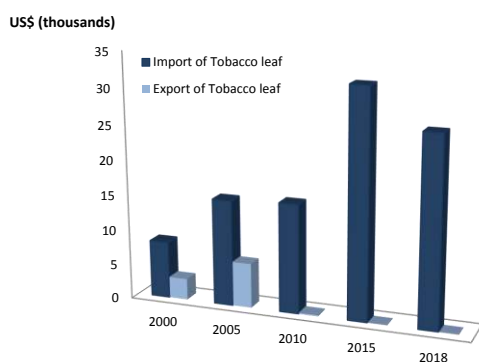
Chile

Tobacco Trade

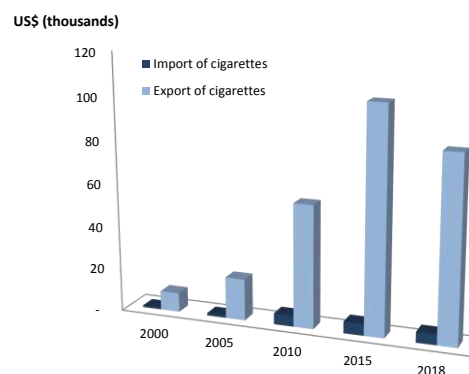
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	79,328,640	124,404,150	217,556,230	243,919,085	298,231,134
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	18,214,504	41,972,988	71,106,106	62,033,060	75,481,714
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,011	6,337	144	11	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,916	19,302	56,902	103,757	85,223
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.17	0.11
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	16,619,726	32,926,775	59,007,358	62,386,717	74,187,323
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	8,111	15,046	15,441	32,019	26,564
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	807	1,100	5,120	5,475	4,991
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

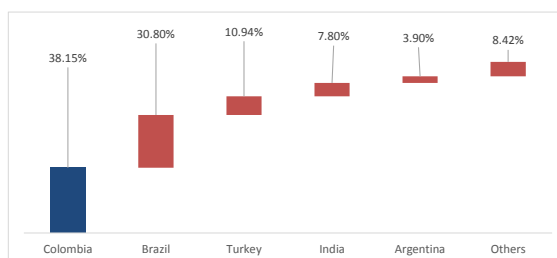
Tobacco leaf Trade



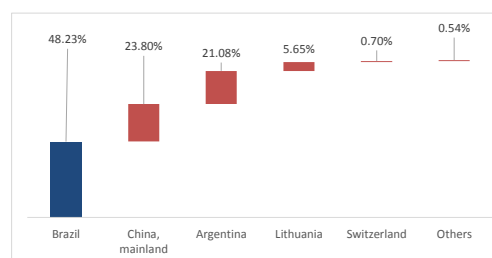
Cigarettes Trade



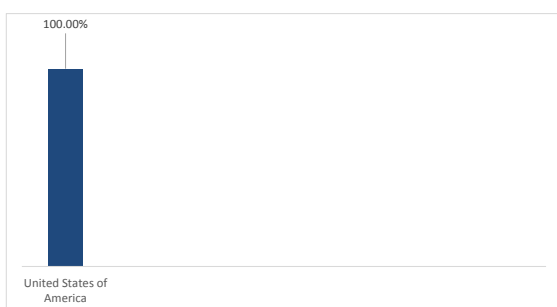
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



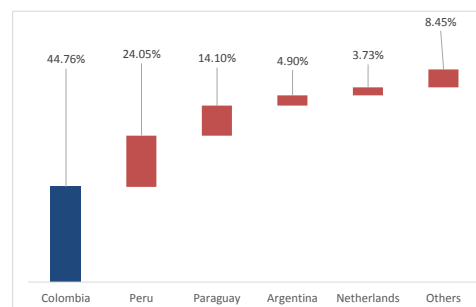
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



China

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 30.4%

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.05% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.03% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,439,323,774
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2001

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	50.5	1.6
Females	2.1	0.1
Overall	26.6	0.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018; Adult Tobacco Survey (GATS) - China

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	137
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

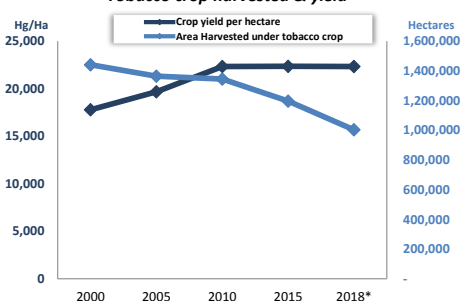
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

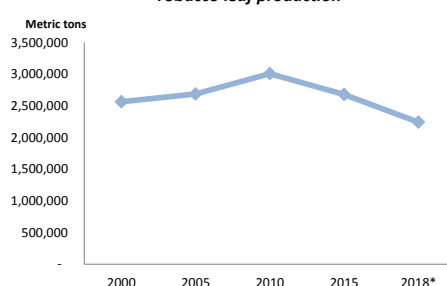
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	525,036,000	523,712,200	518,801,400	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,441,537	1,364,312	1,345,703	1,197,000	1,003,250
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.27	0.26	0.26	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,563,854	2,685,743	3,005,928	2,677,000	2,241,000
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	17,786	19,686	22,337	22,364	22,337
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	34	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	10
Cigarettes	25	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A12, A14, A31, A33, A64, A69, A82, A83, A84, A853, A86, B19, B31, B33, B6, B7, B82, B83, B84, B89, C1, C3, C4, E1, E111, F71, H11, H29, I9, N, O, P13, P15, P161, P163, P169, P33, P39, P51, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; H-Measures affecting competition; INO; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A12, A82, A83, A84, A853, A86, B19, B31, B33, B42, B6, B7, B82, B83, B84, B89, C4, E1, F71, H11, N, O, P161, P162, P163, P169, P39, P51, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; H-Measures affecting competition; NO; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



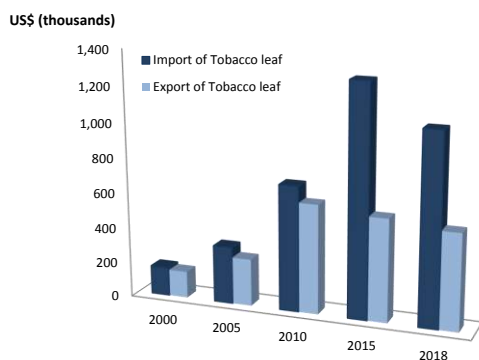
China

Tobacco Trade

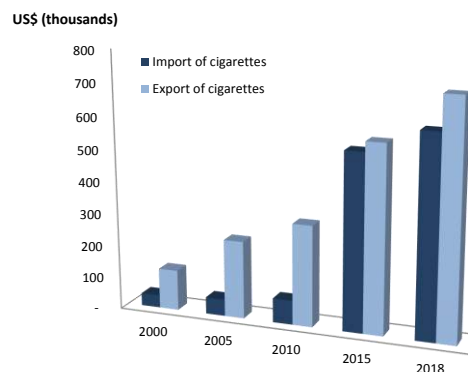
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,198,474,934	2,256,902,591	5,930,529,471	11,015,542,352	13,608,151,865
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	249,202,551	761,953,410	1,577,763,751	2,273,468,224	2,494,230,195
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	151,308	266,836	615,863	578,044	541,756
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	125,403	239,738	311,537	572,707	721,048
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	225,093,731	659,952,762	1,396,001,565	1,679,564,325	2,134,982,615
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	164,043	324,056	707,577	1,293,446	1,068,175
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	38,923	51,855	74,876	542,238	615,888
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

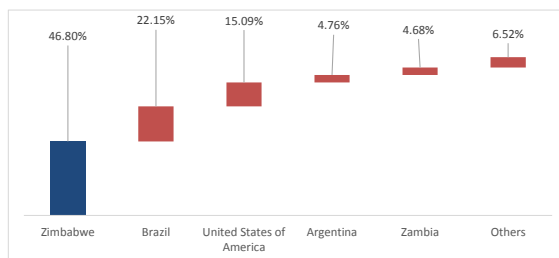
Tobacco leaf Trade



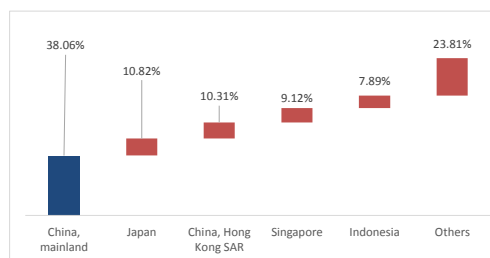
Cigarettes Trade



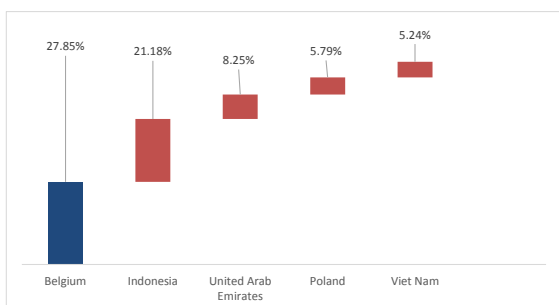
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



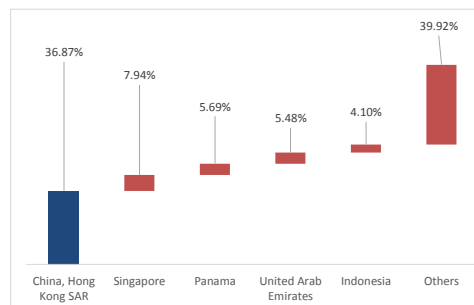
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Colombia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 43.74%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.09% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.11% of total imports

Population (2020)*	50,882,884
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	13.8	...
Females	4.0	...
Overall	8.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Encuesta Nacional de Calidad de Vida

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	84
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

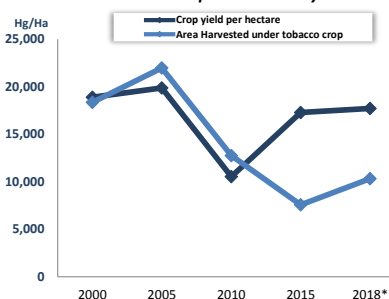
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

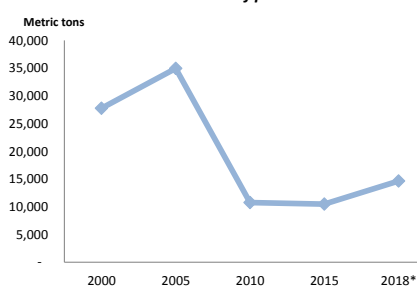
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	44,859,000	42,557,000	42,503,000	44,753,900	44,692,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	14,692	17,581	10,209	6,057	8,265
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	27,767	34,940	10,760	10,475	14,649
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,899	19,874	10,540	17,294	17,724
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	70
Cigarettes	15	70

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



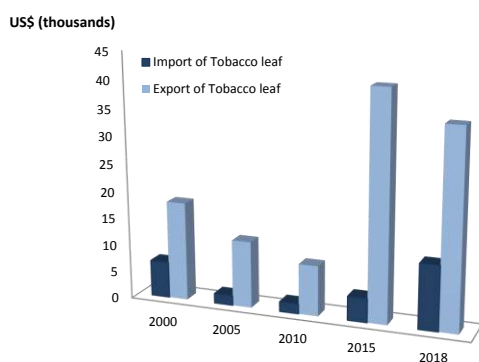
Colombia

Tobacco Trade

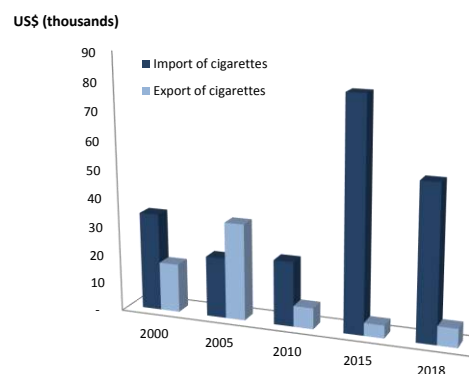
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	99,886,578	146,520,136	287,000,941	293,481,748	331,047,040
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,158,401	21,190,439	39,819,529	35,690,767	41,831,520
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	17,996	12,150	9,180	41,074	35,654
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.12	0.09
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	16,996	33,725	7,293	4,466	6,550
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.13	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	11,757,001	21,204,162	40,682,508	54,035,534	51,230,567
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,648	1,800	1,809	4,398	11,797
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	34,093	21,067	22,532	80,319	53,917
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.29	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.11

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

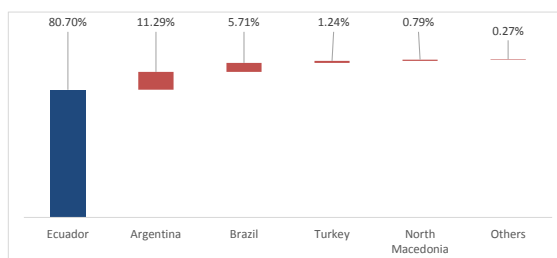
Tobacco leaf Trade



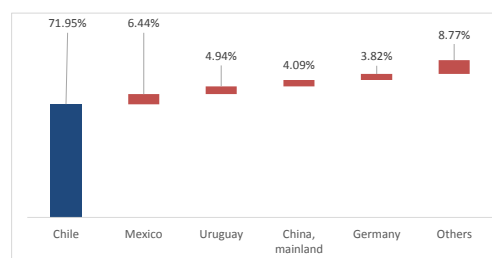
Cigarettes Trade



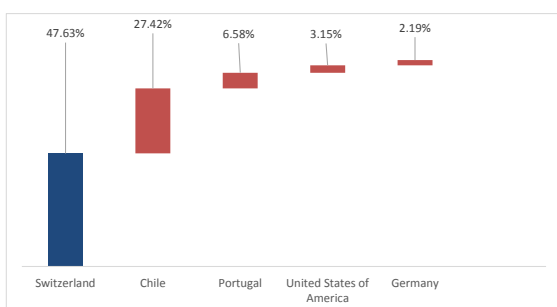
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



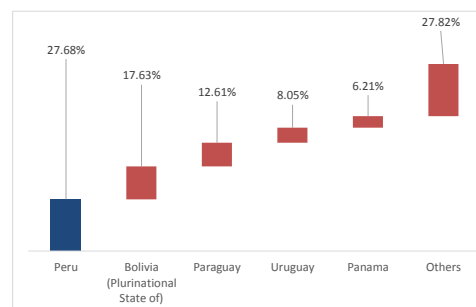
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Comoros

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.14% of total imports

Population (2020)*	869,595
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.8	19.5
Females	2.0	17.4
Overall	12.9	18.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Comoros STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	20
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	145,000	148,000	155,000	133,000	131,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	20	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	20	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



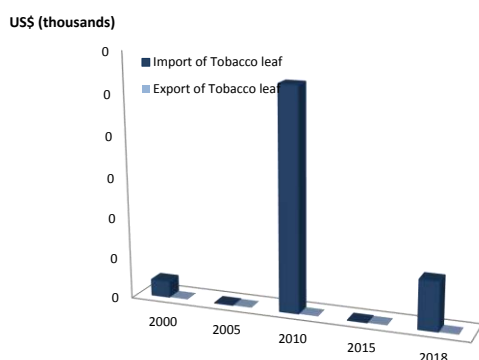
Comoros

Tobacco Trade

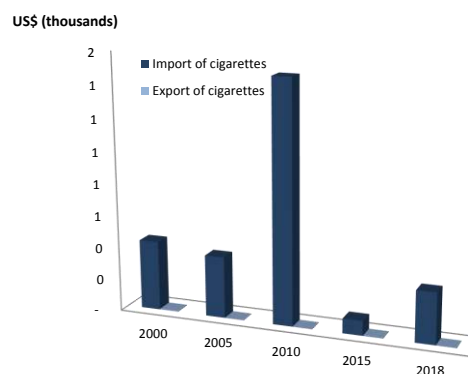
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	201,900	387,036	543,376	965,641	1,177,955
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,180	3,741	14,442	15,469	46,214
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3	-	-	-	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	-	-	-	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	36,281	85,150	180,495	173,436	229,711
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2	-	27	...	6
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	-	0.01	...	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	433	382	1,494	92	318
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.19	0.45	0.83	0.05	0.14

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

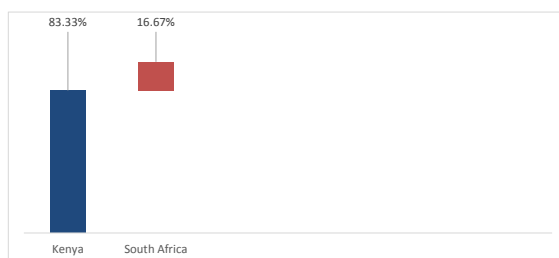
Tobacco leaf Trade



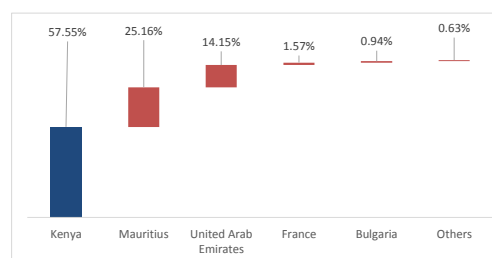
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Congo

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 97.17%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.32% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,518,092
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1997

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.7	...
Females	2.7	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014-15 ; Enquête par grappes à indicateurs multiples (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	71
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

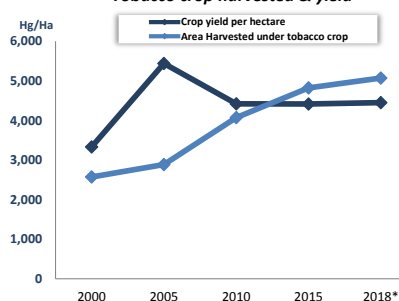
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

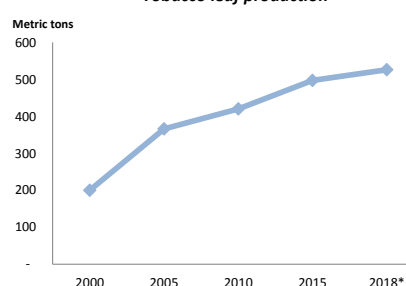
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	10,540,000	10,542,000	10,560,000	10,627,000	10,628,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	600	673	950	1,125	1,183
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	200	366	420	497	526
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	3,333	5,438	4,421	4,416	4,451
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2014)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	30
Cigarettes	30	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



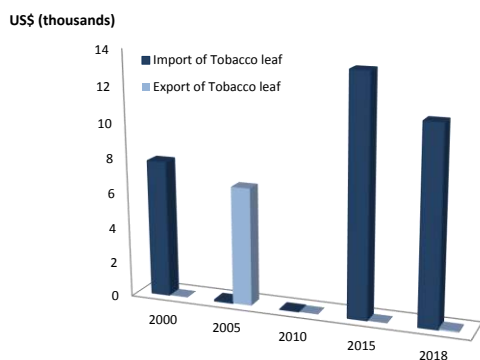
Congo

Tobacco Trade

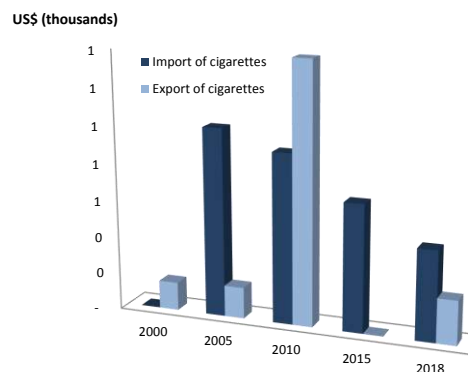
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,219,911	6,087,003	12,007,880	8,553,155	11,263,683
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	6,917,585	8,622,950	11,155,029
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	6,691	-	...	70
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	152	168	1,394	-	238
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.02	-	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	4,369,417	10,549,679	3,485,609
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,739	73	-	13,457	11,063
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	-	0.13	0.32
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1	1,012	911	684	485
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.02	0.01	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

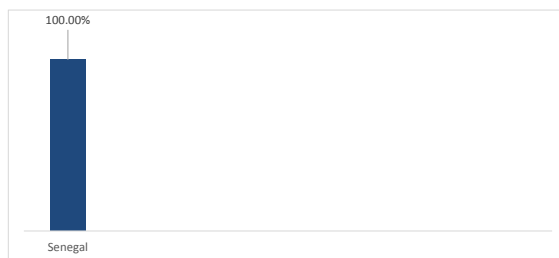
Tobacco leaf Trade



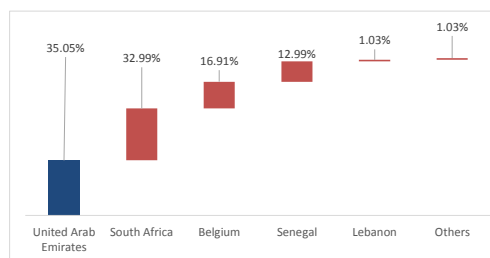
Cigarettes Trade



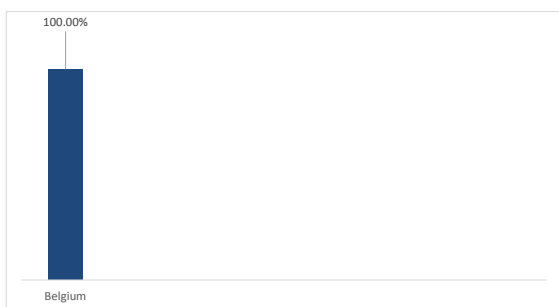
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



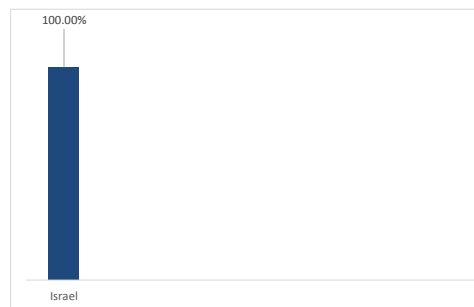
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cook Islands

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	17,564
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	31.8	...
Females	24.0	...
Overall	27.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Census

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	60
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	6,000	3,000	3,000	1,500	1,500
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ;
<http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cook Islands

Tobacco Trade

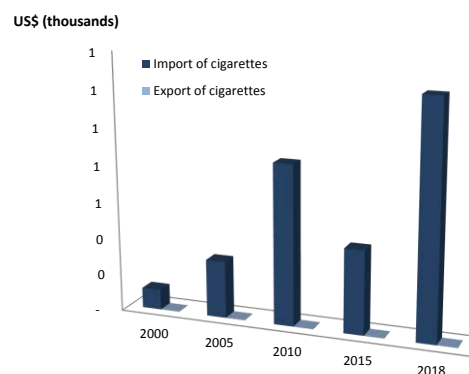
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	2
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	110	310	866	455	1,262
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

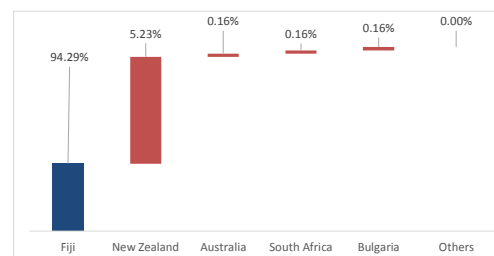
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

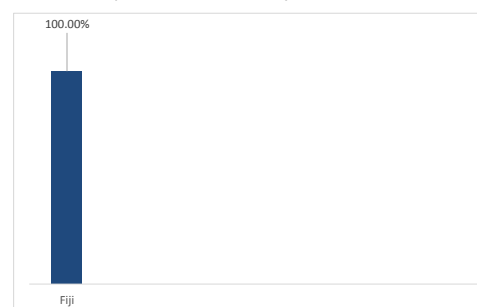
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Costa Rica

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 93.16%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.06% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,094,114
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	13.4	0.1
Females	4.4	0.0
Overall	8.9	0.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	55
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

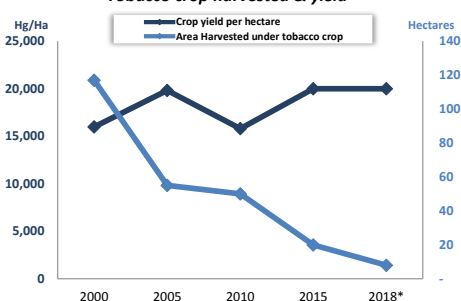
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

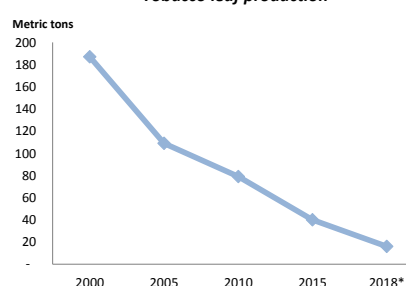
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,840,000	1,795,000	1,880,000	1,777,500	1,769,500
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	117	55	50	20	8
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	187	109	79	40	16
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	15,983	19,818	15,800	20,000	20,000
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	45
Cigarettes	40	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



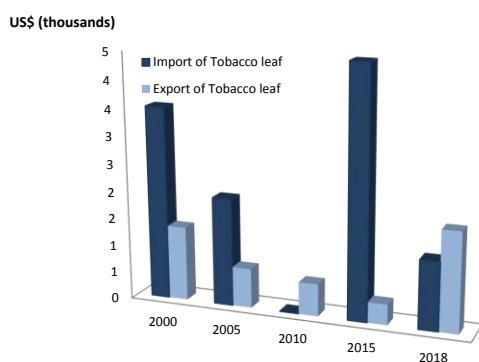
Costa Rica

Tobacco Trade

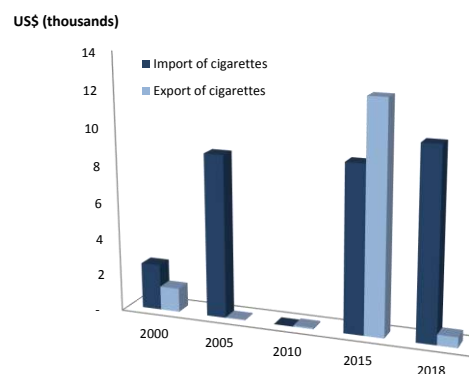
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	15,946,443	19,964,894	36,298,328	54,775,994	60,130,106
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,486,878	7,150,688	9,044,841	9,578,338	11,251,781
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,351	719	588	375	1,802
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,295	38	75	12,370	572
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	6,028,858	9,173,270	13,920,244	15,504,423	16,563,019
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,509	1,959	-	4,499	1,244
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.02	-	0.03	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,493	8,841	-	9,008	10,264
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.10	-	0.06	0.06

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

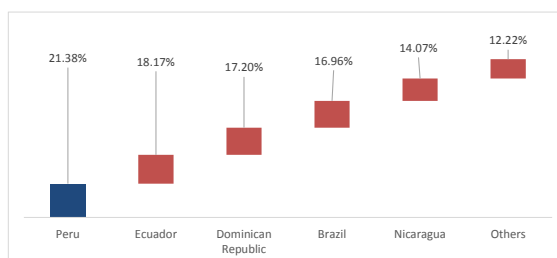
Tobacco leaf Trade



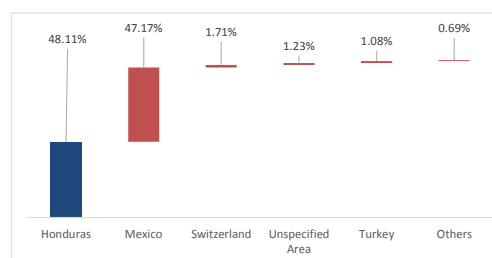
Cigarettes Trade



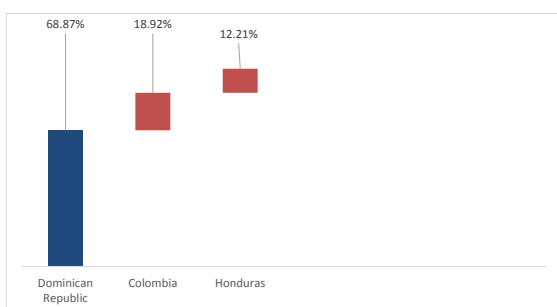
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



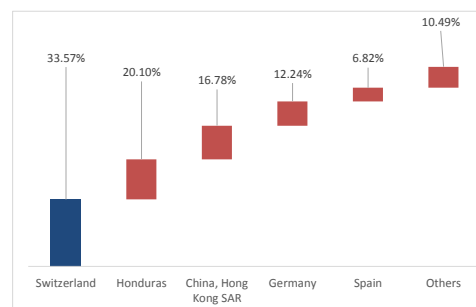
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Côte d'Ivoire

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.95% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.1% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.38% of total imports

Population (2020)*	26,378,275
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2010
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	17.1	...
Females	0.6	...
Overall	8.5	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Enquête par grappe à indicateurs multiples (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	151
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

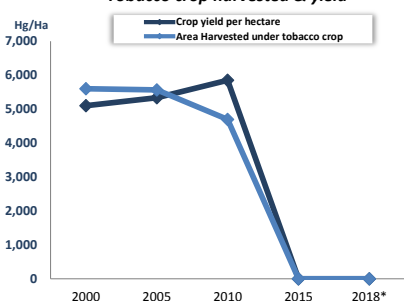
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

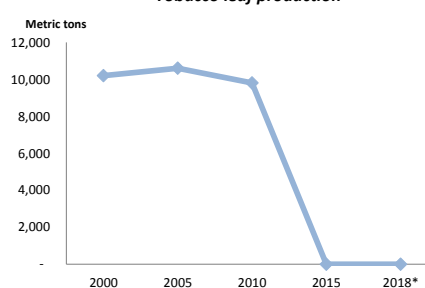
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	19,600,000	20,200,000	20,500,000	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	20,000	19,870	16,770	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.10	0.10	0.08	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,200	10,601	9,809	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	5,100	5,335	5,849	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	17.08
Cigarettes	20	64

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A19, F67	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	A14, B31, F67	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



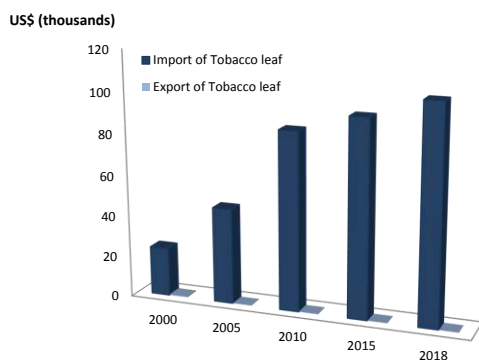
Côte d'Ivoire

Tobacco Trade

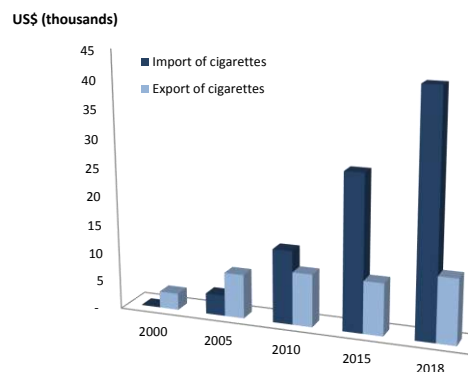
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	10,417,061	16,363,437	22,920,780	33,131,114	43,007,048
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,611,252	7,247,936	10,285,209	12,559,700	11,820,908
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	363	133	157	58	26
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,899	7,692	9,179	9,115	11,333
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.10
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,484,752	5,864,962	7,861,223	10,405,703	10,969,607
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	23,660	46,388	86,106	94,639	104,057
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.95	0.79	1.10	0.91	0.95
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	75	3,603	12,814	27,117	41,868
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.06	0.16	0.26	0.38

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

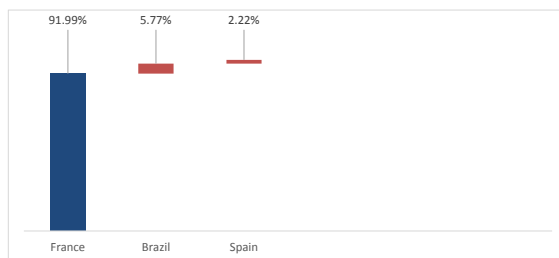
Tobacco leaf Trade



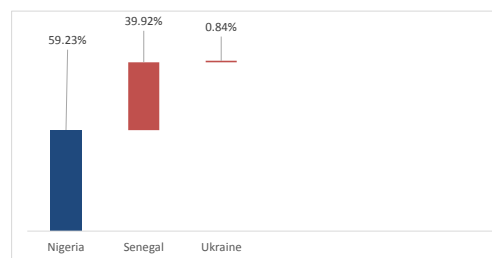
Cigarettes Trade



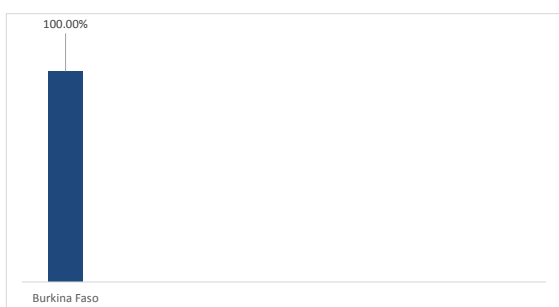
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



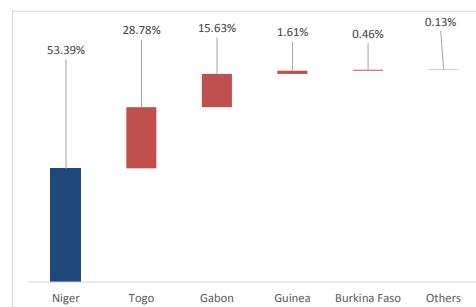
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Croatia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 32.48%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.26% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.18% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.17% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.73% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.25% of total imports

Population (2020)*	4,105,268
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	2000

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	40.0	...
Females	31.0	...
Overall	35.0	1.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Eurobarometer - Attitudes of Europeans towards tobacco and electronic cigarettes

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	319
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	18

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

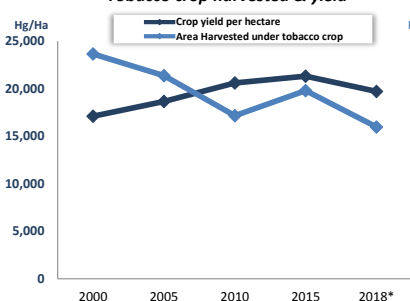
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

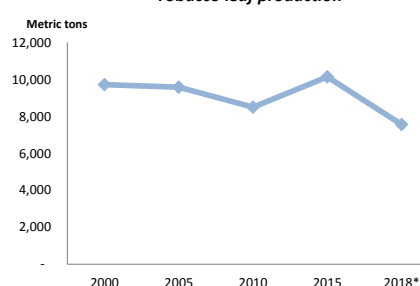
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,169,000	1,211,000	1,333,800	1,537,200	1,497,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	5,678	5,131	4,119	4,752	3,834
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.49	0.42	0.31	0.31	0.26
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	9,714	9,579	8,491	10,132	7,561
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	17,108	18,669	20,614	21,322	19,721
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	13,692	14,578	13,365	8,223	7,871

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2013)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	3	18.33
Cigarettes	38	38

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



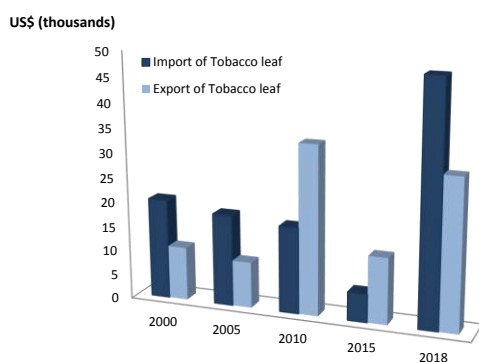
Croatia

Tobacco Trade

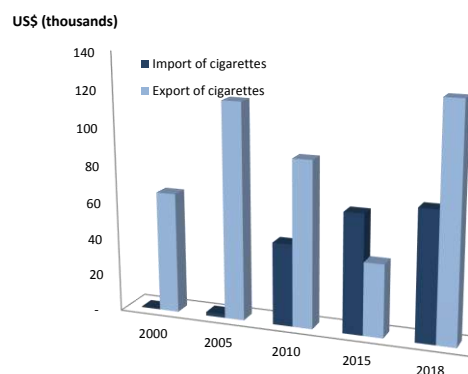
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	21,517,785	44,821,409	58,873,839	49,530,656	60,971,699
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,431,597	8,772,553	11,810,676	12,843,529	17,210,469
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	10,846	9,318	34,031	13,421	30,266
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.24	0.11	0.29	0.10	0.18
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	65,212	116,717	89,632	39,299	125,442
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.47	1.33	0.76	0.31	0.73
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,886,512	18,560,367	20,067,005	20,580,471	28,113,089
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	20,287	18,488	17,421	5,760	48,246
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.26	0.10	0.09	0.03	0.17
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	381	1,890	44,486	64,487	70,264
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.01	0.22	0.31	0.25

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

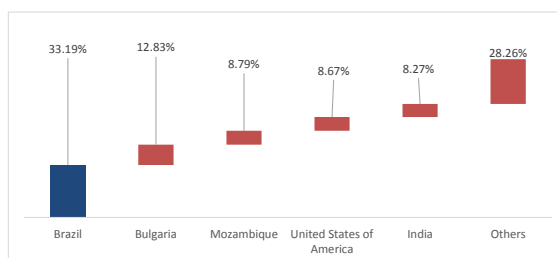
Tobacco leaf Trade



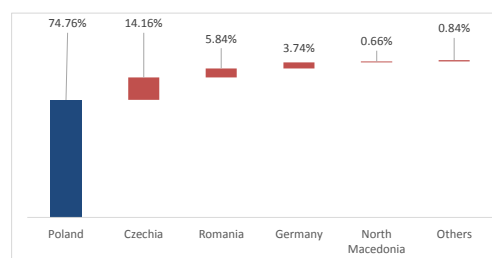
Cigarettes Trade



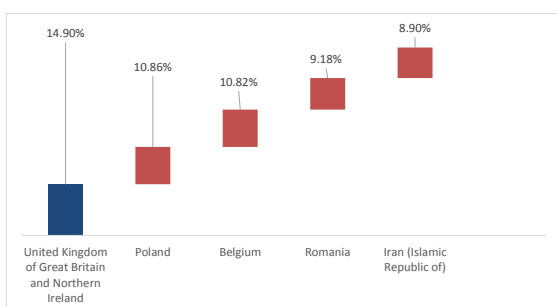
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



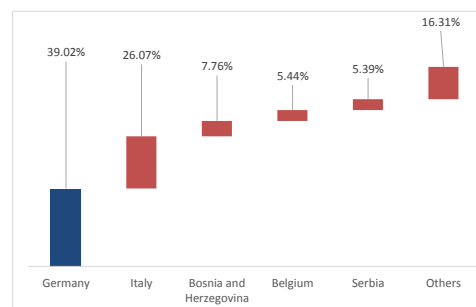
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cuba

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 58.63%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.3% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	11,326,616
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	27.2	...
Females	11.1	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Encuesta de Indicadores Múltiples por Conglomerados (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	234
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	20

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

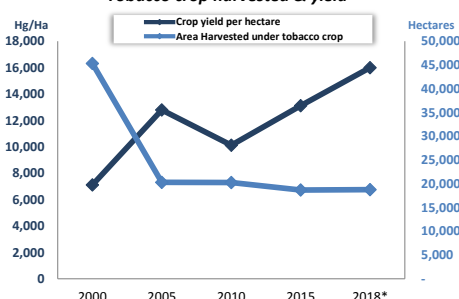
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

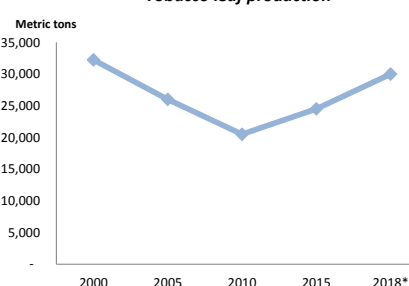
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	6,554,000	6,637,000	6,570,000	6,240,300	6,300,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	45,323	20,313	20,256	18,682	18,750
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.69	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.30
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	32,237	26,000	20,500	24,500	30,000
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,113	12,800	10,120	13,114	16,000
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	12,086	14,022	13,061	15,310	15,749

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	30	40
Cigarettes	30	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



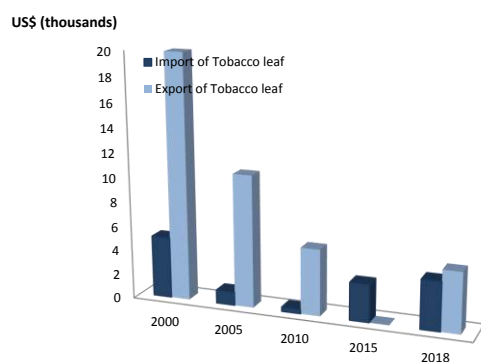
Cuba

Tobacco Trade

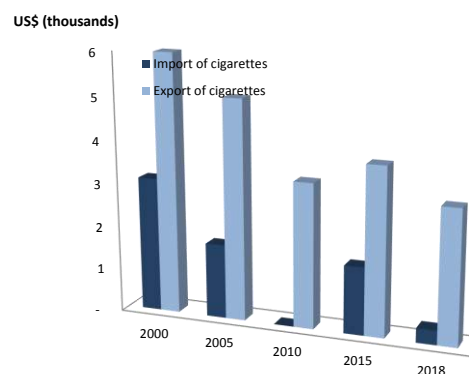
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	30,565,200	42,644,200	64,328,220	87,133,000	100,023,000
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,676,062	2,318,592	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	19,945	10,744	5,408	...	4,926
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.19	0.46	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	5,987	5,066	3,330	3,852	3,083
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.36	0.22	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,843,261	8,084,336	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,003	1,102	366	3,093	4,010
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.01	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,105	1,712	-	1,562	333
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.02	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

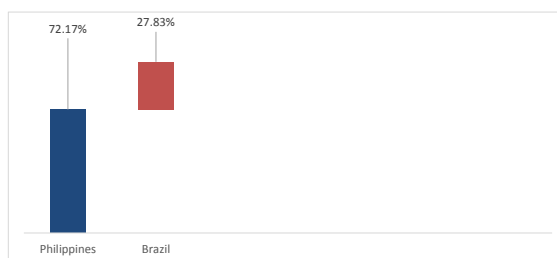
Tobacco leaf Trade



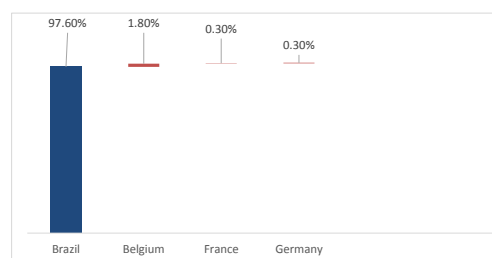
Cigarettes Trade



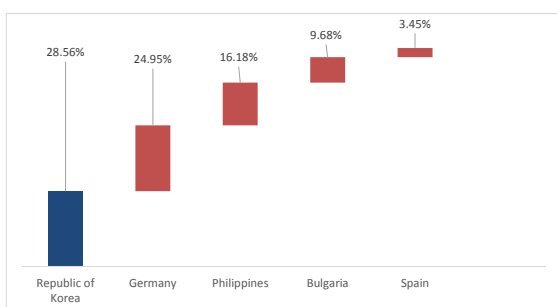
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



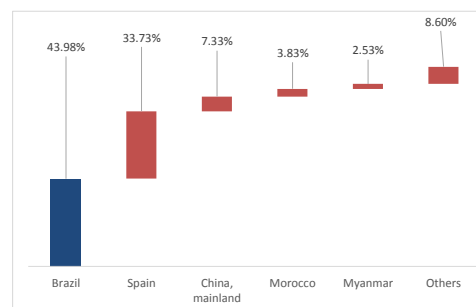
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Cyprus

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 65.79%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.49% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,207,361
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	49.9	...
Females	26.8	...
Overall	37.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Cyprus national addictions authority general population survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	101
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

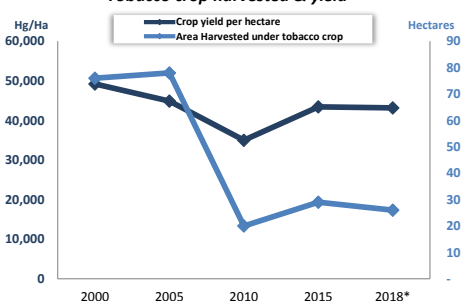
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

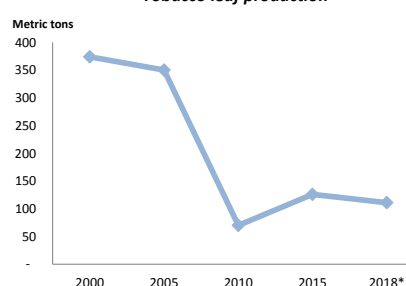
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	142,000	167,000	114,000	127,480	124,210
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	76	78	20	29	26
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	374	350	70	126	111
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	49,211	44,872	35,000	43,407	43,155
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	4,980	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2002)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	33.8	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



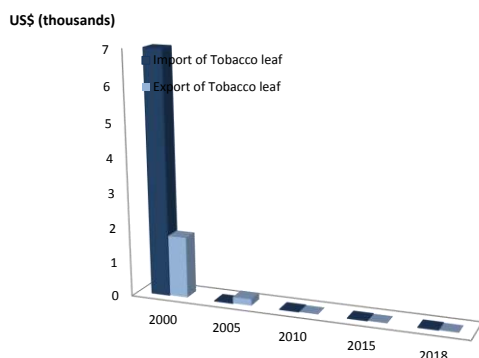
Cyprus

Tobacco Trade

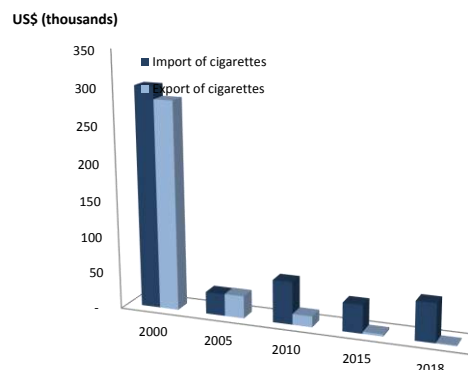
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	9,314,938	16,997,801	23,132,450	19,779,150	24,961,989
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	980,555	1,546,373	1,506,458	3,367,020	5,065,369
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,753	188	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.18	0.01	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	284,579	30,522	14,680	2,889	933
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	29.02	1.97	0.97	0.09	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,846,317	6,382,106	8,644,722	7,132,831	10,812,572
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,000	-	-	...	2
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.18	-	-	...	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	301,414	30,083	57,971	38,800	52,874
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	7.84	0.47	0.67	0.54	0.49

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

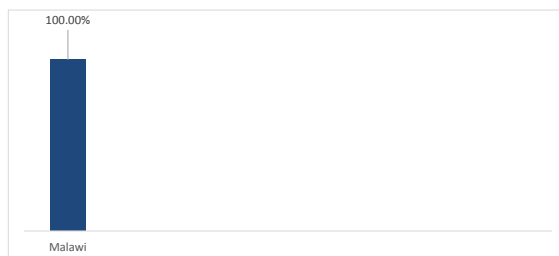
Tobacco leaf Trade



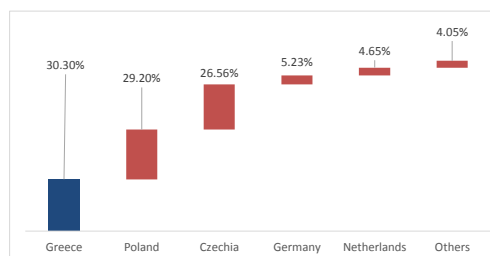
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



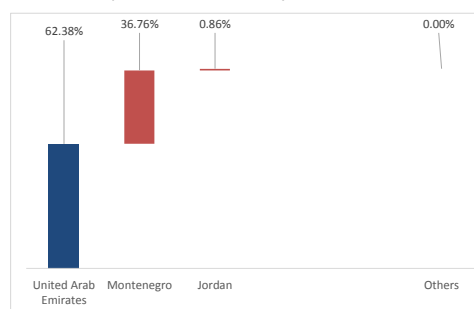
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Czechia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.36% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.2% of total imports

Population (2020)*	10,708,982
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2012
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	34.7	3.4
Females	22.7	1.5
Overall	28.5	2.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; The use of tobacco and alcohol in the Czech Republic

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	296
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	18

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,280,000	4,260,000	4,234,000	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	23,290	25,585	24,229	20,240	24,656

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



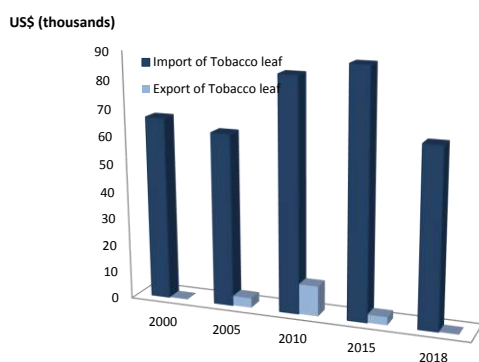
Czechia

Tobacco Trade

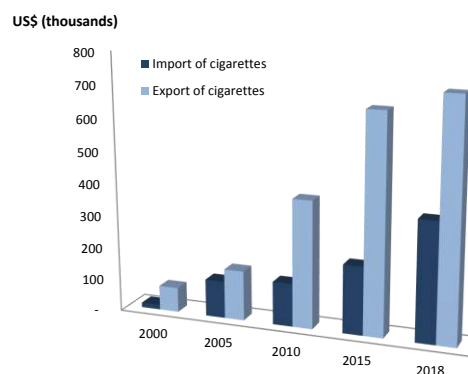
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	29,052,867	78,208,548	132,140,914	157,194,123	202,521,578
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	53	3,489	10,948	2,930	62
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	76,414	153,775	392,492	670,096	729,193
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.26	0.20	0.30	0.43	0.36
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	32,242,587	76,527,310	125,690,658	140,716,186	184,924,023
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	66,233	62,414	84,245	89,019	64,274
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.21	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	14,361	114,756	132,871	211,092	368,798
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.20

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

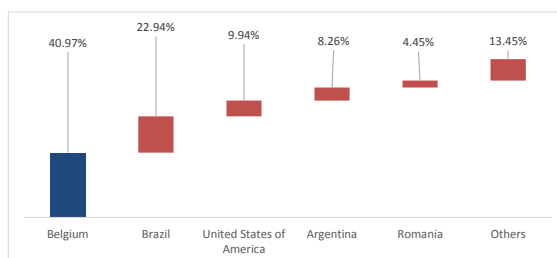
Tobacco leaf Trade



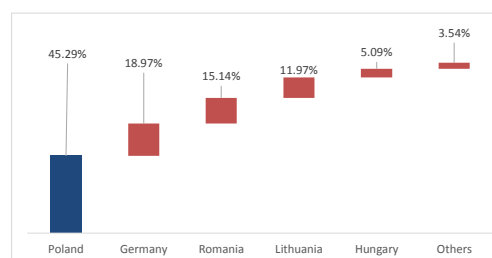
Cigarettes Trade



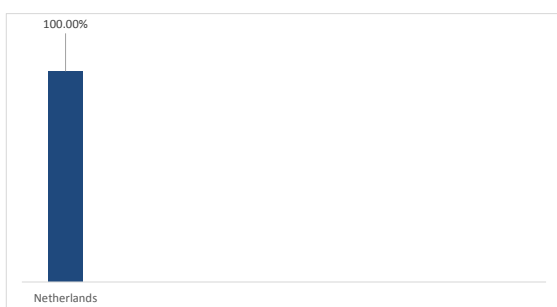
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



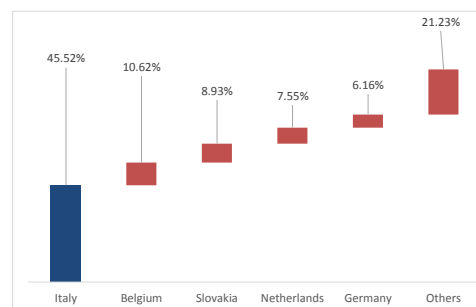
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 37.49%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 2.3% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	25,778,815
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	46.1	0.0
Females	0.0	0.0
Overall	22.0	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017 ; National Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	180
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

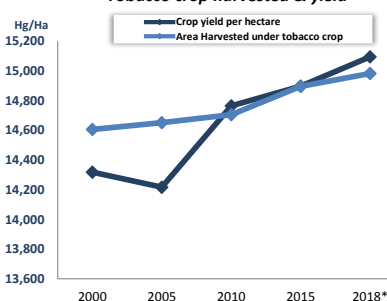
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

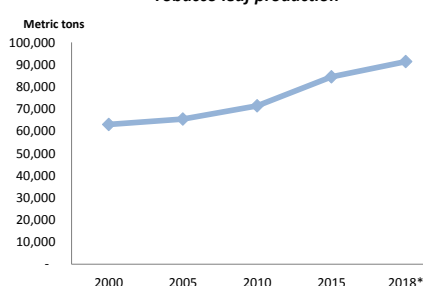
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,550,000	2,600,000	2,555,000	2,630,000	2,630,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	44,000	46,000	48,337	56,713	60,497
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	1.73	1.77	1.89	2.16	2.30
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	63,000	65,400	71,370	84,486	91,319
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	14,318	14,217	14,765	14,897	15,095
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



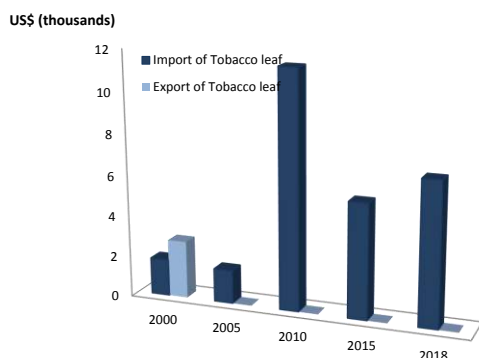
Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,800	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	300	95	598	2,659	941
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,800	1,631	11,491	5,585	6,940
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	22,100	25,286	1,848	5,552	22,503
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

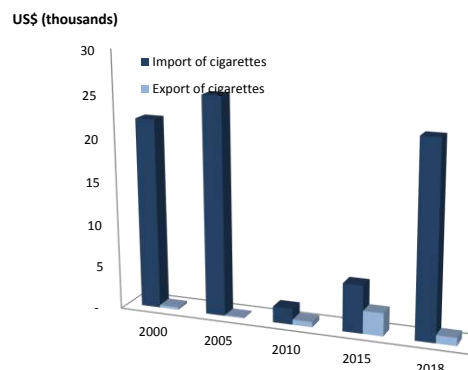
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Democratic Republic of the Congo

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 4.02%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	89,561,404
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1997

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.3	...
Females	2.3	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017-18 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); Note: All tobacco use

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	54
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

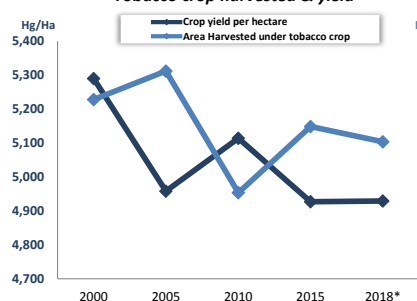
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

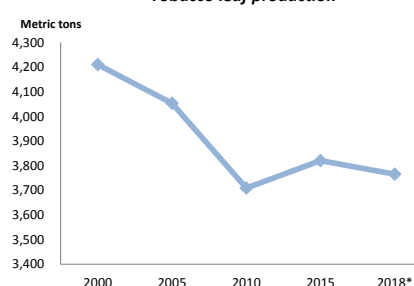
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	25,600,000	25,550,000	25,760,000	32,200,000	31,500,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	7,958	8,174	7,252	7,753	7,638
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	4,210	4,053	3,709	3,820	3,765
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	5,290	4,958	5,114	4,927	4,929
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	20	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



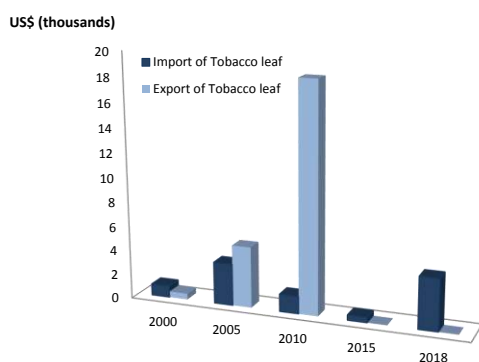
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Tobacco Trade

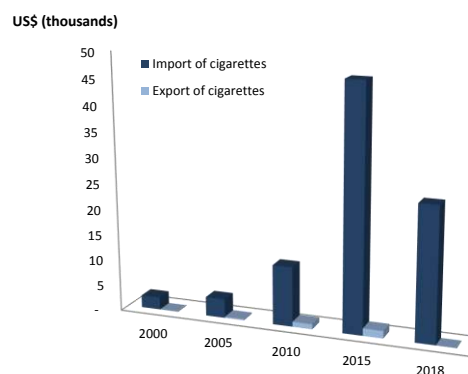
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	4,305,297	7,191,142	13,138,776	37,917,705	47,227,535
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	480	4,983	18,537	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	220	969	1,450	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	950	3,427	1,439	437	4,243
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,400	3,678	11,543	46,935	25,908
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

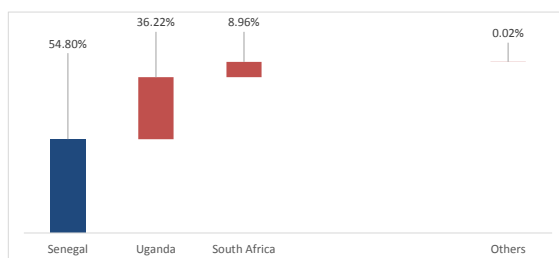
Tobacco leaf Trade



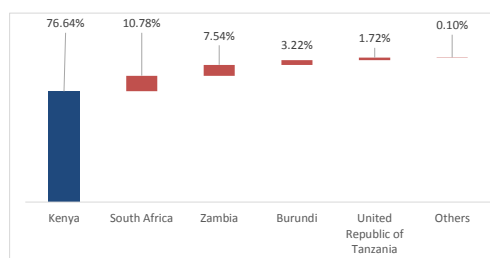
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



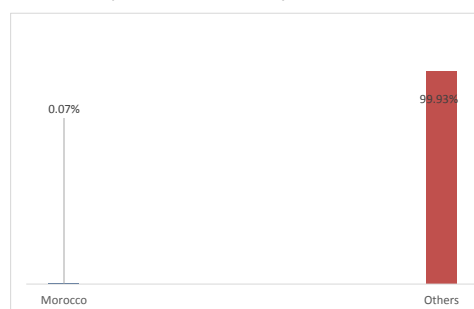
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Denmark

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.11% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,792,203
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	24.0	6.0
Females	22.2	2.0
Overall	23.1	4.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Monitoring af danskernes rygevaner [Monitoring smoking habits in the Danish population]

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	358
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	22

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,647,000	2,707,000	2,626,000	2,633,899	2,631,289
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	11,413	14,867	11,407	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



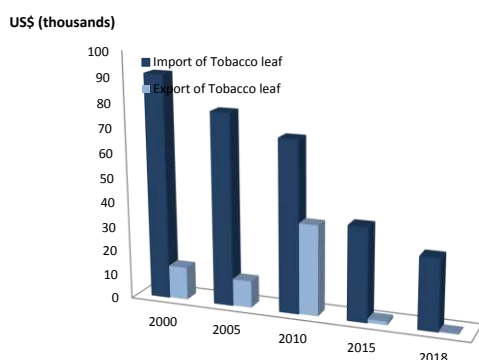
Denmark

Tobacco Trade

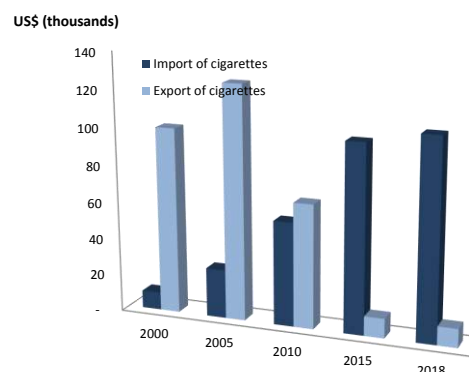
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	160,082,518	257,675,536	313,176,335	302,673,069	355,675,329
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	49,102,287	82,278,145	96,216,730	94,618,817	108,564,263
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	13,379	10,932	36,681	1,450	203
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	100,253	125,735	66,676	10,528	10,118
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.20	0.15	0.07	0.01	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	44,533,304	72,715,727	82,724,280	85,327,361	101,675,699
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	90,754	77,599	69,326	37,981	28,927
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.20	0.11	0.08	0.04	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,482	26,388	56,066	100,669	107,002
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.11

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

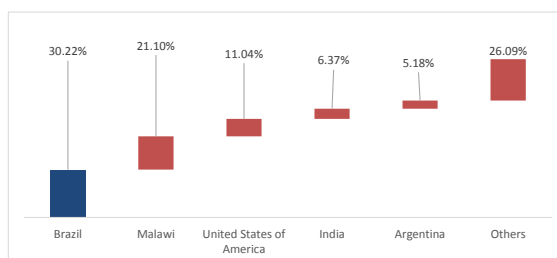
Tobacco leaf Trade



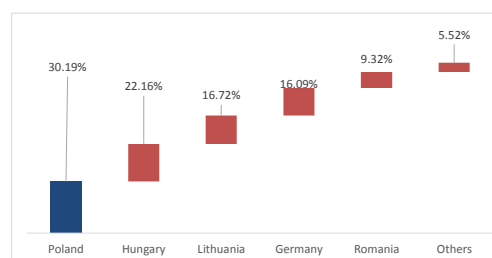
Cigarettes Trade



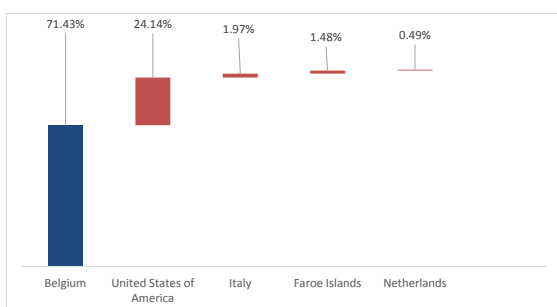
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



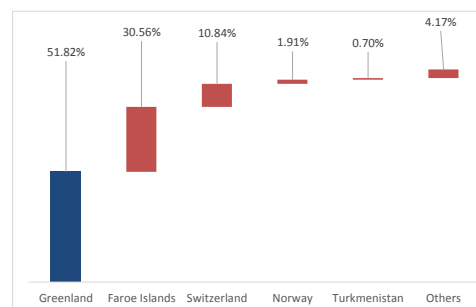
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Djibouti

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	988,002
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.0	...
Females	2.0	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; Enquête Djiboutienne sur la santé de la famille (PAPFAM)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	19
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,601,000	1,701,000	1,702,000	1,702,000	1,702,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2014)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	26	40
Cigarettes	26	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



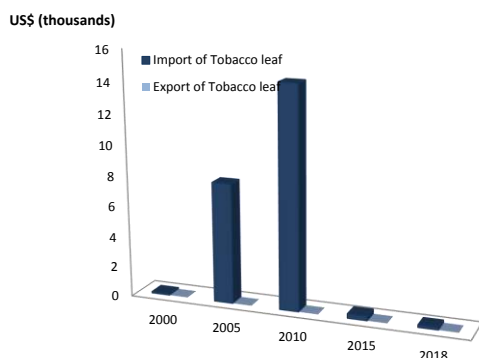
Djibouti

Tobacco Trade

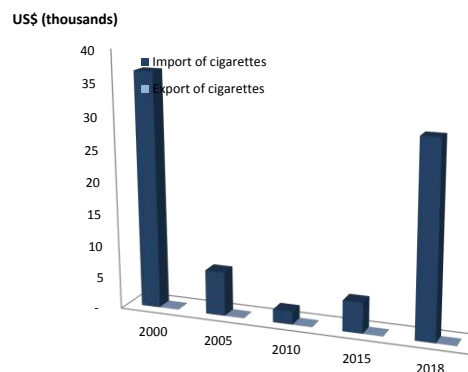
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	551,231	708,633	...	2,445,485	2,955,912
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	69	14	-	-	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	90	7,818	14,375	297	172
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	36,655	6,903	2,006	4,763	29,990
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

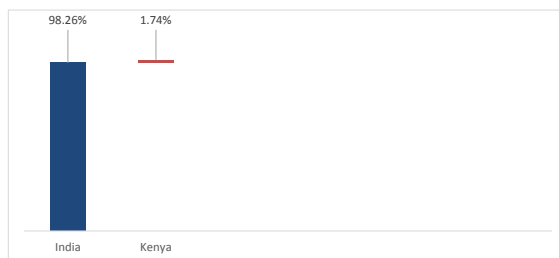
Tobacco leaf Trade



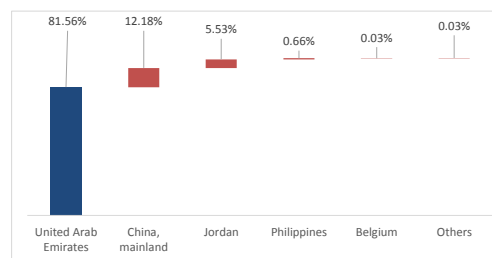
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Dominica

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	71,991
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	17.0	1.6
Females	3.2	0.0
Overall	10.4	0.8

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2007-08 ; Dominica STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	147
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	21,000	23,000	26,000	25,000	25,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	100
Cigarettes	45	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A84, B31, E111, F64, F79	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	A84, B31, E111, F64, F72, F79	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



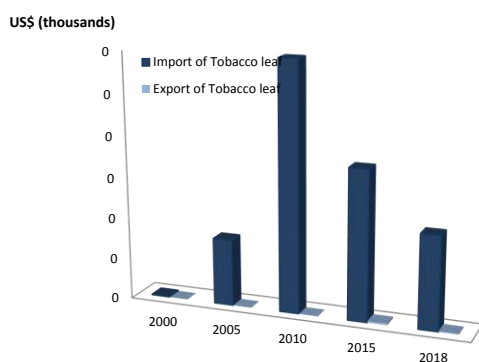
Dominica

Tobacco Trade

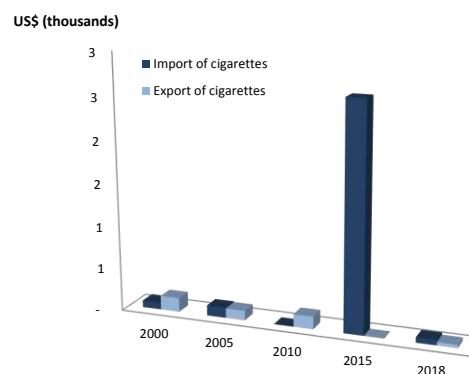
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	324,464	361,616	471,851	540,737	550,893
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	53,583	41,783	34,116	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	2	1
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	165	112	147	...	38
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.31	0.27	0.43	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	148,167	165,342	224,597	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1	81	299	181	113
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.05	0.13	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	81	120	-	2,624	62
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.07	-	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

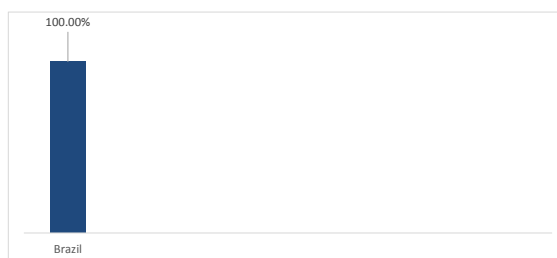
Tobacco leaf Trade



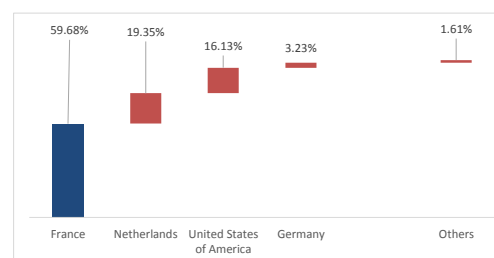
Cigarettes Trade



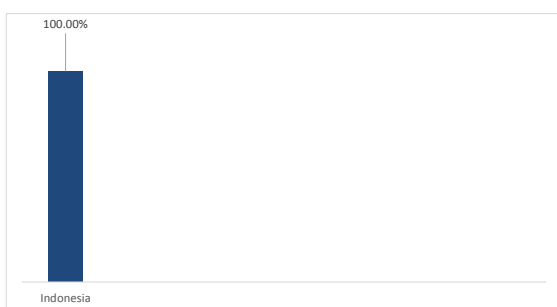
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



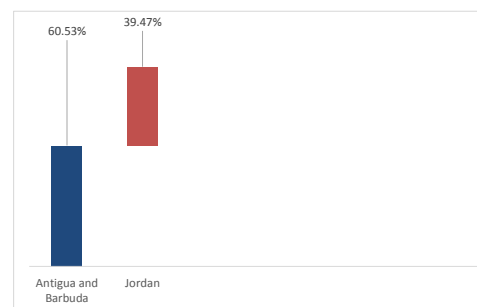
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Dominican Republic

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 52.89%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.27% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	10,847,904
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	9.2	...
Females	3.9	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	150
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

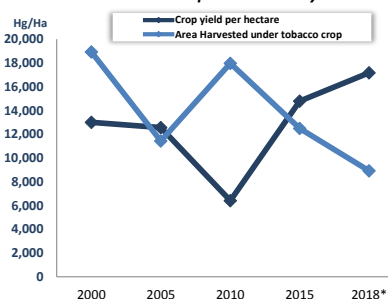
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

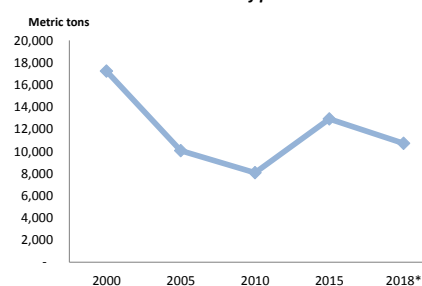
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,515,000	2,467,000	2,447,000	2,352,000	2,352,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	13,250	8,004	12,579	8,740	6,242
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.53	0.32	0.51	0.37	0.27
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	17,229	10,053	8,066	12,923	10,721
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	13,003	12,560	6,412	14,785	17,176
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	4	3	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	14	30
Cigarettes	20	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



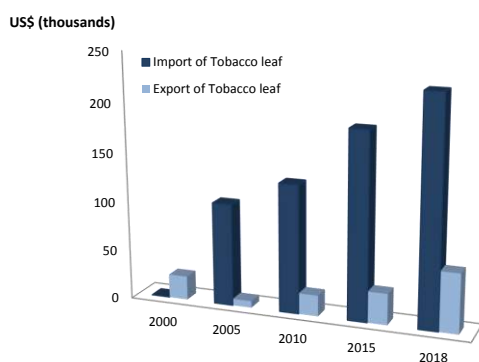
Dominican Republic

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	23,996,657	33,969,725	51,748,279	71,164,827	85,555,390
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	24,215	6,749	21,158	31,588	60,051
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	4,119	741
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	103,584	129,571	187,774	226,989
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	630	5,156	5,367	4,174	4,755
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

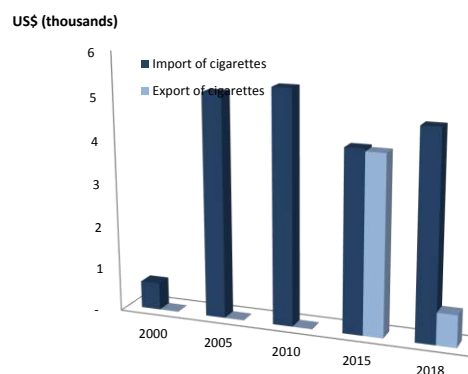
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Ecuador

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 5.92%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.32% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	17,643,060
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.8	0.0
Females	4.0	0.0
Overall	13.7	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	34
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

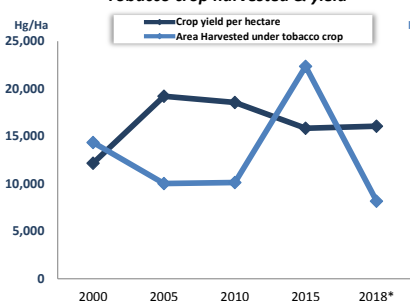
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

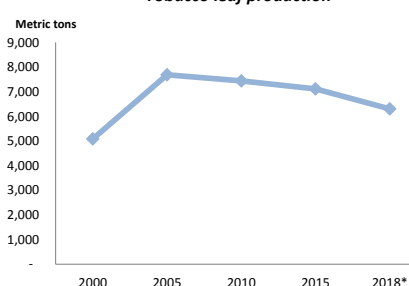
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,066,000	7,500,000	7,497,700	5,789,000	5,590,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,174	4,001	4,005	4,494	3,927
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	5,080	7,685	7,433	7,116	6,304
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	12,171	19,208	18,559	15,836	16,053
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,773	2,876	240	103	102

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	22	21.67
Cigarettes	30	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



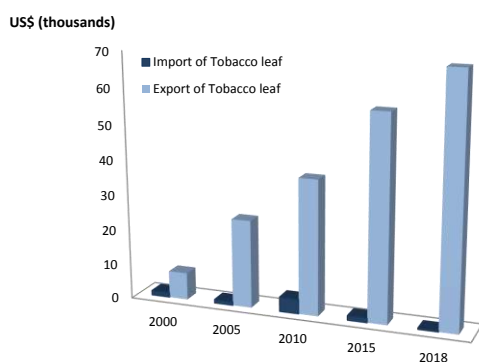
Ecuador

Tobacco Trade

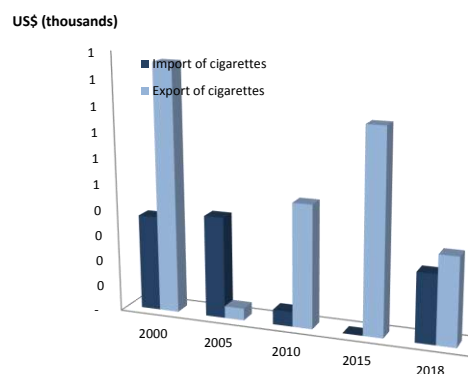
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	18,327,386	41,507,085	67,513,698	99,290,381	108,398,058
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,821,869	9,869,357	17,489,922	18,330,608	21,606,134
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,760	24,932	38,190	57,604	69,786
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.16	0.25	0.22	0.31	0.32
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	959	46	476	784	340
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,445,928	9,608,701	20,590,848	21,387,292	23,019,653
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,315	1,031	4,162	1,331	436
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	369	393	57	-	267
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	-	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

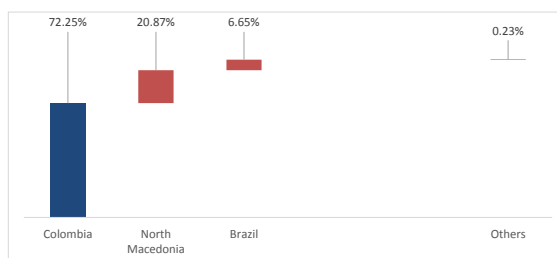
Tobacco leaf Trade



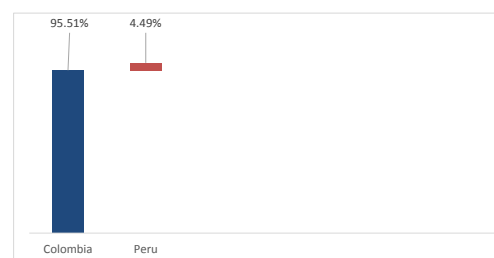
Cigarettes Trade



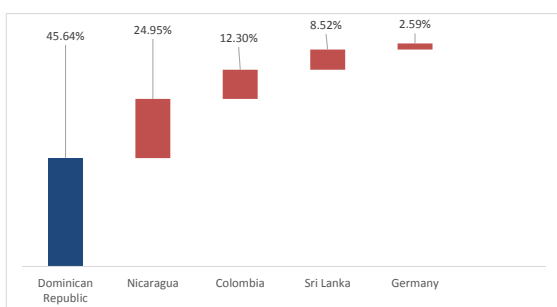
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



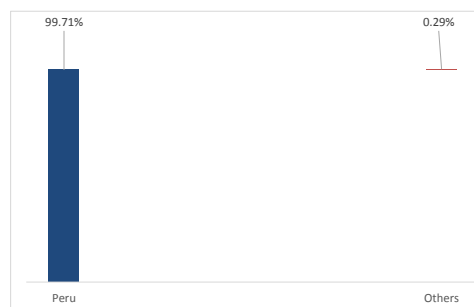
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Egypt

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.22% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.07% of total imports

Population (2020)*	102,334,403
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	43.4	0.4
Females	0.5	0.0
Overall	22.7	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	94
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,291,000	3,523,000	3,671,000	3,789,870	3,733,770
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	56,614	55,468	51,897	57,087	53,423

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



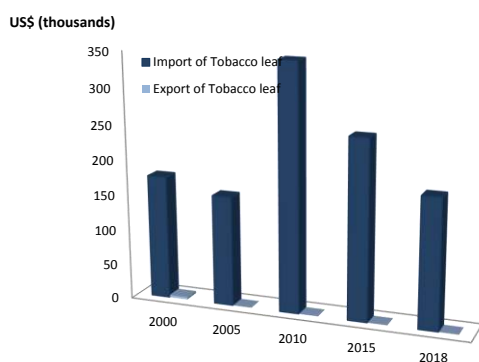
Egypt

Tobacco Trade

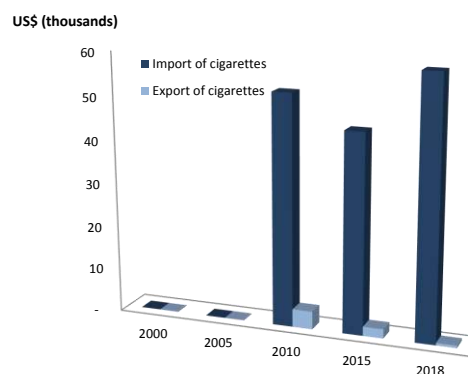
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,693,494	10,645,562	26,331,836	21,852,048	29,483,042
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,200	67	101	99	59
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	23	4,103	2,125	561
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,963,711	19,811,938	53,003,406	73,975,174	82,444,514
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	174,983	155,291	346,419	252,281	182,317
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.25	0.78	0.65	0.34	0.22
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	10	17	52,641	45,390	58,976
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.07

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

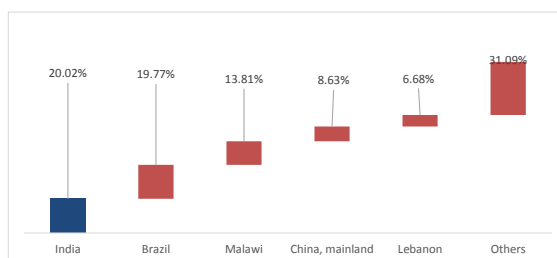
Tobacco leaf Trade



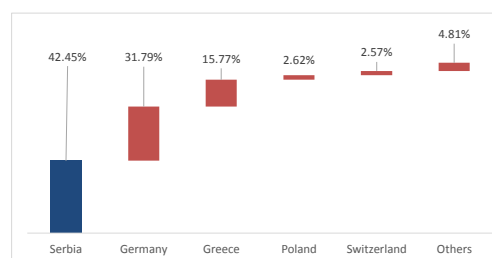
Cigarettes Trade



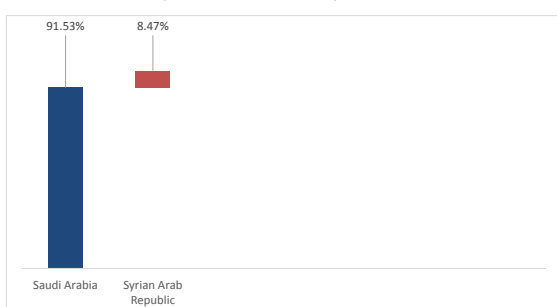
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



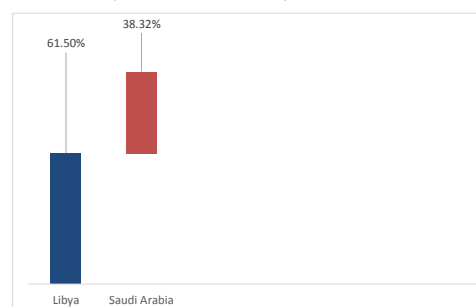
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



El Salvador

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 51.9%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.06% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.09% of total imports

Population (2020)*	6,486,201
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2014
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	15.1	...
Females	2.3	...
Overall	7.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Encuesta Nacional de Enfermedades Crónicas no Transmisibles en Población Adulta

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	7
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

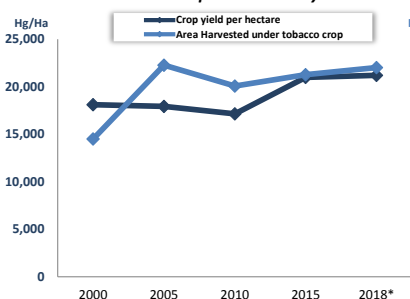
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

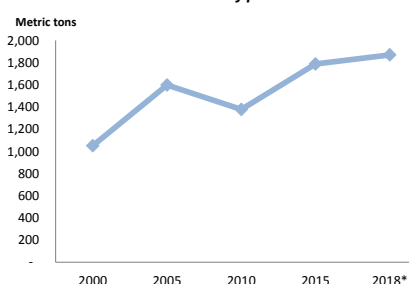
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,500,000	1,565,000	1,529,340	1,565,000	1,569,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	580	891	803	851	881
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,050	1,597	1,377	1,787	1,869
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,103	17,924	17,148	20,992	21,203
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	74
Cigarettes	30	74

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



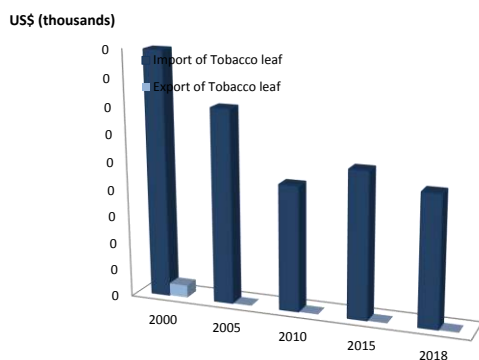
El Salvador

Tobacco Trade

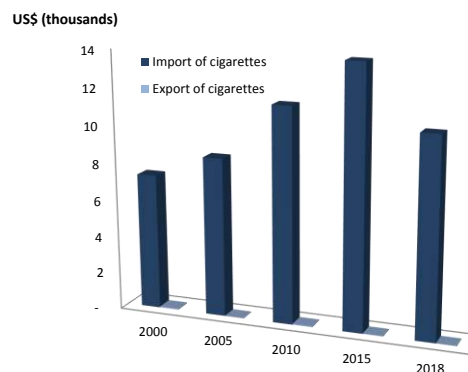
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	13,134,100	17,093,800	21,418,300	23,438,000	26,057,000
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,941,306	3,436,476	4,499,243	5,509,048	5,904,627
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	9	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	50	-	44	18	8
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,947,707	6,809,107	8,416,163	10,293,395	11,829,783
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	179	141	91	106	95
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	7,307	8,530	11,527	13,944	10,652
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.09

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

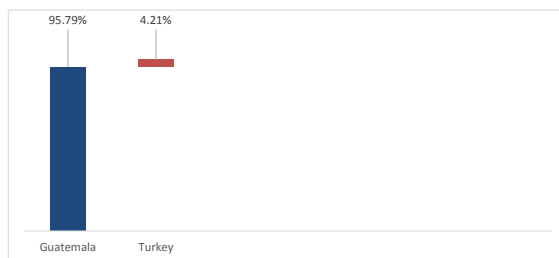
Tobacco leaf Trade



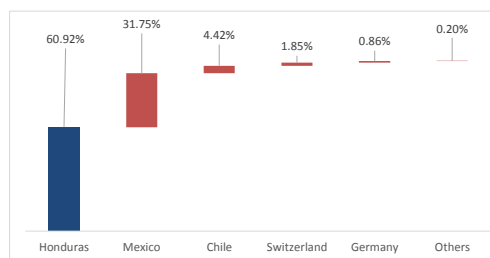
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



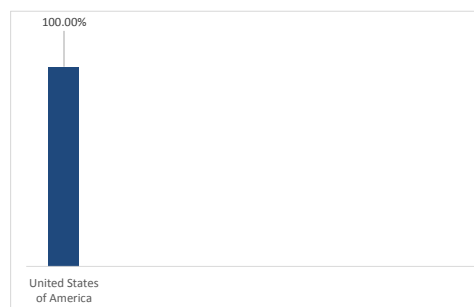
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Equatorial Guinea

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	1,402,985
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	27.2	...
Females	2.1	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Encuesta Demografica y de Salud

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	80
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	334,000	324,000	304,000	284,000	284,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

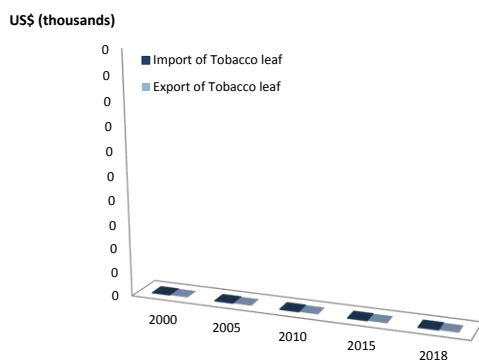
Equatorial Guinea

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,242,849	8,217,368	12,261,421	13,185,497	13,278,489
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	7,182	4,267
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

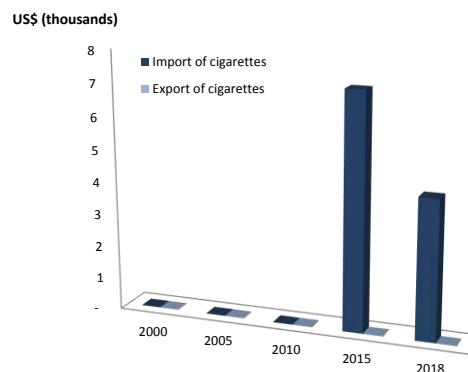
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Eritrea

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	3,546,427
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	11.3	11.6
Females	0.2	0.1
Overall	2.2	2.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2010 ; Eritrea STEPS survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	21
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	7,530,000	7,522,000	7,592,000	7,592,000	7,592,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Eritrea

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	706,371	1,098,426	2,117,040	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	426	132
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

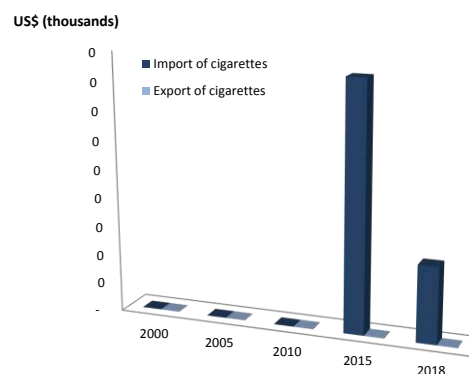
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Estonia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.18% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,326,539
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1999

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	31.4	9.2
Females	20.0	2.3
Overall	24.7	5.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Health Behaviour among Estonian Adult Population

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	349
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	986,000	882,000	949,000	993,000	1,002,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2003)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	0	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



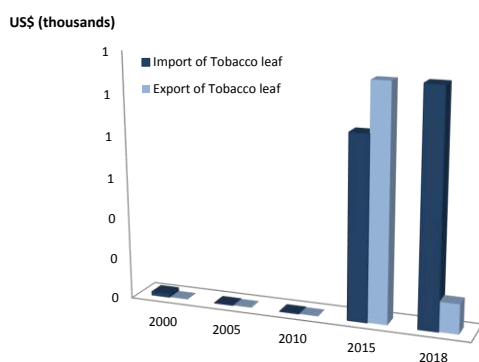
Estonia

Tobacco Trade

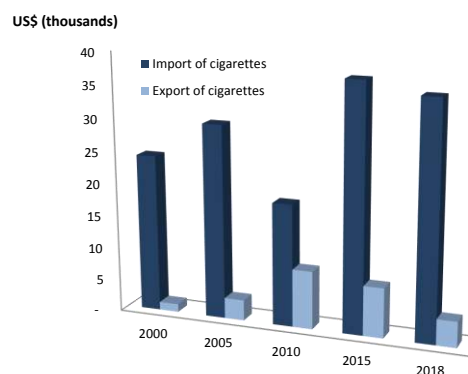
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,675,698	13,902,449	19,044,699	23,048,864	30,732,145
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,829,704	8,247,444	12,811,364	13,907,610	17,853,800
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	1,122	144
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.01	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,209	3,161	8,889	7,638	3,962
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,051,532	11,017,581	13,196,568	15,731,849	19,826,792
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	16	-	-	883	1,120
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	-	-	0.01	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	24,184	29,721	18,717	37,567	35,825
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.48	0.27	0.14	0.24	0.18

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

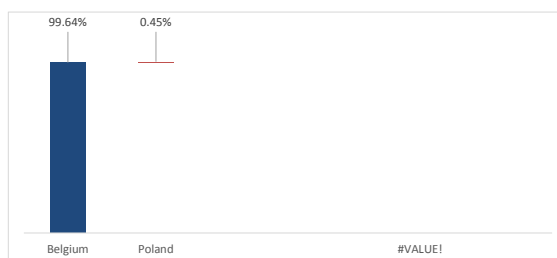
Tobacco leaf Trade



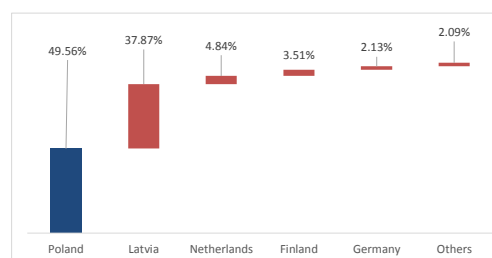
Cigarettes Trade



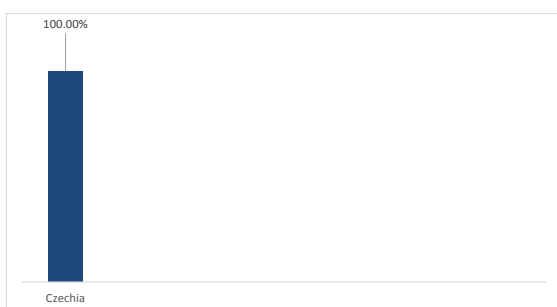
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



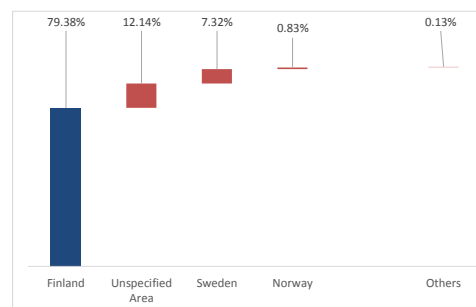
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Eswatini

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 96.39%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.22% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,160,164
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	...

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	11.7	2.7
Females	1.2	1.8
Overall	6.0	2.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Swaziland STEPS NCD Risk Factor Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	70
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

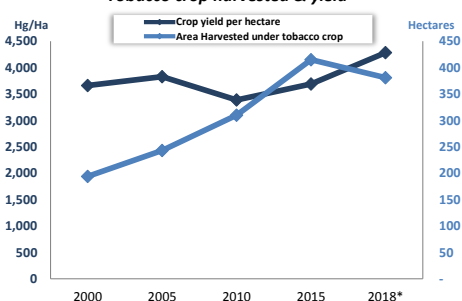
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

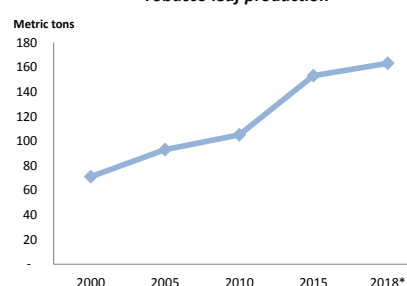
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,223,000	1,224,000	1,222,000	1,222,000	1,222,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	194	243	310	415	381
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	71	93	105	153	163
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	3,660	3,827	3,387	3,689	4,283
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



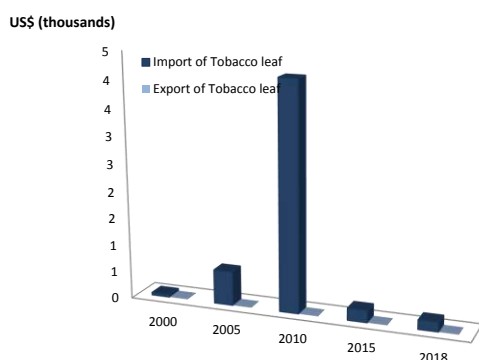
Eswatini

Tobacco Trade

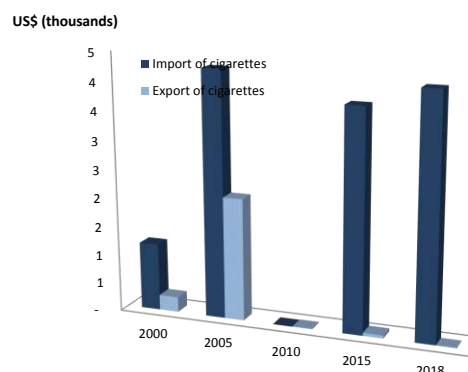
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,524,490	2,584,078	3,691,051	4,073,391	4,710,618
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	889,313	1,277,782	1,539,228	1,820,498	1,842,438
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5	1	1	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	262	2,120	6	52	2
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,097,226	1,656,124	2,060,553	1,508,410	1,857,539
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	47	628	4,154	222	173
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.04	0.20	0.01	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,172	4,264	-	3,815	4,156
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.26	-	0.25	0.22

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

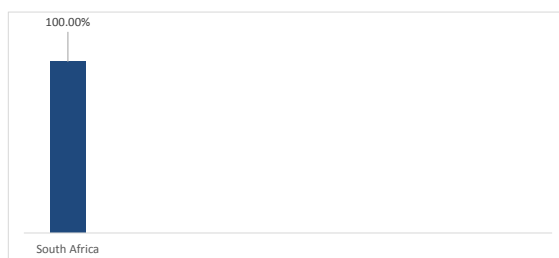
Tobacco leaf Trade



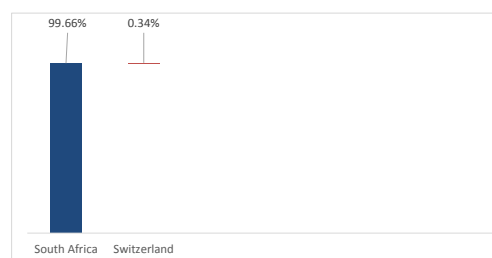
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



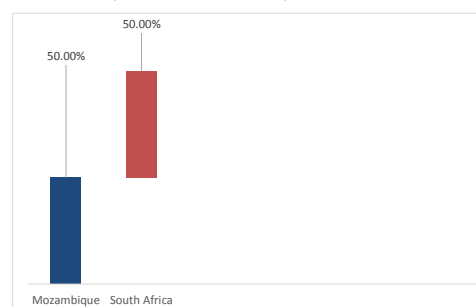
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Ethiopia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 36.79%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.05% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.07% of total imports

Population (2020)*	114,963,583
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2014
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	6.2	2.6
Females	1.2	0.8
Overall	3.7	1.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	31
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

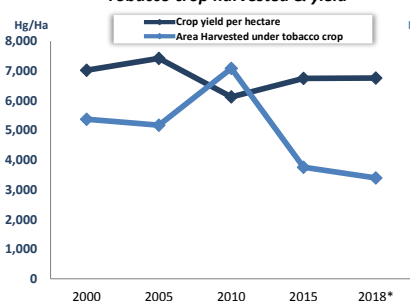
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

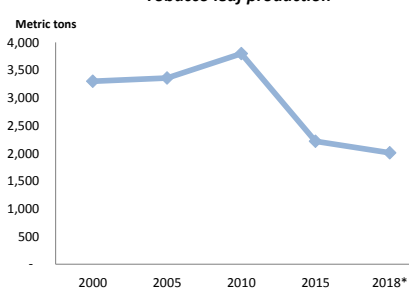
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	30,662,000	33,101,000	34,985,000	37,121,000	37,540,100
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,700	4,524	6,200	3,285	2,971
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,300	3,358	3,797	2,217	2,009
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,021	7,423	6,124	6,747	6,761
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,931	...	...	4,546	4,655

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B89, C1, E119, F5, F71, F72, G11, G19, G32, G9, I9, M, P33, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; IM; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B33, B89, C1, E1, E119, F5, F71, F72, G11, G19, G32, G9, I9, M, P33, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; IM; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



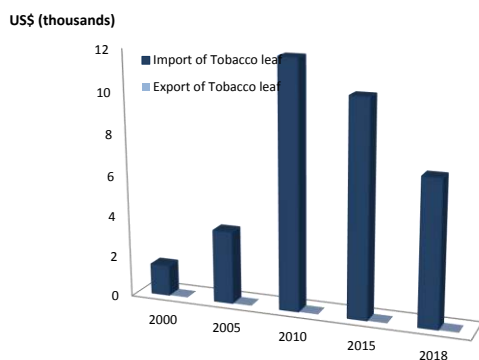
Ethiopia

Tobacco Trade

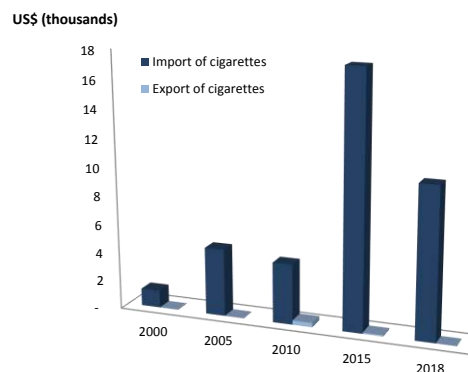
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	8,091,385	12,173,919	26,288,737	64,589,335	84,355,605
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	482,294	1,011,230	1,372,248	2,023,552	1,548,555
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1	-	-	...	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	...	-
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	300	86	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.02	0.00	-
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,260,493	4,454,732	8,597,015	17,685,578	14,985,596
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,488	3,534	11,932	10,377	7,033
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.06	0.05
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,211	4,697	4,192	17,624	10,483
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.07

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

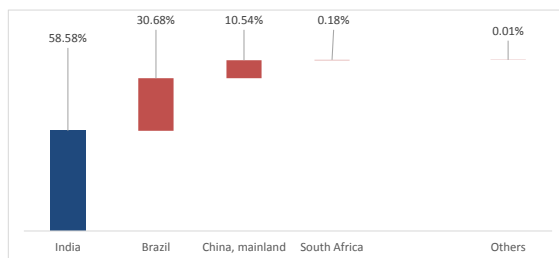
Tobacco leaf Trade



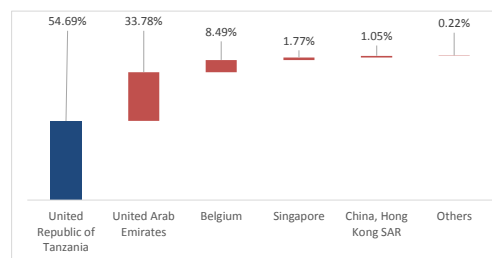
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Fiji

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 124.33%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.16% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.85% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.04% of total imports

Population (2020)*	896,444
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2003
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	47.0	...
Females	14.3	...
Overall	30.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Fiji STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	0
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

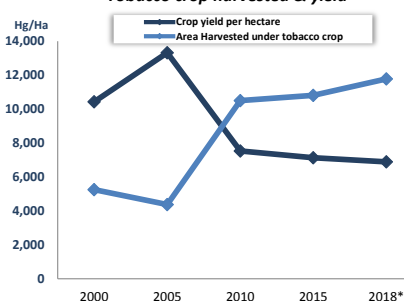
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

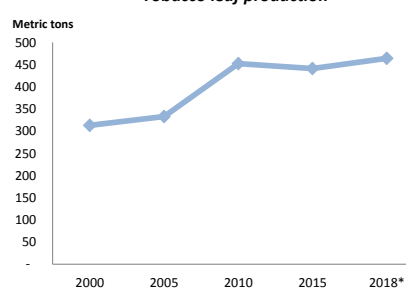
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	428,000	428,000	427,600	425,000	425,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	300	250	600	618	673
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.16
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	313	333	452	441	464
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,433	13,320	7,533	7,135	6,892
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	396	420	382	390	456

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



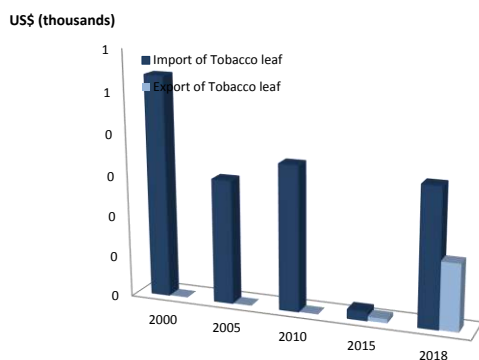
Fiji

Tobacco Trade

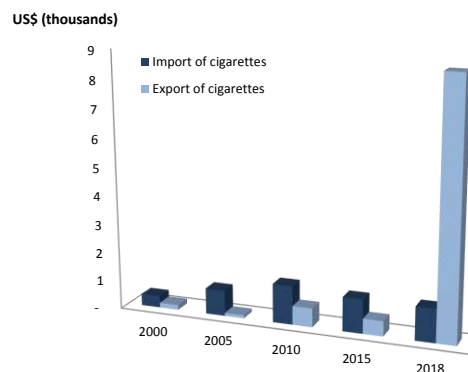
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,684,110	3,006,725	3,225,095	4,682,547	5,536,760
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	465,940	701,701	841,361	895,160	1,041,040
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	10	162
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.00	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	167	110	656	528	8,800
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.02	0.08	0.06	0.85
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	772,274	1,607,296	1,808,459	2,080,875	2,719,591
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	537	301	352	22	334
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	408	905	1,355	1,190	1,171
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

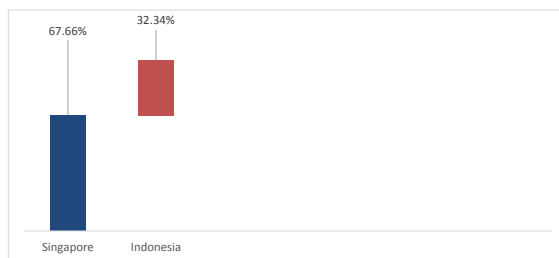
Tobacco leaf Trade



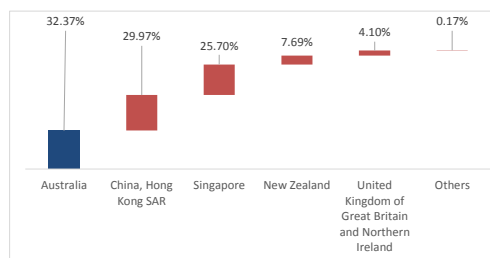
Cigarettes Trade



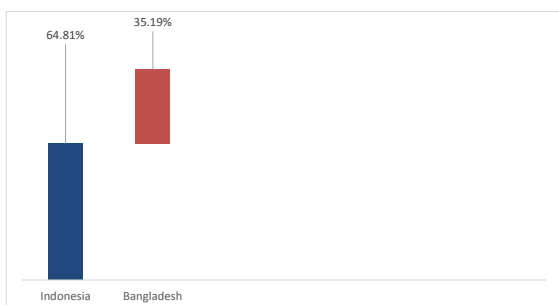
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



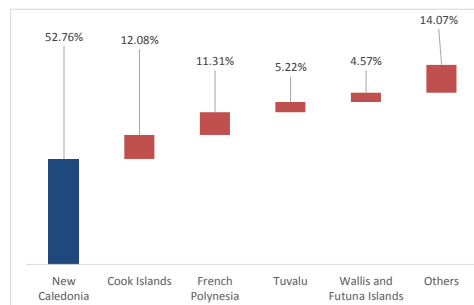
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Finland

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.12% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,540,718
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	28.5	9.2
Females	18.0	1.0
Overall	23.3	5.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; National FinSote Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	155
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,218,000	2,274,000	2,291,000	2,273,400	2,270,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,981	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



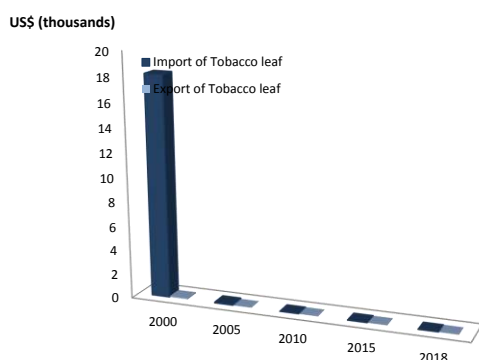
Finland

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	121,793,809	195,777,993	236,706,437	234,585,369	276,743,121
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	45,474,931	65,238,316	70,116,501	59,682,311	75,258,290
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	77	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,372	3,639	2,204	4,511	1,750
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	33,886,398	58,472,542	68,767,144	60,174,388	78,352,161
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	18,148	73	-	13	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.00	-	0.00	-
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	24,263	109,959	122,070	114,964	96,293
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.12

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



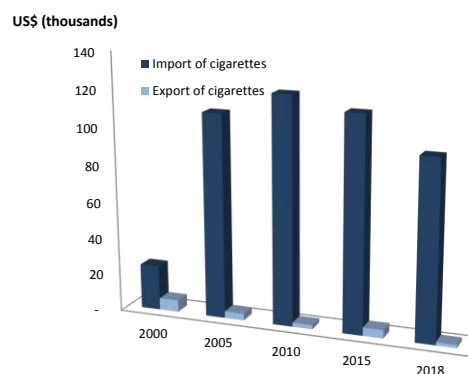
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

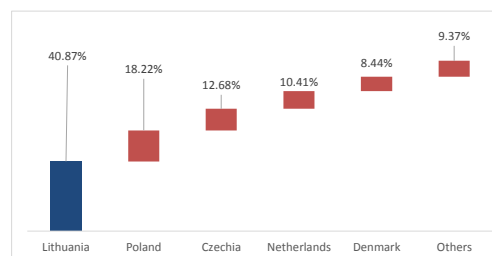
Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

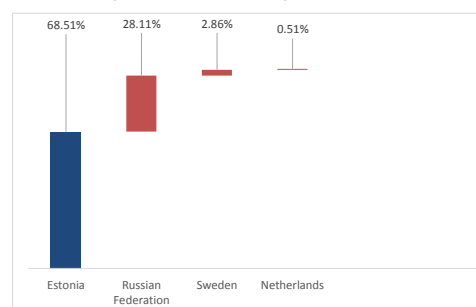
Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



France

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 70.85%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.03% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.18% of total imports

Population (2020)*	65,273,512
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	34.6	...
Females	26.5	...
Overall	30.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Baromètre santé

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	193
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

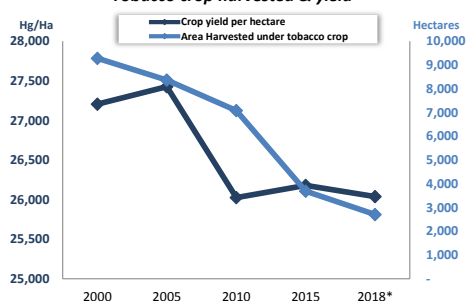
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

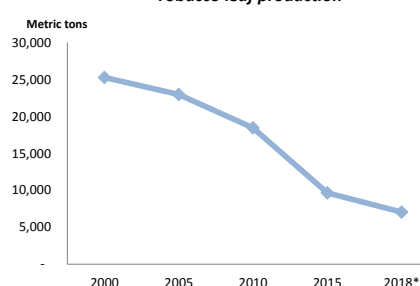
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	29,706,000	29,550,000	29,147,000	28,726,900	28,697,499
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	9,282	8,367	7,081	3,688	2,706
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	25,252	22,947	18,428	9,655	7,046
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	27,205	27,426	26,025	26,180	26,038
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	42,058	46,500	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



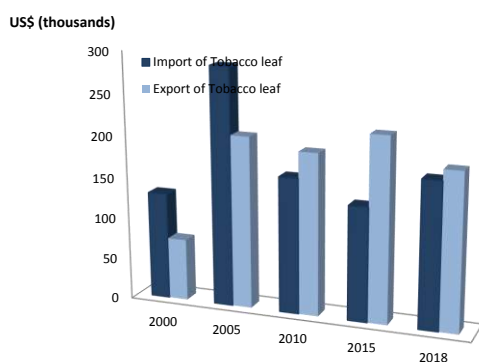
France

Tobacco Trade

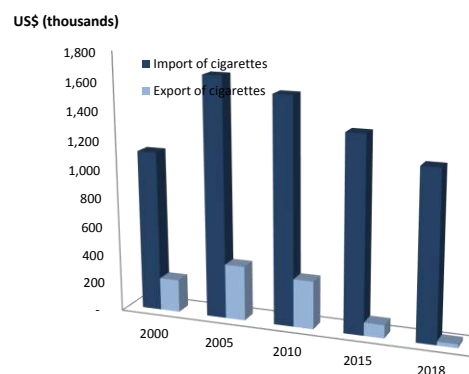
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,326,334,439	2,136,555,738	2,565,039,333	2,438,207,896	2,777,535,239
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	295,345,419	434,354,245	511,651,043	493,941,214	568,535,880
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	74,776	206,678	194,141	220,644	187,830
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	227,750	379,696	332,375	92,241	26,121
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	303,757,851	475,856,799	599,171,506	563,398,248	659,374,522
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	129,296	285,957	162,965	137,185	174,910
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,114,408	1,661,291	1,564,635	1,350,472	1,171,719
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.37	0.35	0.26	0.24	0.18

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

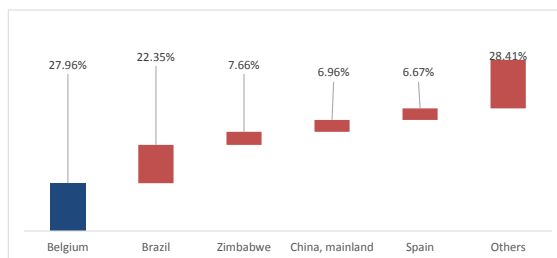
Tobacco leaf Trade



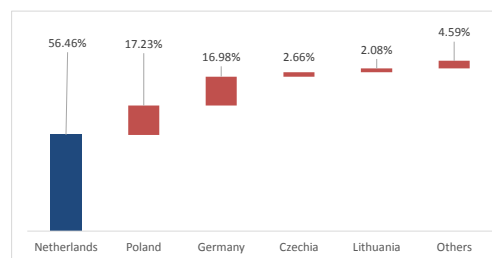
Cigarettes Trade



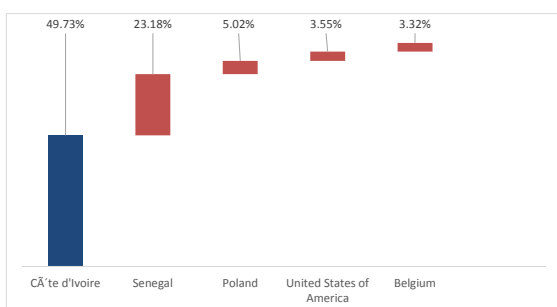
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



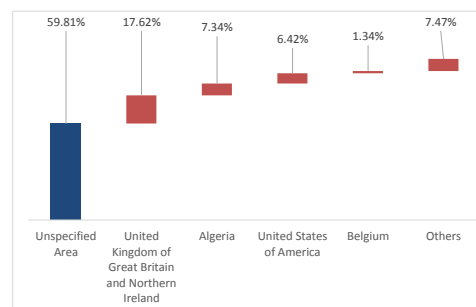
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Gabon

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	2,225,728
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	22.4	...
Females	3.4	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; Enquête Démographique et de Santé au Gabon

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	109
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,160,000	5,160,000	5,160,000	5,160,000	5,160,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	859	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	60
Cigarettes	30	60

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



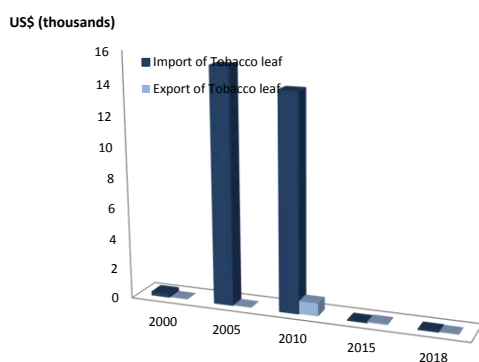
Gabon

Tobacco Trade

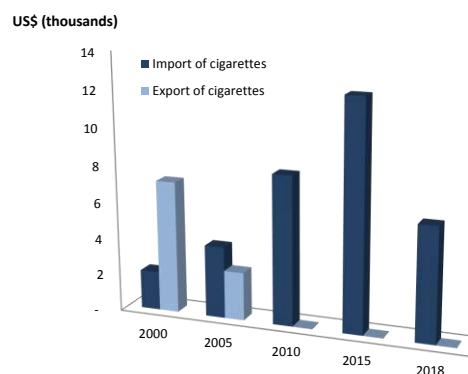
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,067,866	8,665,737	14,507,033	14,377,325	16,853,589
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,601,484	5,068,412	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4	-	845	80	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	7,152	2,604	-	2	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.27	0.05	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	951,689	1,451,091	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	218	15,259	14,016	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	1.05	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,108	3,885	8,072	12,360	6,188
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.22	0.27	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



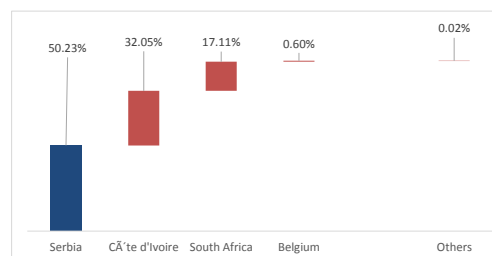
Cigarettes Trade



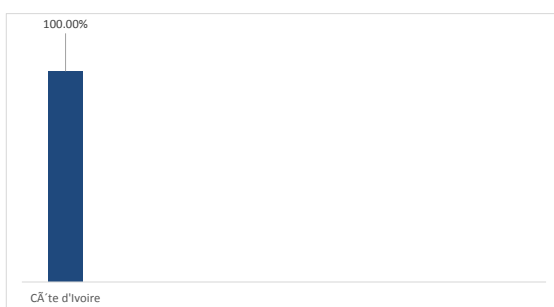
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

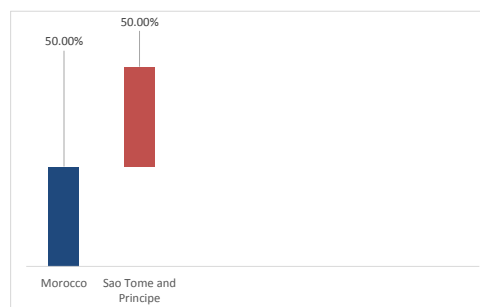
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Gambia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.39% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,416,664
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.9	...
Females	0.4	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	63
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	552,000	532,000	615,000	605,000	605,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



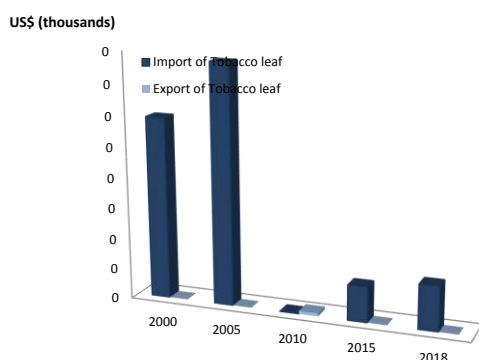
Gambia

Tobacco Trade

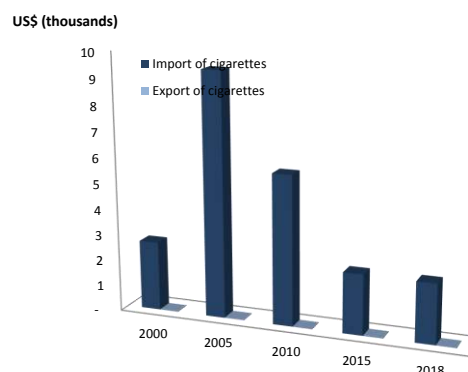
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	16,130	7,463	68,291	90,121	9,091
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	2	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	17	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.23	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	190,386	259,747	283,687	401,711	601,352
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	118	155	-	23	29
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.06	-	0.01	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,679	9,426	5,791	2,345	2,317
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.41	3.63	2.04	0.58	0.39

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

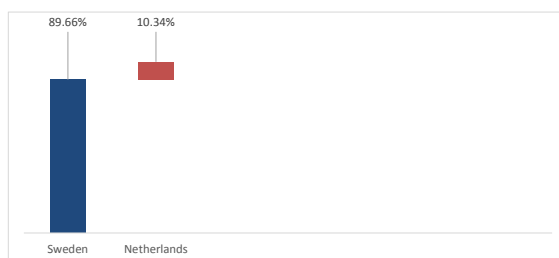
Tobacco leaf Trade



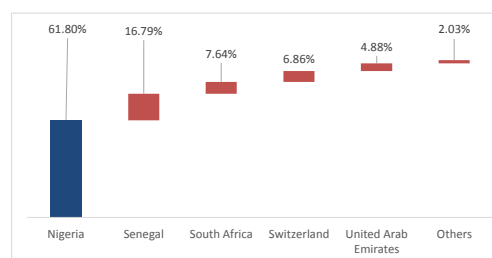
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Georgia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 51.42%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.04% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.01% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 4.44% of total exports and cigarettes import was 2.04% of total imports

Population (2020)*	3,989,175
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	2000

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	55.5	0.0
Females	7.8	0.0
Overall	30.7	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; National Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	119
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

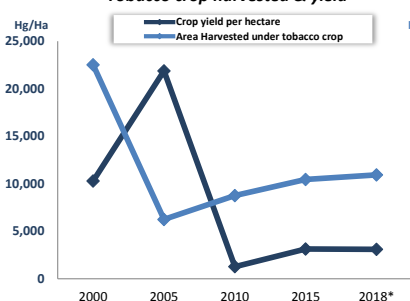
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

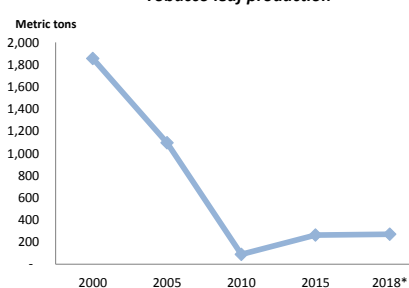
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,000,000	2,539,000	2,468,500	2,418,100	2,384,800
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,801	500	700	836	875
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,855	1,094	89	262	270
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,300	21,880	1,271	3,141	3,092
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	296	1,820	5,002	1,888	1,671

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	12	12
Cigarettes	12	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



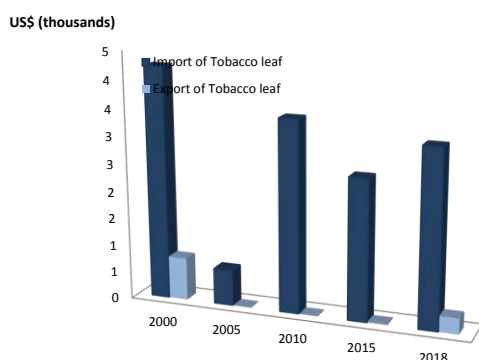
Georgia

Tobacco Trade

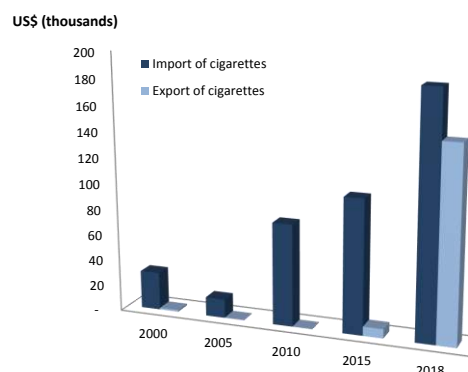
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,057,453	6,411,147	11,638,237	14,953,951	17,599,661
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	322,749	865,454	1,677,299	2,204,676	3,355,705
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	777	-	-	16	288
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.24	-	-	0.00	0.01
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,259	330	180	7,150	148,886
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.39	0.04	0.01	0.32	4.44
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	709,376	2,489,952	5,235,753	7,281,258	9,136,471
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4,225	653	3,466	2,552	3,186
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.60	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	29,388	14,580	78,740	103,196	186,303
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	4.14	0.59	1.50	1.42	2.04

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

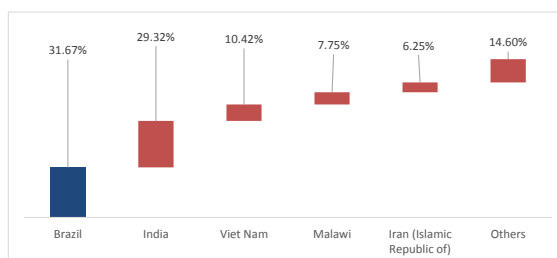
Tobacco leaf Trade



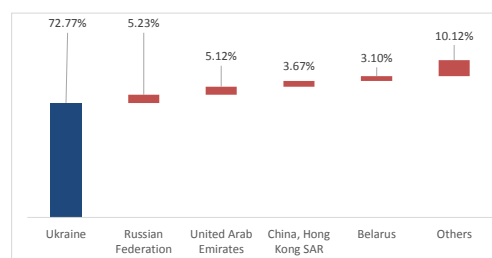
Cigarettes Trade



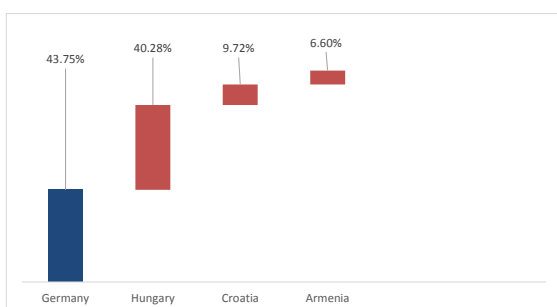
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



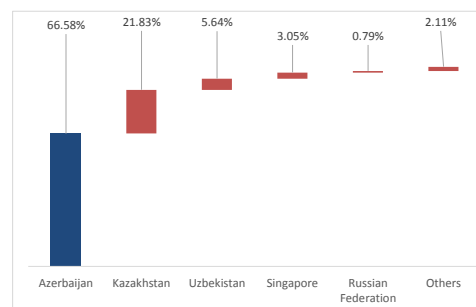
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Germany

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 49.24%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.03% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.07% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.18% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.09% of total imports

Population (2020)*	83,783,945
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	26.4	...
Females	18.6	...
Overall	22.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Microcensus (Mikrocensus)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	215
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

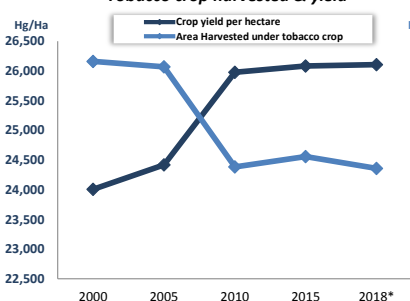
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

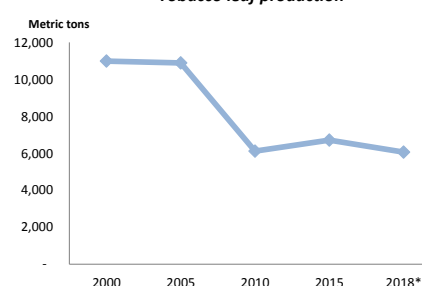
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	17,068,000	17,031,000	16,700,000	16,731,000	16,687,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,576	4,459	2,356	2,574	2,323
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,985	10,888	6,120	6,713	6,064
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	24,006	24,418	25,976	26,082	26,106
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	206,770	212,428	217,593	185,681	167,750

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



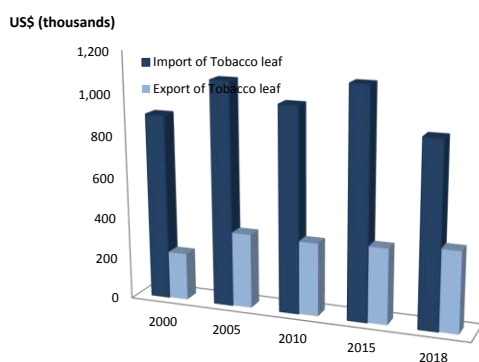
Germany

Tobacco Trade

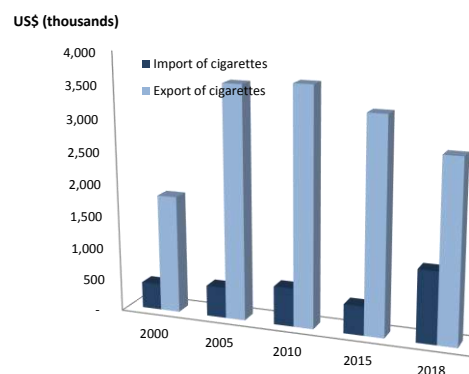
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,886,401,327	2,766,253,793	3,304,439,018	3,360,549,974	3,947,620,163
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	549,606,741	977,131,972	1,267,743,109	1,328,500,249	1,562,418,816
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	229,612	360,423	353,373	365,961	390,935
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,815,504	3,587,015	3,646,929	3,298,198	2,784,923
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.33	0.37	0.29	0.25	0.18
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	500,830,026	779,819,058	1,060,672,352	1,057,535,854	1,292,726,052
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	896,848	1,077,509	986,499	1,100,933	886,902
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.18	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.07
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	406,245	476,460	592,447	448,704	1,107,418
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.09

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

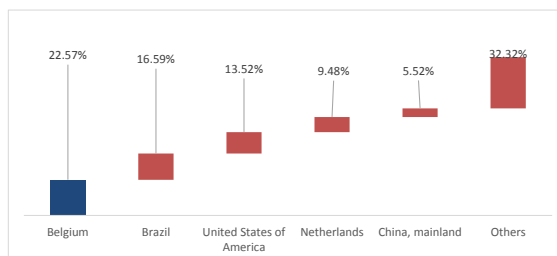
Tobacco leaf Trade



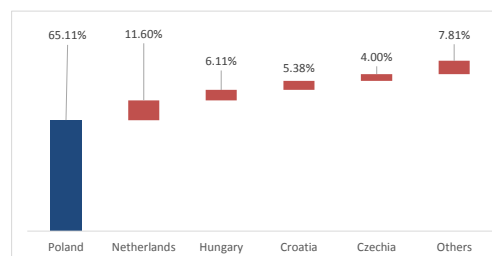
Cigarettes Trade



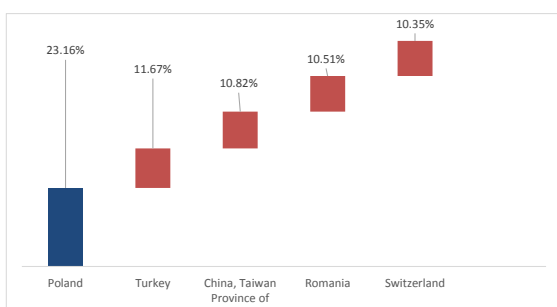
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



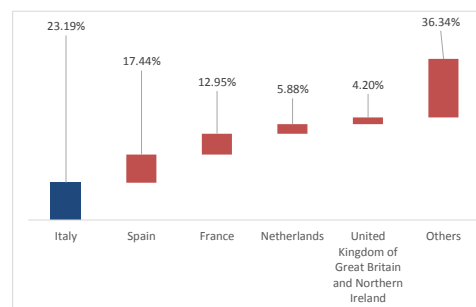
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Ghana

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 47.16%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.04% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.09% of total imports

Population (2020)*	31,072,945
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	7.4	...
Females	0.4	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017-18 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	28
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

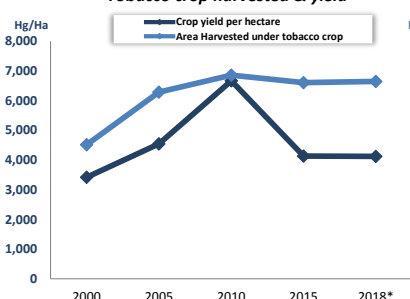
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

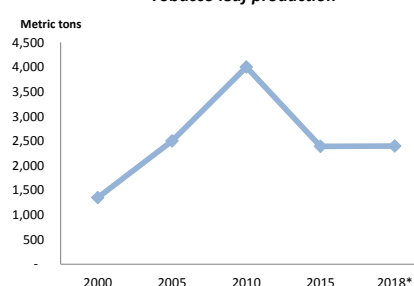
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	14,430,000	15,100,000	15,800,000	15,700,000	15,700,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,950	5,500	6,000	5,781	5,813
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,350	2,500	4,000	2,390	2,397
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	3,418	4,545	6,667	4,135	4,123
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,166	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	99
Cigarettes	20	99

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A31, A83, B81, C2, E1, F61, F71, F72, F79, P161, P162, P163	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A31, B81, C2, E1, F61, F71, F72, F79, P161, P163	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



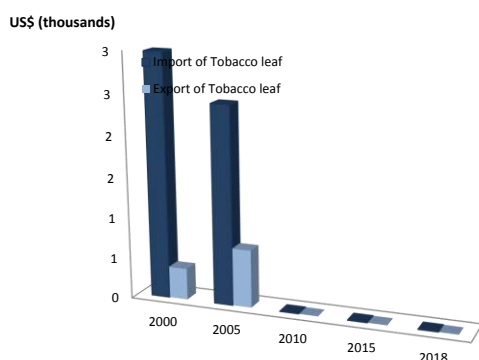
Ghana

Tobacco Trade

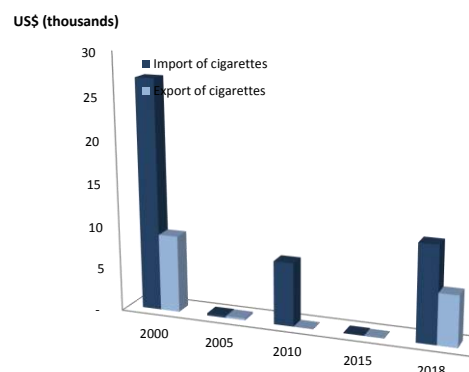
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	4,982,849	10,731,883	32,174,211	49,181,855	65,556,464
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,574,113	3,059,743	5,233,154	13,755,565	17,099,588
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	387	708	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,000	226	2	...	5,916
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.57	0.01	0.00	...	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,900,561	4,878,389	8,052,407	14,687,477	11,880,471
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,985	2,421	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.05	-	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	26,939	266	7,389	74	11,248
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.93	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.09

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



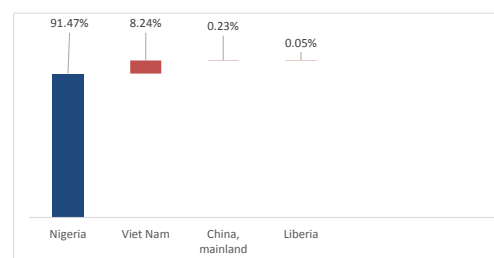
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

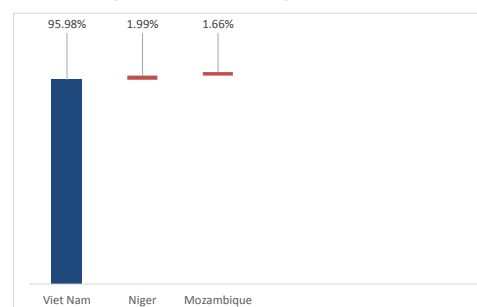
Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Greece

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 73.61%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.26% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.56% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.19% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.56% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2020)*	10,423,056
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	24.6	...
Females	29.6	...
Overall	27.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017 ; Kapa Research Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	238
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

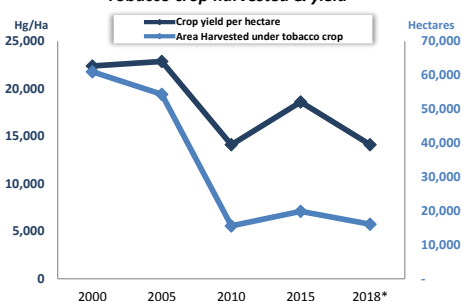
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

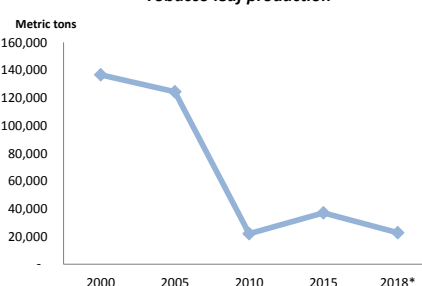
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,529,000	3,971,000	8,152,000	6,199,000	6,102,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	61,000	54,369	15,600	19,893	16,100
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.72	1.37	0.19	0.32	0.26
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	136,593	124,351	22,000	37,031	22,730
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	22,392	22,872	14,103	18,616	14,118
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	34,256	...	...	30,680	30,550

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



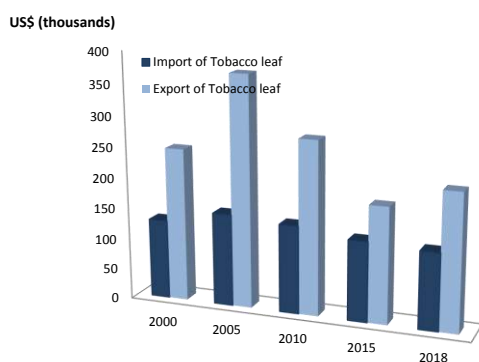
Greece

Tobacco Trade

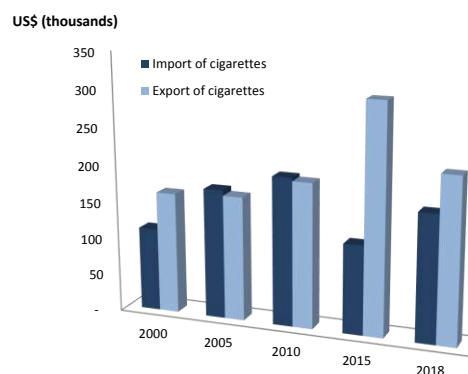
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	124,418,164	240,075,690	294,222,877	196,591,354	218,031,845
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	10,847,423	17,434,447	27,585,696	28,289,237	39,490,521
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	247,115	371,536	278,834	186,554	219,548
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	2.28	2.13	1.01	0.66	0.56
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	162,993	167,053	194,453	305,553	220,322
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.50	0.96	0.70	1.08	0.56
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	29,486,860	54,893,897	66,452,643	47,263,980	65,141,448
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	128,224	149,034	142,133	129,248	124,183
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.43	0.27	0.21	0.27	0.19
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	112,151	173,889	198,798	119,778	170,010
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.38	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.26

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

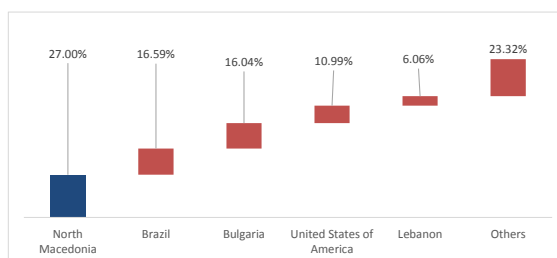
Tobacco leaf Trade



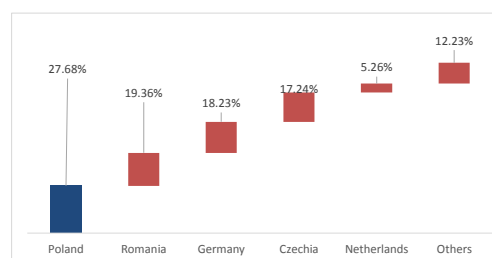
Cigarettes Trade



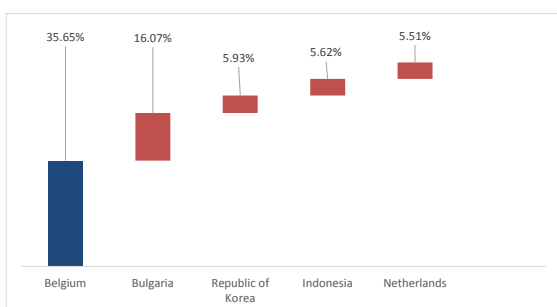
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



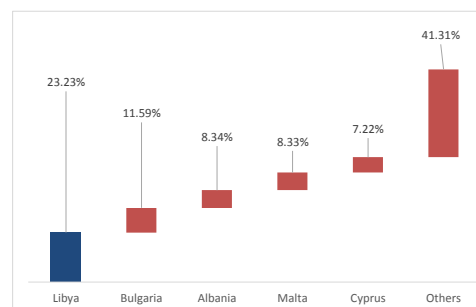
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Grenada

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	112,519
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	30.7	2.2
Females	6.5	0.3
Overall	18.7	1.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2010-11 ; Grenada STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	156
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	12,000	10,000	11,000	8,000	8,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	35	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B84, E322, F4	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	B31, B84, E322, F4, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



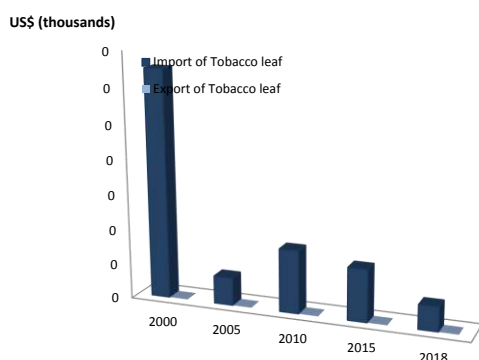
Grenada

Tobacco Trade

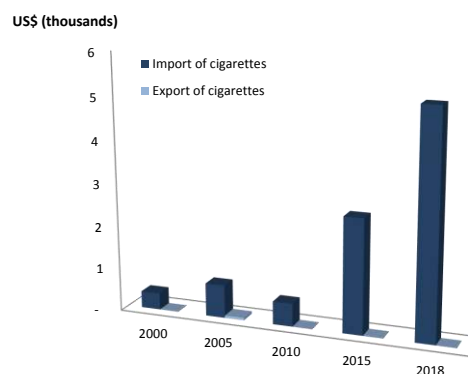
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	523,256	700,432	783,602	997,008	1,185,926
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	75,844	27,645	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	57	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.21	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	238,791	334,034	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	65	8	18	15	7
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.00	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	388	769	536	2,664	5,211
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.23	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

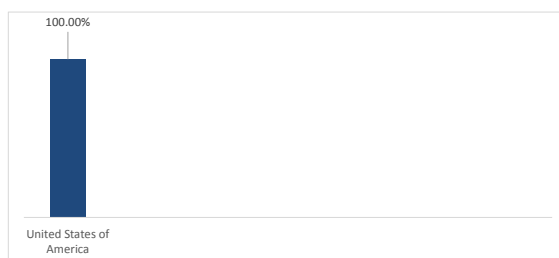
Tobacco leaf Trade



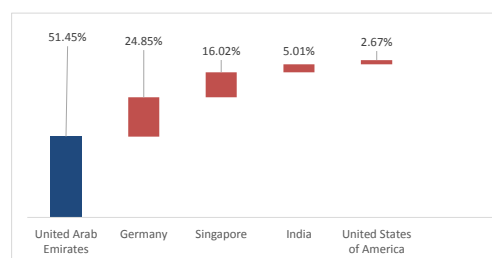
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Guatemala

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 66.18%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.36% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	17,915,567
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	21.6	...
Females	1.6	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014-15 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	78
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

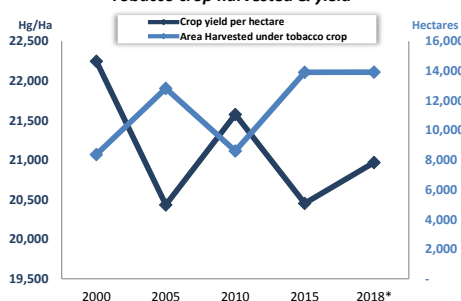
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

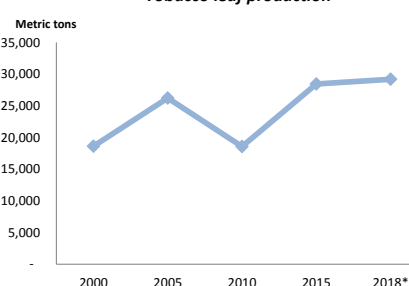
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,465,000	4,562,000	4,395,000	3,856,000	3,856,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	8,374	12,827	8,605	13,908	13,916
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.19	0.28	0.20	0.36	0.36
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	18,630	26,211	18,564	28,445	29,178
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	22,247	20,434	21,574	20,452	20,968
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	4,262	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2012)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	90
Cigarettes	20	90

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



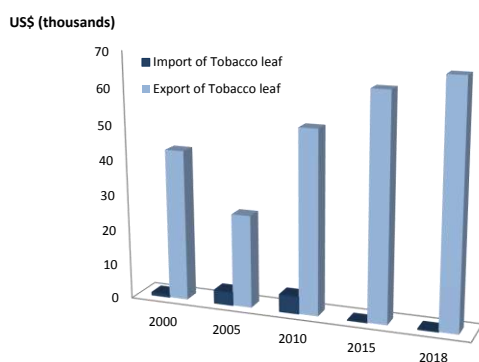
Guatemala

Tobacco Trade

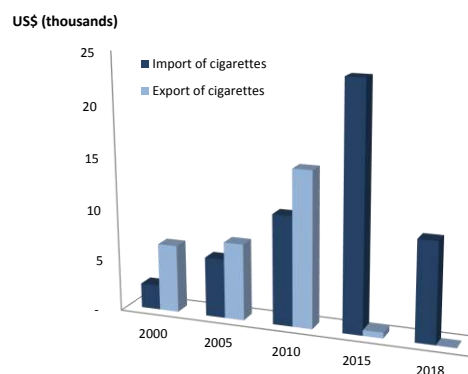
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	19,290,567	27,211,230	41,338,162	63,767,597	78,460,448
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,699,034	5,380,816	8,460,153	10,677,394	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	42,758	26,307	51,787	63,227	67,928
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.58	0.49	0.61	0.59	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,572	7,441	15,072	555	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.24	0.14	0.18	0.01	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,167,281	10,499,537	13,830,314	17,637,089	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	794	3,808	4,946	3	217
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,408	5,758	10,645	23,676	9,702
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.13	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

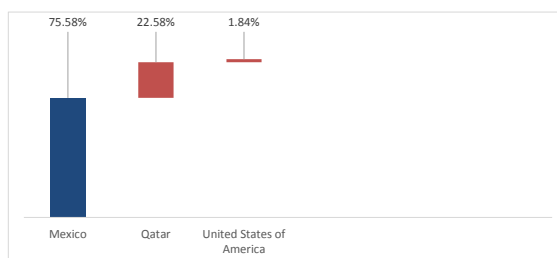
Tobacco leaf Trade



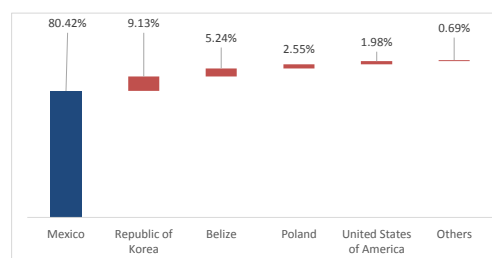
Cigarettes Trade



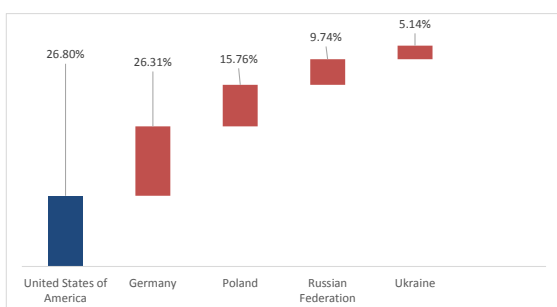
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Guinea-Bissau

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	1,967,998
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.1	...
Females	0.5	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	49
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,628,000	1,610,000	1,630,000	1,630,000	1,630,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	40
Cigarettes	20	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



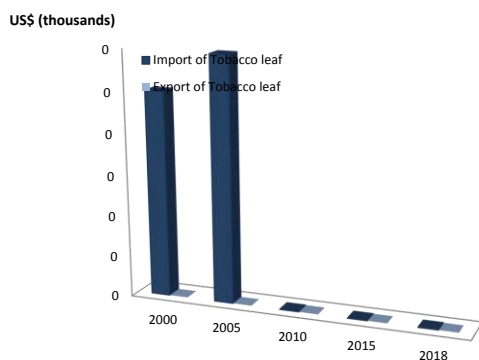
Guinea-Bissau

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	361,859	572,854	835,391	1,047,808	1,458,156
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	23,245	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	-	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	111,685	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	250	297	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	0.27	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	780	2,465	3,177	1,837	2,527
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	2.21	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

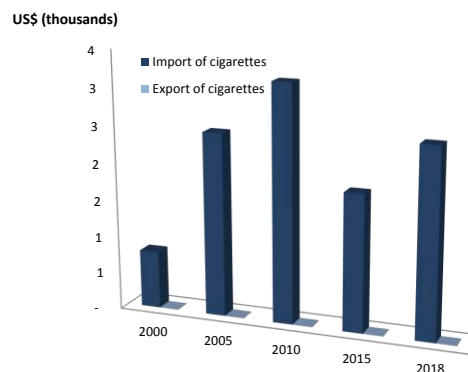
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Guinea

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 46.63%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	13,132,792
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	13.3	...
Females	1.4	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	95
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

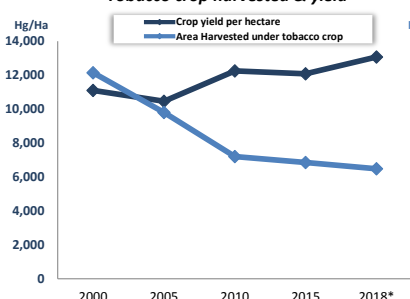
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

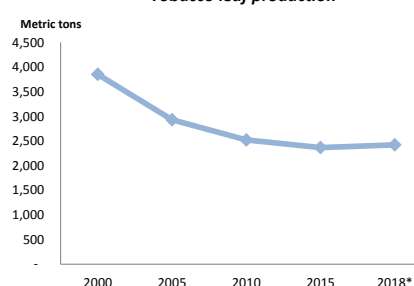
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	13,489,000	14,121,000	14,240,000	14,500,000	14,500,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,470	2,801	2,057	1,959	1,852
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,851	2,930	2,520	2,366	2,421
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,098	10,461	12,251	12,081	13,072
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	35
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A19, A84, B81, B84, C1, C3, F4, F6, F61, F62, F69, F71, F9, G9, P162, P33, P4, P6, P9,	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A84, B81, B84, C1, C3, F4, F6, F61, F62, F69, F71, F72, F9, G9, P162, P33, P4, P6, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G-Finance measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



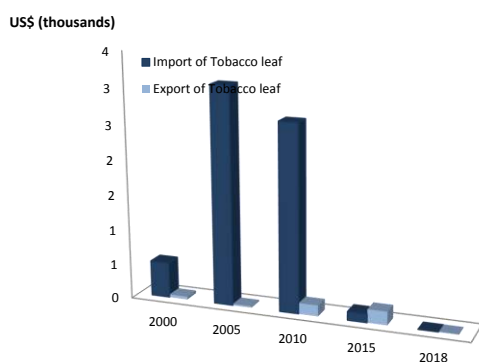
Guinea

Tobacco Trade

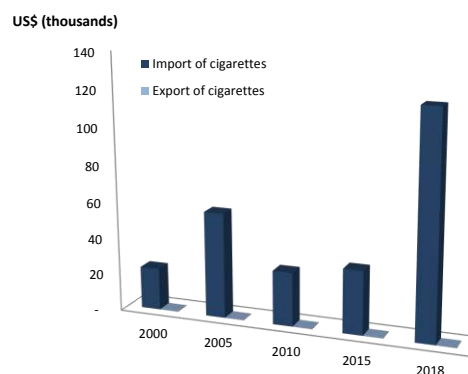
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	2,995,361	2,937,072	4,735,956	8,794,202	10,907,215
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	529,466	795,732	...	1,573,675	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	40	20	156	193	5
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	...	0.01	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	27	-	-	2	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	-	...	0.00	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	616,365	1,647,816	...	2,138,648	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	510	3,084	2,653	125	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.19	...	0.01	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	22,877	57,215	29,266	34,674	120,997
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	3.71	3.47	...	1.62	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

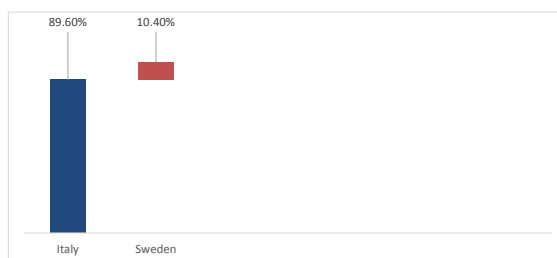
Tobacco leaf Trade



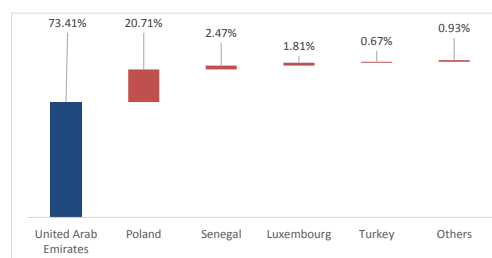
Cigarettes Trade



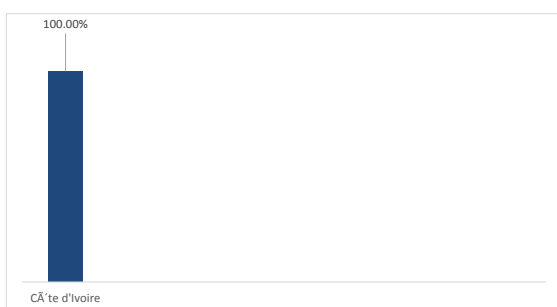
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



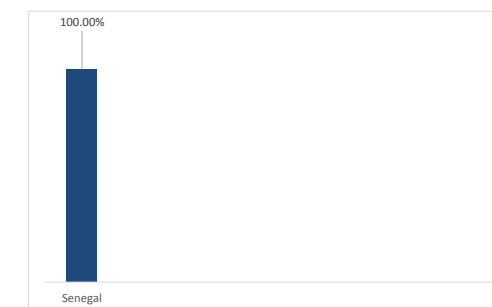
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Guyana

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 34.07%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.11% of total imports

Population (2020)*	786,559
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	26.6	...
Females	3.3	...
Overall	15.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Guyana STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	34
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

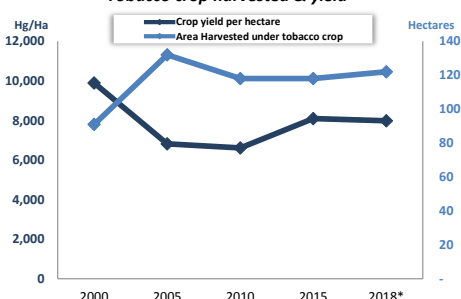
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

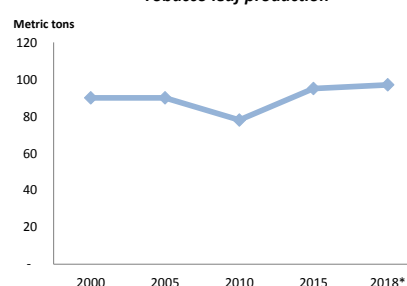
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,708,000	1,678,000	1,677,000	1,690,000	1,700,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	91	132	118	118	122
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	90	90	78	95	97
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	9,890	6,818	6,610	8,091	7,981
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	100	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A49, A83, A84, B31, B32; B33, B41, B83, B9, C9, P6, P7	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; P-Export-related measures

Cigarettes	B31, B32, B33, B9, C9, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



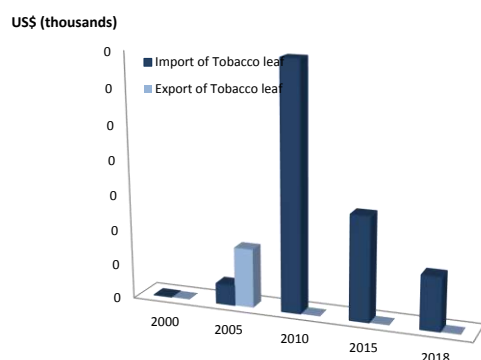
Guyana

Tobacco Trade

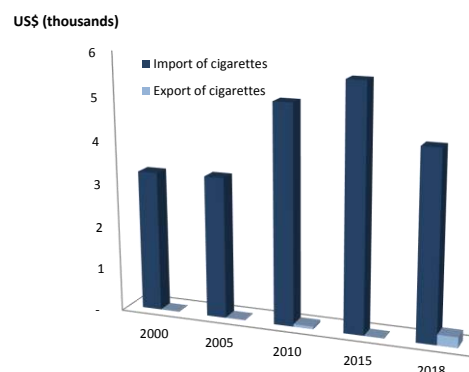
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	712,668	824,881	2,259,288	3,197,220	3,878,663
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	520,410	538,652	900,754	1,169,367	1,487,342
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	84	-	...	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.02	-	...	-
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	11	60	1	246
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	573,431	778,141	1,451,562	1,484,347	3,997,940
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	29	349	148	76
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,244	3,266	5,054	5,626	4,326
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.57	0.42	0.35	0.38	0.11

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

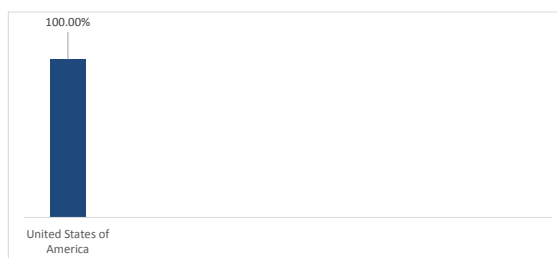
Tobacco leaf Trade



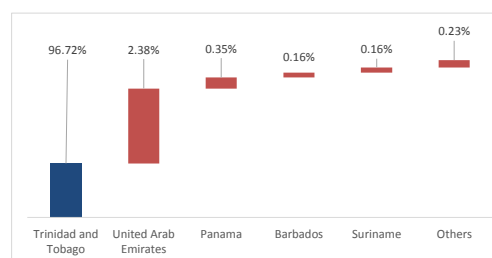
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



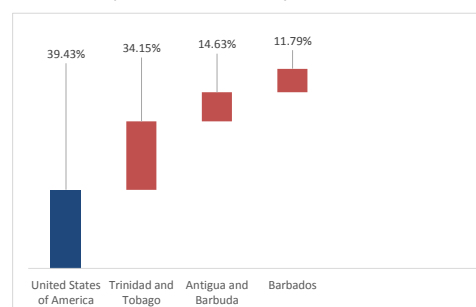
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Haiti

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 13.5%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	11,402,533
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	9.8	...
Females	1.7	3.1
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Enquête Mortalité, Morbidité et Utilisation des Services en Haïti

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	18
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

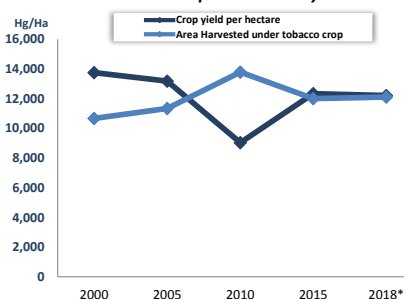
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

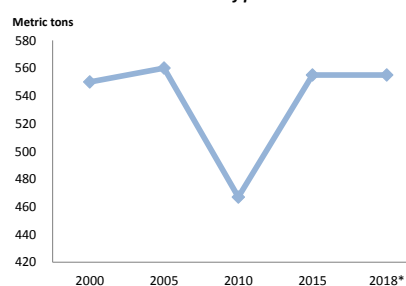
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,690,000	1,670,000	1,770,000	1,840,000	1,840,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	400	425	517	450	454
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	550	560	467	555	555
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	13,750	13,176	9,033	12,334	12,211
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	30
Cigarettes	40	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



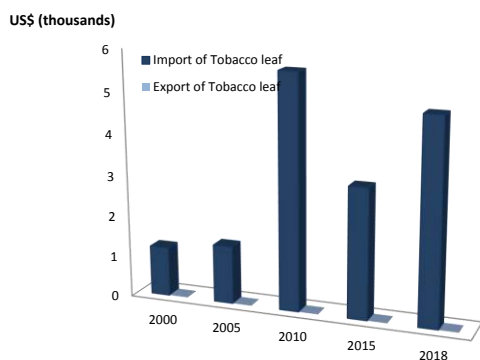
Haiti

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,664,504	4,154,290	6,634,579	8,724,656	9,658,721
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5	-	-	1	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,200	1,406	5,648	3,143	4,901
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,480	86	339	317	401
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

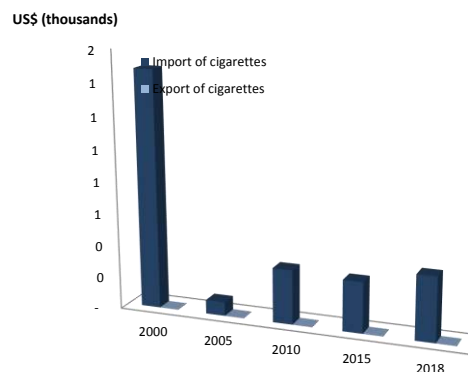
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Honduras

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 69.42%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.1% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	9,904,608
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	24.6	...
Females	1.8	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011-12 ; Encuesta Nacional de Demografía y Salud ENDESA

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	121
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

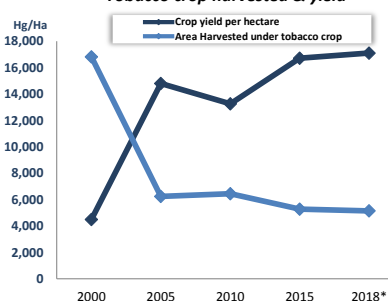
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

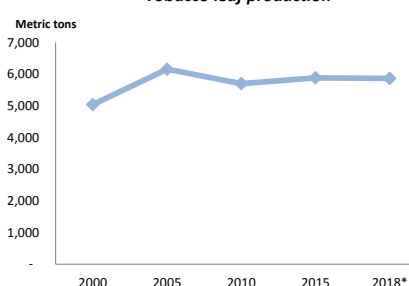
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,935,000	3,150,000	3,220,000	3,370,000	3,480,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	11,214	4,159	4,299	3,518	3,429
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.38	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.10
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	5,035	6,154	5,700	5,880	5,865
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	4,490	14,797	13,259	16,717	17,106
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	5,655	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	35
Cigarettes	55	60

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



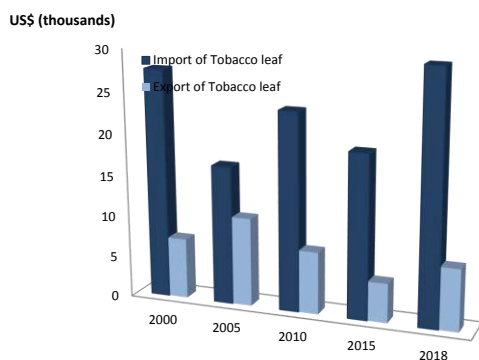
Honduras

Tobacco Trade

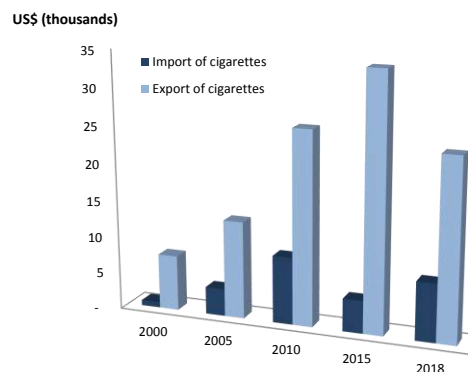
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	7,105,541	9,672,096	15,729,645	20,979,768	24,024,190
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,358,695	1,294,425	3,103,683	4,201,473	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,298	10,665	7,500	4,736	7,454
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.54	0.82	0.24	0.11	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	7,488	13,129	26,054	34,159	24,257
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.55	1.01	0.84	0.81	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,826,107	4,419,363	6,895,088	8,380,671	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	27,570	16,663	23,742	19,651	29,791
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.98	0.38	0.34	0.23	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	723	3,700	9,066	4,419	7,838
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.05	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

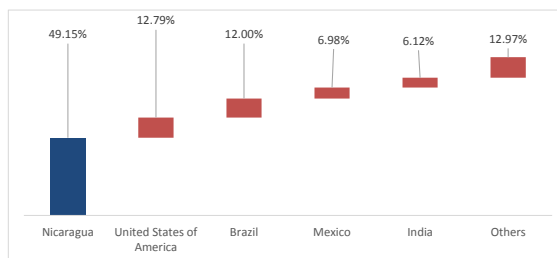
Tobacco leaf Trade



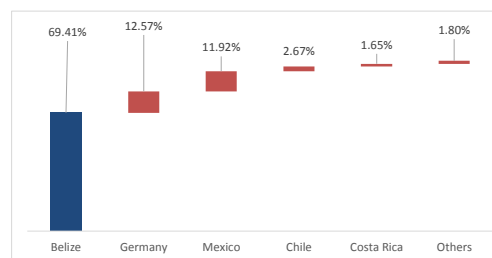
Cigarettes Trade



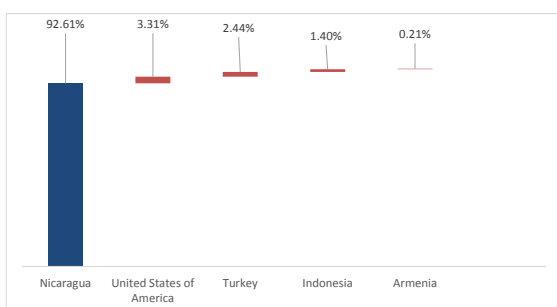
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



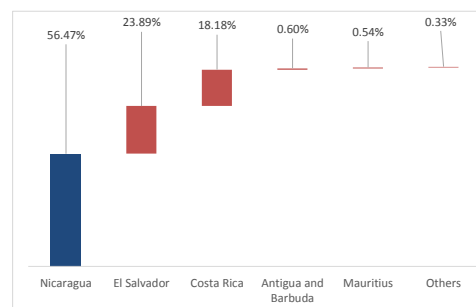
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Hungary

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 33.29%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.11% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.1% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.1% of total imports

Population (2020)*	9,660,350
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	31.0	...
Females	23.0	...
Overall	27.0	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Eurobarometer - Attitudes of Europeans towards tobacco and electronic cigarettes

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	495
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	24

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

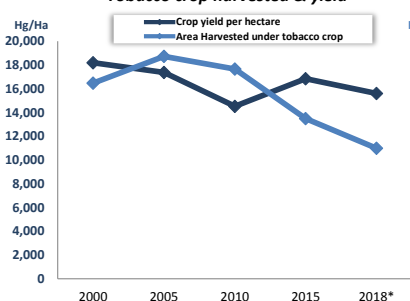
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

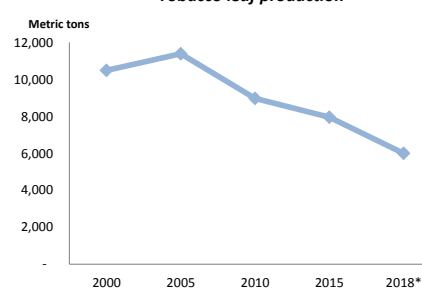
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,854,000	5,863,000	5,343,000	5,264,000	5,303,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	5,764	6,553	6,178	4,723	3,845
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,485	11,385	8,972	7,952	5,997
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,190	17,374	14,523	16,837	15,597
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	21,608	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2002)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	50	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	57.6	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



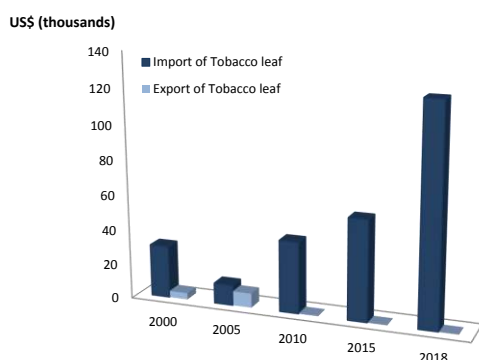
Hungary

Tobacco Trade

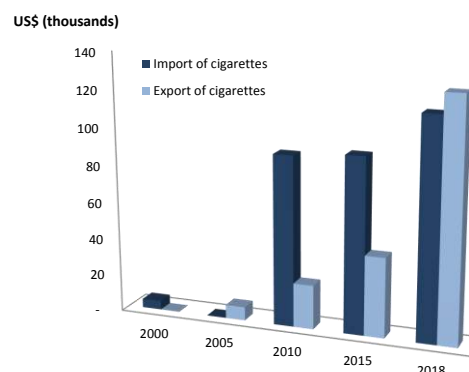
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	46,385,590	110,321,712	127,503,280	124,529,741	157,882,913
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	28,092,242	62,271,839	94,748,737	100,296,847	123,957,885
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,686	8,200	279	...	62
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	7,222	23,581	42,691	127,876
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.10
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	32,080,002	65,919,579	87,432,095	90,760,851	117,381,593
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	29,973	11,790	40,819	57,389	123,432
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.11
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	4,724	-	91,063	93,645	117,086
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	-	0.10	0.10	0.10

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

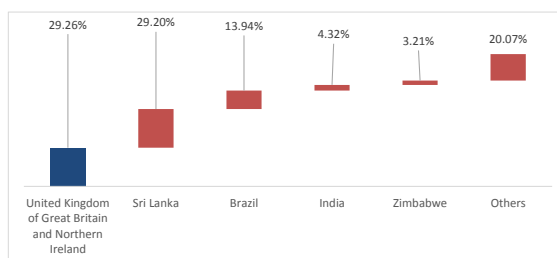
Tobacco leaf Trade



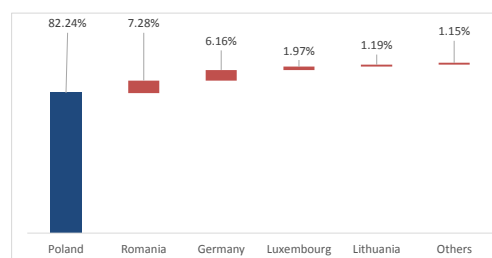
Cigarettes Trade



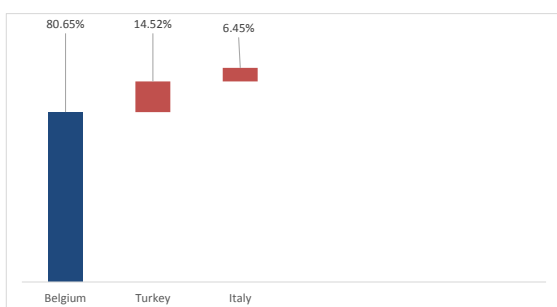
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



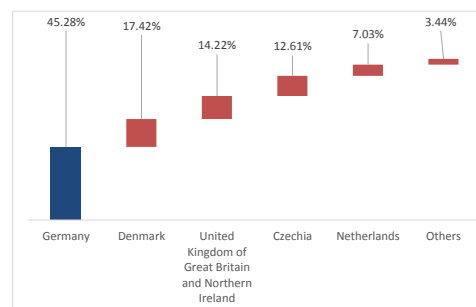
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Iceland

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.21% of total imports

Population (2020)*	341,250
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	10.9	11.5
Females	11.6	3.0
Overall	11.3	7.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Tóbakskönnun by Gallup

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	206
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	18

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,889,000	1,882,000	1,591,000	1,872,000	1,872,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	15
Cigarettes	0	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



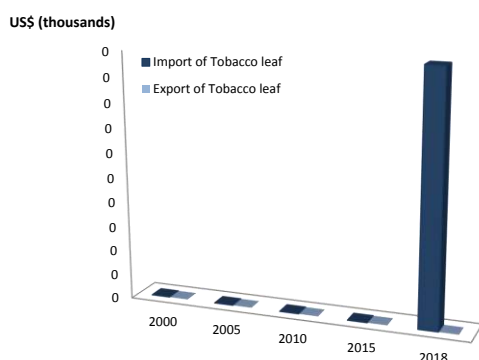
Iceland

Tobacco Trade

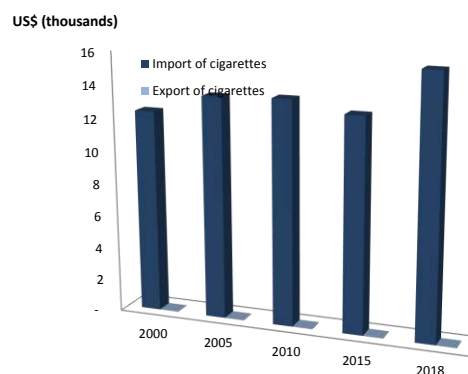
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	8,697,298	16,286,323	12,564,892	17,344,166	25,878,476
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,900,881	3,090,526	4,603,089	4,721,985	5,561,476
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	6	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,582,983	4,978,893	3,914,349	5,285,373	7,686,033
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	1
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	-	-	...	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	12,383	13,527	13,658	13,010	15,794
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.48	0.27	0.35	0.25	0.21

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

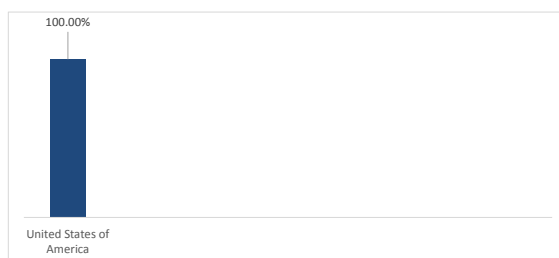
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



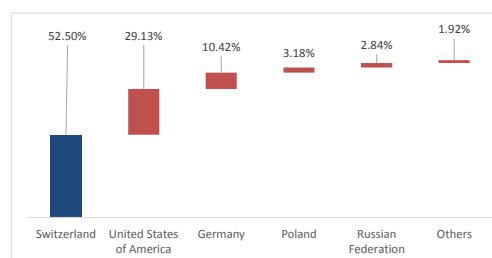
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



India

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 3.61%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.23% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.18% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,380,004,385
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	19.0	29.6
Females	2.0	12.8
Overall	10.7	21.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	112
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

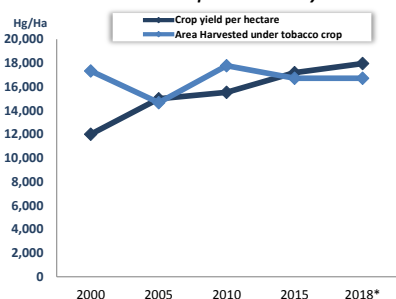
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

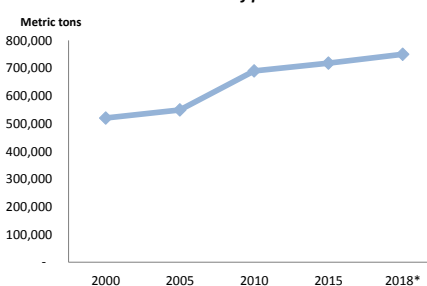
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	182,573,000	179,858,000	179,759,000	179,721,000	179,721,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	433,400	366,500	444,280	417,858	417,754
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.24	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.23
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	520,000	549,100	690,000	718,004	749,907
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,998	14,982	15,531	17,183	17,951
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	82,504	75,711	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	30	100
Cigarettes	25.71	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A13, A14, A33, A5, A53, A64, A8, A83, A84, B22, B31, B853, B9, C3, E1, E111, F65, F69, H29, P162, P163, P169, P33, P4, P41, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B853, B9, E1, E111, F69, P169, P33, P4, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



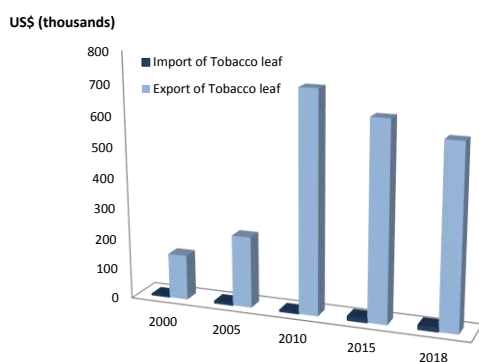
India

Tobacco Trade

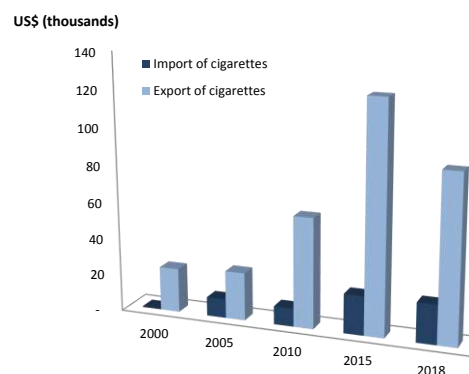
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	476,609,148	834,215,014	1,708,450,861	2,103,587,814	2,718,732,231
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	42,358,096	100,352,637	220,408,496	264,381,004	322,492,100
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	147,255	231,663	713,117	638,724	588,667
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.35	0.23	0.32	0.24	0.18
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	23,940	25,958	59,646	123,825	90,131
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	52,940,251	140,861,667	350,029,387	390,744,731	507,615,733
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,897	6,735	4,470	13,138	14,143
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	601	10,266	9,890	21,282	21,421
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

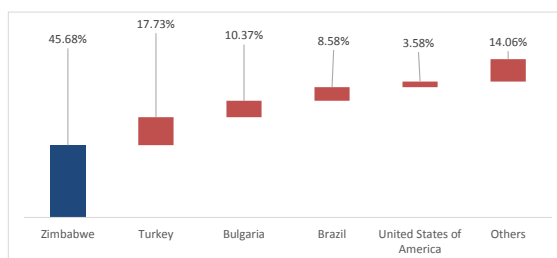
Tobacco leaf Trade



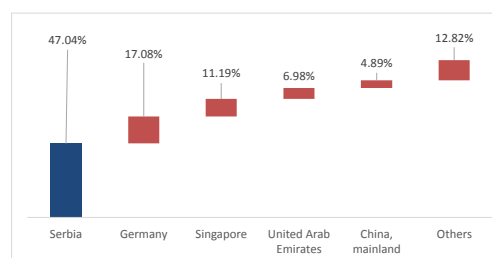
Cigarettes Trade



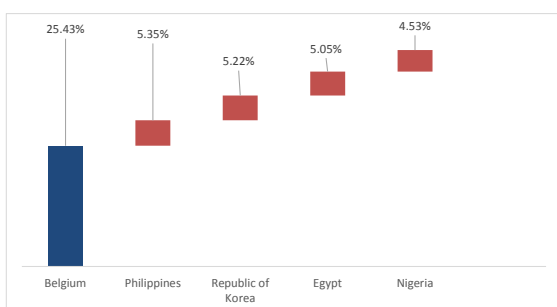
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



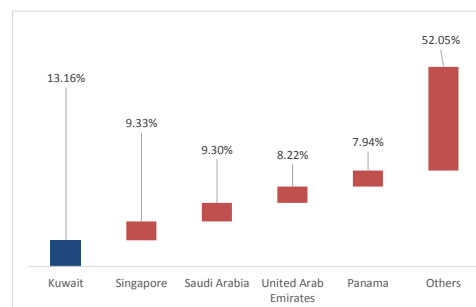
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Indonesia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 20.63%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.33% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.09% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.37% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.48% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.02% of total imports

Population (2020)*	273,523,621
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	62.9	...
Females	4.8	...
Overall	33.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Basic Health Research (RISKESDAS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	245
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

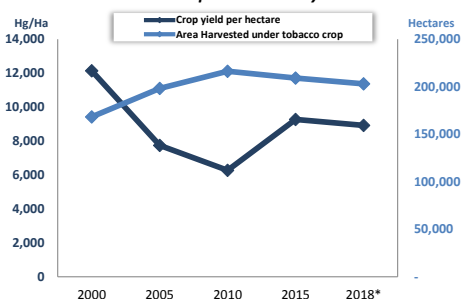
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

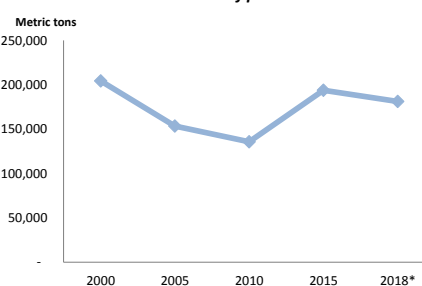
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	45,677,000	49,246,000	54,600,000	57,300,000	62,300,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	168,300	198,212	216,300	209,095	203,014
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.36	0.33
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	204,329	153,470	135,700	193,790	181,095
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	12,141	7,743	6,274	9,268	8,920
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	228,416	260,500	296,000	336,000	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	40
Cigarettes	40	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A83, A84, A86, C3, F72, P161, P162, P21, P43	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B21, B22, B31, B33, B82, B859, C1, C3, E1, F61, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



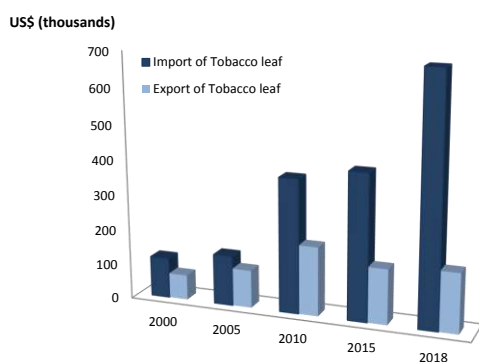
Indonesia

Tobacco Trade

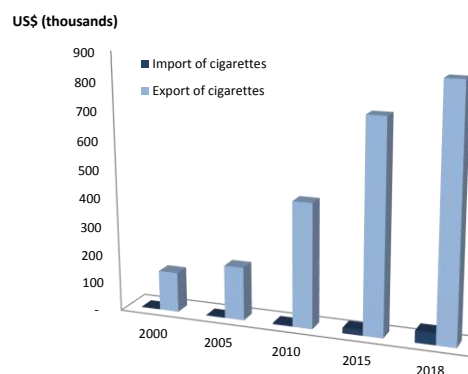
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	165,021,012	285,868,610	709,190,823	860,854,235	1,042,173,301
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	62,124,007	85,659,948	157,779,103	150,366,281	180,215,034
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	71,287	107,282	195,633	156,784	169,066
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.09
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	139,723	186,153	433,845	736,071	864,569
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.22	0.22	0.27	0.49	0.48
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	33,514,805	57,700,881	135,663,280	142,694,802	188,711,172
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	114,834	142,206	378,710	412,328	695,715
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.34	0.25	0.28	0.29	0.37
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,715	1,010	4,907	19,229	41,834
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

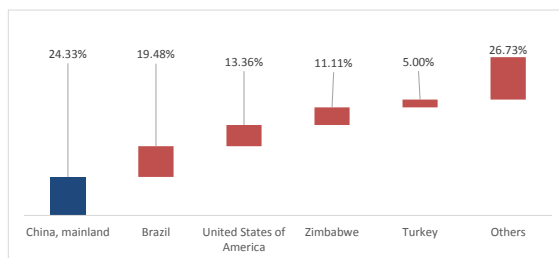
Tobacco leaf Trade



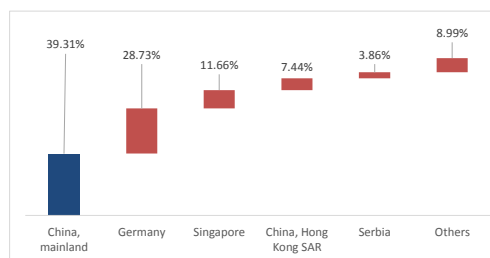
Cigarettes Trade



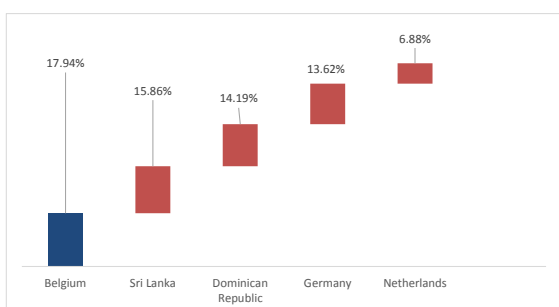
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



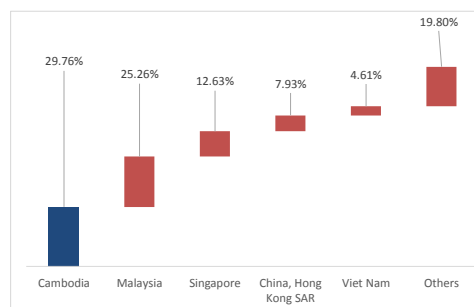
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 51.22%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	83,992,953
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	24.4	...
Females	3.8	...
Overall	13.6	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	48
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

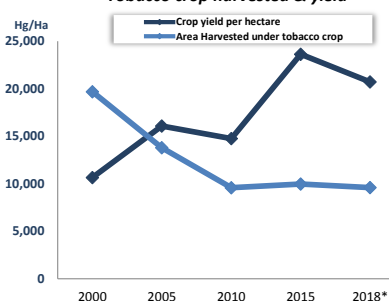
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

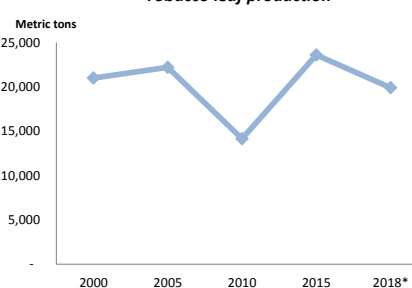
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	62,884,000	47,631,000	48,736,000	45,954,000	45,954,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	19,685	13,799	9,586	9,980	9,603
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	20,980	22,180	14,145	23,586	19,885
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,658	16,074	14,756	23,633	20,707
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	13,800	14,270	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globalldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



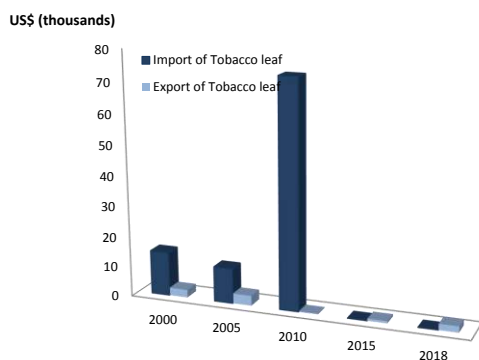
Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Tobacco Trade

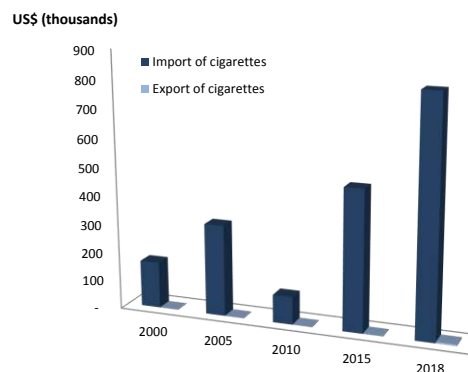
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,519	3,262	176	713	1,999
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	117	536	506	5,344
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	14,423	11,533	73,796	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	162,000	318,402	96,711	489,742	819,454
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



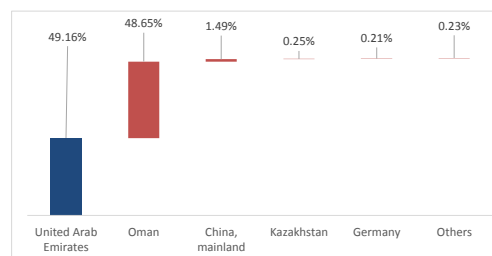
Cigarettes Trade



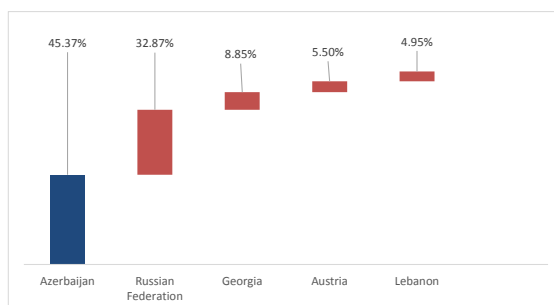
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

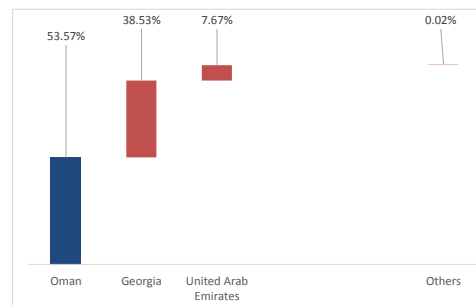
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Iraq

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 4.21%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	40,222,503
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	38.0	0.4
Females	1.9	0.0
Overall	20.7	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	333
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

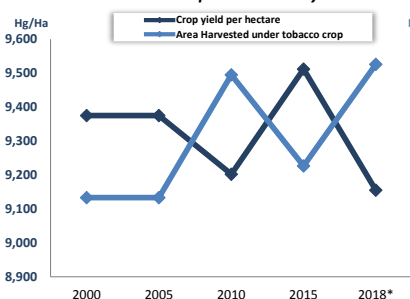
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

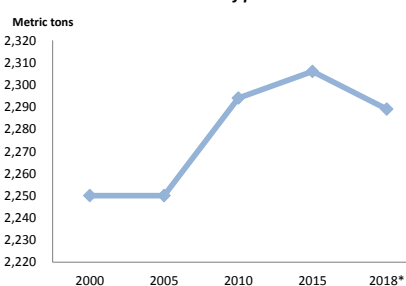
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,300,000	9,390,000	8,210,000	9,300,000	9,400,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,400	2,400	2,493	2,424	2,501
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,250	2,250	2,294	2,306	2,289
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	9,375	9,375	9,202	9,512	9,155
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



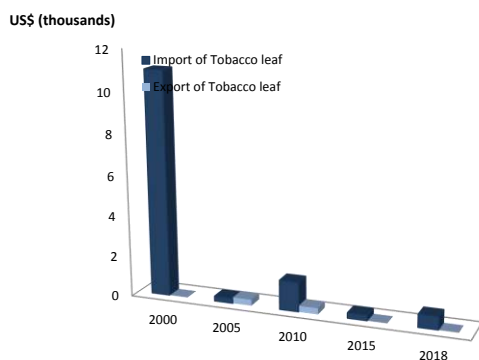
Iraq

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	49,954,890	142,814,705	177,498,577	224,228,010
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	52,482,646	49,402,582	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	299	299	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	125	-	...	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	11,000	246	1,453	267	642
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	271,598	275,237	672,414	1,852,661
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

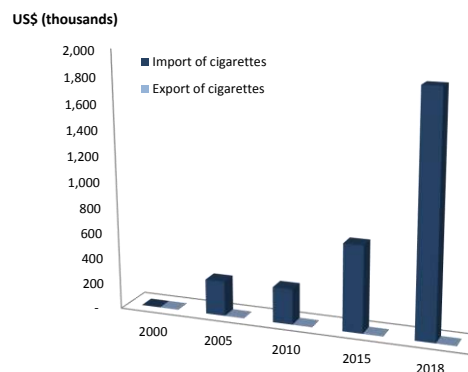
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Ireland

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.04% of total imports

Population (2020)*	4,937,796
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	19.0	...
Females	16.0	...
Overall	17.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Healthy Ireland Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	284
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	22

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,412,000	4,302,000	4,568,000	4,430,000	4,471,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	6,461	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



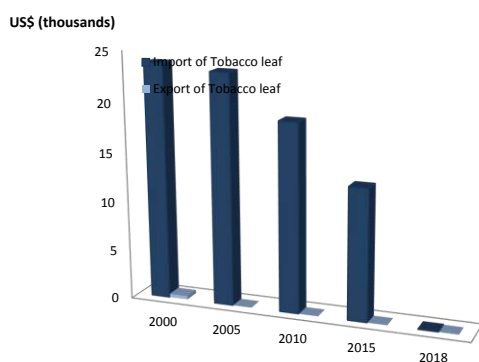
Ireland

Tobacco Trade

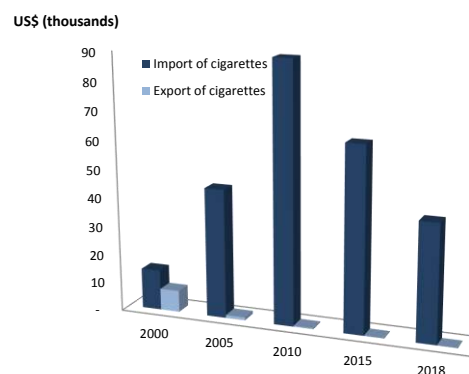
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	97,331,522	202,577,742	209,387,191	291,499,812	382,487,491
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	76,261,885	110,003,088	120,645,180	124,730,515	167,017,888
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	340	10	9	14	3
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	7,516	998	327	52	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	50,648,771	70,283,642	64,600,595	77,795,266	106,931,073
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	23,748	23,238	18,975	13,245	35
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	14,064	44,988	89,992	64,126	40,902
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.04

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

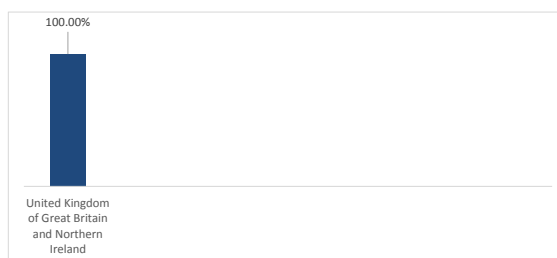
Tobacco leaf Trade



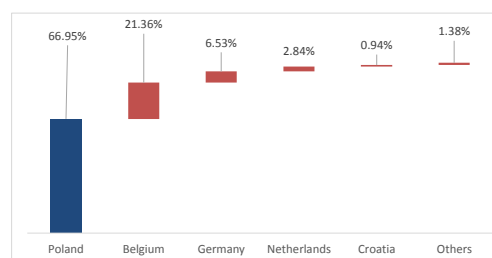
Cigarettes Trade



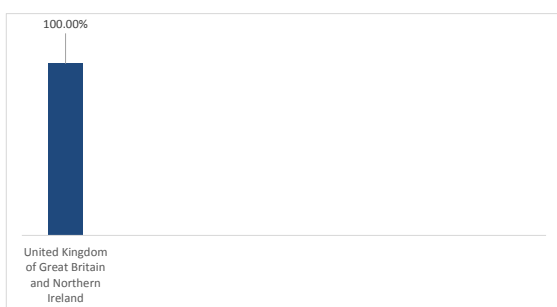
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Israel

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2020)*	8,655,541
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	24.7	...
Females	15.1	...
Overall	19.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Knowledge, Attitude and Practice Survey by ICDC and Central Bureau of Statistics

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	114
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

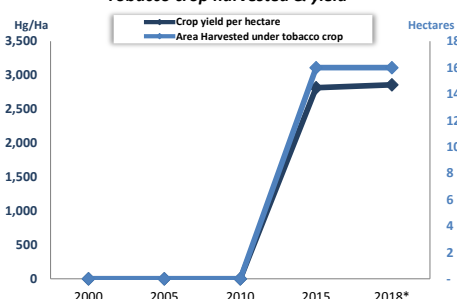
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

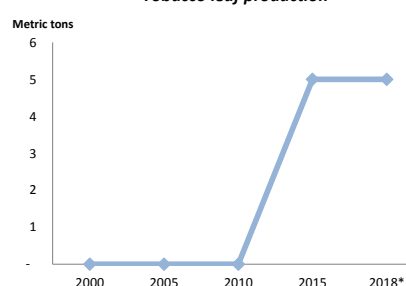
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	566,000	514,500	517,400	533,900	623,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	16	16
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	5	5
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	2,815	2,858
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	125
Cigarettes	0	125

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C9, E321, E329	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons
Cigarettes	C9, E321, E329	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E-Non-automatic licensing, quotas, prohibitions and quantity-control measures other than for SPS or TBT reasons

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



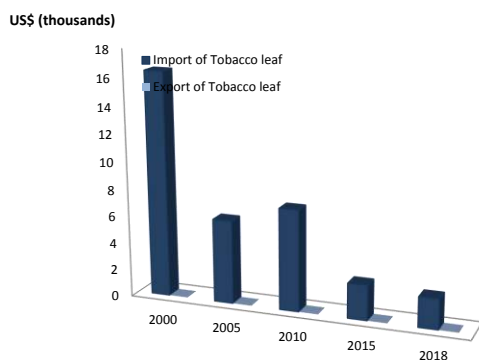
Israel

Tobacco Trade

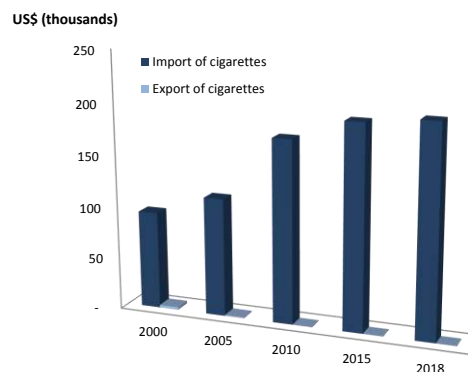
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	124,895,151	133,959,002	231,674,401	299,813,121	370,587,977
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	31,407,370	42,770,660	58,413,028	64,062,217	61,906,412
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	1	...	3
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,542	833	-	20	1
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	-	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	35,742,024	45,032,350	59,193,894	62,067,788	76,584,110
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	16,416	6,111	7,402	2,569	2,217
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	94,113	113,854	175,581	195,822	201,556
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.26	0.25	0.30	0.32	0.26

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

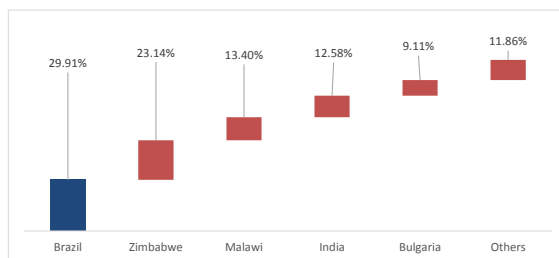
Tobacco leaf Trade



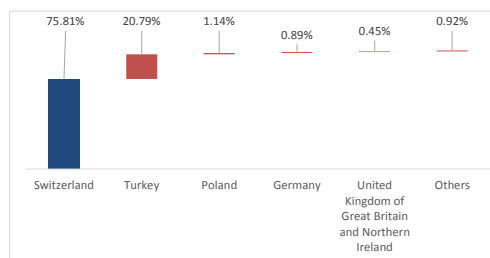
Cigarettes Trade



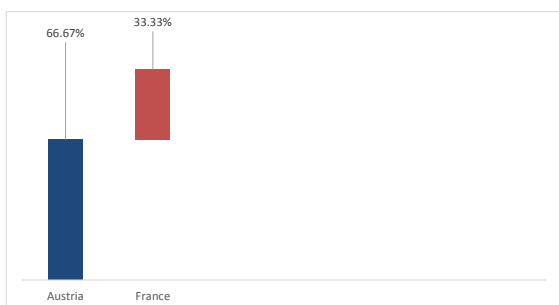
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



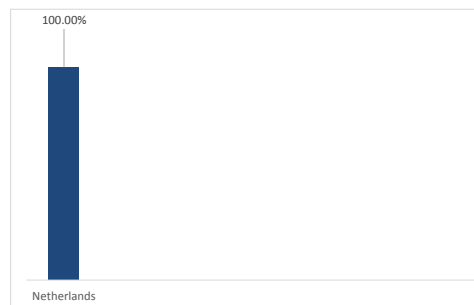
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Italy

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 55.72%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.13% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.06% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.43% of total imports

Population (2020)*	60,461,828
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.3	...
Females	15.0	...
Overall	19.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Survey by ISTAT

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	211
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

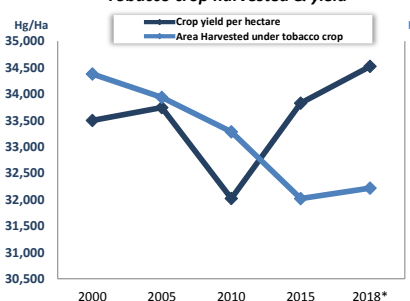
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

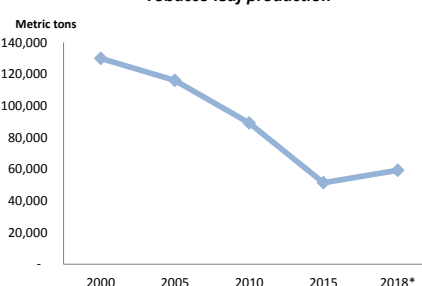
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,637,000	14,736,000	14,322,800	12,945,000	12,826,570
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	38,788	34,372	27,829	15,197	17,177
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.25	0.23	0.19	0.12	0.13
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	129,937	115,983	89,112	51,406	59,299
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	33,499	33,743	32,021	33,826	34,523
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	43,694	...	...	...	2,630

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



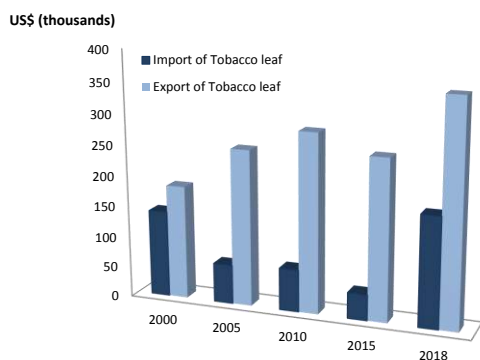
Italy

Tobacco Trade

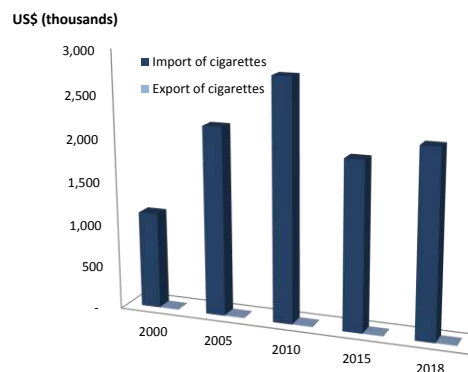
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,104,009,463	1,786,275,014	2,055,355,253	1,835,899,237	2,083,864,260
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	239,931,704	372,957,146	446,839,830	456,988,626	549,906,996
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	183,335	251,394	287,333	257,910	357,349
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	4,487	7,901	7,028	5,712	9,358
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	238,068,541	384,835,561	486,984,372	410,933,398	503,581,134
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	139,316	63,345	68,160	41,871	177,086
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,118,739	2,182,446	2,786,326	1,946,514	2,150,627
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.47	0.57	0.57	0.47	0.43

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

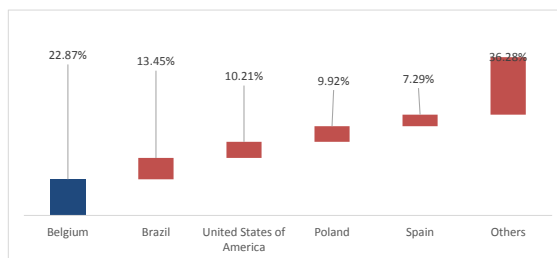
Tobacco leaf Trade



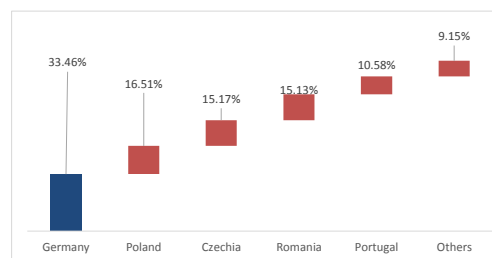
Cigarettes Trade



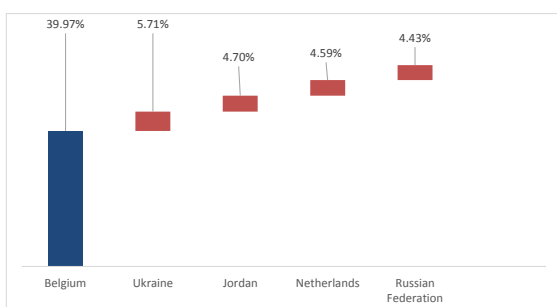
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



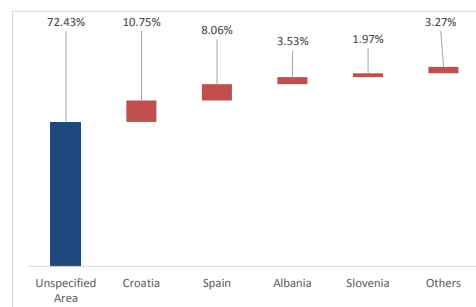
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Jamaica

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 38.26%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.16% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	2,961,161
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.8	...
Females	5.3	...
Overall	11.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; National Drug Use Prevalence Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	155
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

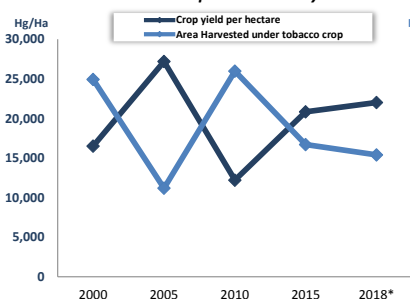
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

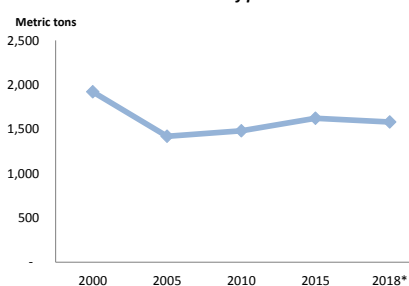
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	479,000	467,000	449,000	444,000	444,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,163	522	1,212	779	718
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.24	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.16
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,920	1,419	1,480	1,623	1,581
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	16,509	27,184	12,211	20,833	22,009
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	995	889	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	40	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A19, A33, A64, A83, A84, A859, B31, C3, C9, F61, F65, F68, P33, P4, P6, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, C9, F61, F68	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



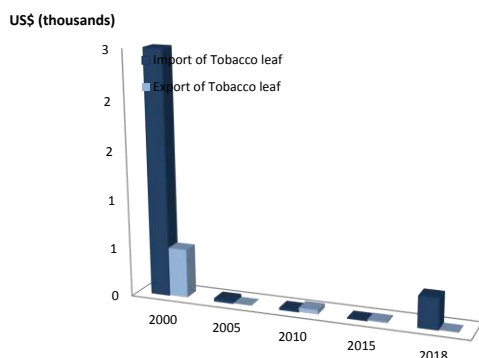
Jamaica

Tobacco Trade

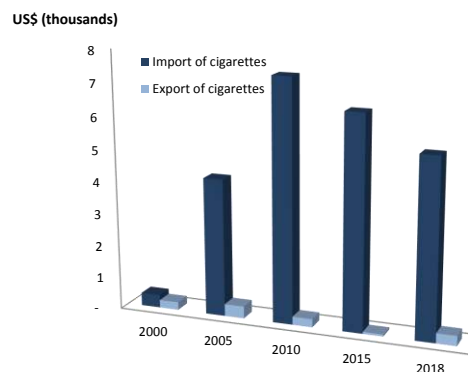
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	9,008,630	11,075,778	13,202,998	14,187,696	15,713,909
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,307,599	1,514,467	1,327,602	1,262,585	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	500	1	43	11	2
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	240	374	250	63	311
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,191,649	4,884,831	5,225,227	4,993,030	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,500	26	15	1	316
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	400	4,244	7,431	6,541	5,490
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.09	0.14	0.13	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

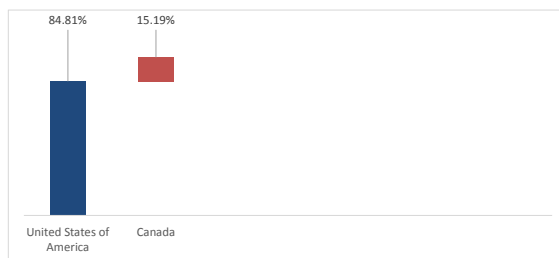
Tobacco leaf Trade



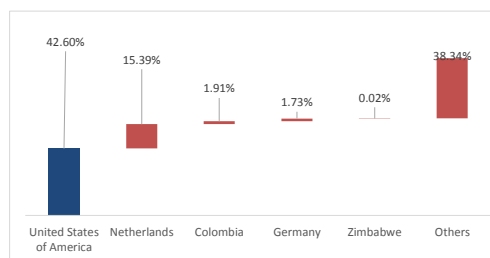
Cigarettes Trade



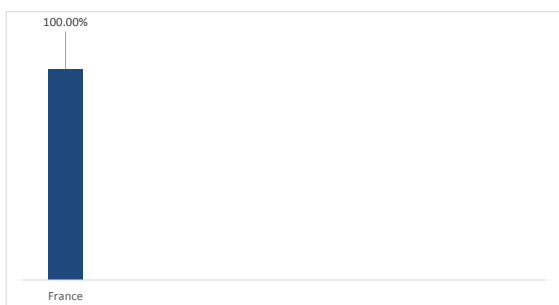
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Japan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 70.55%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.16% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.32% of total imports

Population (2020)*	126,476,458
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	29.0	...
Females	8.1	...
Overall	17.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; National Health and Nutrition Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	200
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

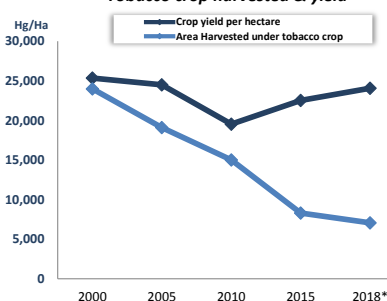
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

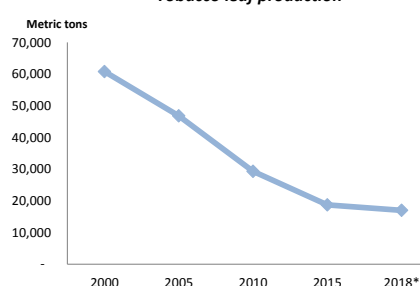
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,258,000	4,692,000	4,593,000	4,496,000	4,444,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	23,991	19,100	15,000	8,300	7,065
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.46	0.41	0.33	0.18	0.16
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	60,803	46,800	29,300	18,700	16,998
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	25,344	24,503	19,533	22,530	24,059
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	324,500	205,165	141,303	119,433	110,100

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	E322, G9, P33	E- Quantity control measures; G- Other measures ;P- Export-related measures

Cigarettes	B31, E1, E322, F72, F73, G9, P33	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures ;P- Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



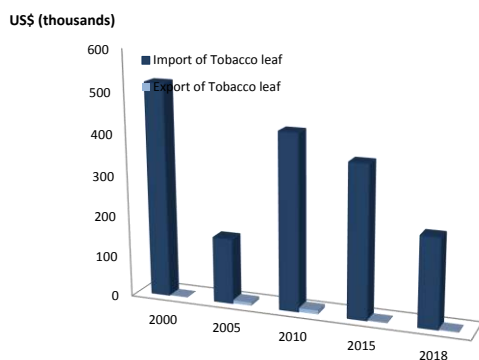
Japan

Tobacco Trade

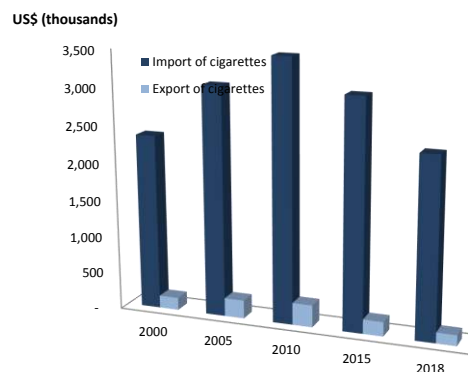
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	4,731,198,760	4,571,875,737	5,495,379,357	4,389,475,623	4,971,323,080
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	479,275,540	594,940,866	769,773,832	624,873,508	738,201,192
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	60	7,445	8,925	1,253	1,201
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	166,735	246,007	297,171	193,636	144,876
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	379,708,376	515,866,388	694,059,160	625,568,421	748,217,608
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	519,549	159,542	427,152	369,603	217,113
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,361,585	3,075,200	3,497,243	3,066,179	2,413,433
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.62	0.60	0.50	0.49	0.32

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

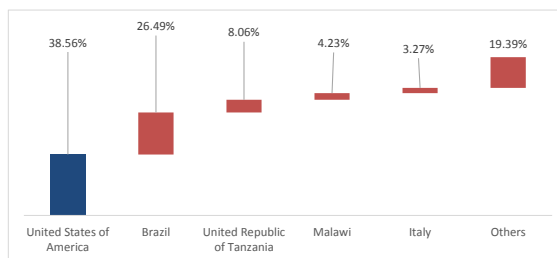
Tobacco leaf Trade



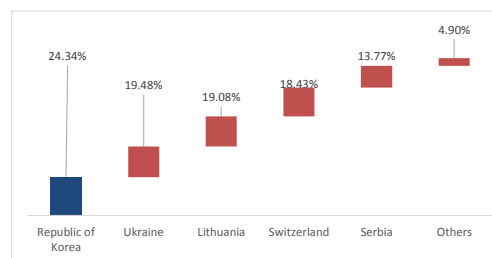
Cigarettes Trade



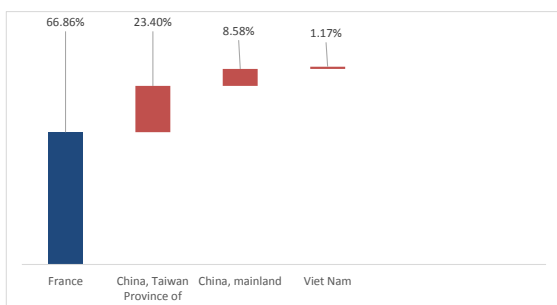
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



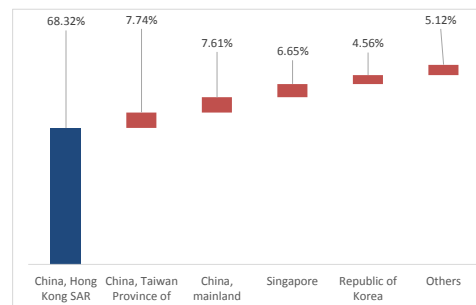
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Jordan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 99.77%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.04% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.2% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.21% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	10,203,140
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	2000

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	66.1	...
Females	17.4	...
Overall	42.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	109
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

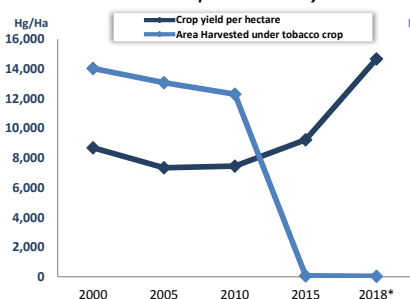
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

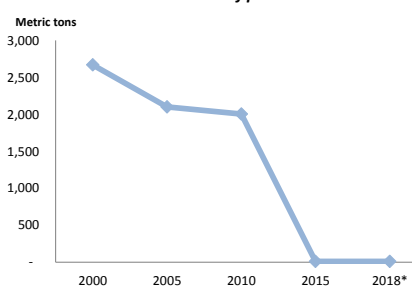
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,069,000	1,013,000	1,002,300	1,056,300	1,007,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,069	2,860	2,690	13	7
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,668	2,100	2,005	12	11
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,693	7,343	7,454	9,231	14,679
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,300	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	98	101.67
Cigarettes	150	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	H1	H-Measures affecting competition
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



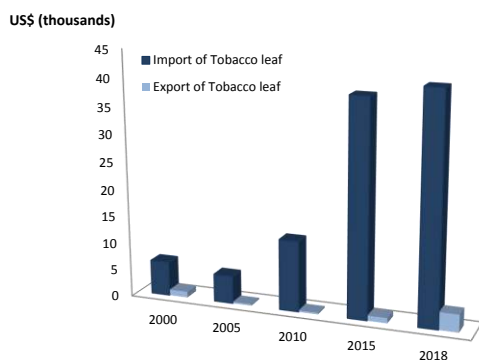
Jordan

Tobacco Trade

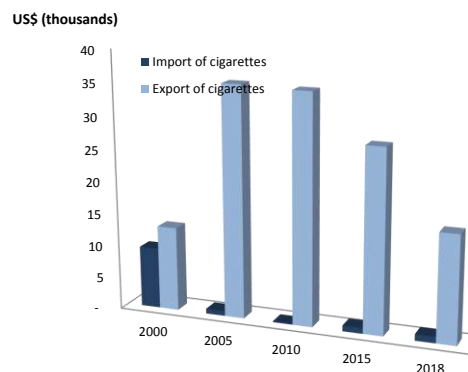
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	8,457,924	12,582,877	26,425,379	38,043,451	42,231,296
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,897,488	4,284,169	7,023,137	7,832,977	7,750,263
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,058	269	280	954	3,221
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.04
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	13,009	35,552	35,209	28,085	16,546
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.69	0.83	0.50	0.36	0.21
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,538,913	10,454,580	15,262,001	20,474,909	20,309,901
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,275	5,090	12,895	39,032	41,184
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.19	0.20
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,465	740	168	898	998
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.21	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

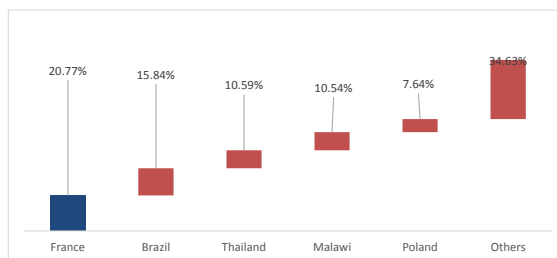
Tobacco leaf Trade



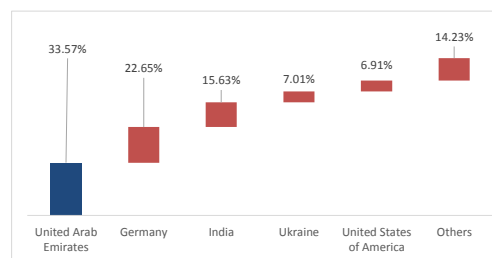
Cigarettes Trade



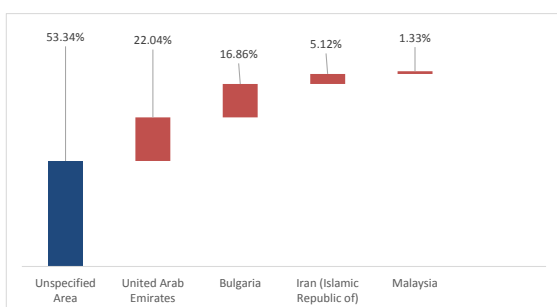
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



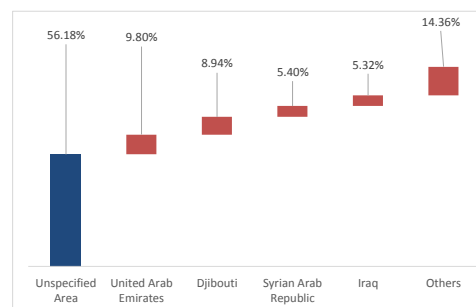
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Kazakhstan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 94.31%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.15% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.29% of total imports

Population (2020)*	18,776,707
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	42.4	2.8
Females	4.5	0.0
Overall	22.4	1.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	555
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	24

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

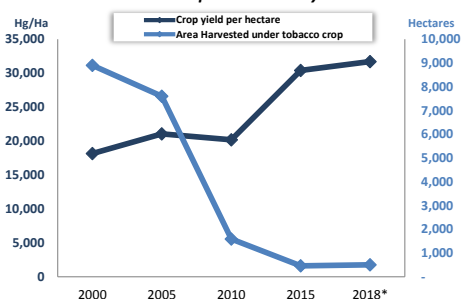
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

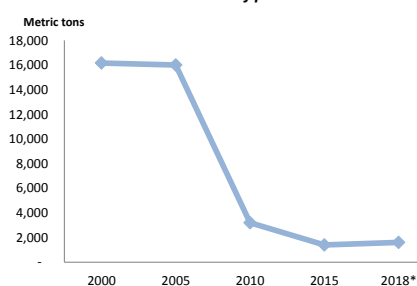
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	206,769,000	207,750,000	208,665,000	216,992,000	216,992,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	8,900	7,600	1,590	461	506
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	16,160	16,000	3,210	1,401	1,604
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	18,157	21,053	20,189	30,390	31,709
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	19,293	29,928	24,202	19,608	20,209

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	4.97
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A49, A64, A84, B31, C3, F71, P161, P163	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B82, B852, B89, B9, F69, F71, F72, P6	B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



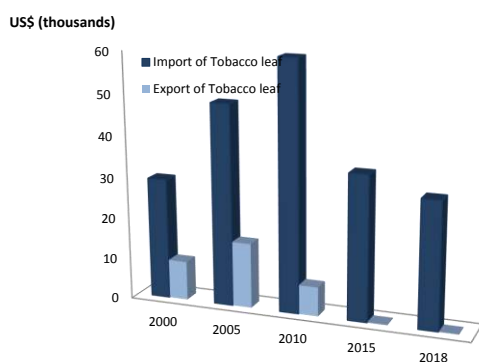
Kazakhstan

Tobacco Trade

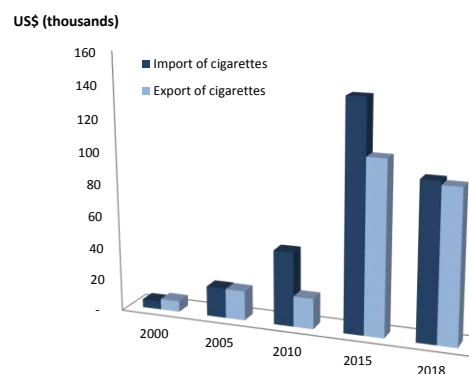
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	18,291,991	57,123,672	148,052,372	184,388,432	179,339,995
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,679,362	27,846,085	57,244,064	45,954,426	61,109,053
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	9,490	15,775	7,089	122	87
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,711	18,259	18,885	106,786	94,242
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.23	0.15
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,987,039	17,333,159	24,023,627	30,567,159	33,658,429
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	29,354	48,639	60,000	34,919	30,612
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.59	0.28	0.25	0.11	0.09
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	5,129	18,579	46,081	140,744	96,590
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.11	0.19	0.46	0.29

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

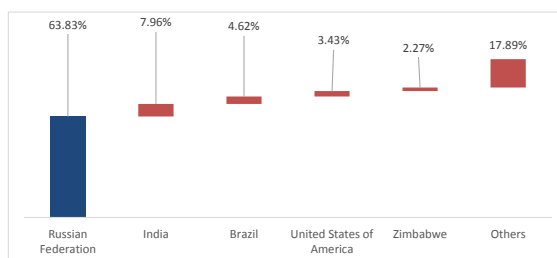
Tobacco leaf Trade



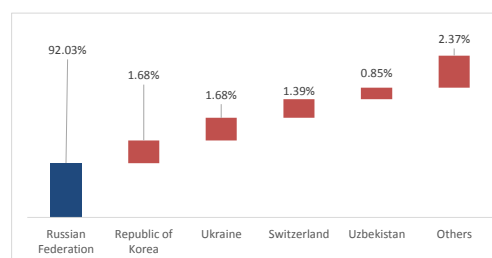
Cigarettes Trade



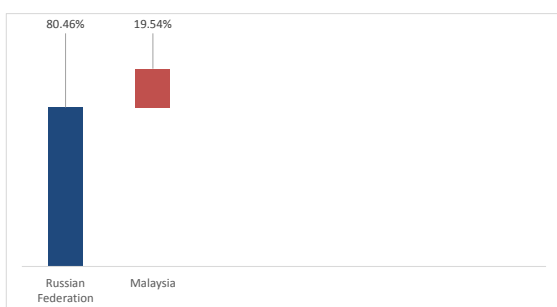
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



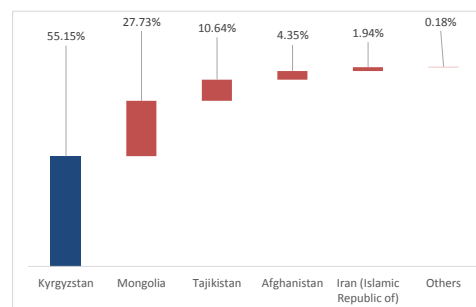
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Kenya

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 29.36%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.68% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.29% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.38% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	53,771,300
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	19.7	4.0
Females	0.9	3.3
Overall	10.1	3.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Kenya STEPS survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	35
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

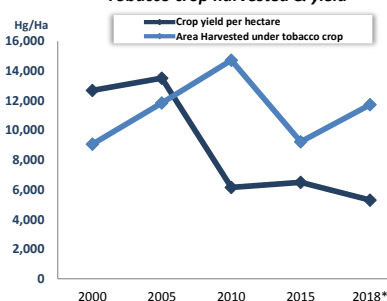
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

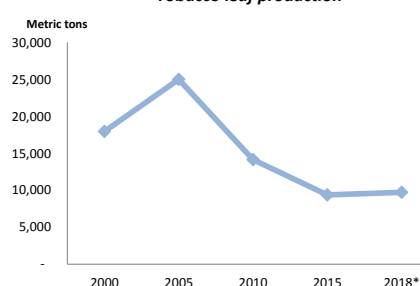
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	26,671,000	27,002,000	27,450,000	27,630,000	27,630,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	14,160	18,500	23,000	14,415	18,317
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.05	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	17,960	25,000	14,156	9,371	9,711
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	12,684	13,514	6,155	6,501	5,301
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	6,009	7,324	18,458	27,206	22,758

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	100
Cigarettes	35	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



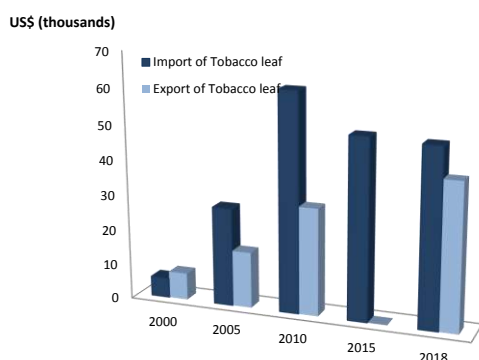
Kenya

Tobacco Trade

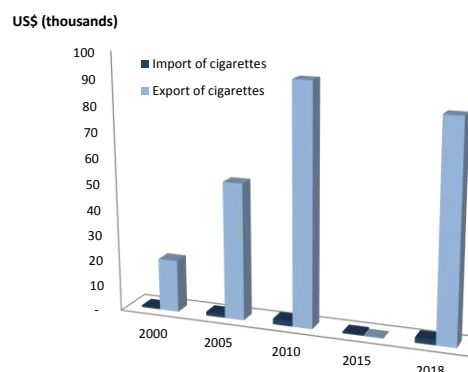
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	12,705,350	18,737,895	32,198,151	64,007,750	87,908,263
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,571,043	3,419,901	5,169,112	...	6,050,421
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,654	15,853	30,242	...	41,229
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.49	0.46	0.59	...	0.68
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	20,405	53,018	92,677	...	83,657
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.30	1.55	1.79	...	1.38
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,891,517	5,846,168	12,092,926	...	17,376,721
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,614	27,794	61,554	50,751	49,874
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.19	0.48	0.51	...	0.29
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	756	1,491	2,182	601	2,023
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.03	0.02	...	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

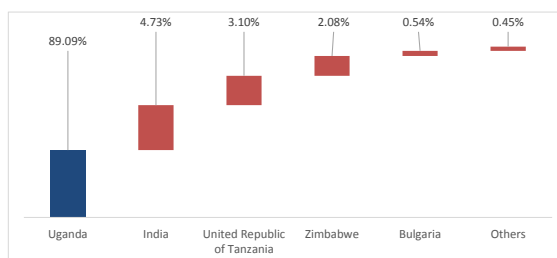
Tobacco leaf Trade



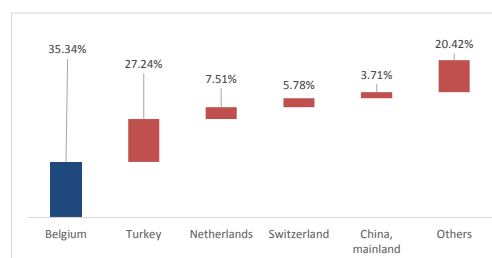
Cigarettes Trade



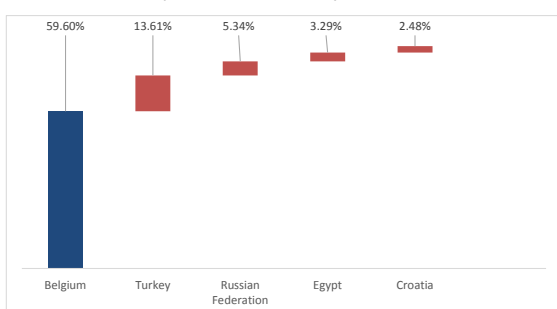
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



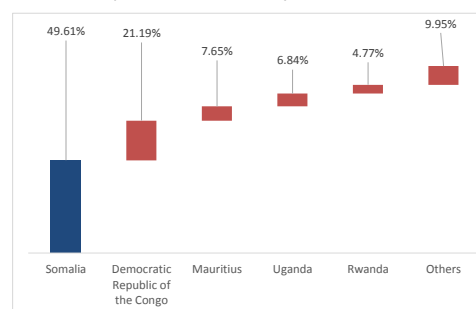
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Kiribati

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	119,446
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	64.7	7.6
Females	33.4	1.4
Overall	47.7	4.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015-16 ; Kiribati STEPS survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	66
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	34,000	34,000	34,000	34,000	34,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



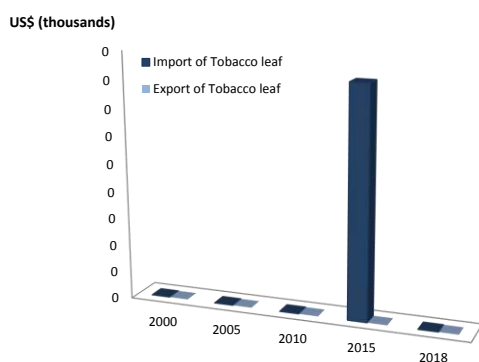
Kiribati

Tobacco Trade

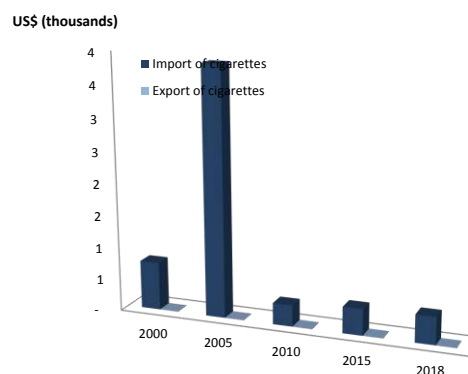
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	67,513	106,147	150,431	171,118	188,285
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	3,573	3,894	10,009	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	2	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	-	-	0.02	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	74,049	73,093	110,729	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	83	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	0.07	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	750	3,857	333	410	431
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	5.21	0.46	0.37	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

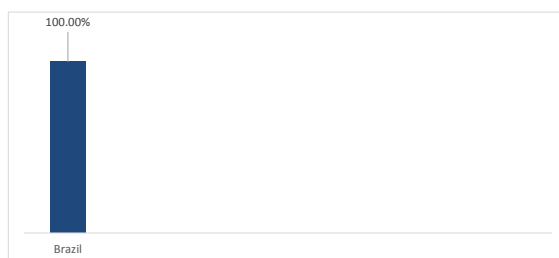
Tobacco leaf Trade



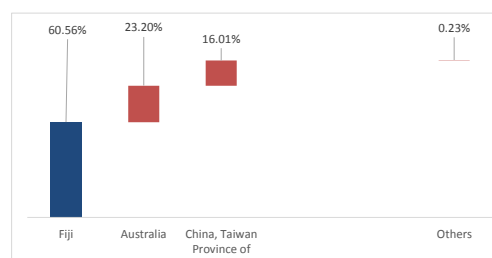
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



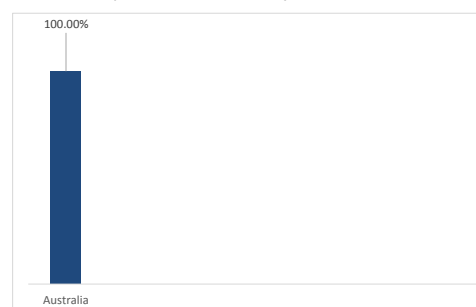
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Kuwait

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.8% of total imports

Population (2020)*	4,270,563
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	39.2	0.5
Females	3.3	0.0
Overall	20.5	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	9
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	148,000	150,000	152,000	149,400	151,400
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,678	2,074	4,791	6,153	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



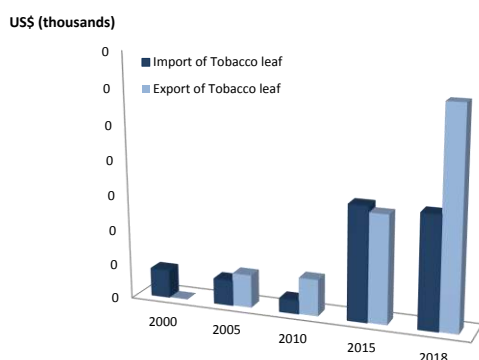
Kuwait

Tobacco Trade

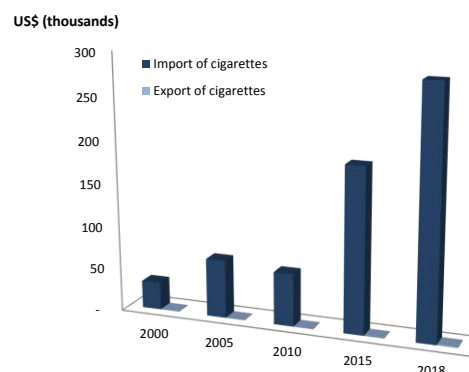
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	37,718,011	80,797,945	119,934,675	114,567,298	140,645,364
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	19,399,476	...	62,698,237	54,120,957	71,941,445
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	47	52	153	306
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	...	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	265	-	5	-	971
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	...	0.00	-	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,156,496	...	22,691,404	30,957,201	35,866,655
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	40	36	19	162	160
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	...	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	32,155	67,527	61,081	190,265	285,416
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.45	...	0.27	0.61	0.80

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

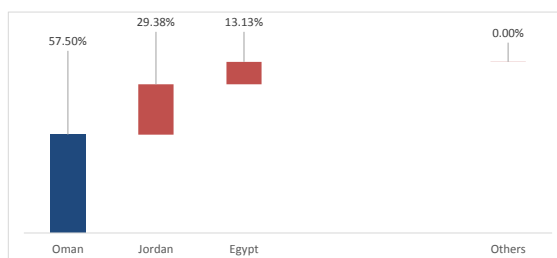
Tobacco leaf Trade



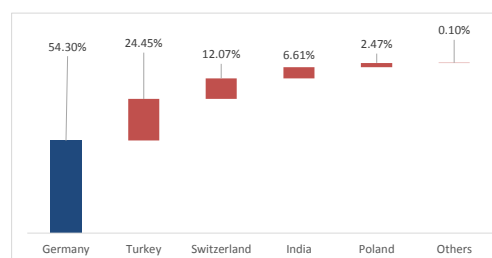
Cigarettes Trade



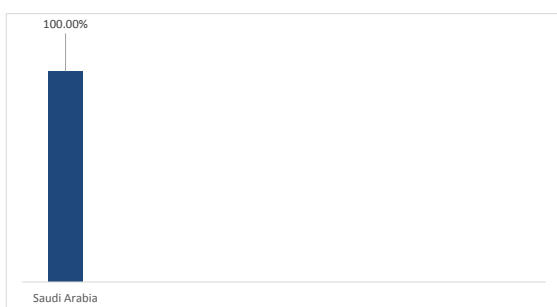
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



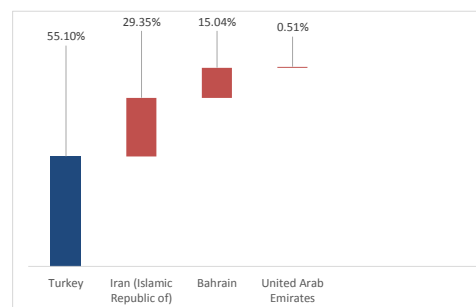
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Kyrgyzstan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 95.19%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.07% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.57% of total exports and cigarettes import was 1.49% of total imports

Population (2020)*	6,524,191
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1998

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	48.2	10.1
Females	2.7	0.1
Overall	25.7	5.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Kyrgyzstan STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	260
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

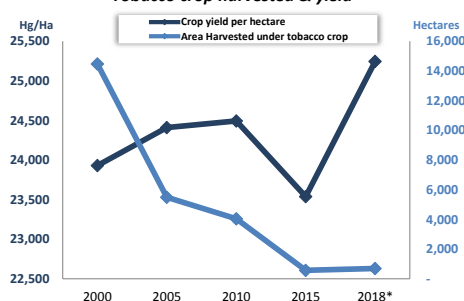
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

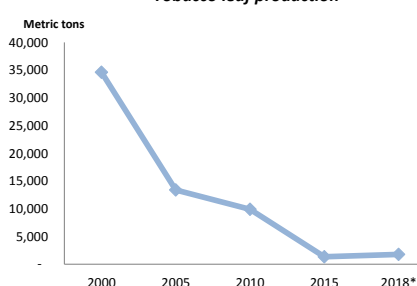
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	10,714,000	10,745,000	10,611,900	10,556,200	10,540,100
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	14,465	5,488	4,037	571	696
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	34,613	13,396	9,888	1,344	1,757
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	23,929	24,410	24,493	23,538	25,244
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,169	3,179	3,649	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globalldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



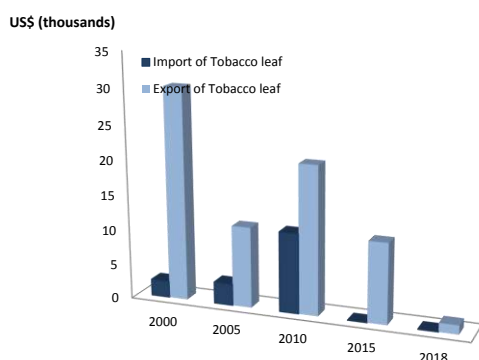
Kyrgyzstan

Tobacco Trade

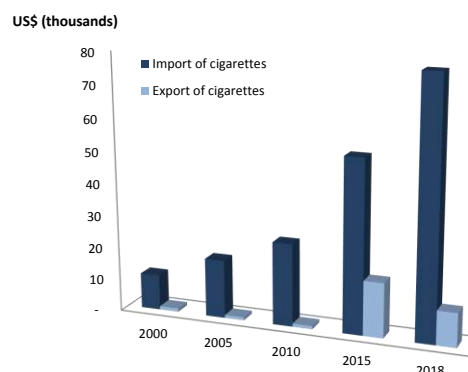
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	504,489	672,014	1,488,401	1,441,468	1,835,179
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	30,172	11,504	21,056	11,460	1,281
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	5.98	1.71	1.41	0.80	0.07
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,046	926	966	16,844	10,530
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.21	0.14	0.06	1.17	0.57
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	554,114	1,107,818	3,222,635	4,068,084	5,291,946
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,353	3,100	11,383	...	72
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.42	0.28	0.35	...	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	11,002	18,075	25,522	53,188	78,647
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.99	1.63	0.79	1.31	1.49

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

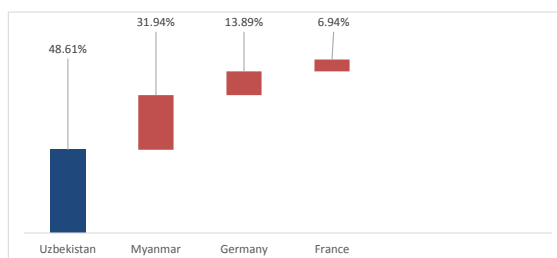
Tobacco leaf Trade



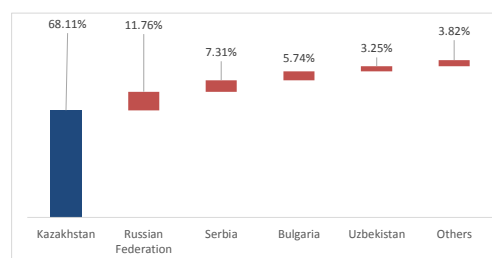
Cigarettes Trade



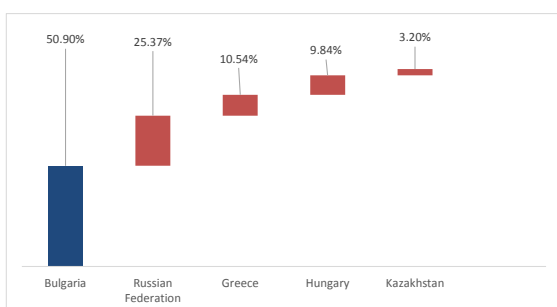
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



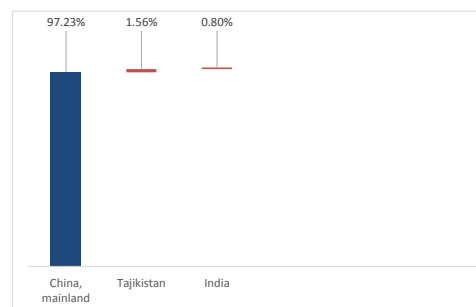
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 15.37%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.24% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.32% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.19% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.18% of total imports

Population (2020)*	7,275,556
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	2013

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	50.8	0.5
Females	7.1	8.6
Overall	27.9	4.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; National Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	284
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

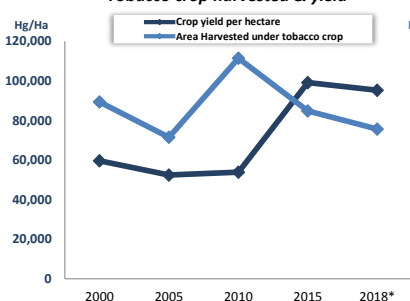
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

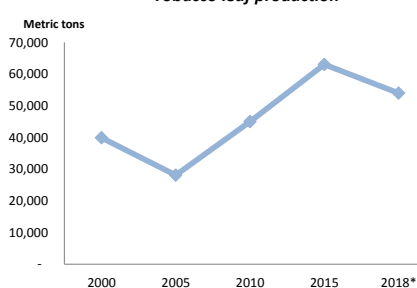
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,836,000	2,009,000	2,378,000	2,494,000	2,399,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	6,700	5,360	8,355	6,360	5,670
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.36	0.27	0.35	0.26	0.24
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	39,926	28,100	45,000	63,040	54,005
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	59,591	52,425	53,860	99,119	95,247
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	41	105	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	5
Cigarettes	15	15

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A82, A83, A84, B31, B33, C3, F61, F71, P11, P14, P161, P162, P163, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B33, B89, E1, F61, F71, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charge

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



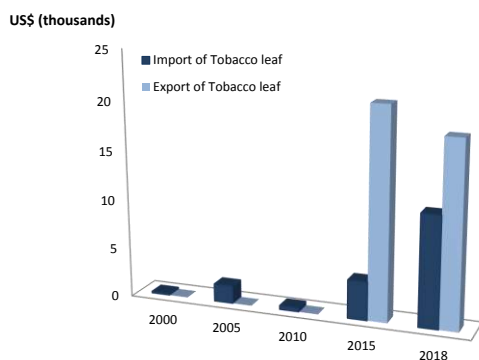
Lao People's Democratic Republic

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	1,908,745	2,985,095	5,814,806
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	21,080	18,503
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	0.71	0.32
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	22,273	59,514
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	0.75	1.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	1,836,634	3,778,389	5,848,036
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	170	1,807	407	3,907	11,187
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.02	0.10	0.19
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	14,697	2,047	5,811	35,243	10,528
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.32	0.93	0.18

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

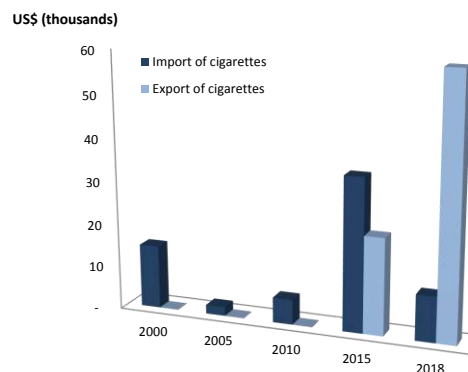
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Latvia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports but tobacco leaf import was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.22% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.46% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,886,202
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1999

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	38.3	...
Females	12.0	...
Overall	24.5	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Health behaviour among Latvian adult population

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	326
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,588,000	1,734,000	1,805,000	1,884,500	1,933,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2002)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	3	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	10	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



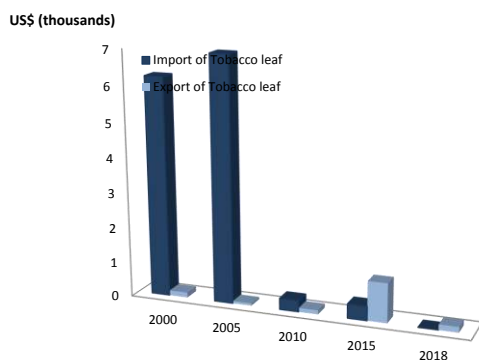
Latvia

Tobacco Trade

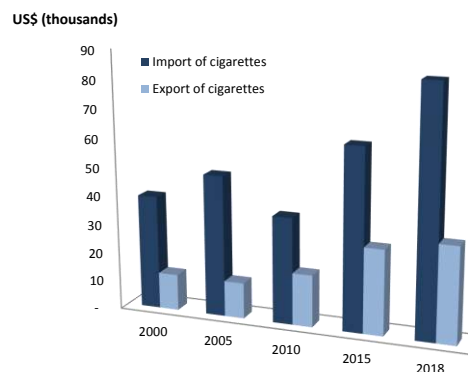
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	7,833,068	16,041,840	24,009,680	27,090,020	34,409,229
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,869,273	5,302,745	8,850,801	11,649,940	15,065,000
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	140	67	115	1,126	157
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	12,588	12,407	18,024	29,544	33,335
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.67	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.22
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,190,830	8,770,450	11,143,288	14,095,807	18,612,966
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,235	6,947	325	413	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.20	0.08	0.00	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	39,588	48,920	36,959	62,881	85,053
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.24	0.56	0.33	0.45	0.46

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

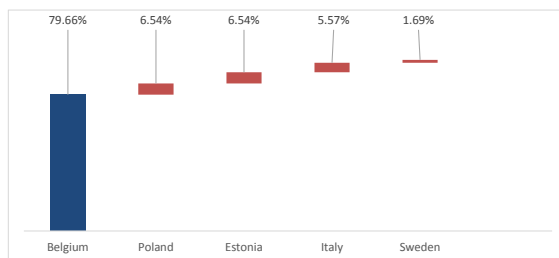
Tobacco leaf Trade



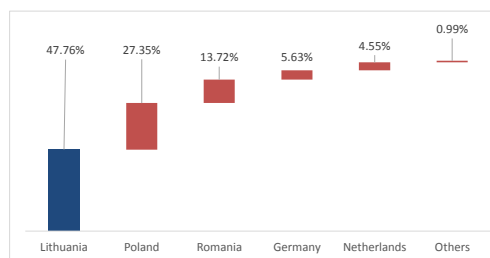
Cigarettes Trade



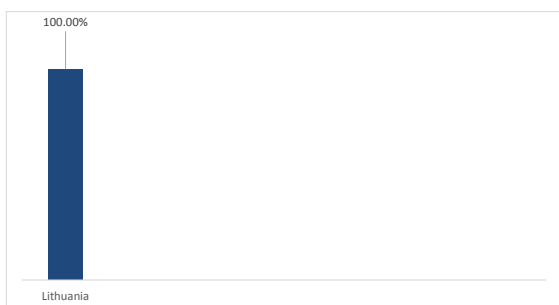
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



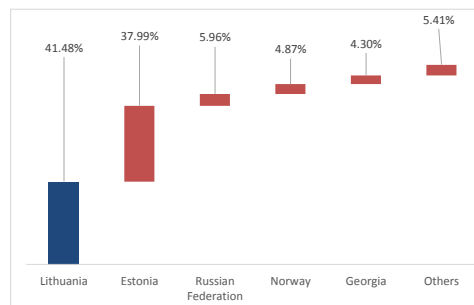
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Lebanon

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 14.38%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 1.14% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.99% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.34% of total imports

Population (2020)*	6,825,442
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	47.6	...
Females	29.0	...
Overall	38.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17 ; WHO STEPwise approach for Non-Communicable Diseases Risk Factors Surveillance

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	121
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

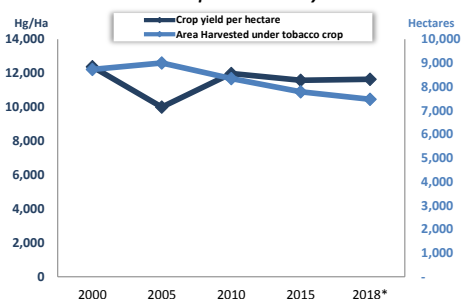
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

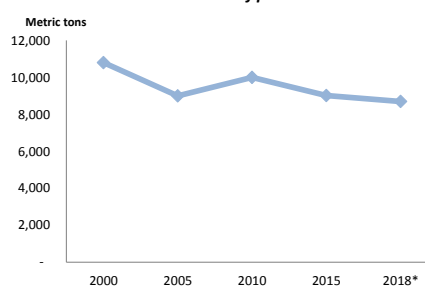
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	595,000	653,000	640,000	658,000	658,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	8,726	9,000	8,344	7,789	7,471
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	1.47	1.38	1.30	1.18	1.14
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,800	9,000	10,000	9,019	8,694
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	12,377	10,000	11,985	11,579	11,638
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	750	470	648	2,180	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



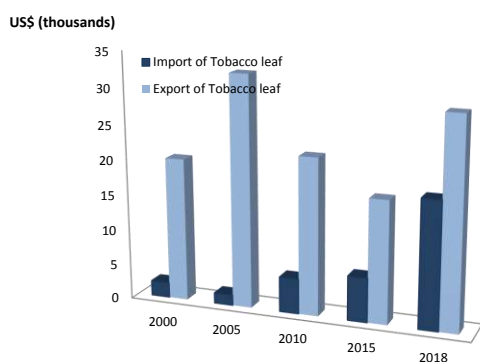
Lebanon

Tobacco Trade

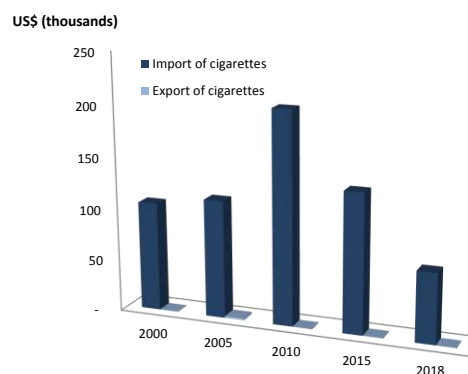
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	17,260,365	21,860,697	37,124,378	49,973,893	56,639,156
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	714,340	1,879,013	4,254,185	2,953,389	2,952,760
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	20,206	32,528	22,059	17,213	29,241
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	2.83	1.73	0.52	0.58	0.99
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1	1,686	12	264	67
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	6,226,795	9,326,988	17,969,735	18,599,767	19,982,944
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,146	1,494	4,985	6,303	17,907
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.09
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	105,183	113,983	204,606	134,533	67,660
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.69	1.22	1.14	0.72	0.34

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

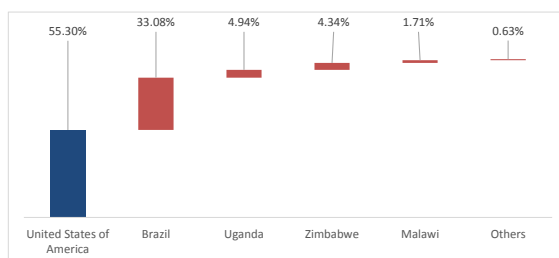
Tobacco leaf Trade



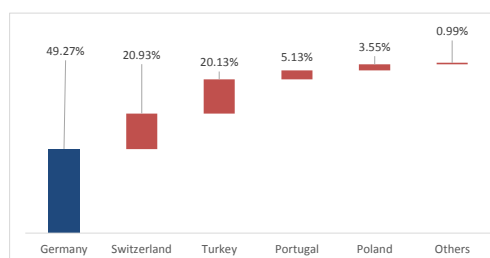
Cigarettes Trade



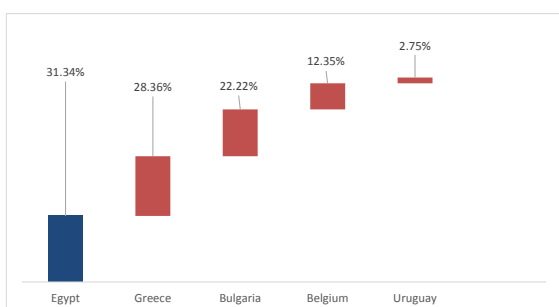
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



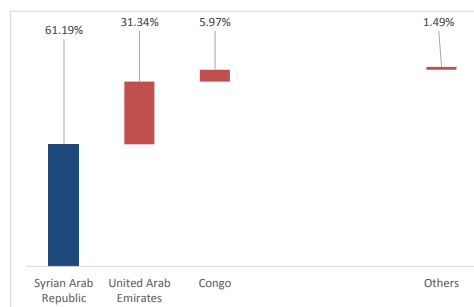
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Lesotho

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	2,142,252
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	40.4	...
Females	0.7	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	73
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,334,000	2,327,000	2,326,000	2,223,000	2,418,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	200
Cigarettes	45	200

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



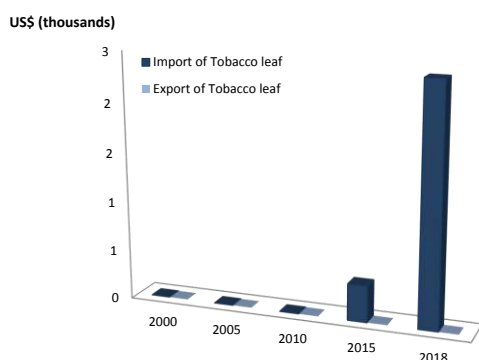
Lesotho

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	771,201	1,368,405	2,203,835	2,289,799	2,738,786
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	336,165	...	503,303	603,765	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	2	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	613,298	...	1,276,595	1,409,566	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	370	2,384
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	0.03	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	14,798	17,831
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	1.05	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

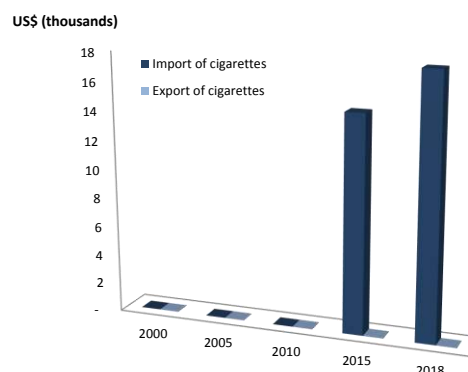
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Liberia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	5,057,677
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	17.2	1.1
Females	2.8	3.1
Overall	9.9	2.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Liberia STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	47
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,590,000	2,595,000	2,630,000	2,710,000	2,710,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	15
Cigarettes	20	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



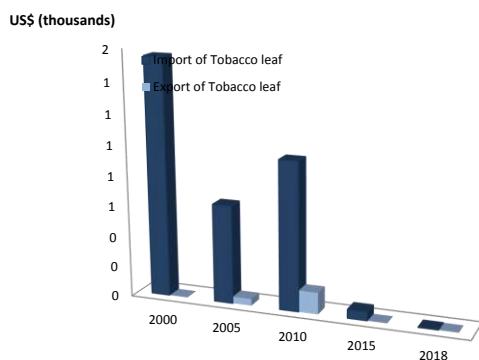
Liberia

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	529,065	542,000	1,292,696	3,177,000	3,264,000
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	44	141	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	6
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,550	641	964	58	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,000	8,166	6,657	4,530	5,942
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

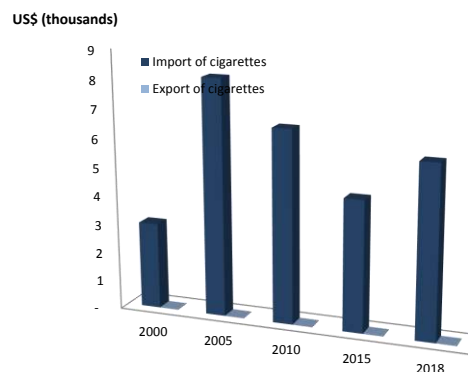
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Libya

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	6,871,287
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	...

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	49.6	2.2
Females	0.7	0.1
Overall	...	1.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2009; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	65
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

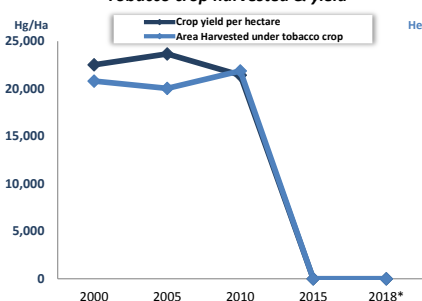
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

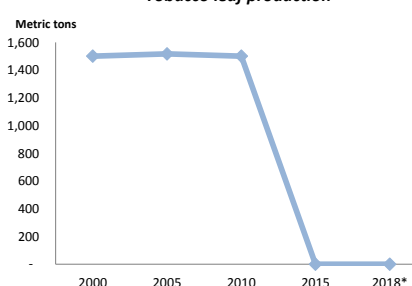
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,450,000	15,585,000	15,585,000	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	666	641	700	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,500	1,517	1,500	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	22,523	23,666	21,429	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,100	4,100	4,300	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



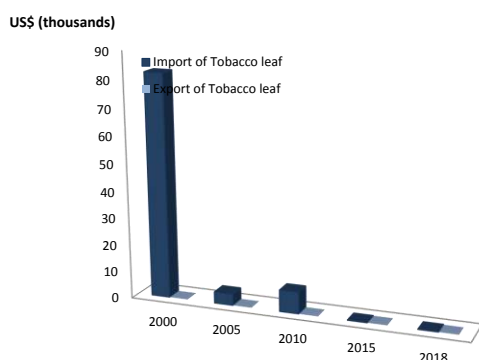
Libya

Tobacco Trade

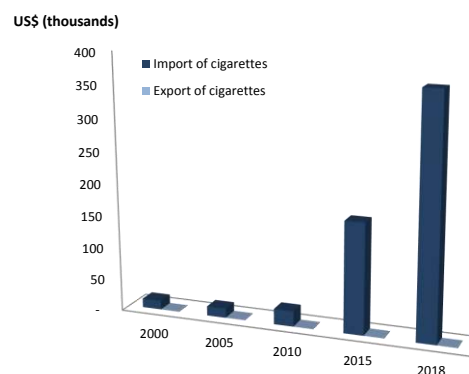
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	36,440,414	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	631	309	347	283
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.00	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	17,674,368	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	82,233	4,224	7,992	64	131
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.05	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	13,900	14,567	24,030	171,112	369,757
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.14	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

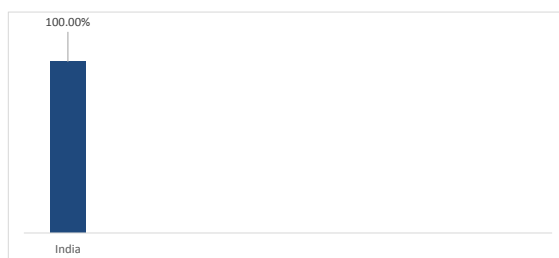
Tobacco leaf Trade



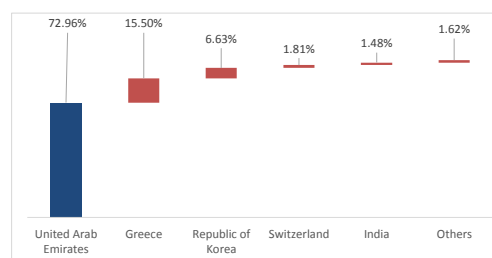
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



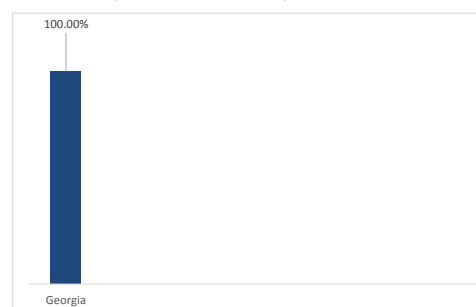
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Lithuania

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.17% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 2.56% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.22% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,722,291
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	2001

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	48.4	...
Females	18.9	...
Overall	33.2	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; General population survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	282
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,418,000	2,837,000	2,772,300	3,005,900	2,935,300
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	7,207	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2002)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	0	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



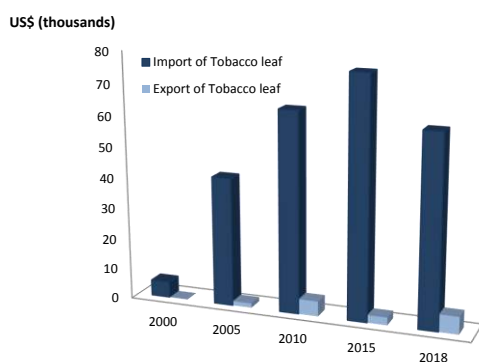
Lithuania

Tobacco Trade

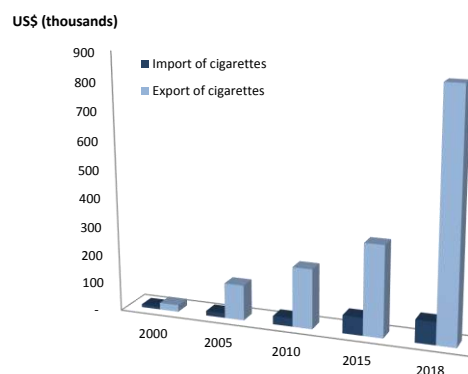
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	11,434,200	25,962,254	36,306,384	41,392,397	53,429,066
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,809,411	12,070,444	20,813,923	25,411,022	33,334,577
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1	1,409	4,855	2,485	5,634
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	23,707	123,746	208,703	317,857	852,674
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.62	1.03	1.00	1.25	2.56
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,456,480	15,704,432	23,378,047	28,176,442	36,501,414
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,142	41,472	64,316	76,793	61,152
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.17
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	10,518	16,026	28,932	63,050	79,601
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.19	0.10	0.12	0.22	0.22

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

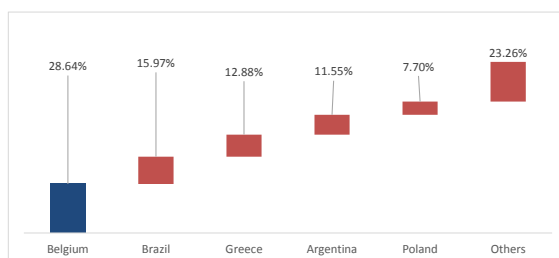
Tobacco leaf Trade



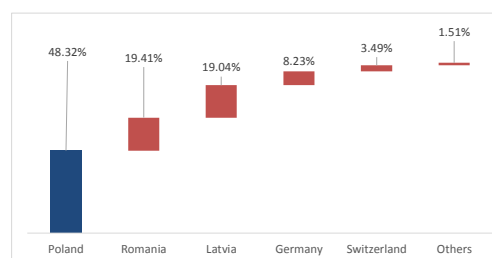
Cigarettes Trade



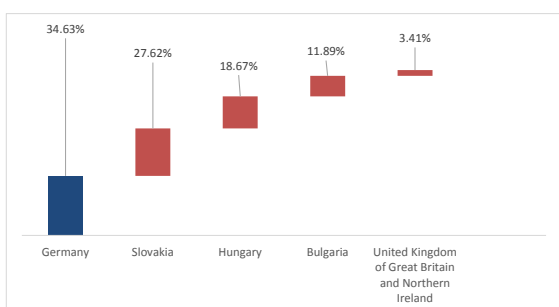
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



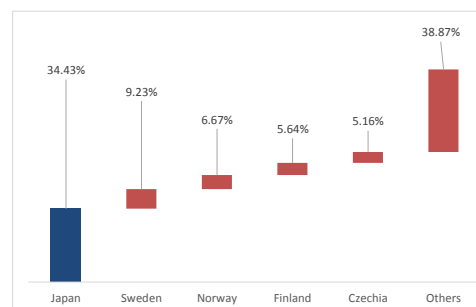
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Luxembourg

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.18% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.59% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.45% of total imports

Population (2020)*	625,976
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.0	...
Females	20.0	...
Overall	21.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; LE TABAGISME AU LUXEMBOURG - Fondation Cancer/TNS ILRES

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	214
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	128,000	129,000	131,040	131,270	131,158
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



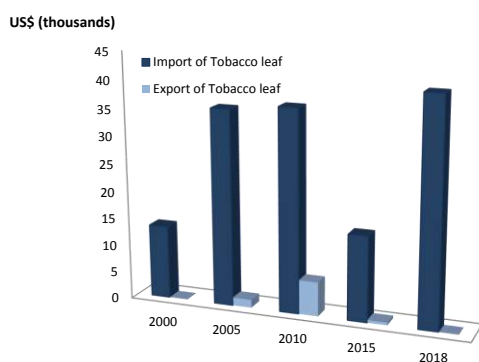
Luxembourg

Tobacco Trade

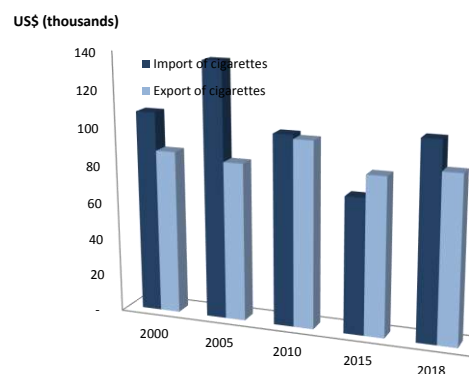
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	20,267,551	37,643,013	52,053,325	57,744,458	70,885,326
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,876,175	12,714,922	13,911,259	12,625,703	15,148,367
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	15	1,464	6,217	506	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	87,724	84,611	99,516	84,504	89,195
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.11	0.67	0.72	0.67	0.59
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	10,592,384	17,585,503	20,399,988	19,296,338	23,118,820
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	13,340	35,528	36,588	15,507	40,584
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.20	0.18	0.08	0.18
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	107,896	136,620	101,569	72,527	104,976
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.02	0.78	0.50	0.38	0.45

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

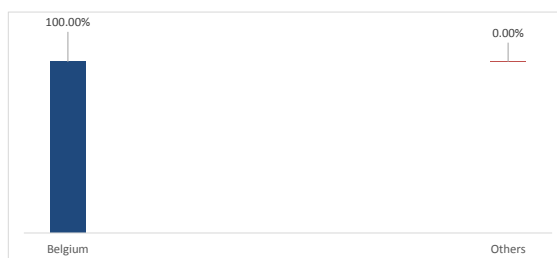
Tobacco leaf Trade



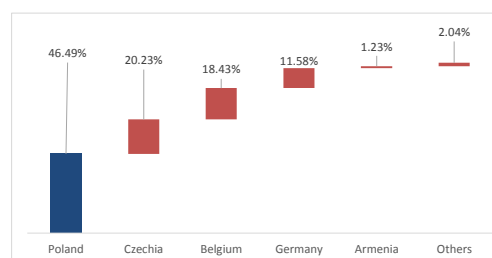
Cigarettes Trade



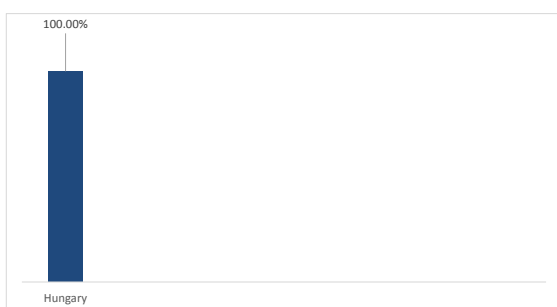
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



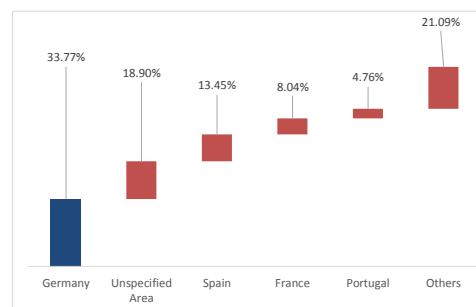
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Madagascar

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 39.22%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	27,691,019
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	28.5	24.6
Females	0.8	9.6
Overall	14.7	17.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Recherche avancée sur le nicotine et le tabac

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	32
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

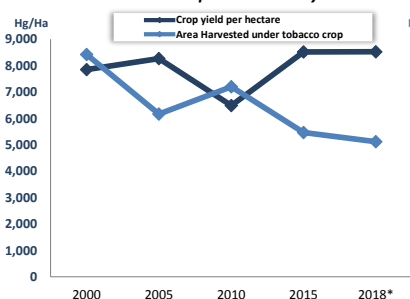
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

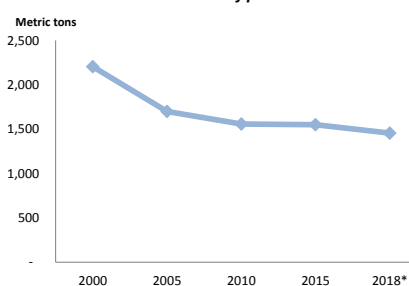
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	40,500,000	40,893,000	41,395,000	40,895,000	40,895,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,807	2,055	2,400	1,821	1,706
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,204	1,699	1,557	1,550	1,455
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,852	8,268	6,488	8,515	8,527
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	8	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	30
Cigarettes	20	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



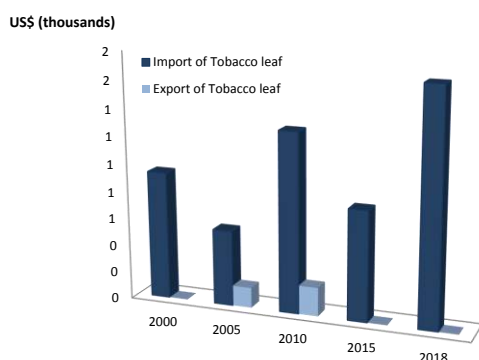
Madagascar

Tobacco Trade

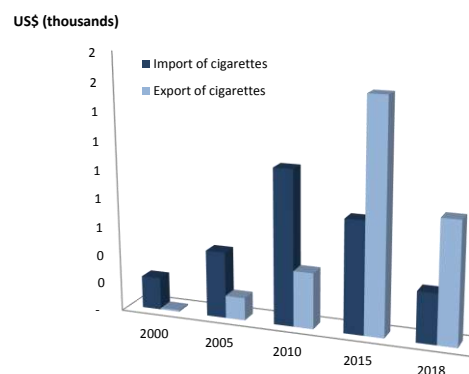
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,877,674	5,038,578	8,837,042	11,323,021	13,853,433
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	861,932	835,890	1,082,168	2,164,461	3,133,018
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	148	209	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.02	0.02	-	-
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	11	158	390	1,606	851
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	990,665	1,685,897	2,546,195	2,960,905	4,081,654
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	930	551	1,301	800	1,684
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	226	464	1,081	784	351
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

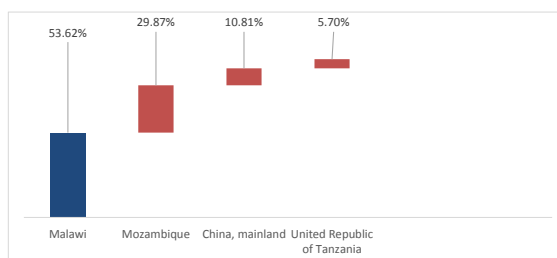
Tobacco leaf Trade



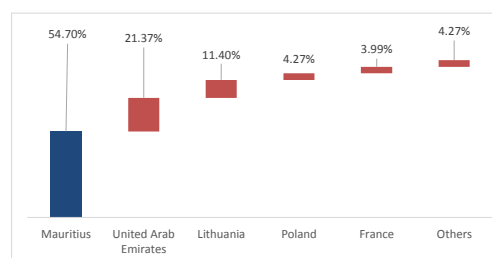
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



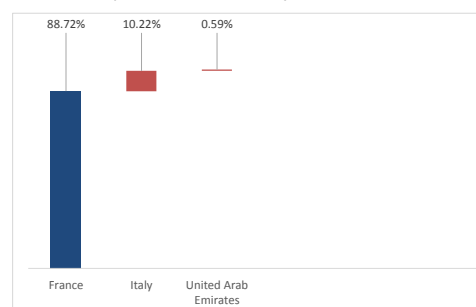
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Malawi

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 27.51%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 1.52% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	19,129,955
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	21.7	0.7
Females	1.5	2.1
Overall	11.2	1.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	33
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

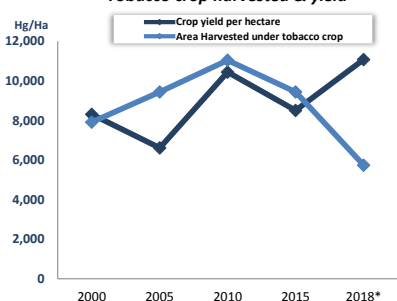
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

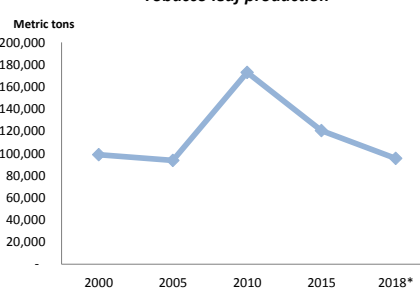
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,720,000	5,170,000	5,580,000	5,650,000	5,650,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	118,752	141,527	165,577	141,625	86,087
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	2.52	2.74	2.97	2.51	1.52
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	98,675	93,598	172,922	120,479	95,356
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,309	6,613	10,444	8,507	11,077
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	18	125
Cigarettes	25	125

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



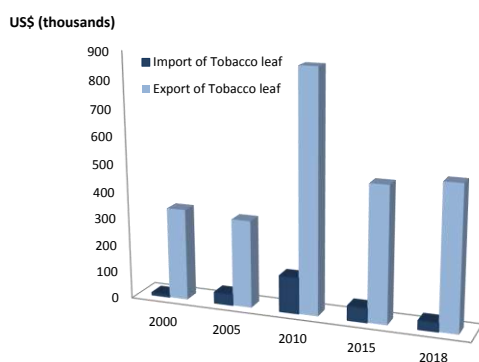
Malawi

Tobacco Trade

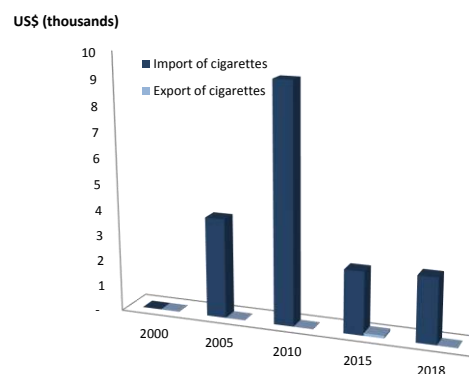
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,743,506	2,754,996	5,398,617	6,373,213	7,064,971
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	379,292	495,490	1,066,204	1,080,101	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	336,000	319,989	874,904	495,121	522,894
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	88.59	64.58	82.06	45.84	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	1	-	105	2
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	-	0.01	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	532,073	1,165,192	2,173,038	2,311,614	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	9,369	41,149	133,536	53,280	32,333
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.76	3.53	6.15	2.30	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	3,870	9,234	2,453	2,543
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	0.33	0.42	0.11	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



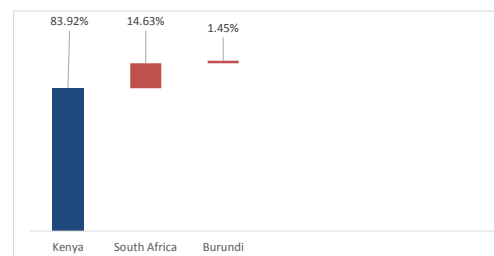
Cigarettes Trade



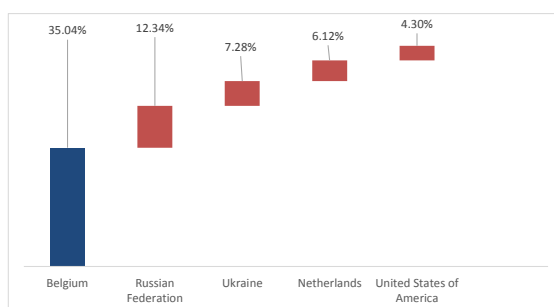
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

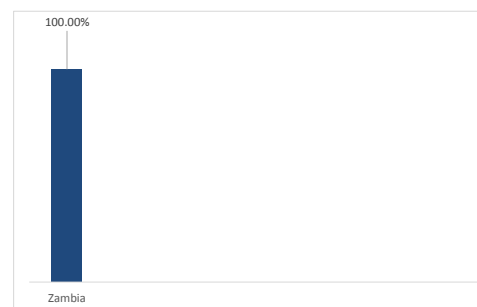
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Malaysia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 69.56%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.01% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.09% of total imports

Population (2020)*	32,365,998
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	40.5	12.1
Females	1.2	0.7
Overall	21.3	6.5

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; National Health And Morbidity Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	209
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

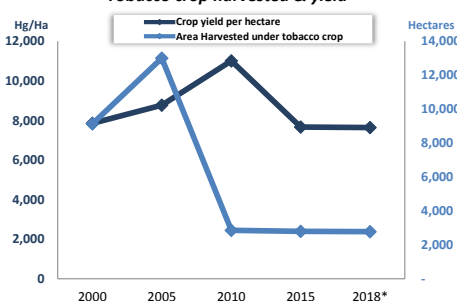
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

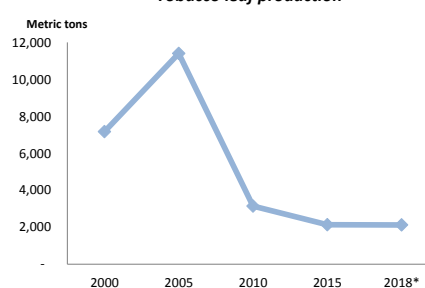
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	7,890,000	7,870,000	7,870,000	8,569,970	8,590,200
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	9,129	13,000	2,855	2,791	2,779
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.12	0.17	0.04	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	7,172	11,400	3,143	2,139	2,123
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,856	8,769	11,009	7,666	7,639
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	27,271	23,339	20,935	16,333	16,136

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A4, A19, A59, A83, B82, C3, E119, F61, F69, F72, F73, P11, P33, P7	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A84, B22, B31, B33, B82, E119, F72, F73, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



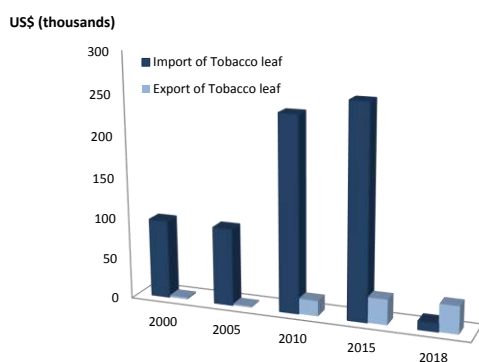
Malaysia

Tobacco Trade

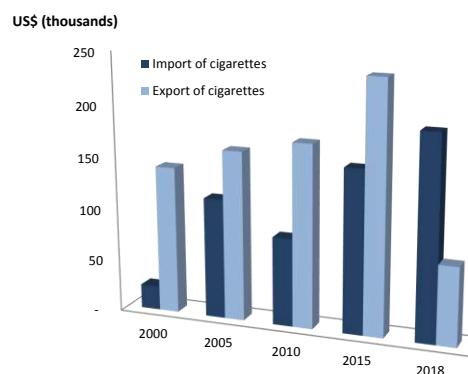
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	93,789,474	143,533,152	247,533,526	301,354,756	358,581,943
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	98,229,726	141,624,046	198,790,691	200,210,872	247,323,665
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2,091	1,524	18,764	30,963	33,723
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	141,469	162,287	174,679	238,315	75,307
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	81,957,250	114,289,820	164,586,273	176,174,598	217,358,264
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	96,063	94,475	237,082	256,703	10,228
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.08	0.14	0.15	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	23,137	115,281	84,584	155,766	193,703
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.09

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

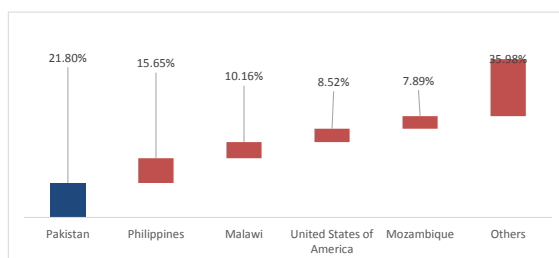
Tobacco leaf Trade



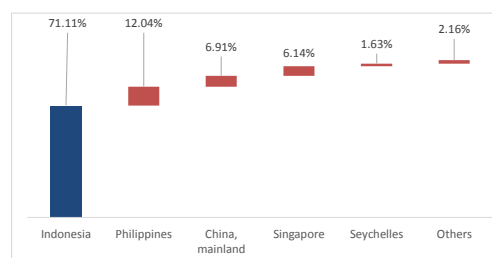
Cigarettes Trade



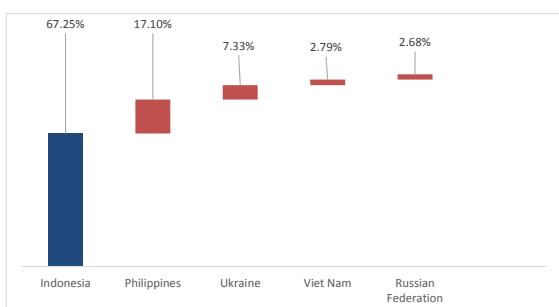
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



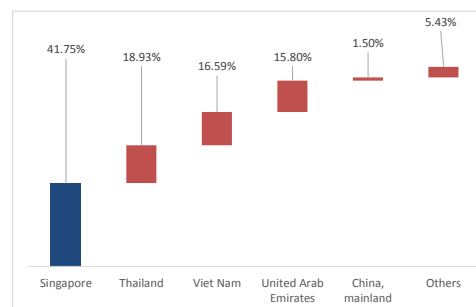
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Maldives

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.61% of total imports

Population (2020)*	540,542
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	42.4	3.9
Females	2.7	1.4
Overall	20.0	2.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	437
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	27

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,000	9,000	7,000	7,900	7,900
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	200	300
Cigarettes	0	300

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



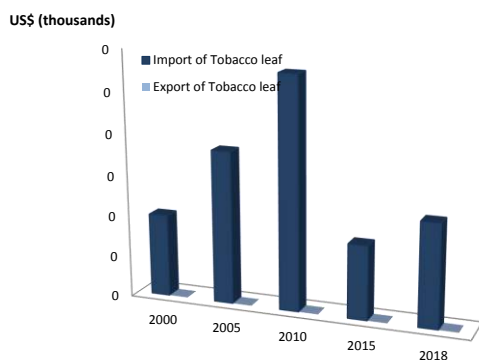
Maldives

Tobacco Trade

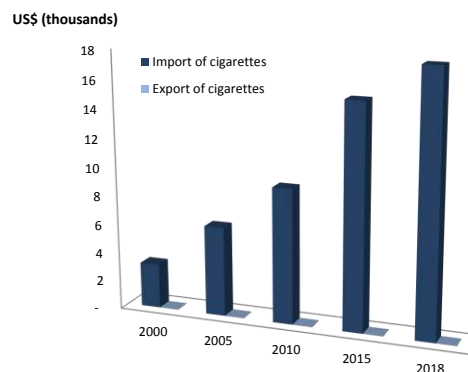
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	624,337	992,474	2,134,105	4,109,425	5,327,457
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	76,196	154,175	74,203	144,172	181,711
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	388,586	744,865	1,095,116	1,896,850	2,961,027
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	20	37	56	18	25
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,100	6,223	9,340	15,468	17,933
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.61

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

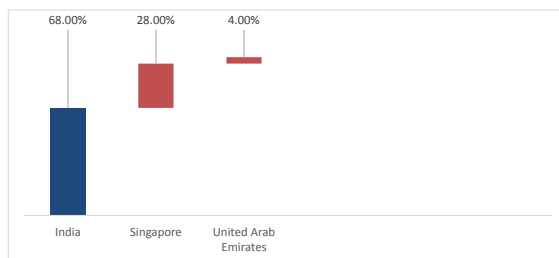
Tobacco leaf Trade



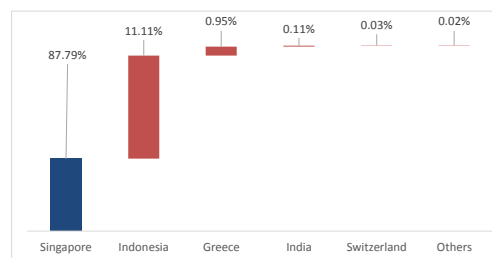
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mali

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 73.92%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	20,250,834
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	13.7	...
Females	1.0	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	49
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

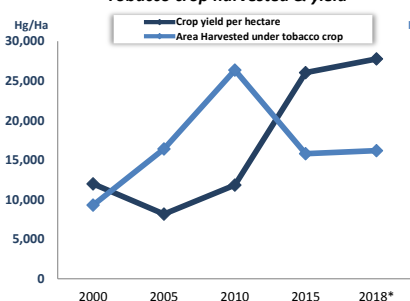
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

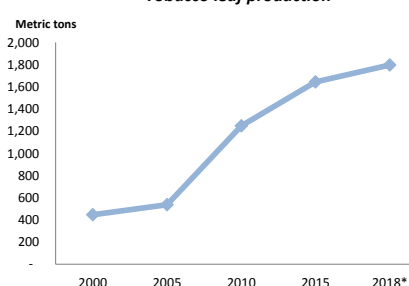
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	38,674,000	40,342,000	41,021,000	41,201,000	41,201,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	372	656	1,054	632	647
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	446	536	1,247	1,644	1,796
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,989	8,171	11,831	26,034	27,763
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	231	330	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	48.33
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A83, B21, B31, B33, B82, B9, C1, C4, E1, F61, F65, F69, G39, G4, P163, P33, P4, P7, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A83, B21, B31, B33, B82, C1, C4, F61, F69, G39, G4, P163, P33, P4, P7, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



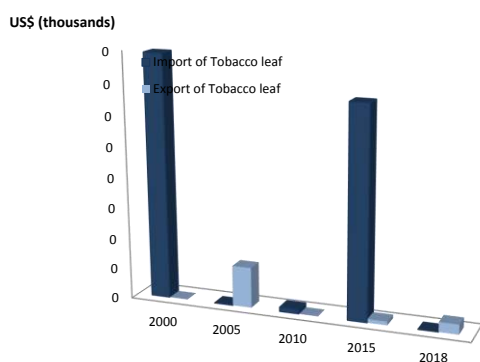
Mali

Tobacco Trade

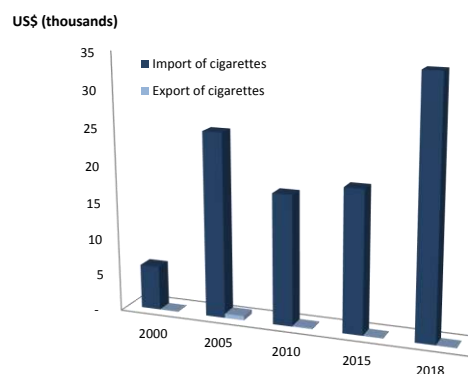
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	2,422,482	5,305,318	9,422,267	13,099,497	17,163,433
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	472,920	1,075,107	1,996,261	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	66	-	6	16
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.01	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	569	113	2	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.05	0.01	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	707,499	1,543,599	4,703,503	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	396	-	7	340	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	-	0.00	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,001	25,025	17,666	19,288	34,473
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.85	1.62	0.38	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

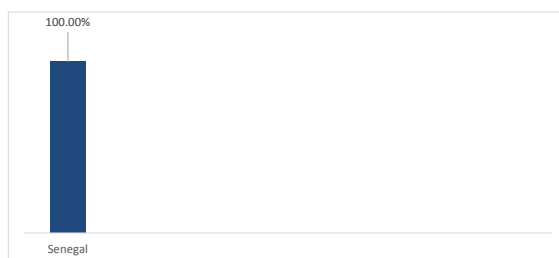
Tobacco leaf Trade



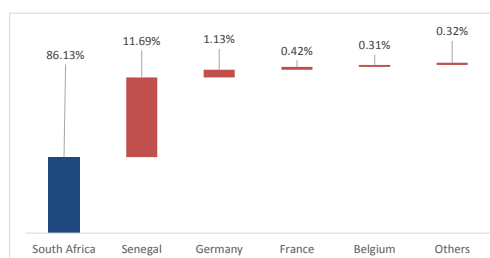
Cigarettes Trade



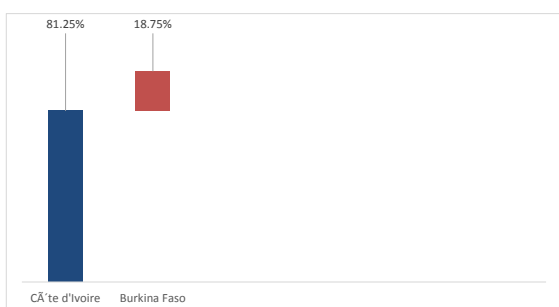
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



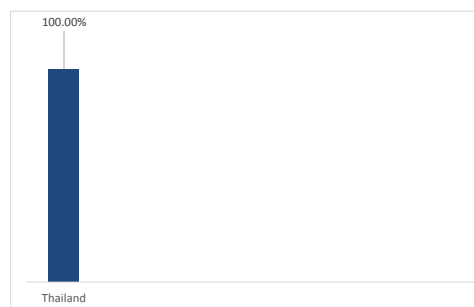
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Malta

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.32% of total imports

Population (2020)*	441,539
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2003
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	27.7	...
Females	20.7	...
Overall	24.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014-15 ; European Health Interview Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	150
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,000	9,300	10,300	10,230	10,380
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2002)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	0	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



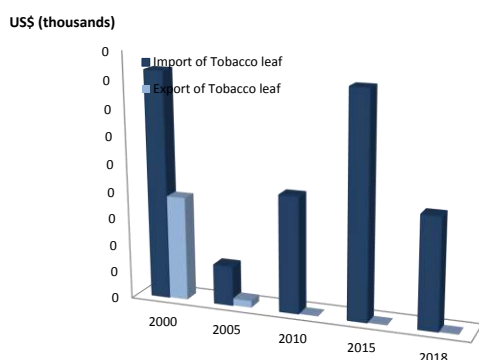
Malta

Tobacco Trade

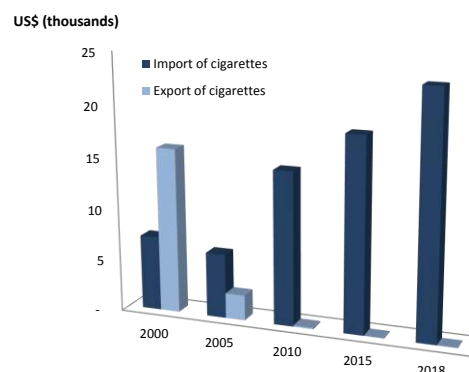
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,957,418	5,980,796	8,163,841	10,715,546	14,553,423
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,442,763	2,430,592	3,716,754	3,915,448	3,868,514
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	76	5	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	15,957	2,444	128	17	19
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.65	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,399,959	3,865,229	5,732,175	6,788,001	7,204,024
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	166	29	85	163	81
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	7,222	6,237	14,797	18,639	23,327
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.21	0.16	0.26	0.27	0.32

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

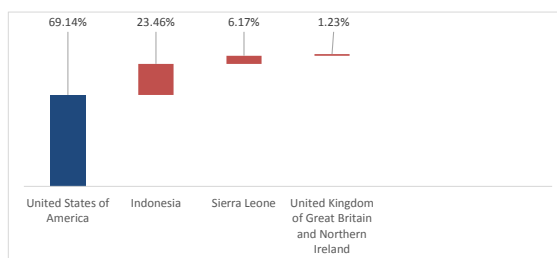
Tobacco leaf Trade



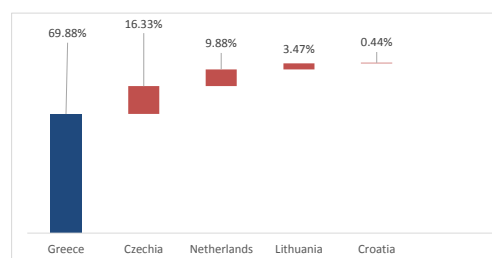
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



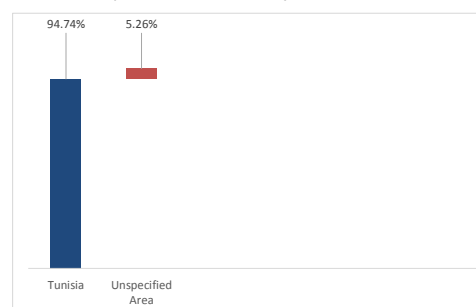
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Marshall Islands

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	59,194
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	43.3	...
Females	4.1	...
Overall	22.5	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Hybrid Household Survey of NCD risk factors and substance use; Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	218
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	12,000	13,000	13,000	11,500	11,300
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

Marshall Islands

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	110,938	137,557	163,200	184,600	221,278
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mauritania

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	4,649,660
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.5	...
Females	1.3	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	33
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	39,750,000	39,661,000	39,711,000	39,661,000	39,661,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	20	58.33
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	H21, P9	H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	P9	P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



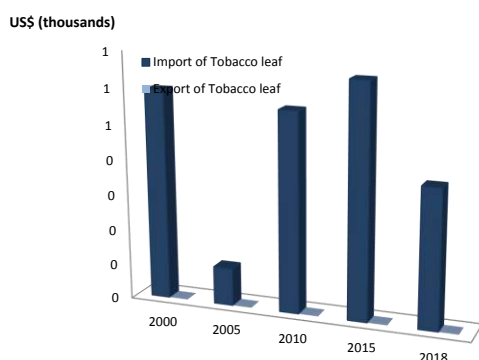
Mauritania

Tobacco Trade

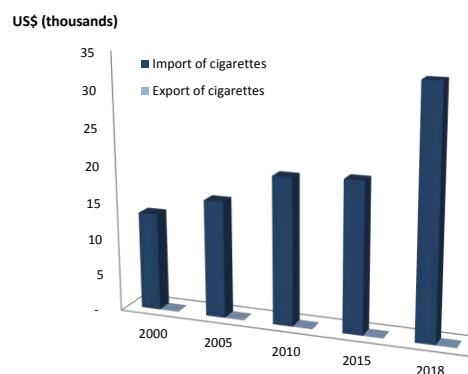
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,293,653	2,184,445	3,671,380	4,828,858	5,234,818
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	342,807	556,397	1,818,731	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	353,644	1,342,036	1,707,737	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	593	107	561	653	390
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.17	0.01	0.03	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	13,286	15,881	19,931	20,329	33,296
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	3.76	1.18	1.17	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

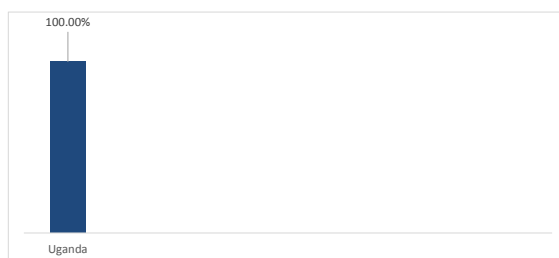
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



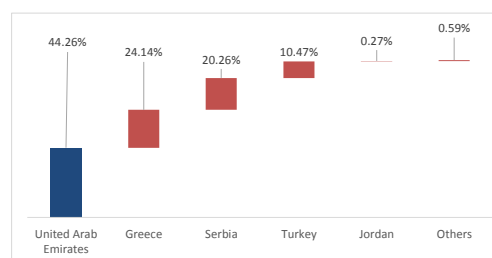
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mauritius

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 57.18%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.2% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.24% of total exports and cigarettes import was 1.13% of total imports

Population (2020)*	1,271,767
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	38.5	...
Females	4.1	...
Overall	19.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Mauritius Noncommunicable Disease Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	102
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

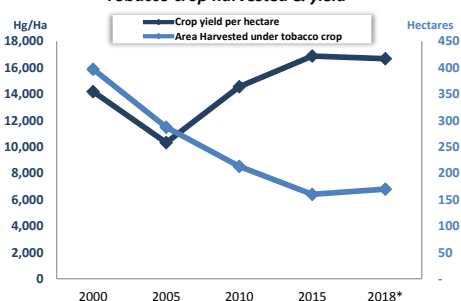
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

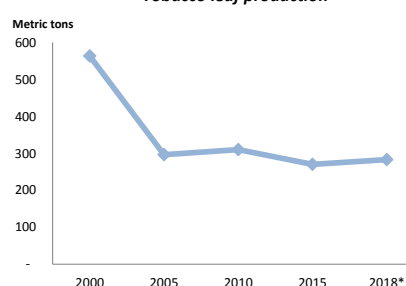
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	101,000	96,000	91,000	86,000	86,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	397	287	213	160	170
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.39	0.30	0.23	0.19	0.20
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	563	296	310	270	283
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	14,181	10,314	14,554	16,875	16,671
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,049	764	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx?ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	122
Cigarettes	0	122

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A21, A22, B31, B6, B82, B83, B89, C9, E1, E32, F72, P33, P6, P7, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P- Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A21, A22, B31, B82, B89, C4, C9, E32, F64, F72, P33, P6, P7, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P- Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



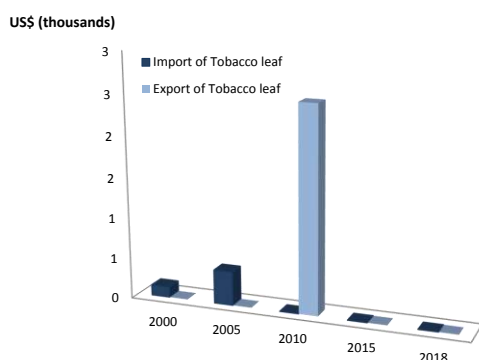
Mauritius

Tobacco Trade

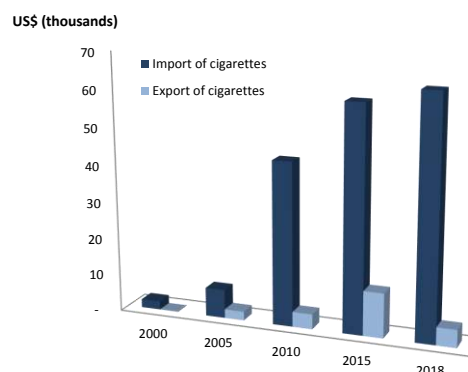
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	4,582,562	6,283,796	9,718,331	11,692,287	14,220,349
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,490,666	2,143,866	1,849,522	2,481,093	1,987,673
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	2,508	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.14	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	2,388	4,047	12,017	4,815
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.11	0.22	0.48	0.24
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,082,724	3,160,117	4,402,332	4,458,342	5,669,327
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	130	417	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.01	-	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,261	7,725	43,930	60,235	64,236
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.24	1.00	1.35	1.13

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



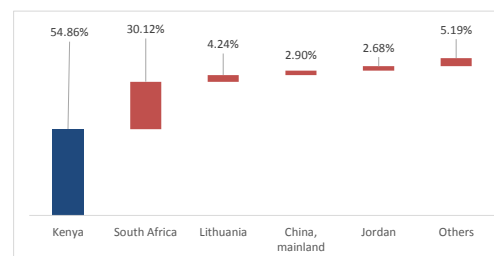
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

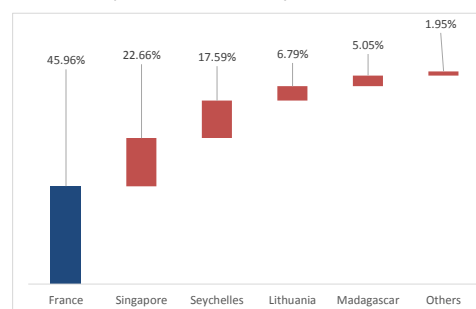
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mexico

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 71.1%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.01% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.04% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	128,932,753
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	27.1	0.9
Females	8.7	0.4
Overall	17.6	0.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Encuesta Nacional de Consumo de Drogas, Alcohol y Tabaco (ENCODAT)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	65
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

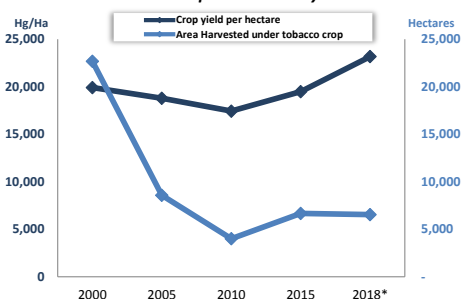
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

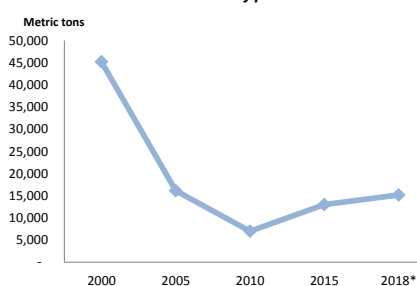
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	105,800,000	103,500,000	102,982,000	103,212,000	106,964,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	22,674	8,580	4,004	6,671	6,552
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	45,164	16,122	6,983	12,999	15,181
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	19,919	18,790	17,440	19,485	23,170
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	45,909	39,914	44,090	40,414	52,486

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	45	45
Cigarettes	67	67.5

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



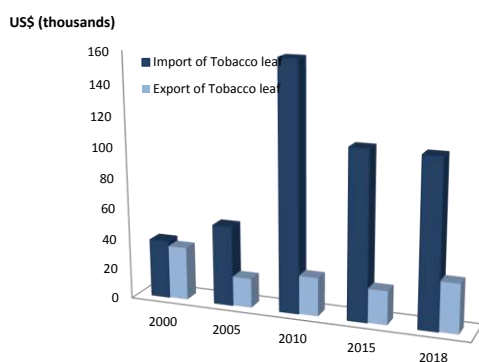
Mexico

Tobacco Trade

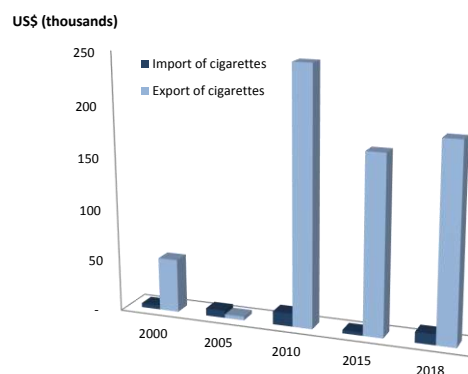
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	692,177,614	870,215,085	1,047,368,842	1,170,564,620	1,220,699,480
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	166,294,340	214,207,306	298,305,075	380,550,239	450,655,468
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	34,584	19,182	24,942	21,885	32,028
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	51,757	3,560	246,942	171,959	188,804
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.05	0.04
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	174,397,202	221,818,980	301,481,734	395,234,173	464,294,263
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	37,612	51,766	159,517	108,766	107,724
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	4,032	7,144	12,653	3,193	10,363
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

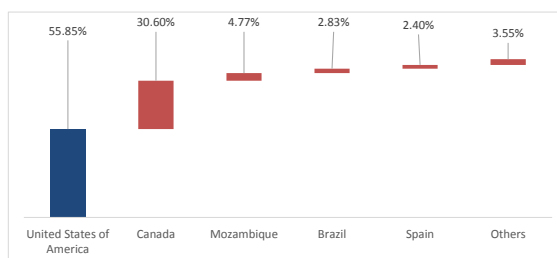
Tobacco leaf Trade



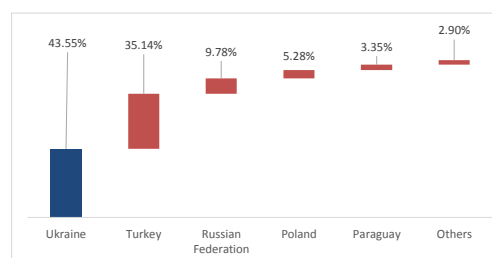
Cigarettes Trade



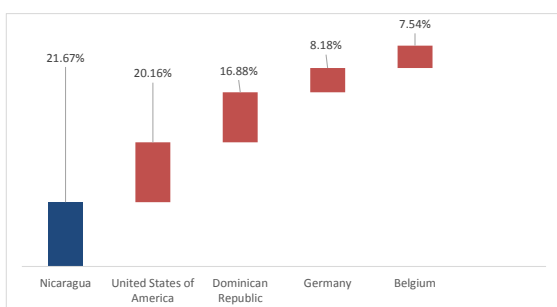
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



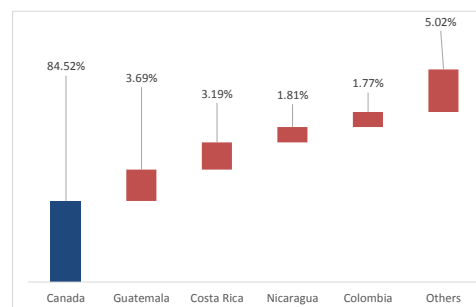
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Micronesia (Federated States of)

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	115,021
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	69.1	...
Females	46.9	...
Overall	62.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; National Outcome Measures Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	22,500	22,500	22,000	22,000	22,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	12,984	22,739	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	128,306	167,893	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Monaco

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	39,244
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: ...; Note: No known national surveys

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	155
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Monaco

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	2,647,884	4,280,073	5,350,993	6,258,844	7,184,844
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mongolia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.91% of total imports

Population (2020)*	3,278,292
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1997

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	56.5	...
Females	9.2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Social Indicator Sample Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	353
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	23

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	130,470,000	113,449,400	113,588,000	112,903,500	111,001,600
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	30	40
Cigarettes	30	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mongolia

Tobacco Trade

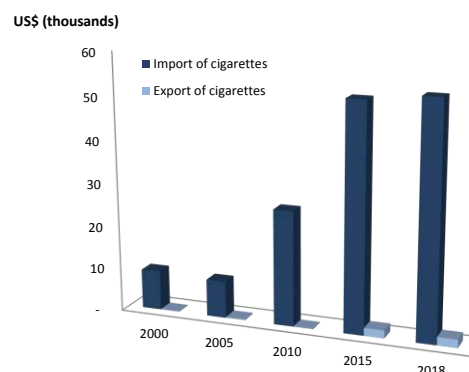
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,136,896	2,523,360	6,200,357	11,749,621	13,066,749
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	535,600	1,064,385	...	4,669,280	7,011,758
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	92	197	66	1,837	1,932
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	...	0.04	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	614,507	1,182,559	...	3,796,591	5,874,788
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,173	8,582	26,629	52,239	53,712
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.49	0.73	...	1.38	0.91

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

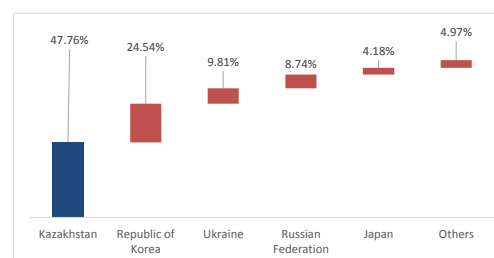
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

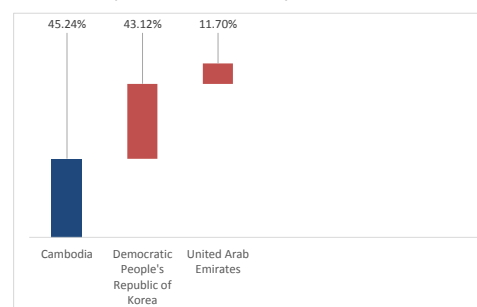
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Montenegro

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.05% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.04% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.4% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.38% of total imports

Population (2020)*	628,062
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	2012

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	36.2	...
Females	34.5	...
Overall	35.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Life quality, lifestyles and health risks of inhabitants of Montenegro

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	...
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	...

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

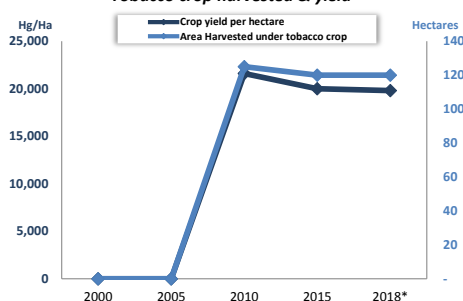
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

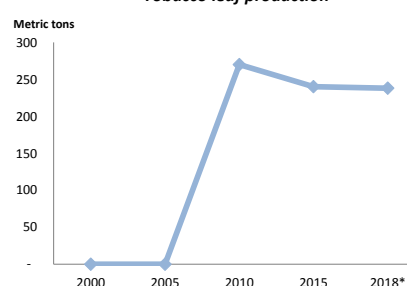
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	512,000	231,400	256,300
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	125	120	120
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	0.02	0.05	0.05
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	270	240	238
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	21,600	20,000	19,811
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	1,282	108	1,096	1

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	17.13
Cigarettes	12.5	12.5

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)

Tobacco leaf Not Applicable Not Applicable

Cigarettes Not Applicable Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



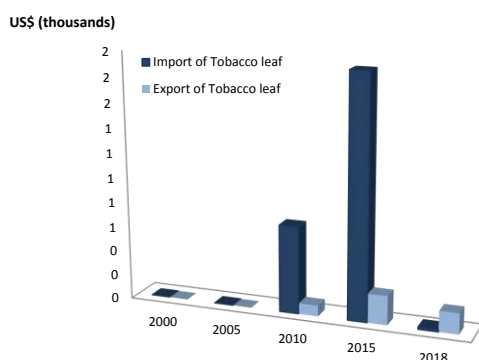
Montenegro

Tobacco Trade

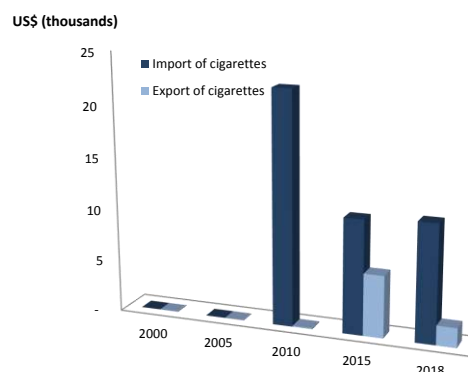
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	984,280	2,257,182	4,114,781	4,052,913	5,504,167
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	436,575	353,080	465,997
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	87	235	169
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.02	0.07	0.04
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	91	5,945	1,879
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.02	1.68	0.40
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	2,181,940	2,050,170	3,002,864
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	705	1,934	20
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.03	0.09	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	22,317	10,990	11,304
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	1.02	0.54	0.38

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

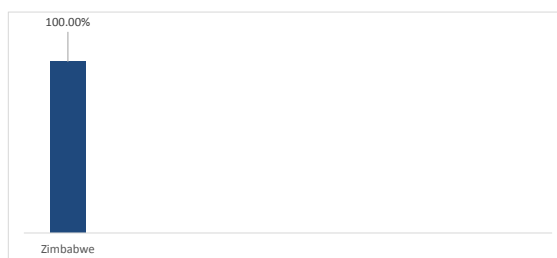
Tobacco leaf Trade



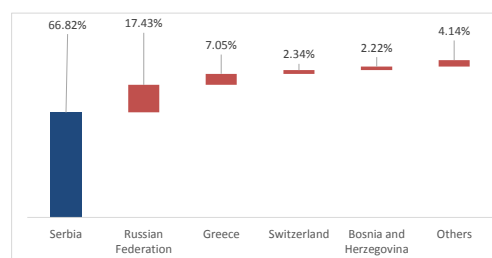
Cigarettes Trade



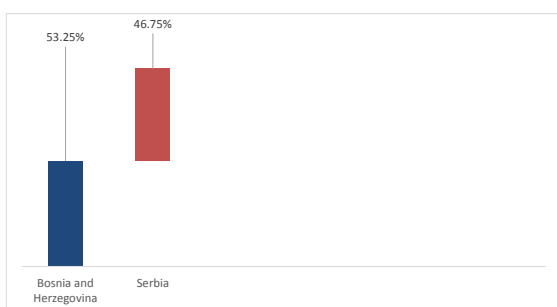
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



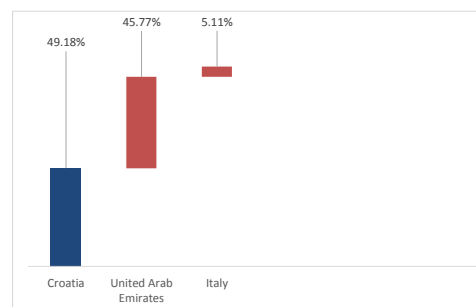
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Morocco

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 90.57%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.06% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.24% of total imports

Population (2020)*	36,910,558
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.4	...
Females	0.3	...
Overall	11.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	82
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

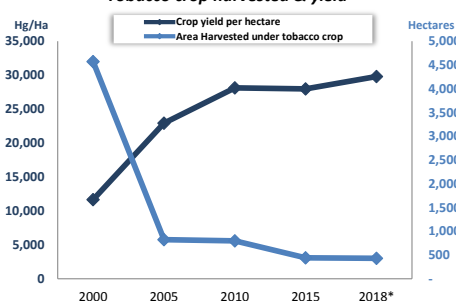
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

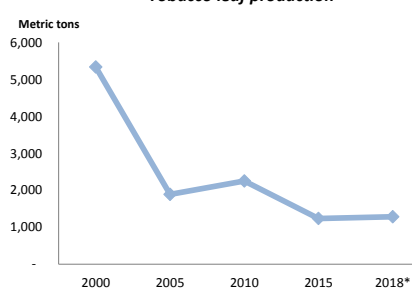
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	30,652,000	29,989,000	29,988,300	30,047,000	30,386,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,570	823	800	442	431
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	5,333	1,888	2,250	1,236	1,284
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,670	22,940	28,125	27,975	29,801
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	12,016	10,519	21,143	9,000	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	18	34
Cigarettes	25	34

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C9, E1, F4, P9	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, C9, E32, F4, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



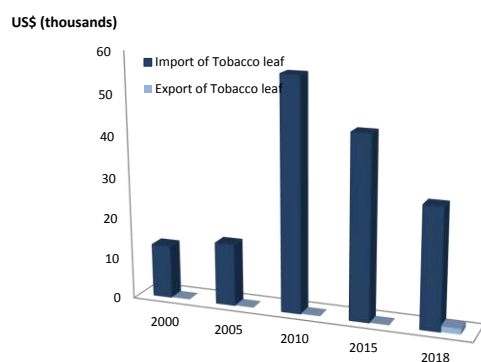
Morocco

Tobacco Trade

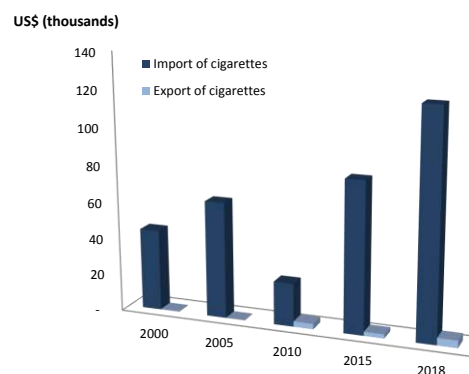
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	37,020,610	59,523,858	90,770,671	101,179,808	117,921,394
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,431,841	11,184,847	17,764,791	22,336,547	29,360,137
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	52	...	1,395
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	188	3	2,921	2,238	4,034
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	11,533,383	20,803,177	35,378,882	38,145,589	51,298,959
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	12,907	15,060	56,216	44,201	29,194
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.07	0.16	0.12	0.06
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	44,109	62,974	23,403	81,542	121,771
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.38	0.30	0.07	0.21	0.24

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

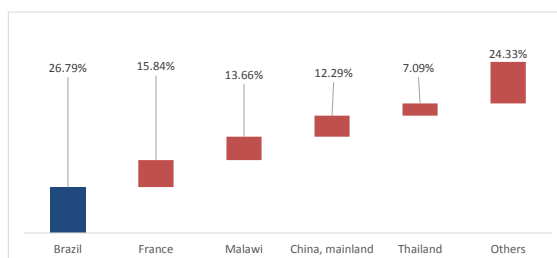
Tobacco leaf Trade



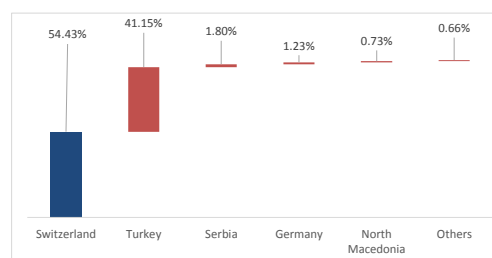
Cigarettes Trade



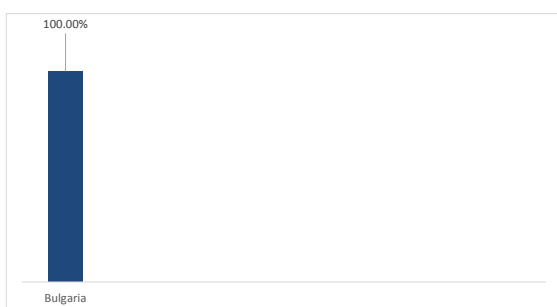
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



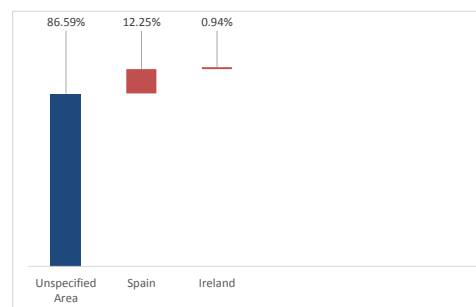
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Mozambique

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 778.79%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.16% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 4.34% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 1.12% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.13% of total imports

Population (2020)*	31,255,435
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2017
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	19.9	...
Females	1.4	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Demographic and Health Survey;
Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	1
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

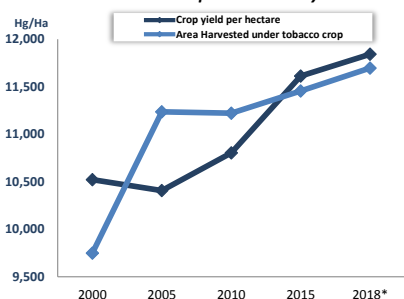
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

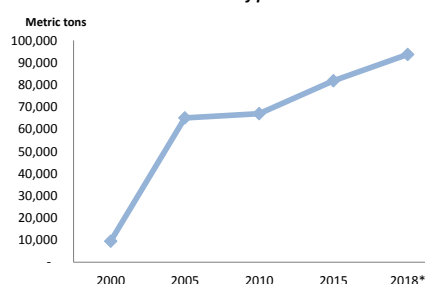
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	48,150,000	48,750,000	49,400,000	49,950,000	49,950,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	9,000	62,500	62,000	70,404	79,091
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.16
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	9,470	65,042	66,983	81,756	93,659
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,522	10,407	10,804	11,612	11,842
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,417	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested;
Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data;
Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ;
<http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	3	100
Cigarettes	20	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



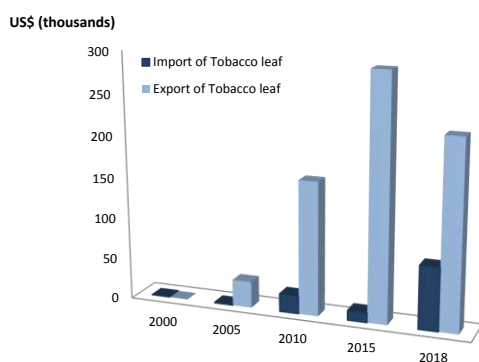
Mozambique

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	4,310,091	6,578,515	9,274,449	15,950,969	14,717,223
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	363,962	1,745,256	2,243,069	...	5,195,580
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	32,022	161,019	292,551	225,469
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	1.83	7.18	...	4.34
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	2	3,348	147	4
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.15	...	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,162,278	2,408,195	3,564,230	...	6,785,547
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	320	905	22,024	11,955	76,314
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.04	0.62	...	1.12
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	10,927	17,515	7,535	9,080
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	-	0.45	0.49	...	0.13

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

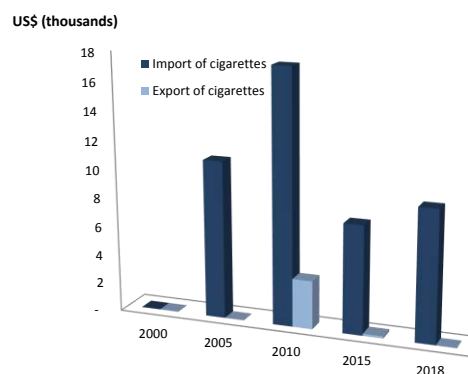
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Myanmar

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 52.92%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.12% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.06% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.26% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.02% of total imports

Population (2020)*	54,409,794
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	43.8	62.2
Females	8.4	24.1
Overall	26.1	43.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; WHO STEPS Chronic Disease Risk Factor Surveillance

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	344
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

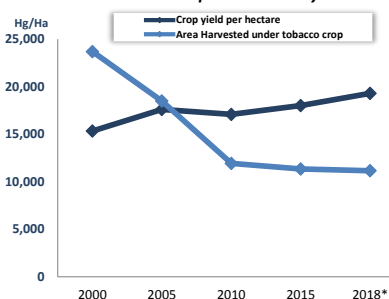
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

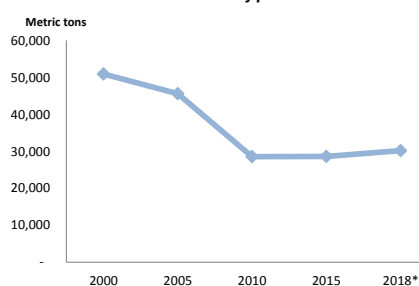
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	10,812,000	11,263,000	12,526,000	12,749,000	12,870,700
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	33,185	25,900	16,701	15,887	15,622
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.31	0.23	0.13	0.12	0.12
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	50,900	45,600	28,555	28,635	30,160
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	15,338	17,606	17,098	18,024	19,306
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,502	3,199	3,955	8,006	8,953

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	165
Cigarettes	30	330

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A31, A83, A84, B31, C4, F19, F61, F69, F71, F72, G13, G19, I1, M, P163, P19, P31, P33, P43, P7	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; I- Other measures; M- Other measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A31, B31, E311, F19, F61, F71, F72, G13, G19, I1, P19, P31, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; I- Other measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



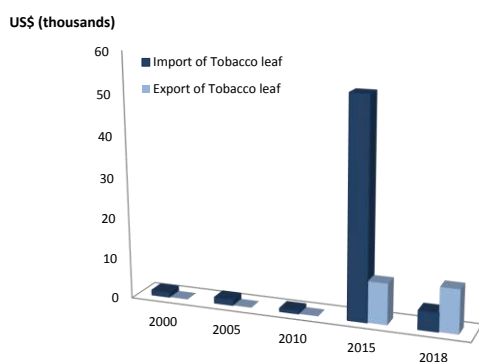
Myanmar

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	59,687,411	71,214,803
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	8,873,436	11,431,792	16,671,612
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	1	16	10,045	10,719
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.00	0.09	0.06
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	150	4,513	12	9,211	43,574
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.00	0.08	0.26
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	4,865,895	16,913,265	19,345,460
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,250	1,445	795	52,992	4,602
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.02	0.31	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	17,400	12,385	10,800	1,734	3,871
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.22	0.01	0.02

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

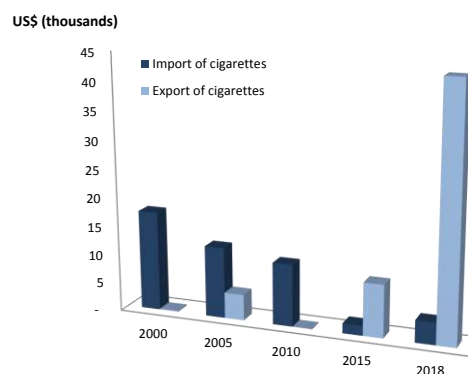
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Namibia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.25% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.26% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.04% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.42% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,540,916
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.6	...
Females	4.2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	60
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	38,820,000	38,820,000	38,809,000	38,809,000	38,810,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



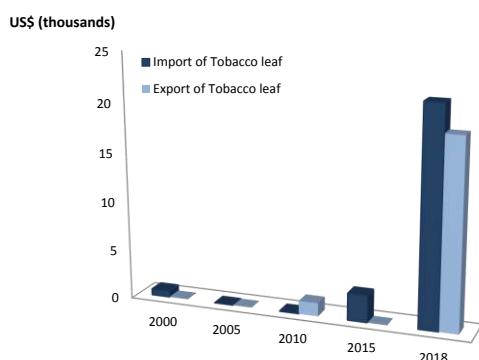
Namibia

Tobacco Trade

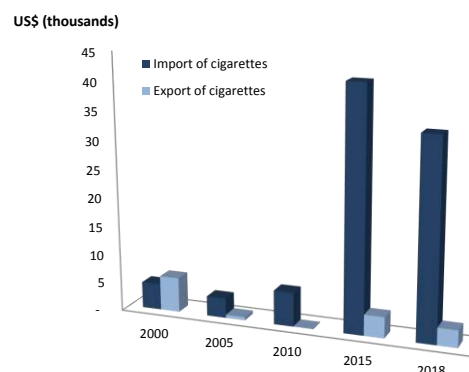
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,908,598	7,261,301	11,065,912	11,650,657	14,521,712
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,317,274	2,725,999	5,848,292	4,628,292	7,488,296
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	49	32	1,345	-	18,912
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.02	-	0.25
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,059	553	78	3,675	3,023
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.04
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,418,673	2,525,156	5,979,723	7,697,157	8,288,940
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	654	32	73	2,742	21,715
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.26
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	4,578	3,444	5,942	41,904	34,528
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.32	0.14	0.10	0.54	0.42

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

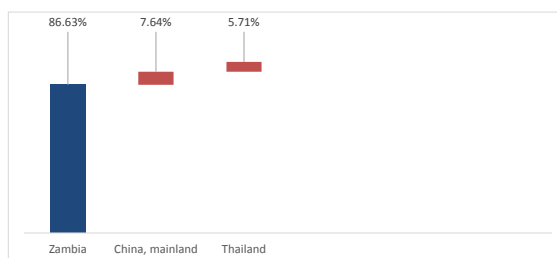
Tobacco leaf Trade



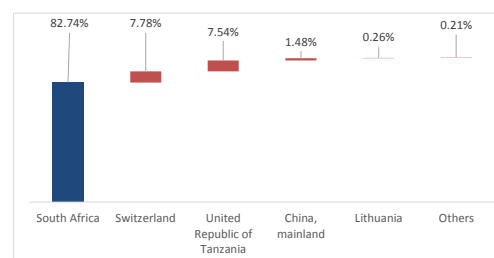
Cigarettes Trade



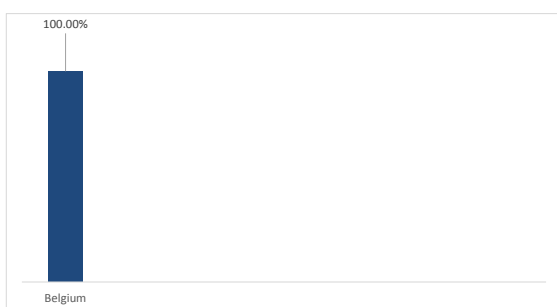
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



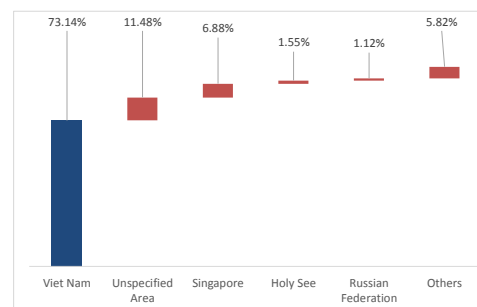
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Nauru

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	10,834
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	47.4	0.2
Females	45.3	...
Overall	46.3	0.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015-16 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	203
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	10

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	400	400	400	400	400
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Nauru

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	532	739
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

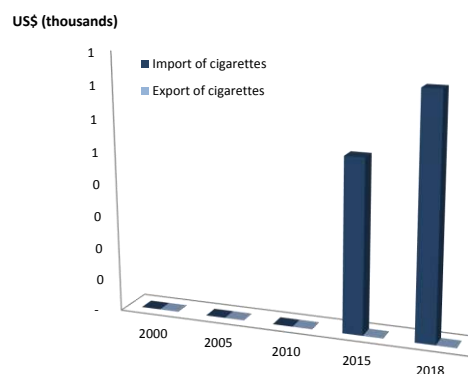
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Nepal

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 69.04%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	29,136,808
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	2004

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	27.2	40.1
Females	5.8	3.3
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	134
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

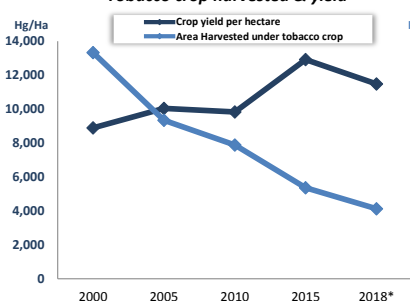
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

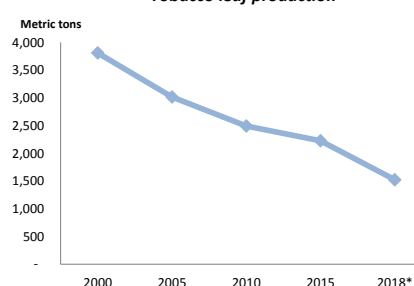
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,225,000	4,259,000	4,259,000	4,121,000	4,121,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,283	3,003	2,534	1,724	1,326
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,809	3,016	2,491	2,227	1,523
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,893	10,043	9,830	12,918	11,483
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	6,584	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	20	100
Cigarettes	0	200

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B8, E1, F61, F64, F65, F7, F71, G39, G4, P31, P7, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B8, E1, F61, F64, F65, F7, F71, G39, G4, P31, P7, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



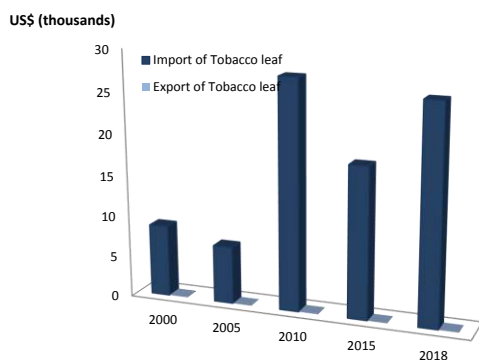
Nepal

Tobacco Trade

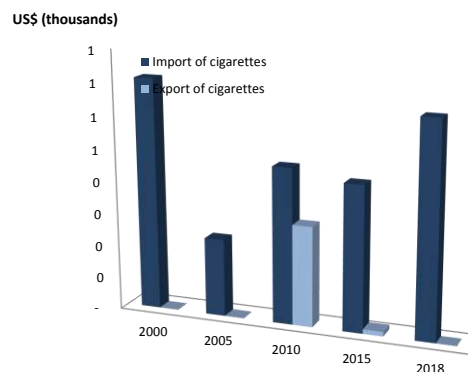
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,494,252	8,130,259	16,010,389	21,410,841	29,040,399
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	708,774	...	874,201	660,182	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	45	-	38	1	27
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	...	0.00	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	308	14	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	0.04	0.00	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,557,922	...	5,115,880	6,612,094	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	8,664	6,950	27,610	18,184	26,068
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.56	...	0.54	0.28	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	713	239	478	447	654
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.05	...	0.01	0.01	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

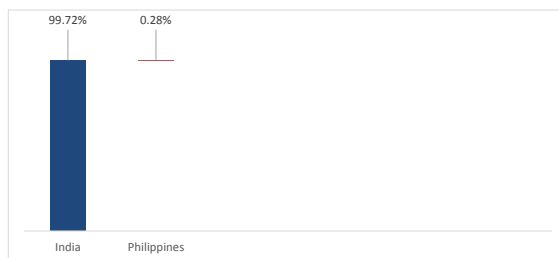
Tobacco leaf Trade



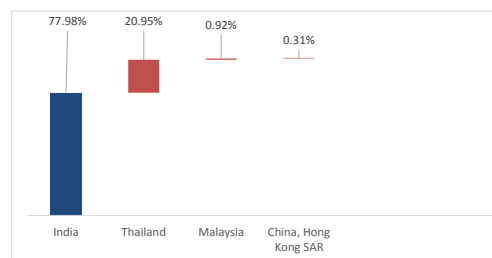
Cigarettes Trade



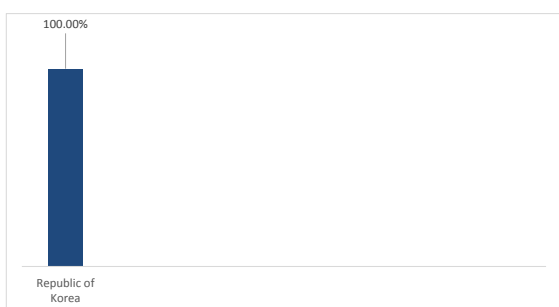
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Netherlands

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.08% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.23% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.16% of total imports

Population (2020)*	17,134,873
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	25.7	...
Females	19.2	...
Overall	22.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Health Survey Lifestyle Monitor (CBS, RIVM, TRIMBOS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	268
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	21

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,956,000	1,937,700	1,908,700	1,837,000	1,790,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



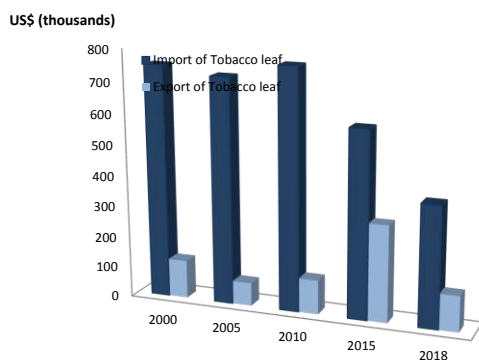
Netherlands

Tobacco Trade

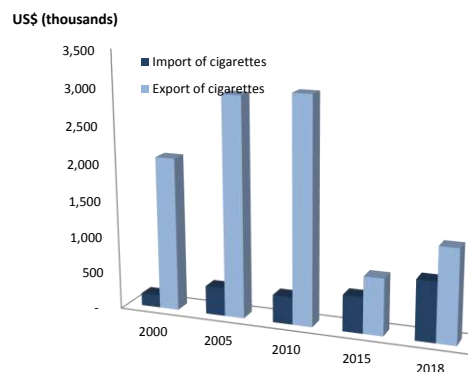
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	385,074,627	638,470,626	777,157,702	765,264,950	913,658,466
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	213,424,404	349,813,023	492,645,872	437,329,137	555,921,410
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	123,090	74,504	110,084	309,540	114,990
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,081,208	2,971,808	3,046,789	770,568	1,269,263
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.98	0.85	0.62	0.18	0.23
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	198,926,888	310,591,344	439,986,633	393,728,344	500,630,535
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	748,181	723,482	769,184	596,480	387,277
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.38	0.23	0.17	0.15	0.08
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	169,828	382,791	375,040	492,063	814,098
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.16

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

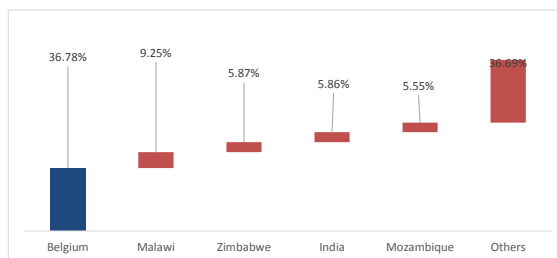
Tobacco leaf Trade



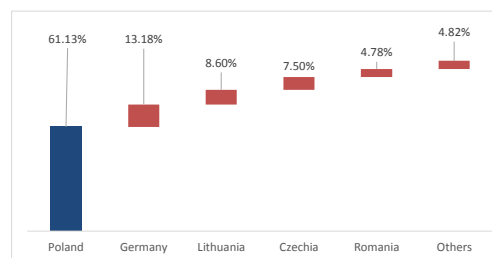
Cigarettes Trade



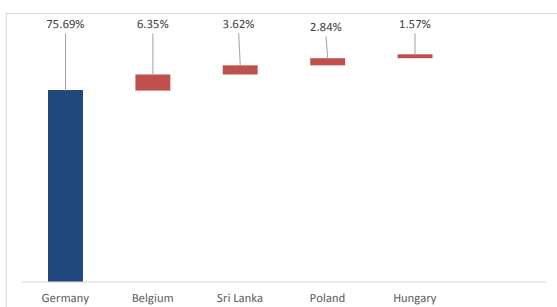
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



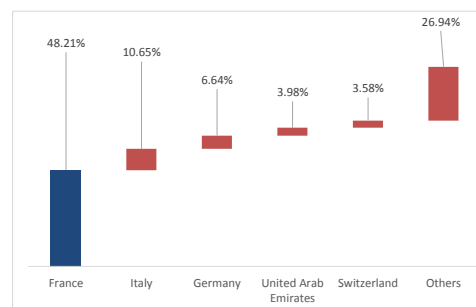
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



New Zealand

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.11% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.24% of total imports

Population (2020)*	4,822,233
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.1	...
Females	12.4	...
Overall	14.2	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018-19 ; New Zealand Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	196
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,413,000	11,712,000	11,408,000	10,840,000	10,651,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,916	2,211	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	2.67
Cigarettes	5	12.5

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A33, A64, A9, F61, F71, P4, P6, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B33, B7, B81, B82, E1, F61, F71, F72, P33, P4, P6, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



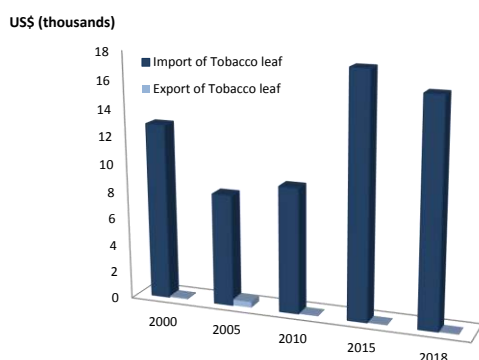
New Zealand

Tobacco Trade

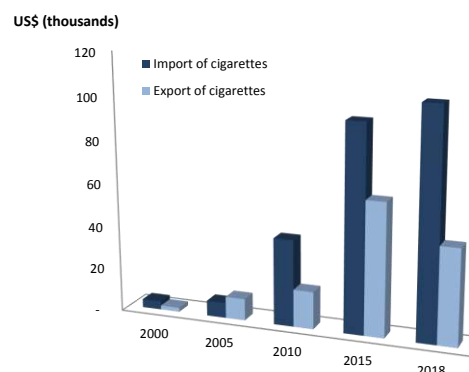
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	51,981,386	113,834,421	143,246,763	177,208,110	204,923,918
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,297,426	21,728,544	31,392,978	34,357,335	39,838,899
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	64	423	18	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,899	10,053	17,273	61,309	44,437
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.18	0.11
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,904,403	26,232,049	30,615,545	36,528,318	43,736,246
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	12,765	8,106	9,097	17,566	16,159
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,893	7,091	40,109	95,115	104,801
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.26	0.24

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

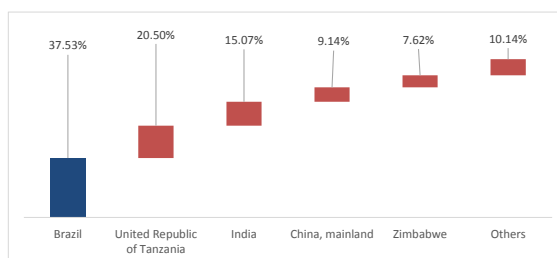
Tobacco leaf Trade



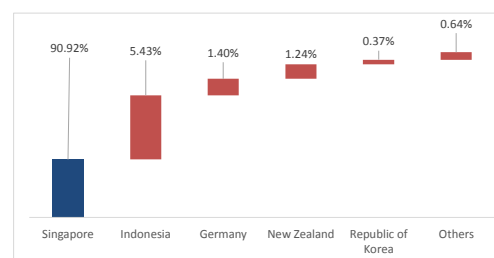
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



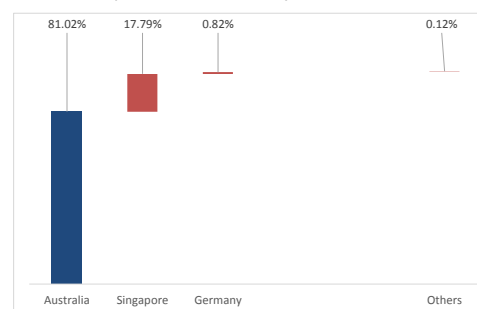
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Nicaragua

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 267.24%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.56% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 1.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.3% of total imports

Population (2020)*	6,624,554
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	...	...
Females	5.5	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2001 ; Encuesta Nicaraguense de Demografía y Salud

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	70
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

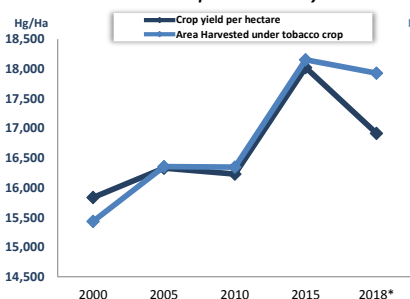
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

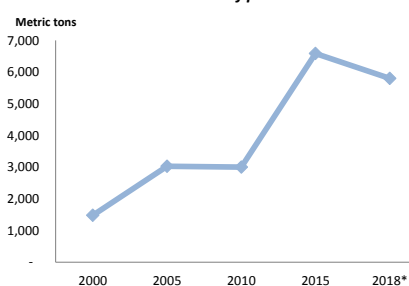
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,094,000	5,300,000	5,146,000	5,065,000	5,065,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	934	1,855	1,848	3,654	3,430
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,479	3,029	2,999	6,586	5,802
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	15,835	16,329	16,229	18,023	16,915
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	75
Cigarettes	15	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



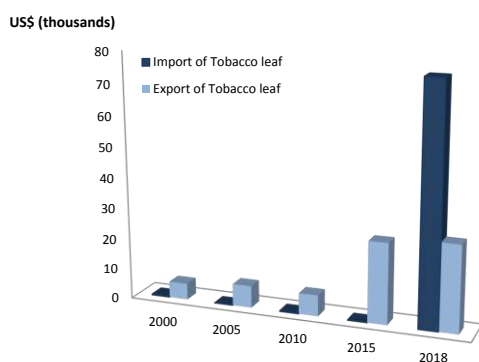
Nicaragua

Tobacco Trade

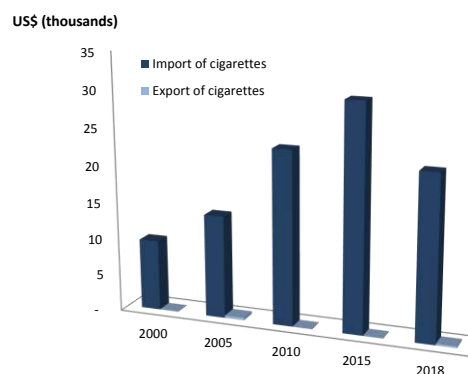
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	5,107,329	6,322,582	8,586,296	12,756,707	13,063,873
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	629,351	866,023	1,847,629	4,667,366	5,013,908
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,317	7,145	6,823	26,168	28,070
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.84	0.83	0.37	0.56	0.56
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	16	326	2	1	230
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,720,596	2,535,550	4,190,756	5,866,298	7,351,000
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	246	4	182	12	76,614
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,568	13,891	23,482	30,313	22,169
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.52	0.30

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

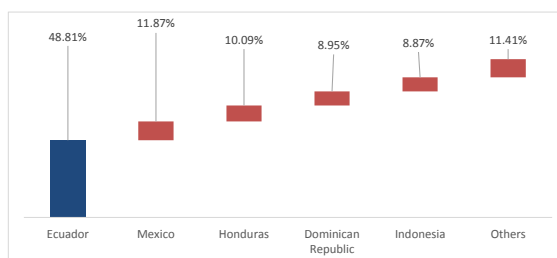
Tobacco leaf Trade



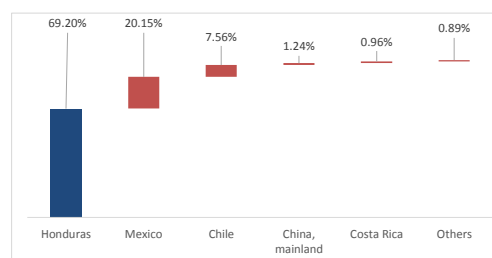
Cigarettes Trade



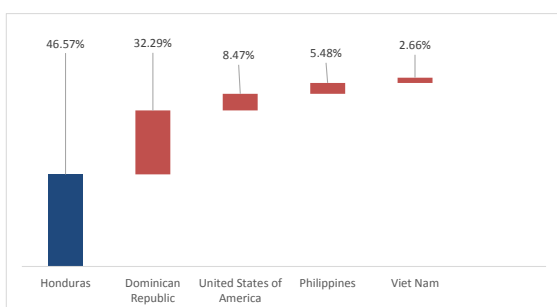
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



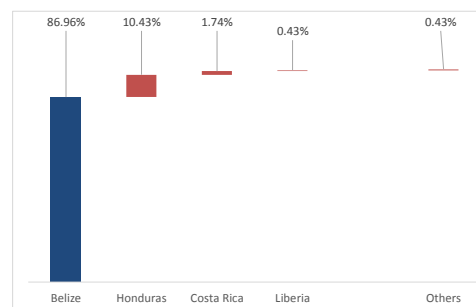
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Niger

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 91.08%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	24,206,636
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	14.0	4.7
Females	<1	2.3
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; Enquête Démographique et de Santé et à Indicateurs Multiples au Niger

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	138
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

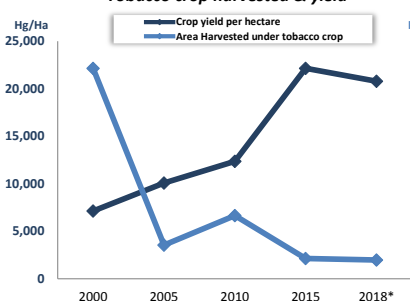
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

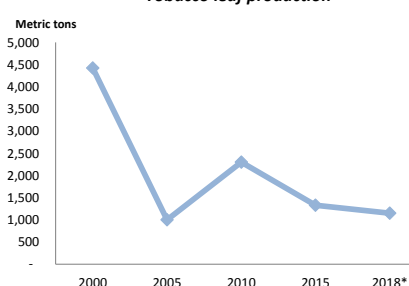
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	37,000,000	42,965,000	43,782,000	45,697,000	46,600,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	6,200	993	1,860	600	553
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	4,422	1,000	2,300	1,329	1,150
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,132	10,070	12,366	22,151	20,787
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	41.67
Cigarettes	20	75

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A82, A84, C1, C3, C4, F11, F12, F72, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; I- Other measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B32, B33, C1, C4, F11, F12, F4, F72, P33, P7	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



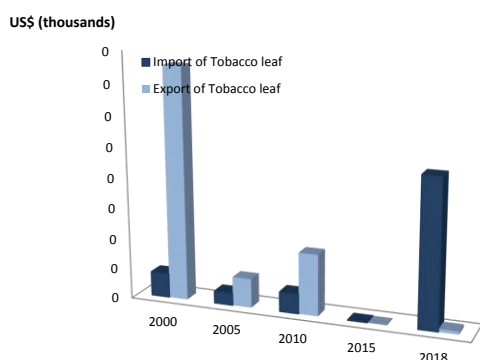
Niger

Tobacco Trade

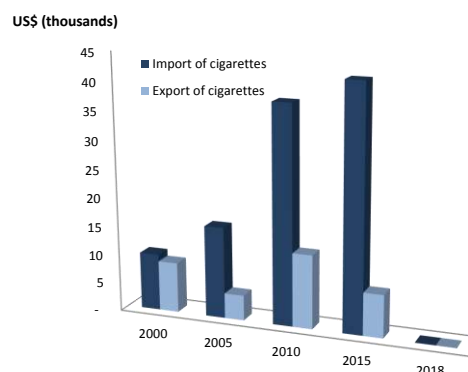
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,798,375	3,405,135	5,718,590	7,217,668	9,290,938
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	224,038	485,723	478,625	789,770	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	151	19	40	...	2
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.07	0.00	0.01	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,738	4,375	12,819	7,464	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	3.90	0.90	2.68	0.95	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	325,925	735,570	2,272,515	2,458,341	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	16	8	13	-	96
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,947	15,897	37,870	42,167	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	3.05	2.16	1.67	1.72	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

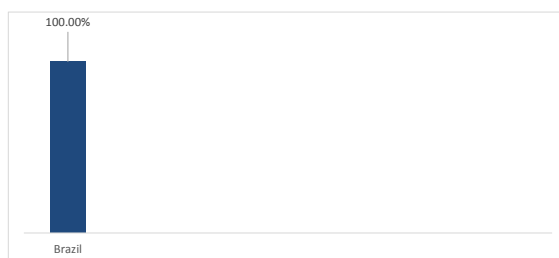
Tobacco leaf Trade



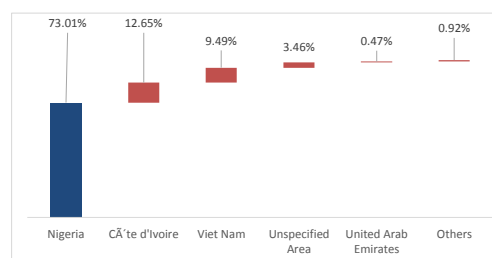
Cigarettes Trade



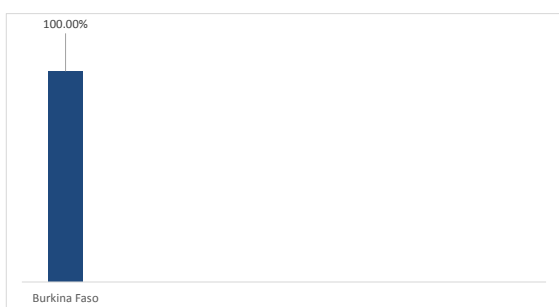
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



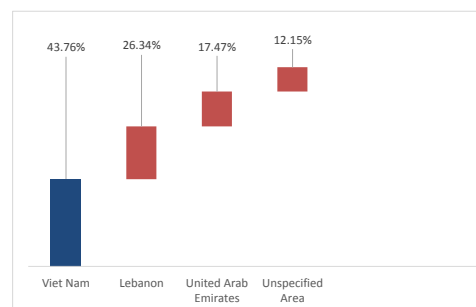
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Nigeria

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 72.19%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.25% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.06% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.06% of total imports

Population (2020)*	206,139,587
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	5.8	...
Females	0.5	...
Overall	0.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	26
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

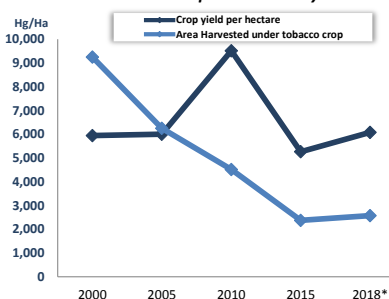
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

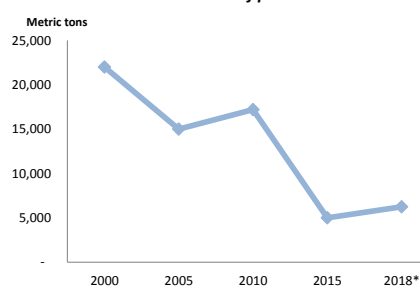
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	71,850,000	76,500,000	76,200,000	70,800,000	70,800,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	37,000	25,000	18,075	9,500	10,289
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	22,000	15,000	17,200	5,000	6,255
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	5,946	6,000	9,516	5,263	6,080
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	1,813	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	150
Cigarettes	20	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C1	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	C1, F72	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



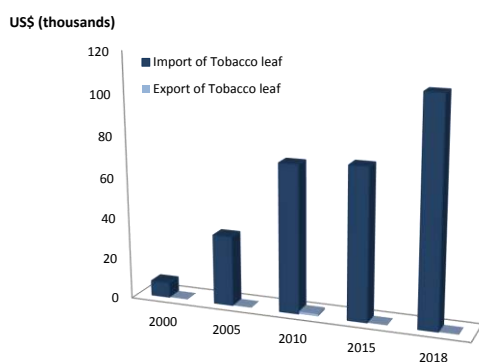
Nigeria

Tobacco Trade

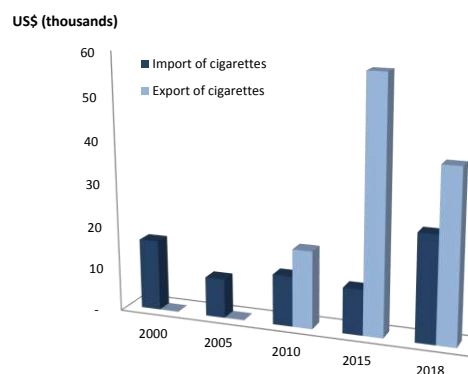
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	46,385,996	112,248,325	366,351,330	494,583,181	397,269,616
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	27,080,018	...	86,567,913	...	62,399,743
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	7	1,106	1	14
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	...	0.00	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	86	17,987	58,282	39,748
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	0.02	...	0.06
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,817,035	...	44,235,269	...	43,011,523
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,303	33,974	71,706	73,456	108,470
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.13	...	0.16	...	0.25
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	16,389	9,130	11,676	10,558	24,696
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.28	...	0.03	...	0.06

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

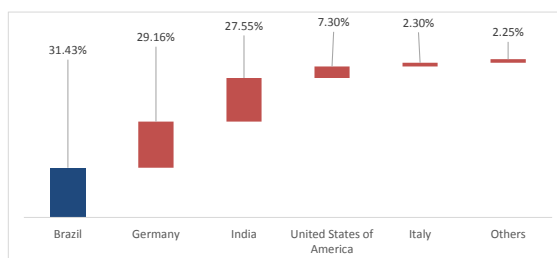
Tobacco leaf Trade



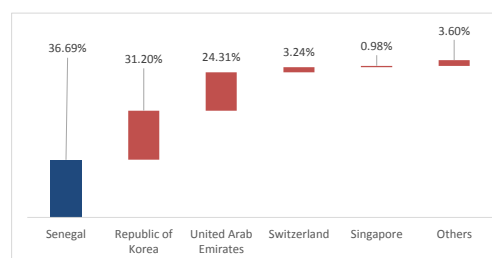
Cigarettes Trade



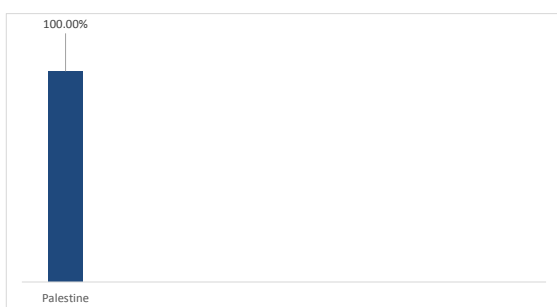
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



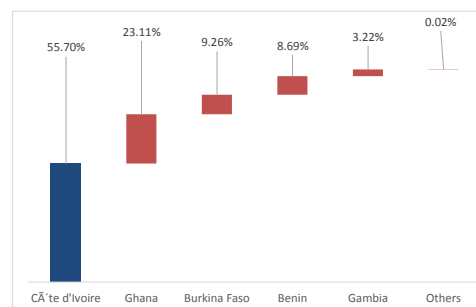
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Niue

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	1,618
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	22.6	0.3
Females	13.0	0.2
Overall	17.7	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	63
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,800	4,800	5,000	5,000	5,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Niue

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	50	106
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

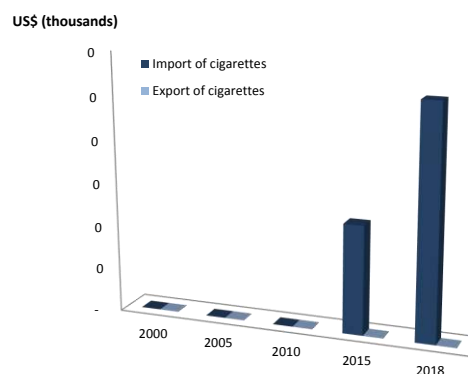
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



North Macedonia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 27.22%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 1.31% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 2% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.24% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.17% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.28% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,083,380
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	...

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	54.1	...
Females	33.3	...
Overall	46.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; General population survey on drugs in the Republic of Macedonia

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	250
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

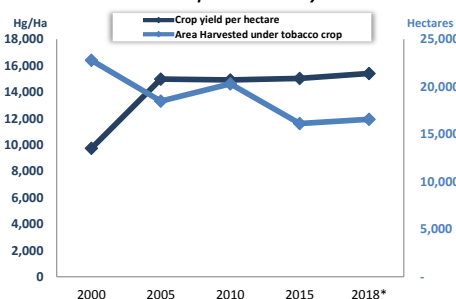
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

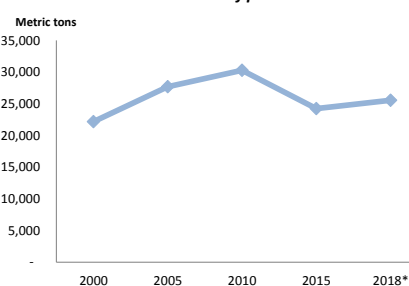
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,235,000	1,228,000	1,119,000	1,262,000	1,264,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	22,785	18,488	20,300	16,128	16,582
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	1.84	1.51	1.81	1.28	1.31
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	22,175	27,691	30,280	24,237	25,547
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	9,732	14,978	14,916	15,028	15,406
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	9,209	5,798	6,751	4,018	3,165

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	13	12.05
Cigarettes	60	60

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



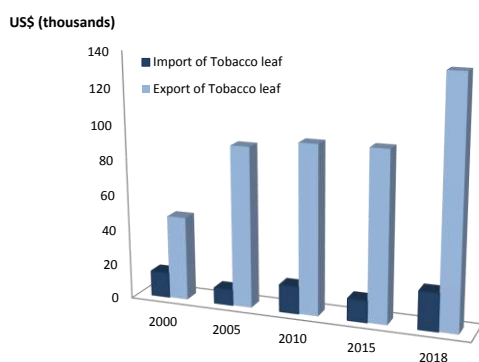
North Macedonia

Tobacco Trade

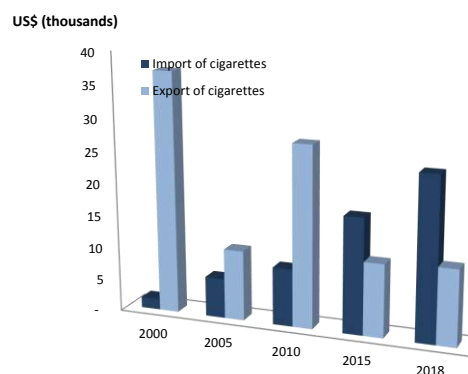
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,586,884	5,985,809	9,338,666	10,064,515	12,672,131
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,322,617	2,041,265	3,351,429	4,530,076	6,906,337
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	47,695	90,914	95,452	95,856	137,816
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	3.61	4.45	2.85	2.12	2.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	37,151	10,827	27,859	11,253	11,723
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	2.81	0.53	0.83	0.25	0.17
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,093,872	3,227,998	5,474,485	6,426,767	9,051,677
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	14,429	8,990	15,493	12,454	21,608
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.69	0.28	0.28	0.19	0.24
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,659	6,162	8,872	17,823	25,114
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.19	0.16	0.28	0.28

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

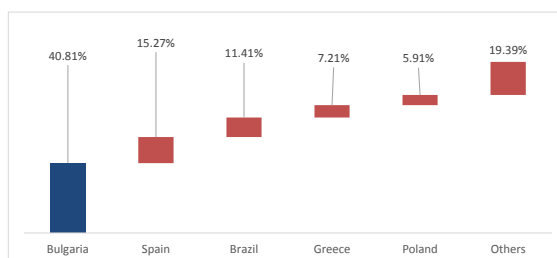
Tobacco leaf Trade



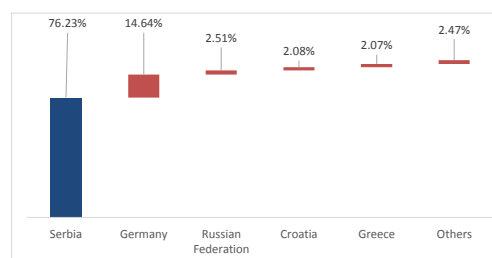
Cigarettes Trade



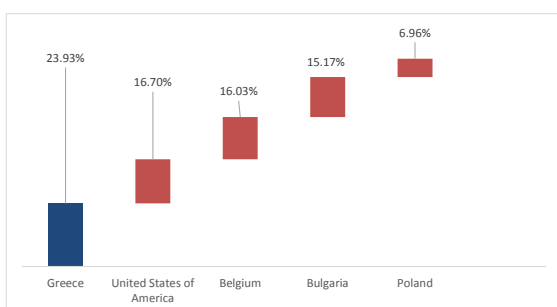
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



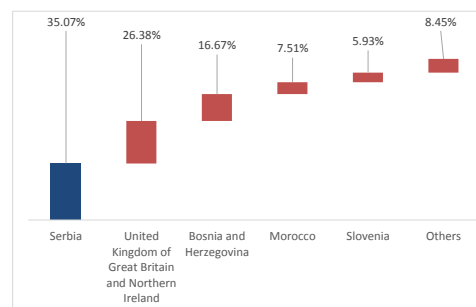
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Norway

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports but tobacco leaf import was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.17% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,421,242
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2003
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.8	24.3
Females	15.5	10.5
Overall	17.2	17.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Statistics Norway Smoking Habits Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	209
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,042,000	1,036,000	1,006,000	986,030	985,110
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



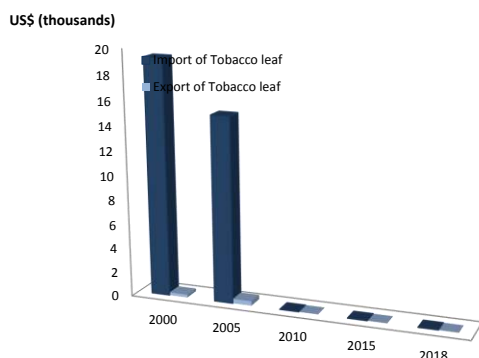
Norway

Tobacco Trade

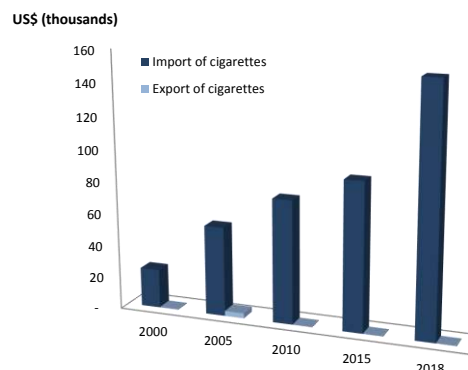
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	168,288,532	304,060,070	421,236,093	385,801,550	434,166,615
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	59,907,536	103,759,175	130,656,792	103,785,482	122,636,310
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	228	366	3	2	2
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	271	3,087	97	52	87
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	34,351,025	55,488,202	77,330,165	76,399,026	87,440,060
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	19,269	15,094	-	4	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.06	0.03	-	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	24,234	55,511	76,343	91,572	152,794
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.17

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

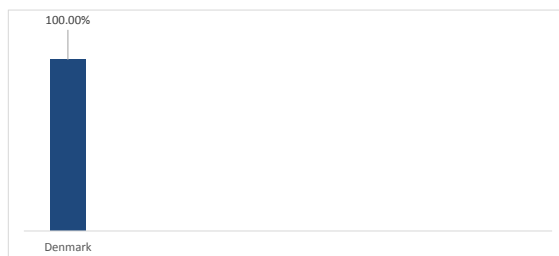
Tobacco leaf Trade



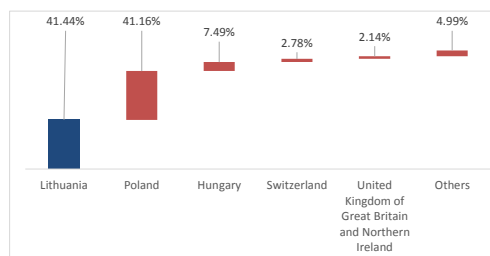
Cigarettes Trade



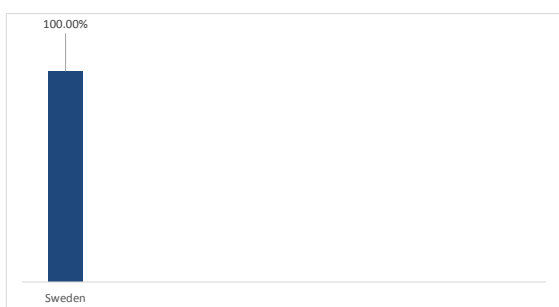
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



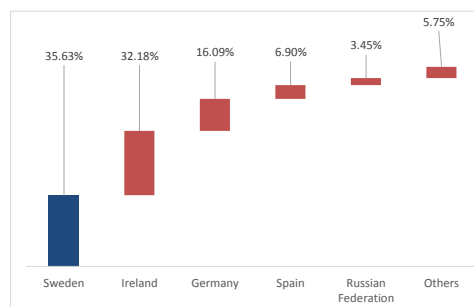
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Occupied Palestinian Territories

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 14.49%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	5,101,416
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	37.6	...
Females	2.6	...
Overall	20.2	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Occupied Palestinian Territories STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	...
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	...

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

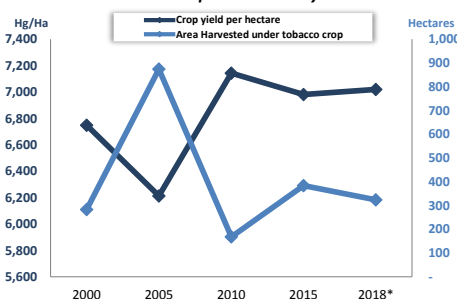
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

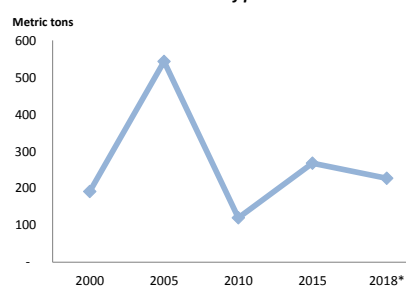
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	372,000	363,800	248,400	423,900	463,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	283	874	168	384	324
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.08	0.24	0.07	0.09	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	191	543	120	268	227
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	6,749	6,213	7,143	6,981	7,019
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

Occupied Palestinian Territories

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	575,513	957,811	1,155,634
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	3,958,512	5,225,467	6,539,590
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Oman

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 6.3%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.85% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.9% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,106,622
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2000

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	14.7	1.7
Females	0.4	0.1
Overall	7.7	0.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	32
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

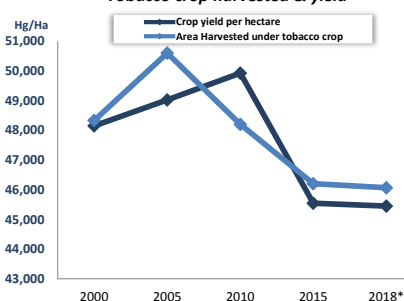
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

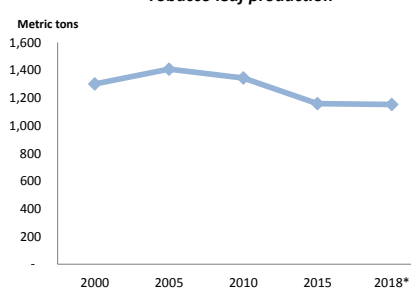
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,073,000	1,765,000	1,770,400	1,434,000	1,451,920
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	270	287	269	254	253
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,300	1,407	1,343	1,158	1,152
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	48,148	49,024	49,926	45,546	45,448
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	150
Cigarettes	0	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)

Tobacco leaf B31, B7, E322 B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures

Cigarettes B31, B7, E322 B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



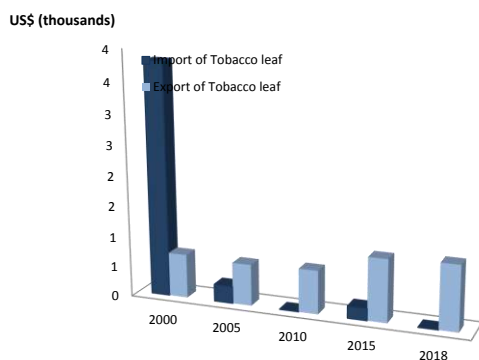
Oman

Tobacco Trade

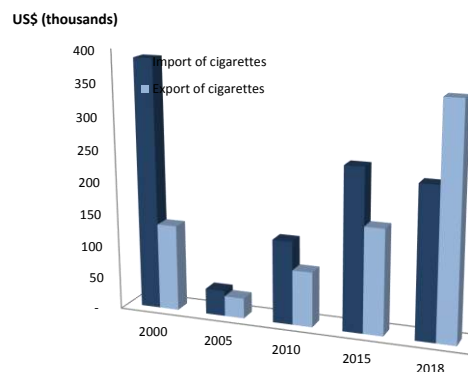
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	19,867,881	30,905,072	58,813,004	68,921,456	79,276,723
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	11,318,066	18,691,546	36,599,577	35,686,299	41,760,976
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	717	678	711	1,026	1,064
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	133,093	31,185	84,585	162,338	356,062
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.18	0.17	0.23	0.45	0.85
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,039,255	8,969,945	19,774,506	29,007,020	25,770,092
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,801	282	5	200	3
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	385,820	39,606	128,447	249,667	232,875
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	7.66	0.44	0.65	0.86	0.90

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

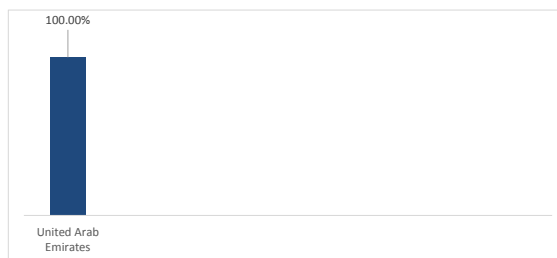
Tobacco leaf Trade



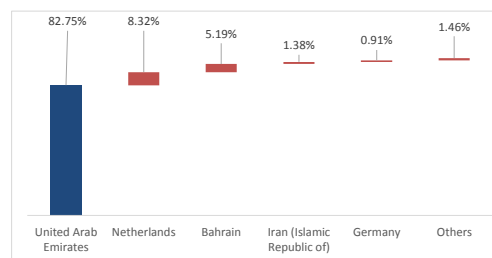
Cigarettes Trade



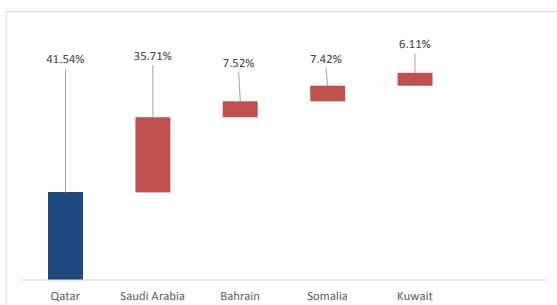
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



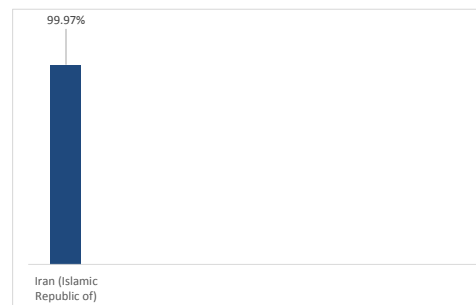
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Pakistan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 17.85%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.13% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.09% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	220,892,331
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	22.2	11.4
Females	2.1	3.7
Overall	12.4	7.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	128
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

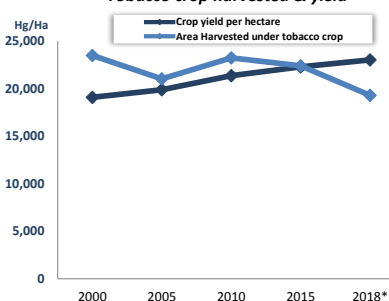
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

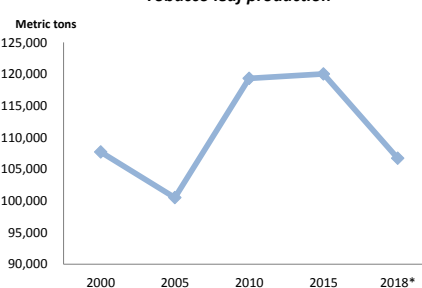
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	26,950,000	27,060,000	26,400,000	36,202,000	37,003,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	56,400	50,500	55,800	53,804	46,331
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.15	0.13
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	107,700	100,500	119,323	120,022	106,727
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	19,096	19,901	21,384	22,307	23,036
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	46,976	61,097	65,292	62,667	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	11	100
Cigarettes	20	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A31, A83, E322, F61, P7	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	A31, E322, F61, P7	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



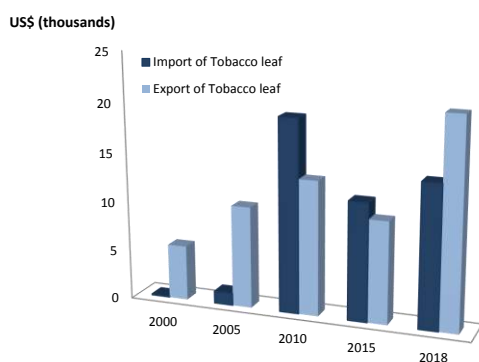
Pakistan

Tobacco Trade

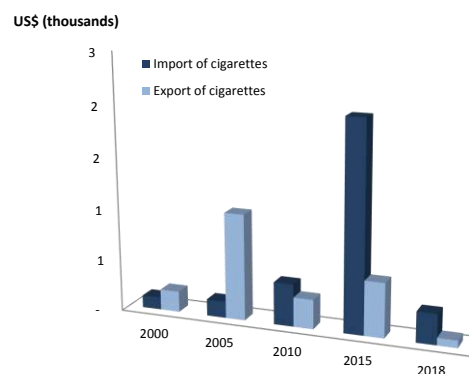
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	73,952,375	109,502,103	177,406,855	270,556,132	314,588,211
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	16,050,201	21,413,103	22,089,018	23,630,893
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,568	10,249	13,508	10,258	20,829
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.09
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	202	1,031	285	528	72
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	25,096,575	37,537,025	43,989,645	60,162,862
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	110	1,248	19,381	11,881	14,341
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	119	162	411	2,019	296
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

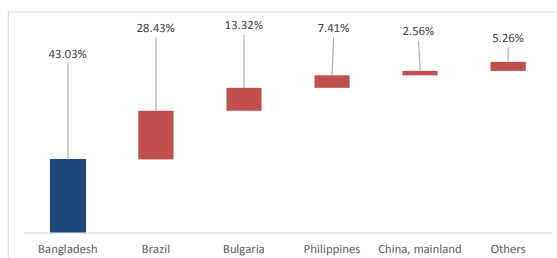
Tobacco leaf Trade



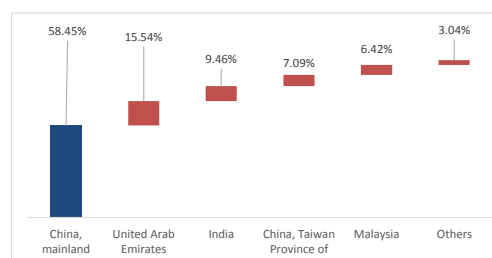
Cigarettes Trade



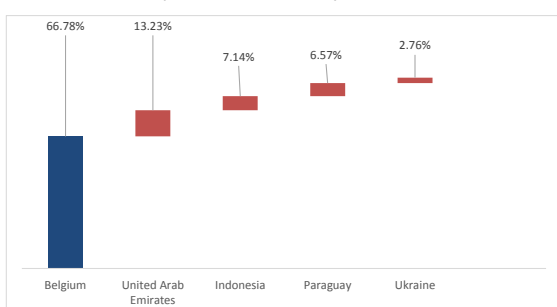
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



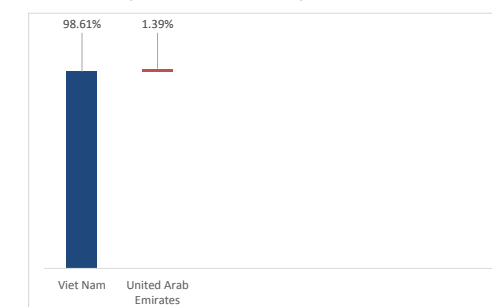
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Palau

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	18,092
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	30.9	40.2
Females	9.7	48.8
Overall	20.4	44.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Palau Hybrid Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	109
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Palau

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	158,409	206,329	196,543	280,376	283,995
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	6,385	8,621
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	107,190	150,316	154,413
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Panama

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 36%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	4,314,768
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1997

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	9.4	1.0
Females	2.8	0.5
Overall	6.1	0.8

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	48
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

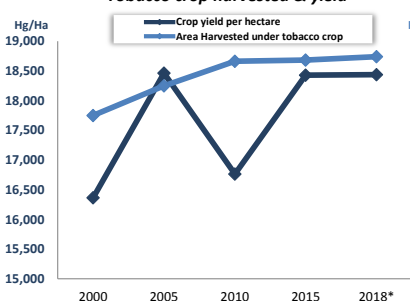
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

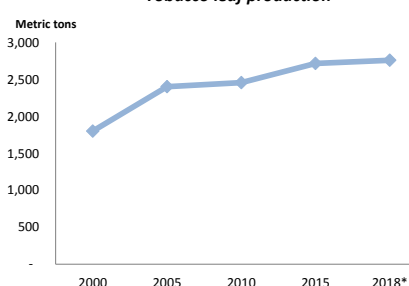
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,230,000	2,243,000	2,260,000	2,259,000	2,259,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,100	1,300	1,465	1,473	1,496
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,800	2,400	2,456	2,714	2,758
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	16,364	18,462	16,765	18,428	18,437
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	13	0	0	0	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	4	30
Cigarettes	15	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



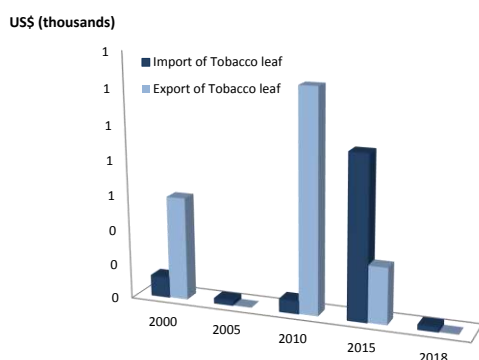
Panama

Tobacco Trade

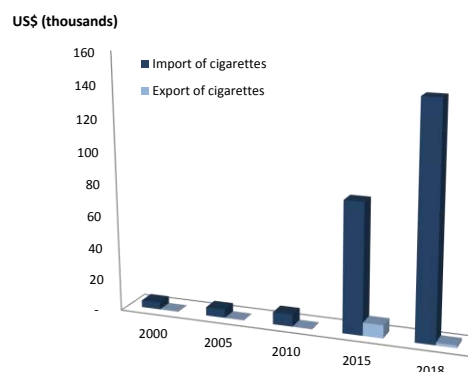
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	11,620,500	15,464,700	26,589,600	54,091,700	65,055,100
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	779,075	963,216	10,986,603	11,347,872	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	588	-	1,259	322	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.08	-	0.01	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6	-	-	8,151	1,673
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	-	-	0.07	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,404,646	4,152,486	16,737,103	10,374,517	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	118	28	73	928	27
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	4,412	5,251	7,531	80,719	143,127
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.13	0.04	0.78	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

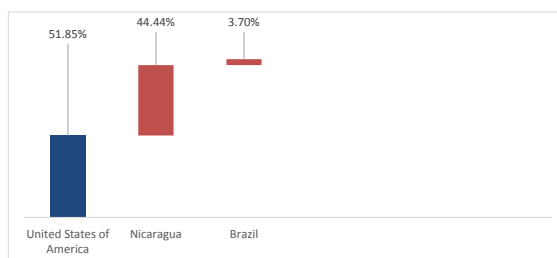
Tobacco leaf Trade



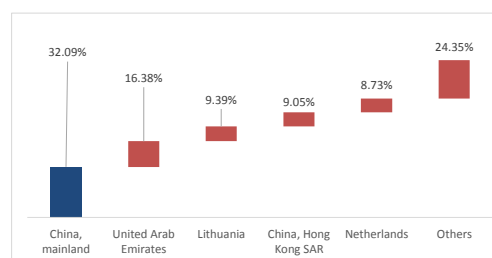
Cigarettes Trade



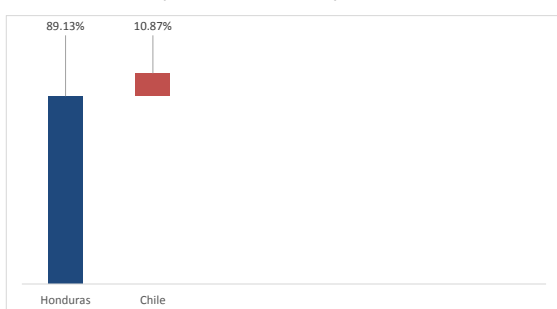
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



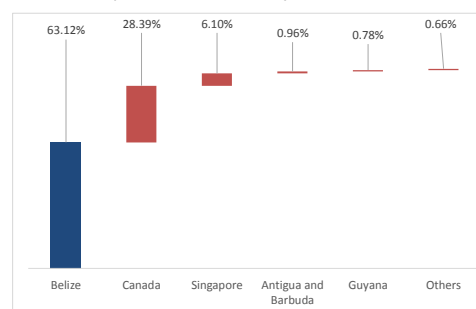
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Papua New Guinea

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	8,947,027
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	61.4	...
Females	26.7	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-18 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	4
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	0

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,005,000	1,030,000	1,190,000	1,190,000	1,190,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A31, A69, A83, A84, A86, B31, B7, B82, B84, B853, E1, F61, F65, F69, F71, P4	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A86, B31, E1, F71, F72, P33	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



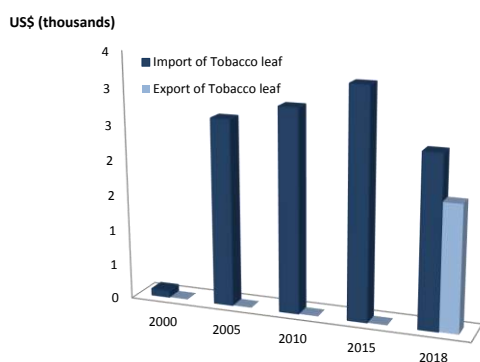
Papua New Guinea

Tobacco Trade

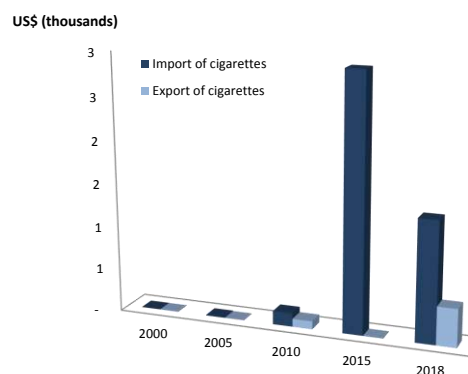
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,521,348	4,901,585	9,480,048	21,723,531	23,497,608
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,407,341	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	-	1,763
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	2	92	-	441
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,036,268	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	95	2,628	2,850	3,209	2,401
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1	7	155	2,928	1,392
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

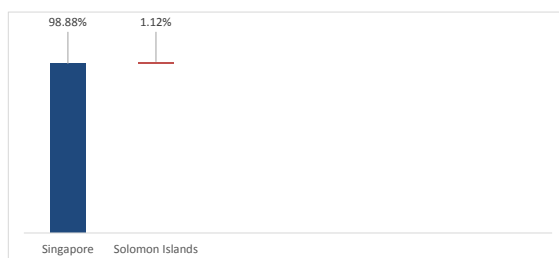
Tobacco leaf Trade



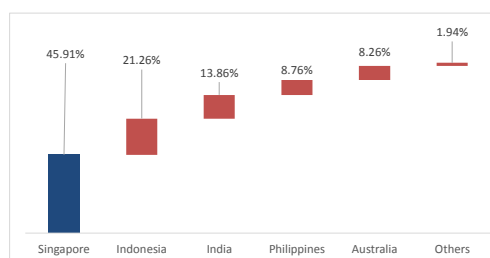
Cigarettes Trade



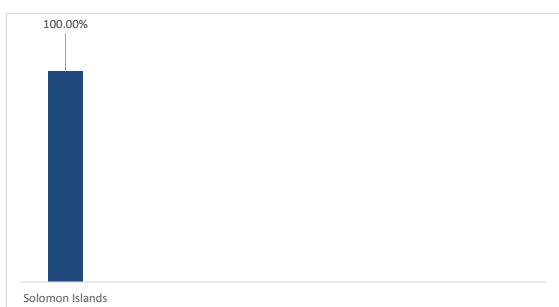
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



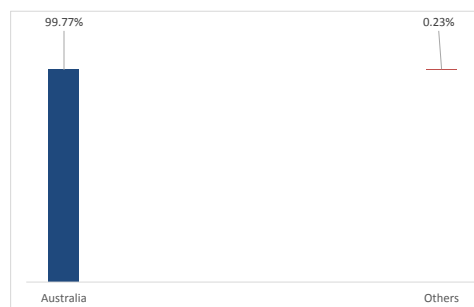
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Paraguay

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 0.46%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.15% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 1.13% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.18% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.27% of total imports

Population (2020)*	7,132,530
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	22.8	3.0
Females	6.1	1.6
Overall	14.5	2.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Encuesta Nacional de Factores de Riesgo de Paraguay (STEPS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	97
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

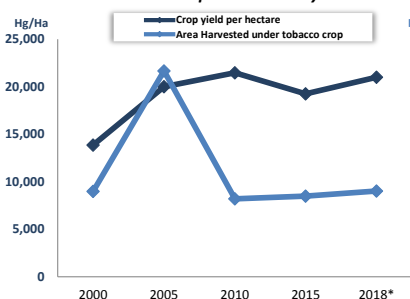
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

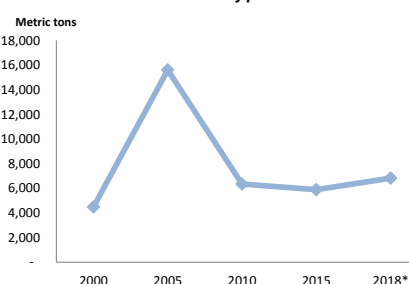
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	20,325,000	19,940,000	20,990,000	22,169,000	21,949,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,235	7,800	2,953	3,055	3,250
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	4,486	15,600	6,340	5,883	6,825
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	13,867	20,000	21,470	19,257	21,000
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,040	4,000	28,000	67,000	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	13	17.5
Cigarettes	20	35

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



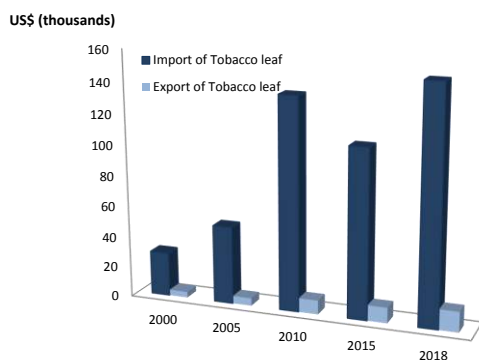
Paraguay

Tobacco Trade

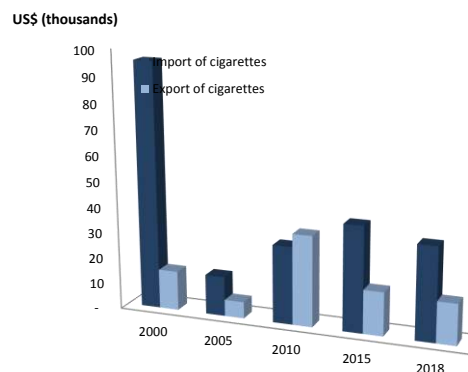
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	8,195,993	8,734,651	20,028,376	36,164,069	40,496,954
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,200,088	3,152,568	6,516,535	8,327,546	9,042,141
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,673	4,902	9,020	10,005	13,200
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.15
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	15,254	6,380	35,106	16,856	15,857
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.69	0.20	0.54	0.20	0.18
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,260,221	3,273,773	10,033,466	10,291,213	13,333,951
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	28,469	50,212	136,330	108,388	150,138
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.26	1.53	1.36	1.05	1.13
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	95,554	15,389	30,052	40,902	36,184
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	4.23	0.47	0.30	0.40	0.27

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

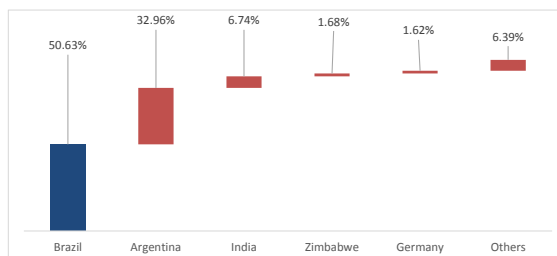
Tobacco leaf Trade



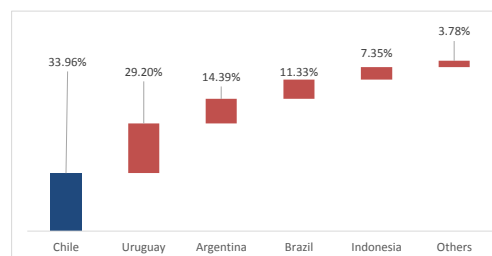
Cigarettes Trade



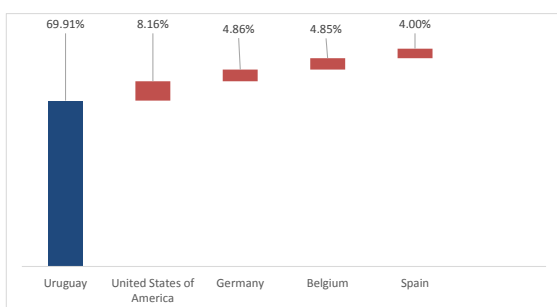
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



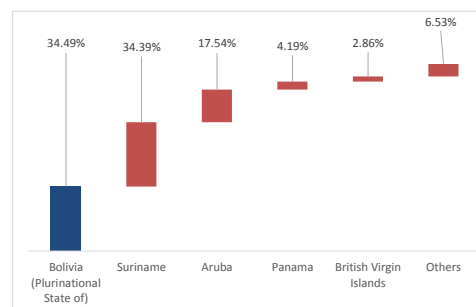
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Peru

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 95.84%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.01% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.05% of total imports

Population (2020)*	32,971,846
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	30.8	...
Females	7.7	...
Overall	18.9	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Encuesta Demográfica y de Salud Familiar

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	50
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

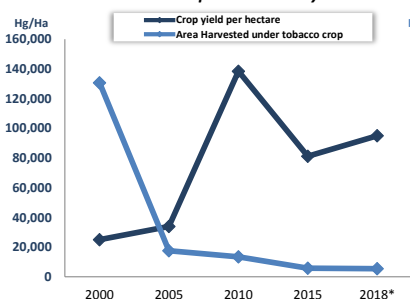
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

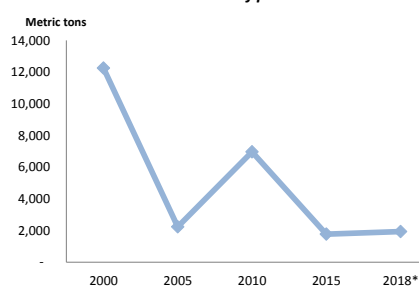
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	21,185,000	21,350,000	21,470,000	23,334,000	23,667,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,900	657	503	218	204
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	12,249	2,230	6,964	1,770	1,938
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	24,998	33,942	138,449	81,193	95,000
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,605	1,460	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globalldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	30
Cigarettes	6	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



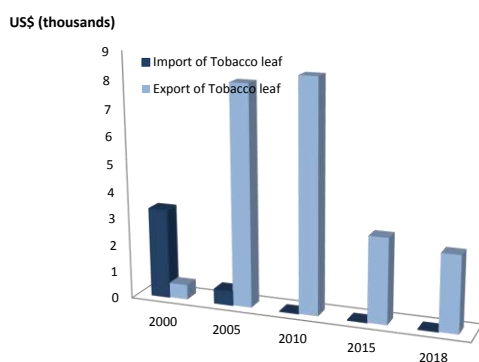
Peru

Tobacco Trade

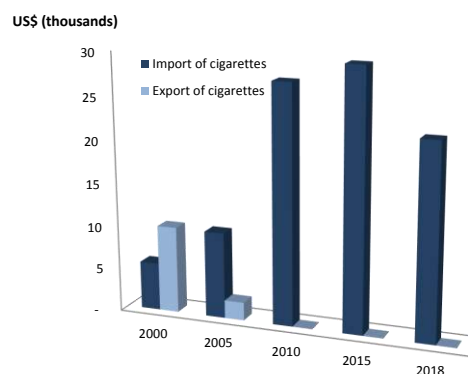
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	53,290,390	79,385,073	157,609,814	189,805,301	222,044,970
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	6,322,421	17,114,289	35,807,438	33,667,007	48,015,148
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	546	8,044	8,423	3,123	2,797
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.01
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	10,041	2,084	14	...	2
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.16	0.01	0.00	...	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	7,414,903	12,501,830	29,965,750	38,026,359	43,142,520
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,286	532	2	1	4
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	5,534	9,960	27,471	29,743	22,410
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.05

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

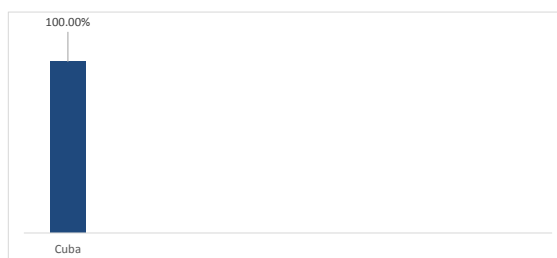
Tobacco leaf Trade



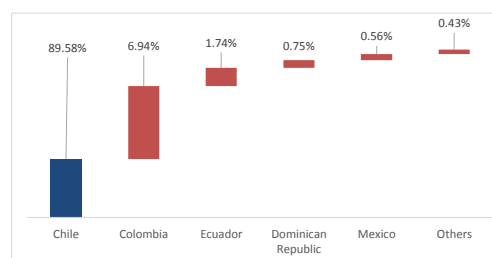
Cigarettes Trade



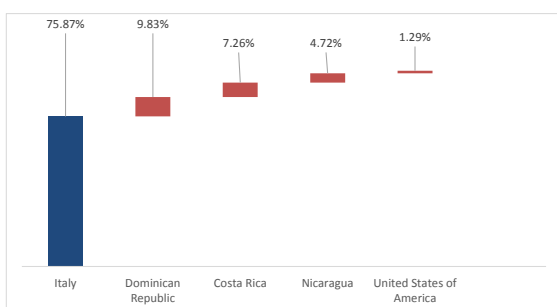
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



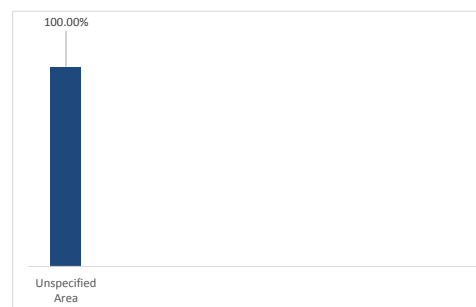
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Philippines

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 35.94%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.23% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.23% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.22% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.36% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.03% of total imports

Population (2020)*	109,581,085
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	40.3	2.7
Females	5.1	0.7
Overall	22.7	1.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	200
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

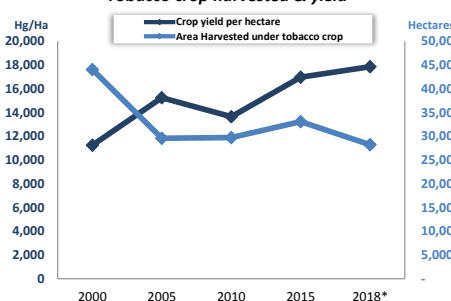
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

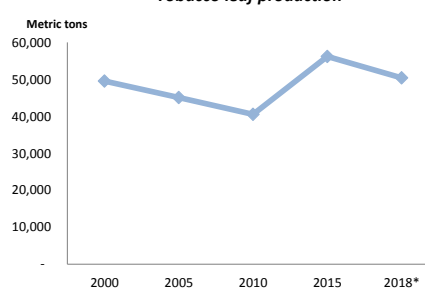
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	11,184,000	11,350,000	12,000,000	12,440,000	12,440,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	44,042	29,589	29,706	33,096	28,212
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.39	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.23
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	49,529	45,093	40,530	56,193	50,381
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,246	15,240	13,644	16,979	17,858
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	7	49.17
Cigarettes	10	45

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A11, A14, A15, A31, A33, A52, A81, A82, A83, A84, A859, A86, A89, A9, B31, B32, B7, B83, C4, C9, E1, E113, E119, E211, E231, F61, F62, F64, F65, F69, F71, F72, F79, G13, G19, H, H11, P11, P12, P15, P162, P163	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A11, A83, A84, B31, B32, B33, B7, B83, B84, C9, E1, E119, E231, F61, F62, F64, F65, F69, F72, G13, G19, H, H11, P11, P162, P163, P6	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; H-Measures affecting competition; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



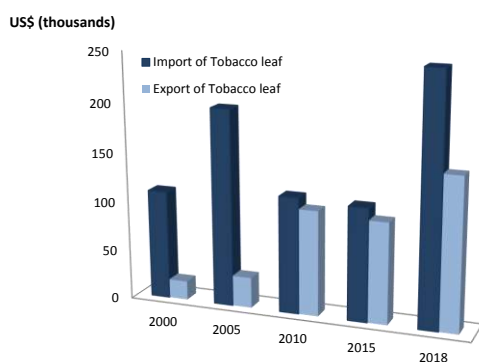
Philippines

Tobacco Trade

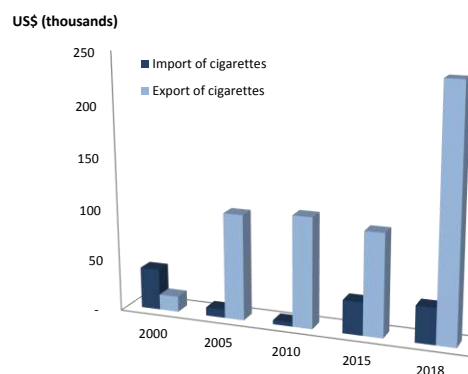
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	81,026,295	103,065,972	199,589,447	292,774,099	330,910,344
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	38,078,250	41,254,683	51,497,515	58,648,083	67,487,668
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	18,959	30,863	105,607	101,481	152,141
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.05	0.07	0.21	0.17	0.23
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	15,053	102,732	107,275	99,429	240,057
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.25	0.21	0.17	0.36
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	37,007,402	49,487,422	58,467,804	70,153,466	115,038,016
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	109,848	197,633	116,701	113,511	248,130
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.30	0.40	0.20	0.16	0.22
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	40,110	8,098	3,942	32,162	35,303
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

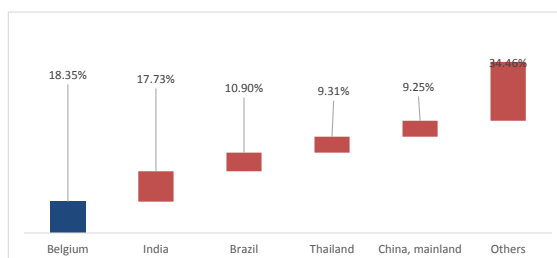
Tobacco leaf Trade



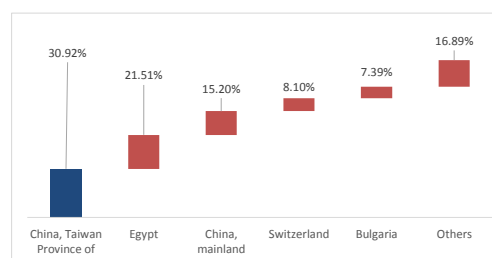
Cigarettes Trade



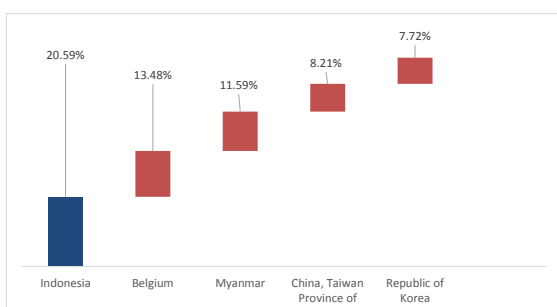
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



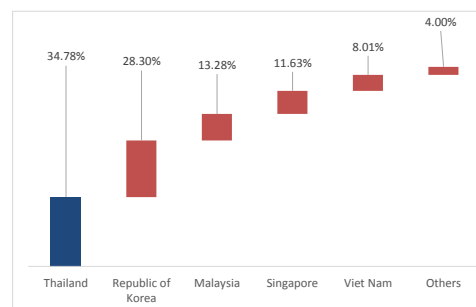
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Poland

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 16.59%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.11% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.04% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.27% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.28% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	37,846,605
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	25.8	0.6
Females	19.2	0.6
Overall	22.4	0.6

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Nation-wide survey conducted by Chief Sanitary Inspectorate and Kantar Public Poland

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	353
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	22

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

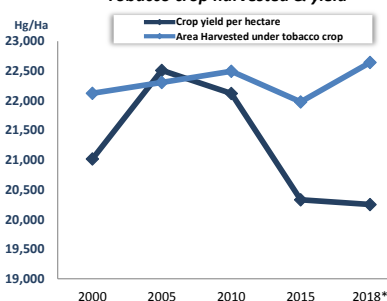
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

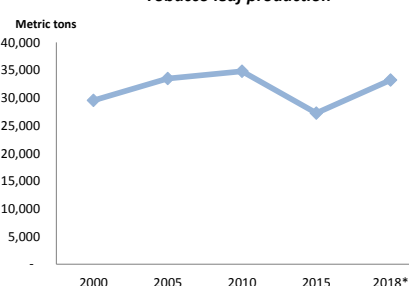
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	18,413,000	15,906,000	14,604,000	14,371,000	14,462,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	14,057	14,875	15,724	13,405	16,389
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.08	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.11
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	29,545	33,483	34,782	27,251	33,190
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	21,018	22,510	22,120	20,329	20,251
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	78,792	95,531	77,445	89,871	98,539

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2003)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	0	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



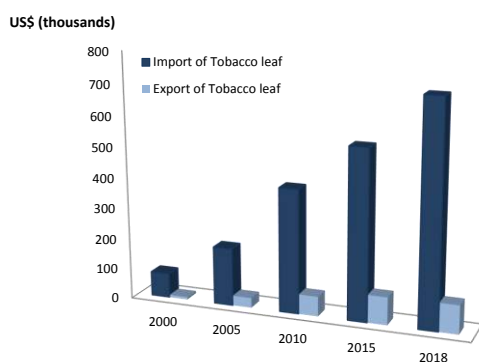
Poland

Tobacco Trade

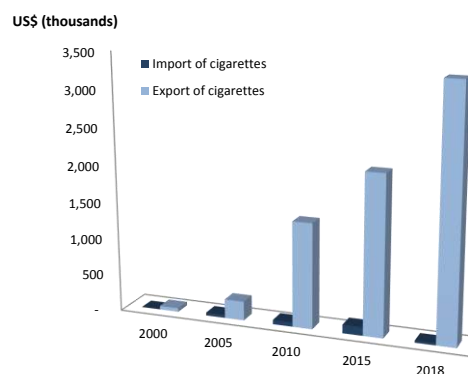
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	171,276,118	303,912,248	469,736,811	477,576,867	585,663,815
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	30,955,677	89,378,069	157,064,948	194,461,157	261,815,269
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	7,638	32,143	64,074	90,093	92,943
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	49,325	257,586	1,421,599	2,152,371	3,363,087
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.16	0.29	0.91	1.11	1.28
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	48,127,384	101,538,809	174,127,590	189,696,474	267,699,887
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	79,952	187,550	400,648	547,532	714,373
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.17	0.18	0.23	0.29	0.27
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,037	39,988	58,858	117,152	30,404
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

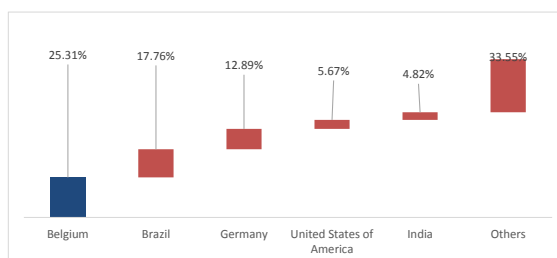
Tobacco leaf Trade



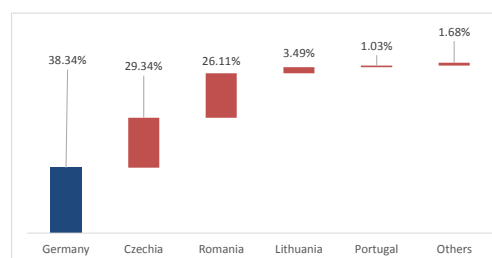
Cigarettes Trade



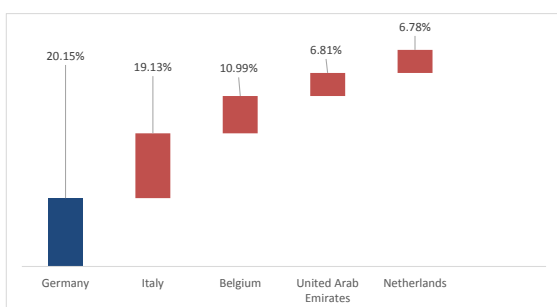
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



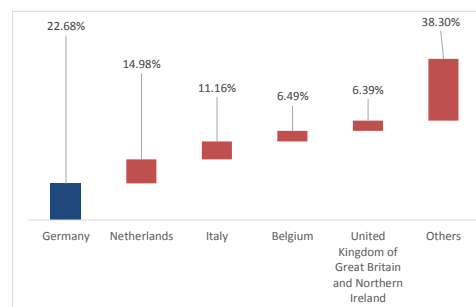
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Portugal

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 95.09%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.01% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.05% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.87% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.13% of total imports

Population (2020)*	10,196,707
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	34.4	...
Females	22.0	...
Overall	28.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Inquérito Nacional ao Consumo de Substâncias Psicoactivas na População Portuguesa

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	155
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	10

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

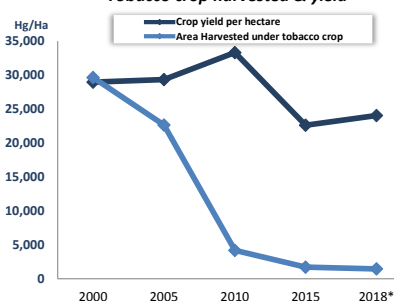
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

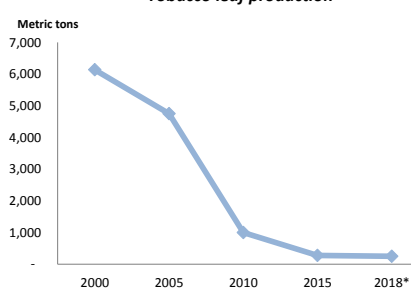
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,830,000	3,821,000	3,677,000	3,638,780	3,585,260
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	2,118	1,618	300	122	104
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.06	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	6,135	4,749	1,000	276	251
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	28,966	29,351	33,333	22,623	24,043
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	20,561	26,639	23,992	28,941	27,351

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



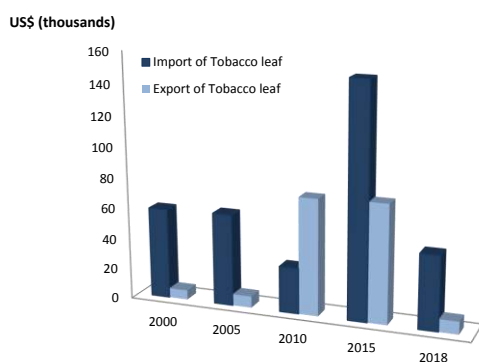
Portugal

Tobacco Trade

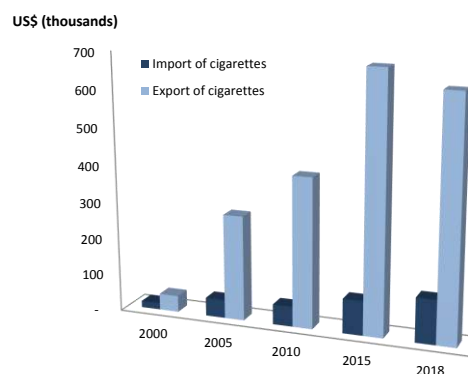
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	117,299,521	191,847,859	228,939,349	199,313,894	240,674,524
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	24,327,668	38,672,069	49,414,051	55,045,026	74,135,906
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,139	7,476	75,328	76,493	8,202
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.02	0.15	0.14	0.01
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	44,271	283,316	403,553	690,731	644,974
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.18	0.73	0.82	1.25	0.87
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	39,878,842	63,903,734	77,682,426	66,909,182	95,629,299
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	58,757	59,579	29,727	150,041	48,180
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.22	0.05
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	17,647	49,625	54,558	93,276	119,865
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.14	0.13

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

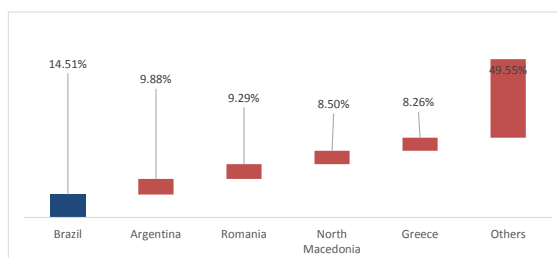
Tobacco leaf Trade



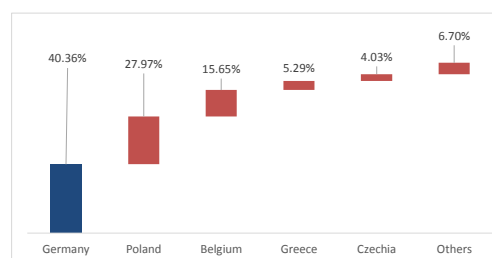
Cigarettes Trade



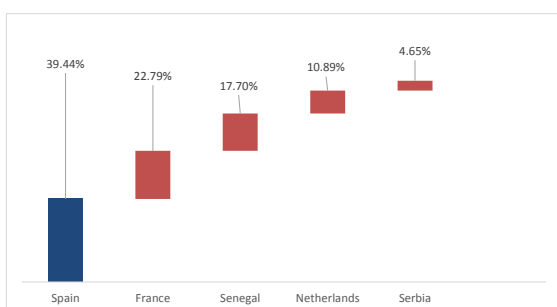
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



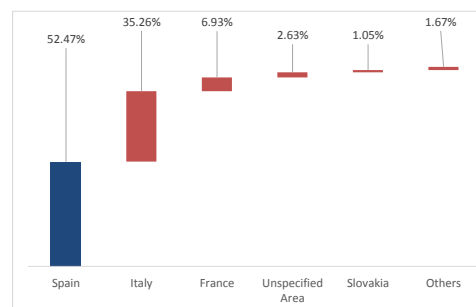
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Qatar

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,881,060
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	21.3	1.5
Females	0.6	<1
Overall	10.5	0.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	66,000	63,600	66,000	67,800	67,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	200
Cigarettes	0	200

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B7, B84, E1, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	B31, B7, B84, B84, E1, F72	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



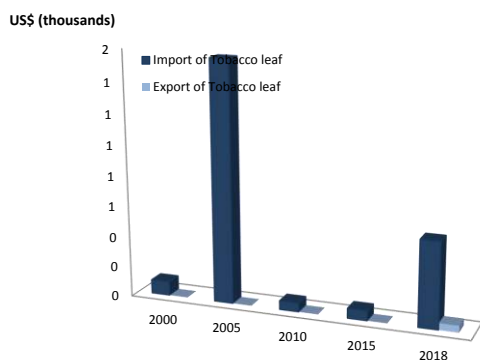
Qatar

Tobacco Trade

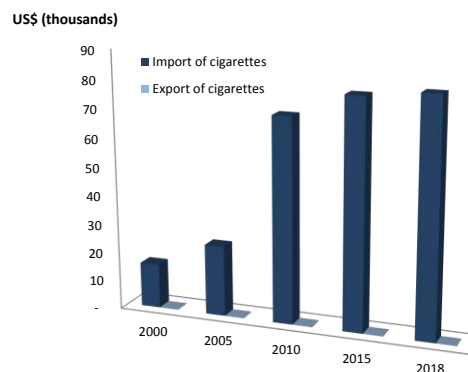
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	17,759,890	44,530,493	127,332,414	161,739,835	191,362,088
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,846,959	25,762,498	74,964,415	77,971,079	84,288,458
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	44
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	21	4	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,252,250	10,060,887	23,239,545	32,610,464	31,695,930
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	91	1,559	58	65	556
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	15,472	24,520	70,740	78,913	80,930
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.48	0.24	0.30	0.24	0.26

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

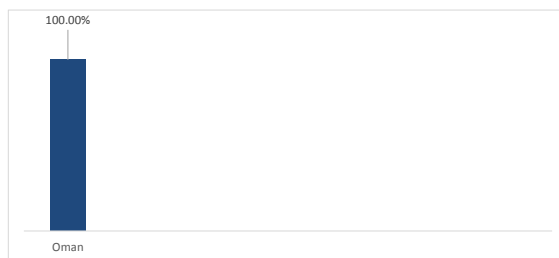
Tobacco leaf Trade



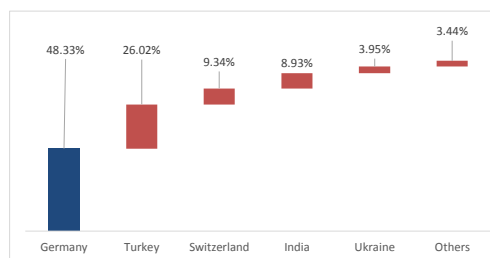
Cigarettes Trade



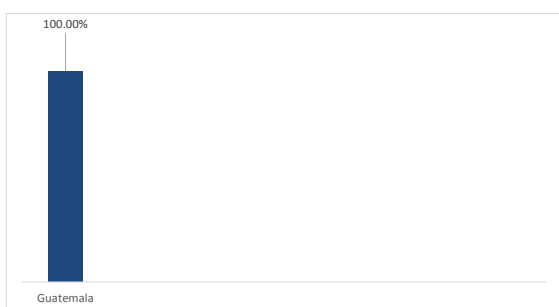
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Republic of Korea

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 55.86%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.64% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.13% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.02% of total imports

Population (2020)*	51,269,183
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	35.8	...
Females	6.5	...
Overall	21.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (KNHANES); Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	211
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	21

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

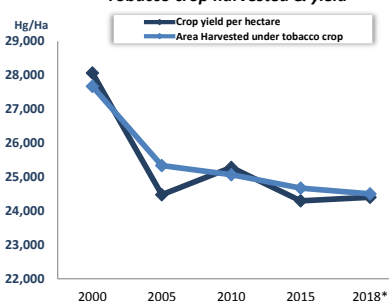
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

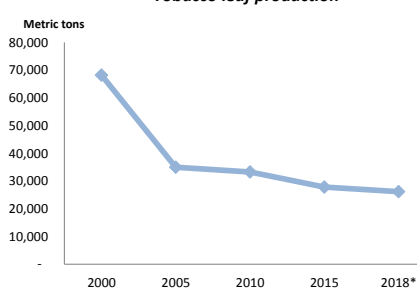
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,973,000	1,881,000	1,773,000	1,736,000	1,676,700
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	24,300	14,300	13,148	11,456	10,727
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	1.23	0.76	0.74	0.66	0.64
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	68,198	35,000	33,241	27,834	26,175
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	28,065	24,476	25,282	24,296	24,401
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	94,531	107,247	124,633	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	54
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	65.5

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A64, A82, A84, A86, B31, B32, B33, B7, B82, B83, B851, B853, C3, C4, E1, E9, F65, F71, F73, P13, P15, P169, P7, P9	A-Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P- Export-related measures
Cigarettes	E1, E9, F65, F71, F73, G14, P13, P15, P169, P7, P9	E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



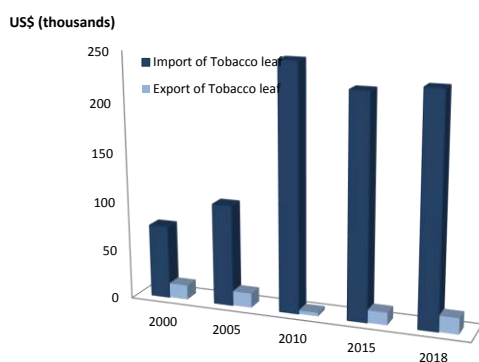
Republic of Korea

Tobacco Trade

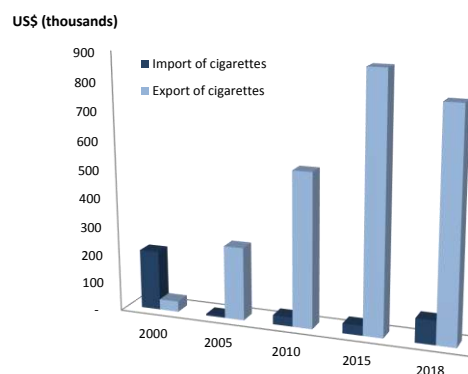
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	533,384,028	844,863,004	1,014,890,142	1,382,764,027	1,619,423,701
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	172,267,495	284,418,167	466,380,620	526,753,006	604,807,317
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	14,715	14,742	3,532	12,646	16,267
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	36,854	255,082	536,601	886,814	792,289
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.17	0.13
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	160,479,263	261,235,583	425,208,007	436,486,935	535,183,373
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	73,870	102,245	247,477	223,516	229,893
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	207,998	5,475	32,174	34,569	83,663
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.13	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

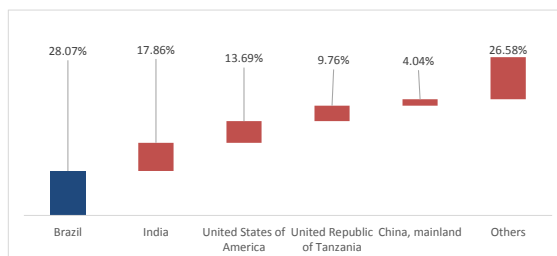
Tobacco leaf Trade



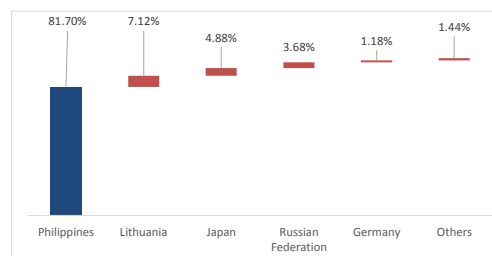
Cigarettes Trade



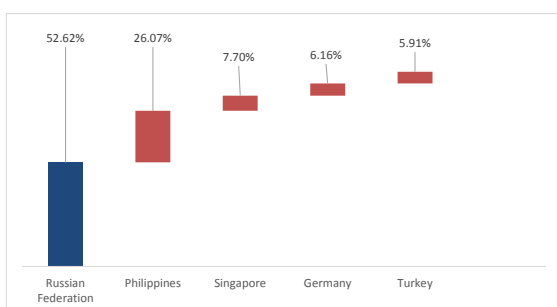
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



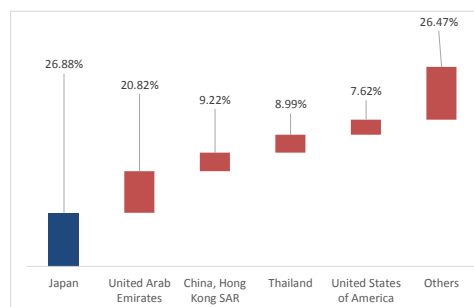
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Republic of Moldova

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 98.45%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.02% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.06% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.71% of total exports and cigarettes import was 1.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	4,033,963
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	2001

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	43.6	0.1
Females	5.6	0.0
Overall	25.3	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Moldova STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	273
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

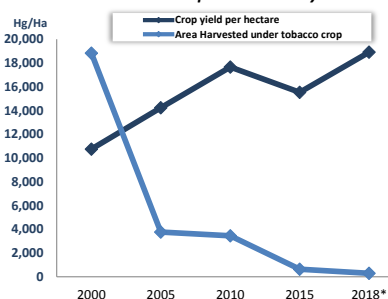
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

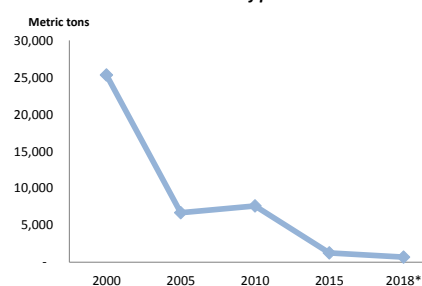
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,544,000	2,499,000	2,465,000	2,318,000	2,317,300
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	23,537	4,700	4,311	803	366
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.93	0.19	0.17	0.03	0.02
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	25,306	6,690	7,610	1,247	692
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,752	14,234	17,653	15,529	18,907
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	9,262	6,195	5,730	1,776	1,839

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	5
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



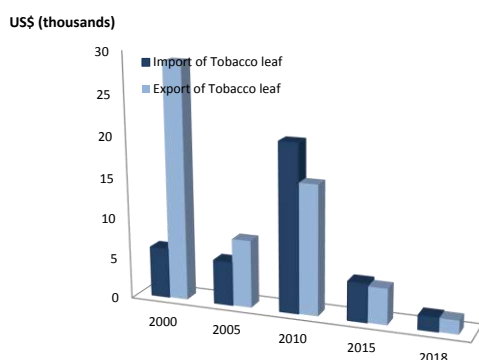
Republic of Moldova

Tobacco Trade

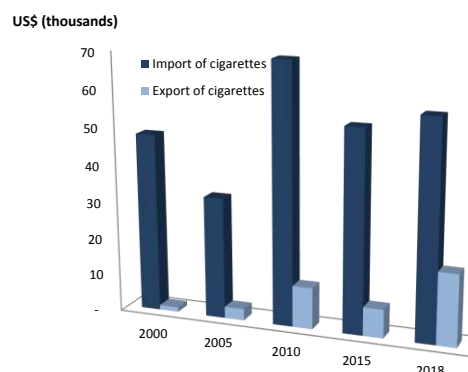
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,288,420	2,988,172	5,811,622	7,745,232	11,443,671
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	471,535	1,091,255	1,541,487	1,966,837	2,706,818
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	28,819	8,260	15,798	4,415	1,677
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	6.11	0.76	1.02	0.22	0.06
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,216	3,110	11,125	7,701	19,278
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.26	0.28	0.72	0.39	0.71
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	776,994	2,292,292	3,855,289	3,986,821	5,764,282
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,127	5,396	20,437	4,750	1,729
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.79	0.24	0.53	0.12	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	48,012	32,593	69,666	54,025	58,107
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	6.18	1.42	1.81	1.36	1.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

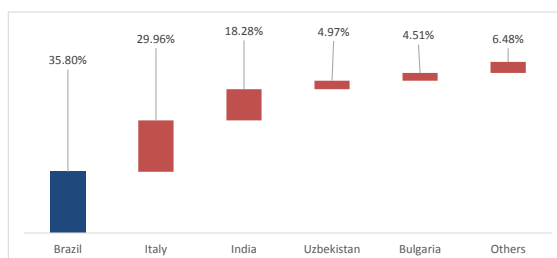
Tobacco leaf Trade



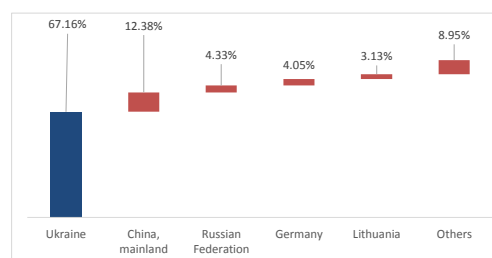
Cigarettes Trade



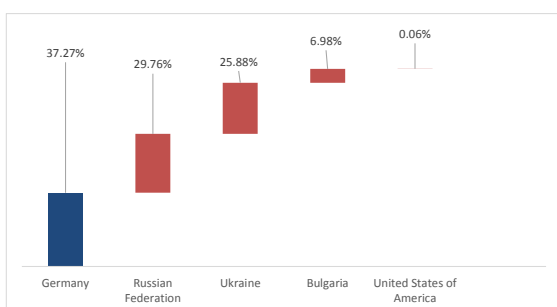
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



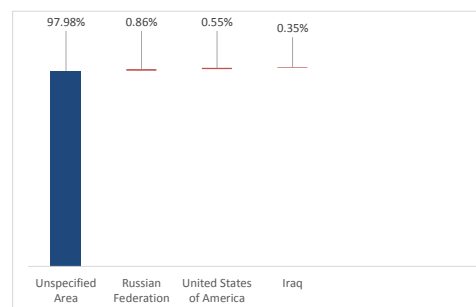
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Romania

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 91.89%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.17% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.86% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.14% of total imports

Population (2020)*	19,237,682
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	38.0	...
Females	19.0	...
Overall	28.0	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Eurobarometer - Attitudes of Europeans towards tobacco and electronic cigarettes

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	295
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

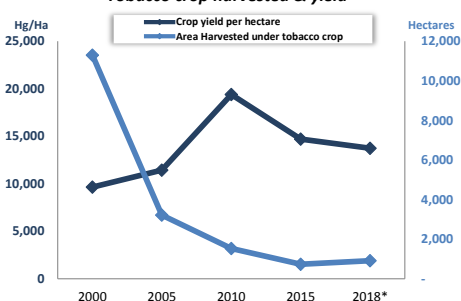
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

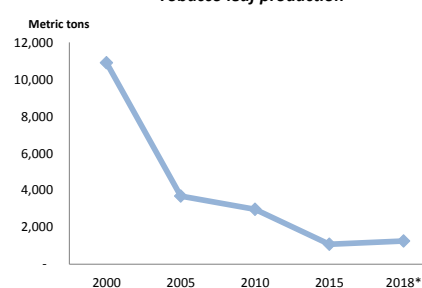
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	14,857,000	14,180,000	14,156,000	13,858,000	13,378,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	11,300	3,220	1,532	734	916
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.08	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	10,900	3,682	2,971	1,079	1,259
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	9,646	11,435	19,393	14,700	13,745
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	34,541	40,887	68,925	76,743

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



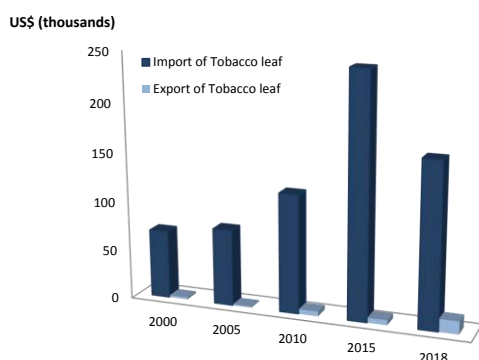
Romania

Tobacco Trade

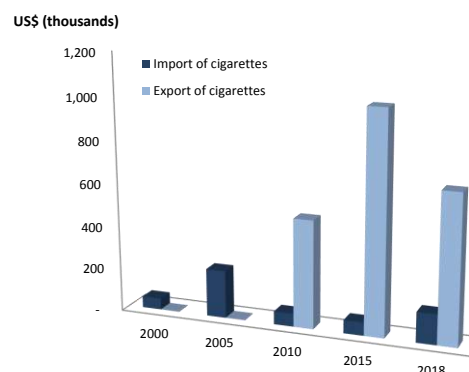
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	37,305,100	99,172,614	164,792,253	177,893,452	239,552,517
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	10,366,522	27,729,597	49,413,386	60,605,048	80,077,606
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,995	1,109	4,749	5,098	13,053
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	324	1,871	500,160	1,017,955	685,105
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.01	1.01	1.68	0.86
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,054,495	40,462,894	62,006,624	69,857,682	97,877,633
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	68,991	77,314	119,884	244,068	165,259
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.53	0.19	0.19	0.35	0.17
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	52,439	222,199	60,521	61,646	140,242
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.40	0.55	0.10	0.09	0.14

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

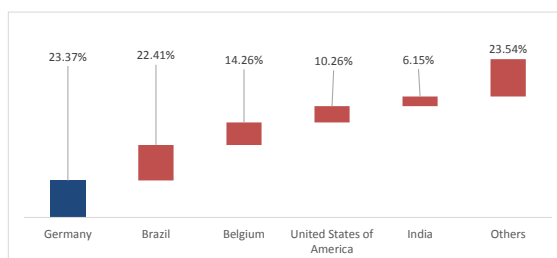
Tobacco leaf Trade



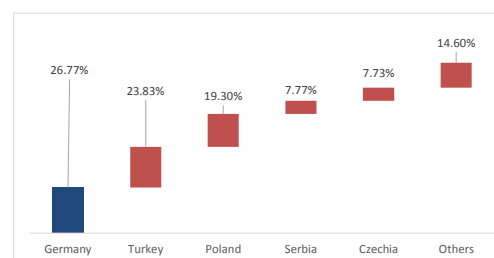
Cigarettes Trade



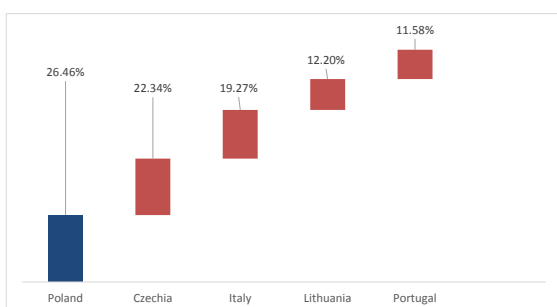
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



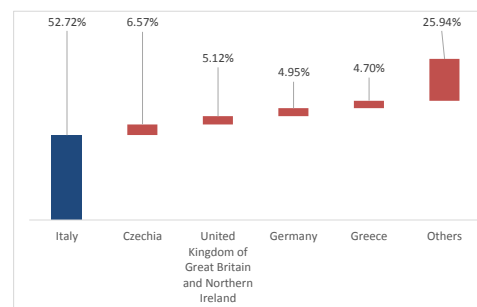
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Russian Federation

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 99.73%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.01% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.28% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.07% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.06% of total imports

Population (2020)*	145,934,460
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	2012

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	46.0	3.0
Females	14.0	3.8
Overall	29.0	3.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Russian Public Opinion Research Centre (BLUOM) survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	398
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	16

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

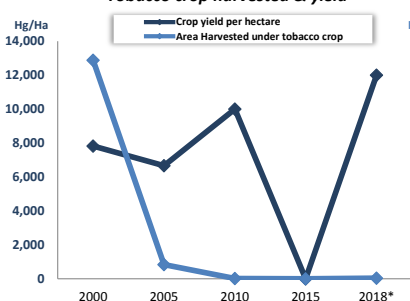
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

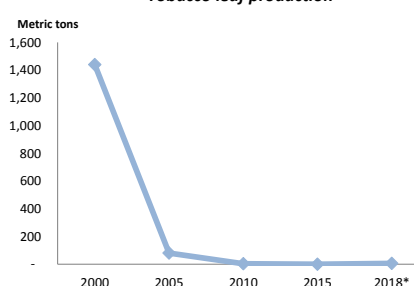
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	217,162,000	215,680,000	213,780,000	216,249,000	216,249,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,840	120	3	...	5
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,440	80	3	...	6
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	7,826	6,667	10,000	...	12,000
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	334,000	402,000	401,744	344,044	335,365

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	4.97
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C3, F61, F71, P163, P4, P7	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B21, B22, B31, B82, B852, B89, F61, F71, F72, P4	B- Technical barriers to trade; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



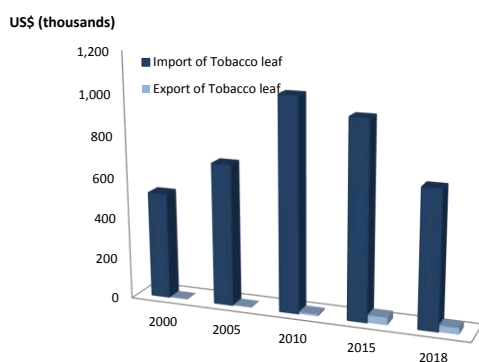
Russian Federation

Tobacco Trade

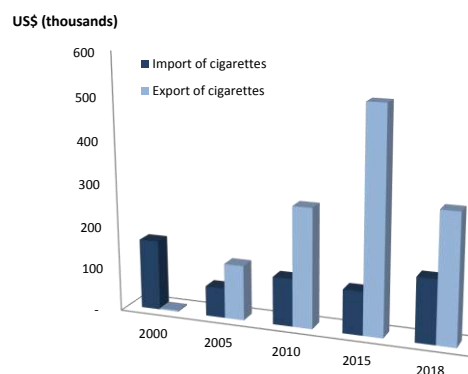
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	259,708,496	764,000,901	1,524,916,698	1,363,594,370	1,657,554,647
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	103,092,748	241,451,657	397,067,521	343,907,652	451,494,828
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	18	1,550	8,688	36,653	30,939
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,151	128,300	278,133	518,311	301,281
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.15	0.07
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	33,880,092	98,707,256	228,911,658	182,781,965	240,225,756
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	517,091	687,638	1,032,564	952,458	663,825
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.53	0.70	0.45	0.52	0.28
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	163,743	70,185	111,121	101,522	148,867
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.48	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

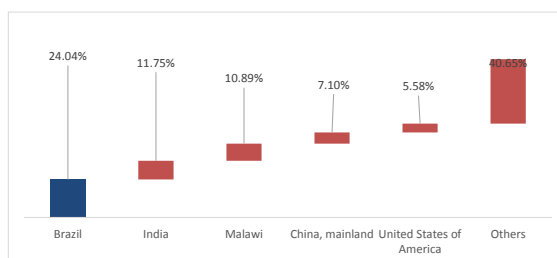
Tobacco leaf Trade



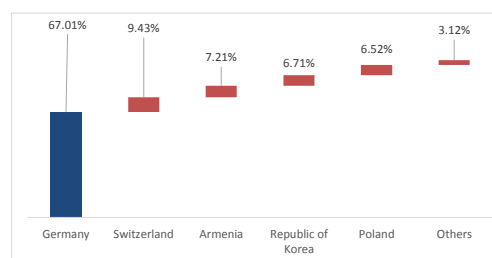
Cigarettes Trade



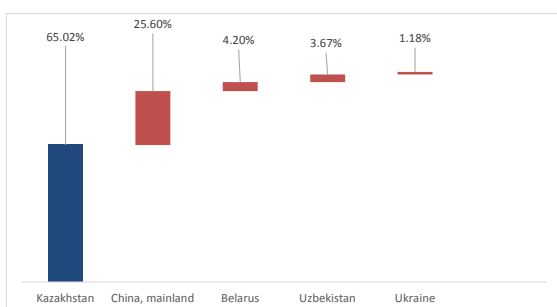
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



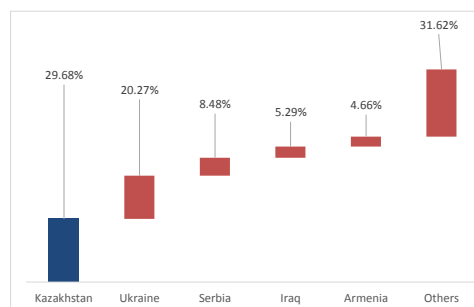
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Rwanda

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 21.63%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.24% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.15% of total imports

Population (2020)*	12,952,209
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	19.1	0.6
Females	7.1	3.3
Overall	12.8	2.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; Rwanda STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	17
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

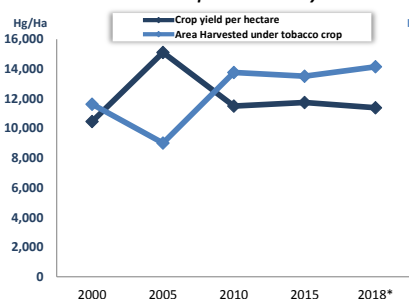
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

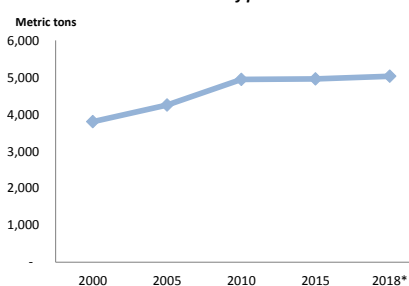
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,670,000	1,821,000	1,920,000	1,811,700	1,811,700
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,634	2,815	4,300	4,223	4,420
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.22	0.15	0.22	0.23	0.24
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,800	4,253	4,944	4,959	5,029
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,457	15,108	11,498	11,743	11,379
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	0	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	80
Cigarettes	35	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



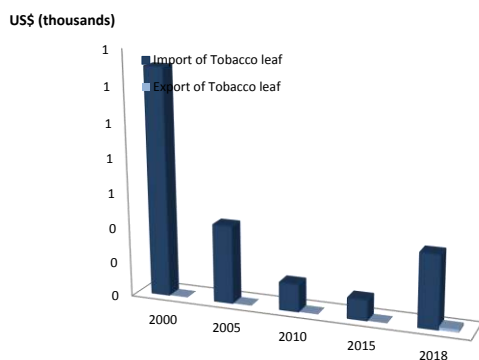
Rwanda

Tobacco Trade

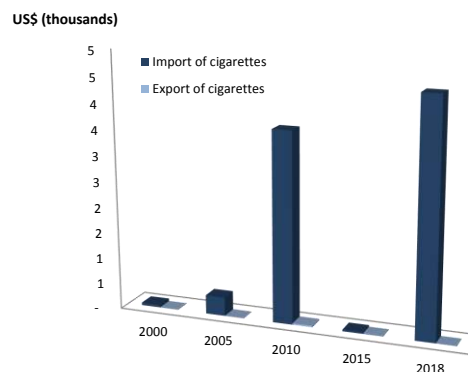
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,734,938	2,581,286	5,624,506	8,277,615	9,508,716
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	149,908	241,828	593,624	1,012,800
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	-	16
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	-	-	-	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	27	...	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	-	0.01	...	-
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	374,278	1,405,159	2,370,138	2,936,524
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,300	446	158	117	416
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	50	366	3,673	31	4,505
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	0.10	0.26	0.00	0.15

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

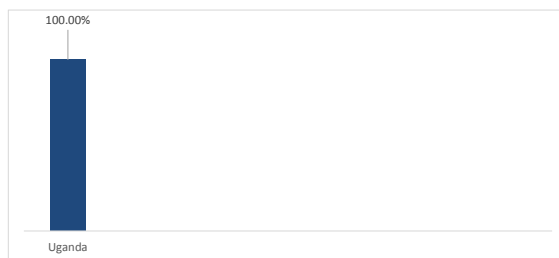
Tobacco leaf Trade



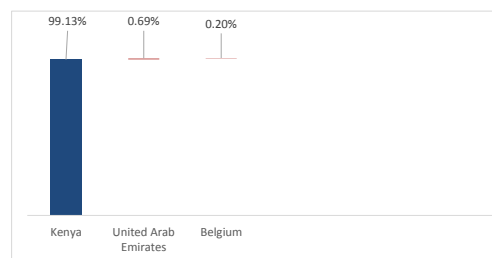
Cigarettes Trade



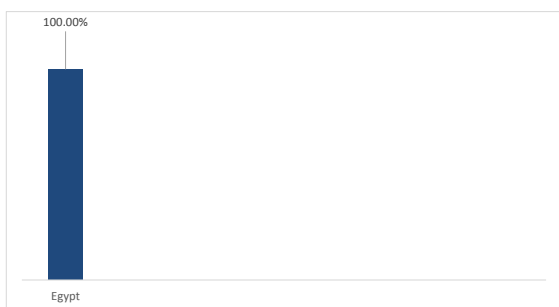
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	53,192
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2011
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.2	0.3
Females	1.1	0.1
Overall	8.7	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2007-08 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	34
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,500	5,000	5,700	6,000	6,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	0	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



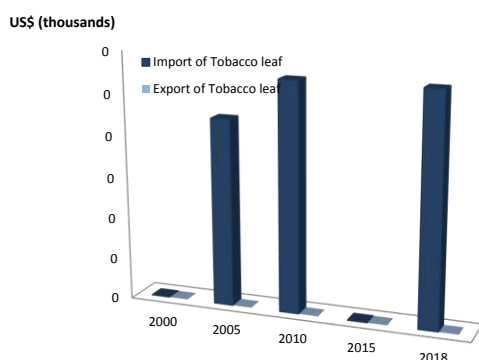
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Tobacco Trade

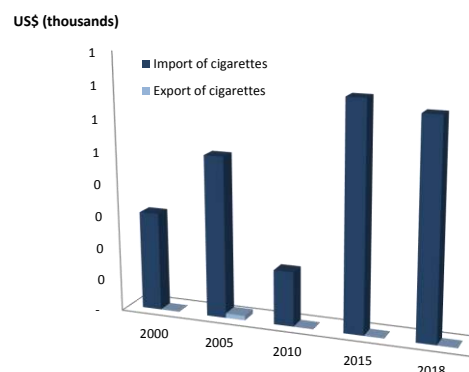
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	416,567	536,411	675,554	923,156	1,010,822
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	32,580	34,306	32,013	31,700	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	-	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	-	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	14	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.04	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	195,731	210,241	269,822	297,069	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	9	11	...	11
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.00	0.00	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	305	500	169	701	668
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.24	0.06	0.24	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

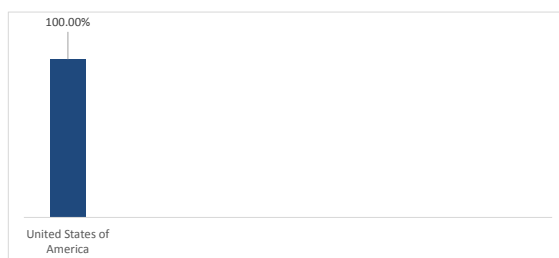
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



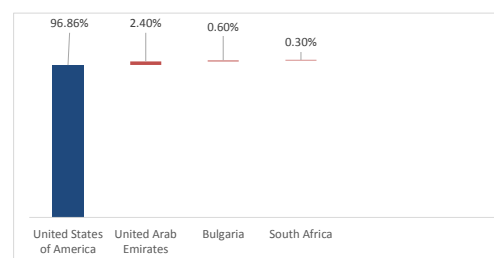
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Saint Lucia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	183,629
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	25.3	1.3
Females	4.0	0.2
Overall	14.5	0.8

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2012 ; Saint Lucia STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	41
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	3

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	16,000	11,000	11,000	10,600	10,600
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	45	120

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



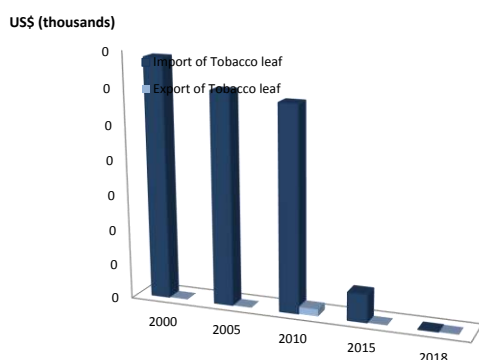
Saint Lucia

Tobacco Trade

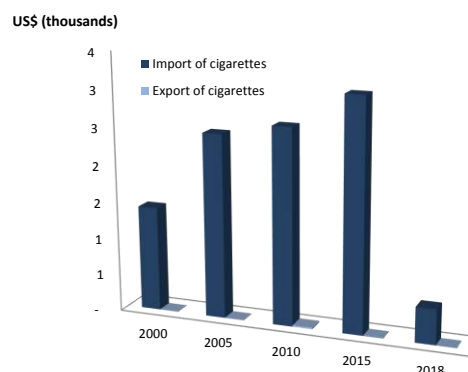
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	764,458	908,558	1,208,854	1,659,111	1,921,848
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	43,367	64,220	215,068	180,597	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	1	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	1	20	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.01	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	355,056	485,775	646,866	583,429	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	34	30	29	4	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,415	2,480	2,639	3,103	474
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.40	0.51	0.41	0.53	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

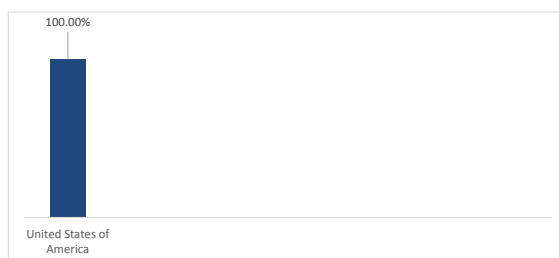
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



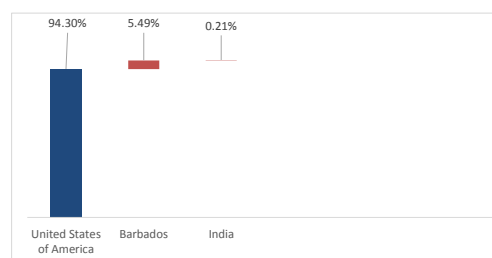
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 0%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.65% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.02% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.75% of total imports

Population (2020)*	110,947
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2010
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	21.9	0.2
Females	2.5	0.0
Overall	12.2	0.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013-14 ; National Health and Nutrition Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	139
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	9

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

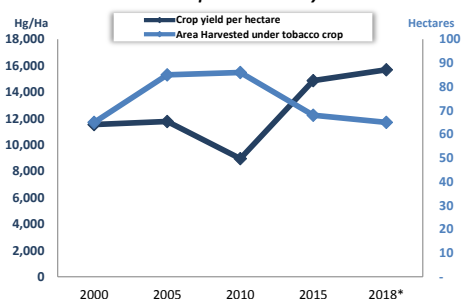
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

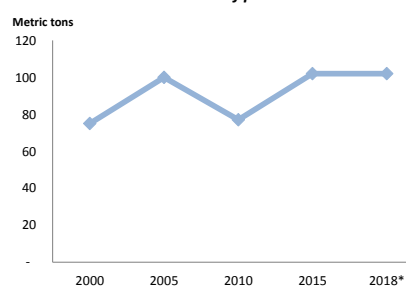
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	65	85	86	68	65
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.65	0.85	0.86	0.68	0.65
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	75	100	77	102	102
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,538	11,765	8,953	14,864	15,685
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	100
Cigarettes	35	120

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

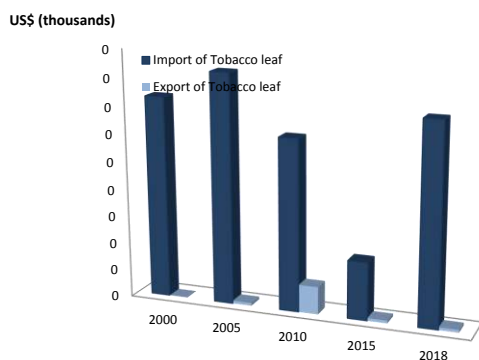
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Tobacco Trade

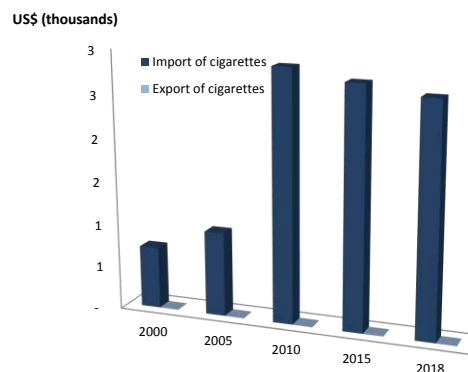
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	397,447	551,432	674,762	755,400	811,300
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	50,590	39,881	41,516	46,869	43,666
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	1	10	1	1
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	161,578	240,434	379,498	333,671	353,627
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	73	83	62	21	72
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	716	974	2,884	2,759	2,653
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.44	0.41	0.76	0.83	0.75

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

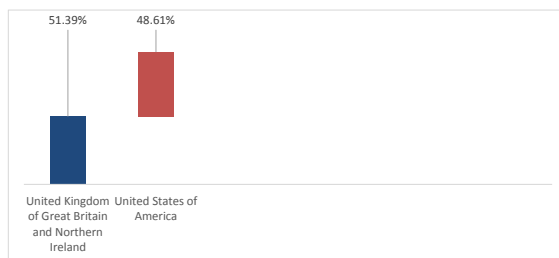
Tobacco leaf Trade



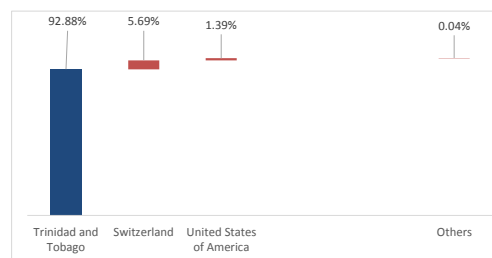
Cigarettes Trade



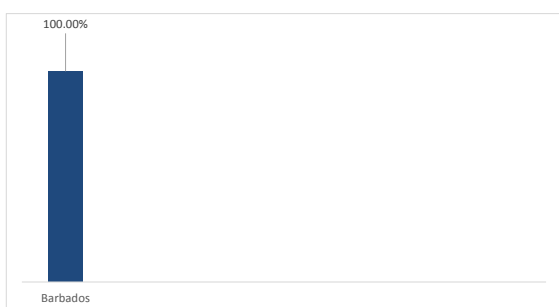
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Samoa

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 30%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.15% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.56% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	198,410
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2012

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	36.5	1.3
Females	13.7	0.5
Overall	25.6	0.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Samoa STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	32
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

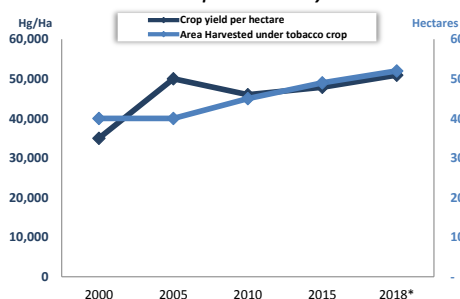
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

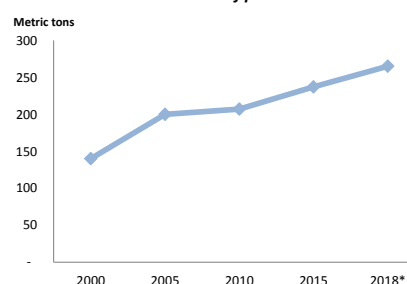
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	48,000	42,000	35,000	35,000	35,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	40	40	45	49	52
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.15
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	140	200	207	237	265
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	35,000	50,000	46,000	47,880	50,934
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	35	35
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



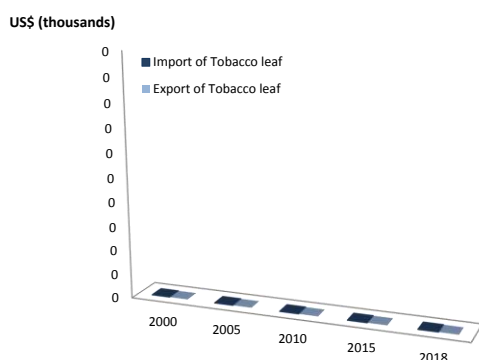
Samoa

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	239,699	412,221	572,160	788,307	820,492
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	87,170	70,250	58,928	46,101
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	-	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	-	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	170	-	-	244	260
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	-	-	0.41	0.56
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	238,645	309,848	370,582	362,884
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	22	6	12	...	-
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	0.00	0.00	...	-

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

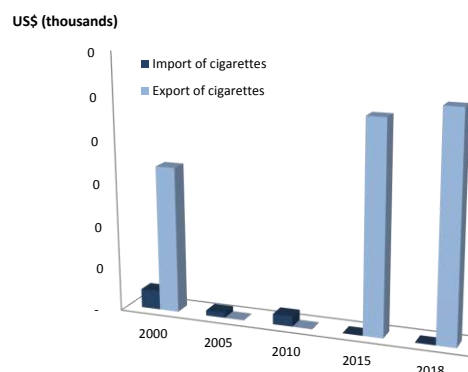
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



San Marino

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	33,938
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.1	...
Females	14.4	...
Overall	15.2	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Unnamed sample survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	199
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

San Marino

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	773,908	1,375,417	...	1,523,012	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

Cigarettes Trade

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Imports, 2015
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Sao Tome and Principe

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.11% of total imports

Population (2020)*	219,161
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	5.0	...
Females	0.3	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	252
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	49,000	49,000	48,500	44,000	44,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



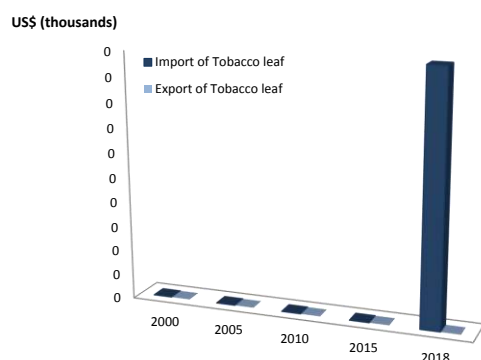
Sao Tome and Principe

Tobacco Trade

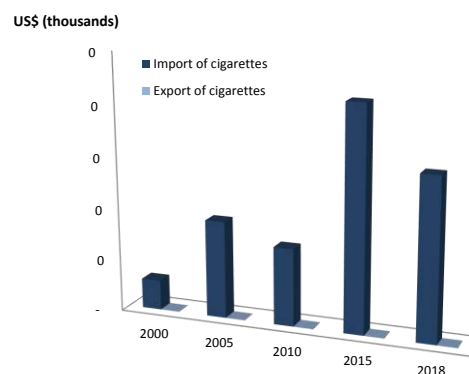
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	76,709	113,809	201,038	318,266	422,297
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,764	3,416	6,381	9,223	12,087
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	29,768	49,860	112,152	141,847	148,306
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	-	1
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	-	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	29	94	75	215	156
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.19	0.07	0.15	0.11

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

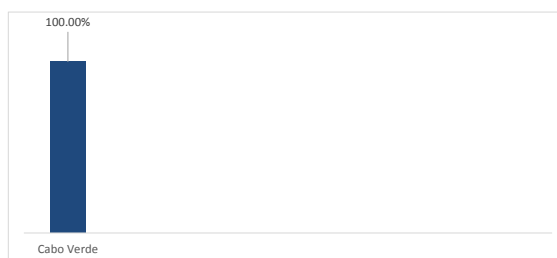
Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



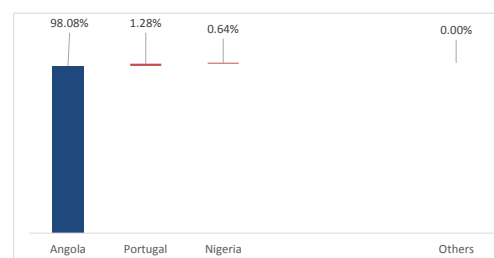
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Saudi Arabia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.32% of total imports

Population (2020)*	34,813,867
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2005

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.7	1.5
Females	1.5	0.3
Overall	12.2	0.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Saudi Health Information Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	32
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	173,785,000	173,717,000	173,355,000	173,635,400	173,612,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	0
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B84, C9, E32, E321, E322, F61, F62, F69	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges
Cigarettes	B31, B84, C9, E32, E321, E322, F61, F62, F69	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



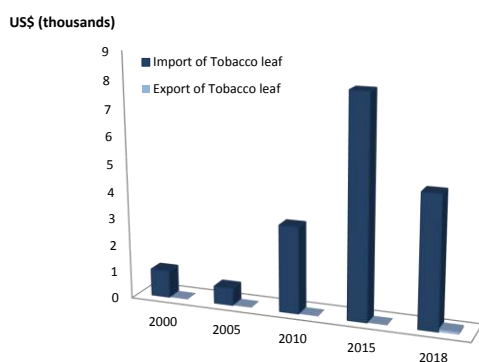
Saudi Arabia

Tobacco Trade

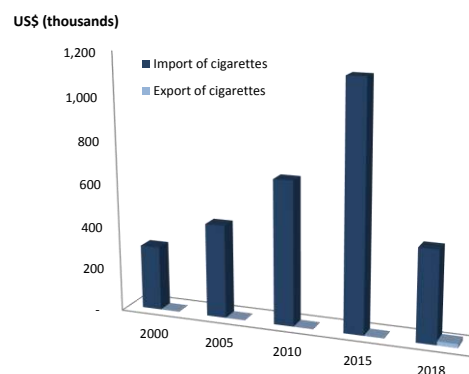
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	188,441,865	328,459,609	526,811,467	654,269,903	786,521,832
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	77,204,301	180,277,727	250,577,016	203,688,803	294,535,553
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	3	-	...	85
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.00	-	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1	225	-	516	18,533
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	-	0.00	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	28,398,740	57,232,568	103,621,530	174,785,638	135,211,178
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	998	637	3,169	8,038	4,818
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	298,800	433,876	668,824	1,140,408	428,582
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.05	0.76	0.65	0.65	0.32

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

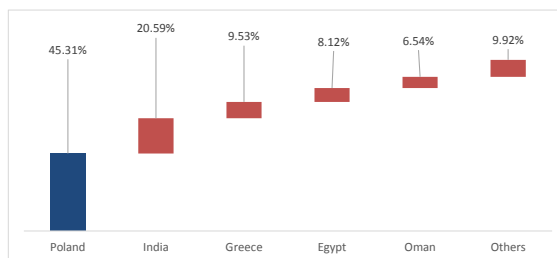
Tobacco leaf Trade



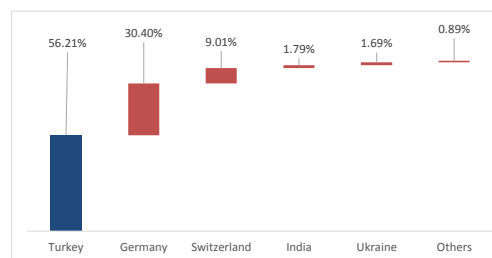
Cigarettes Trade



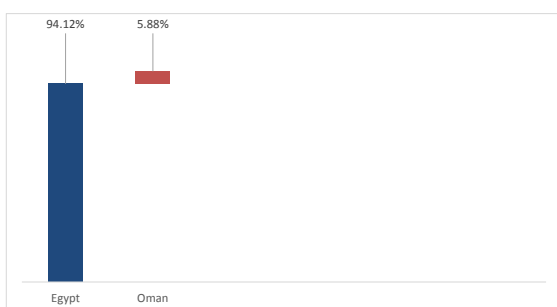
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



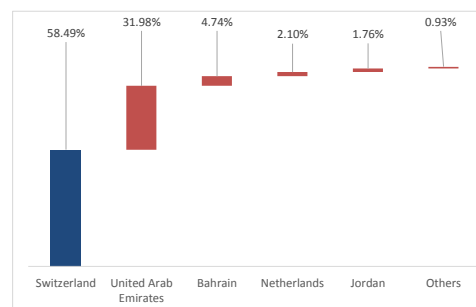
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Senegal

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.71% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.7% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.06% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	16,743,930
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	13.1	0.1
Females	0.7	0.1
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Enquête Démographique et de Santé à Indicateurs Multiples (EDS-MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	34
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,755,000	8,826,000	9,505,000	8,873,000	8,878,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,800	5,000	4,150	4,650	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	30
Cigarettes	20	30

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	C3	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities
Cigarettes	C3, C9, F9	C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



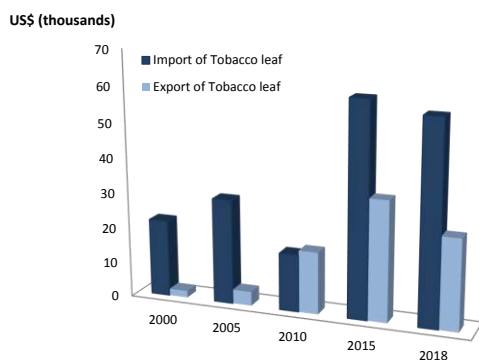
Senegal

Tobacco Trade

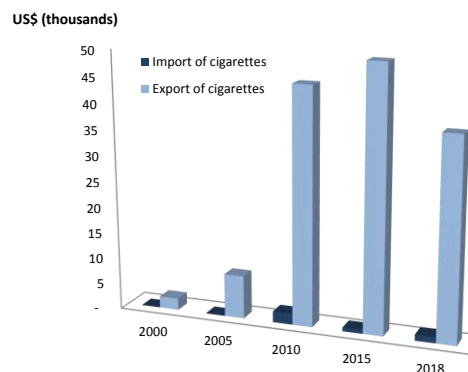
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	4,679,605	8,707,015	12,932,428	17,767,705	24,129,600
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	693,347	1,470,807	2,085,662	2,611,672	3,623,243
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,890	4,015	17,540	33,837	25,657
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.27	0.27	0.84	1.30	0.71
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,245	8,274	45,177	49,980	38,357
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.32	0.56	2.17	1.91	1.06
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,546,910	3,497,701	4,776,840	5,595,355	8,071,411
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	21,786	29,601	16,189	60,025	56,740
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	1.41	0.85	0.34	1.07	0.70
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9	67	2,117	738	1,184
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

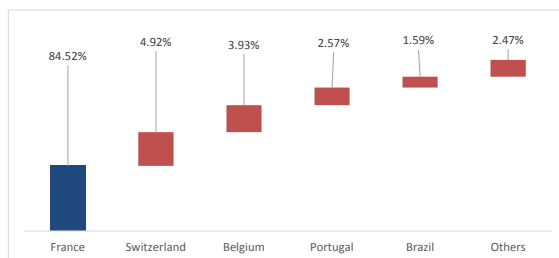
Tobacco leaf Trade



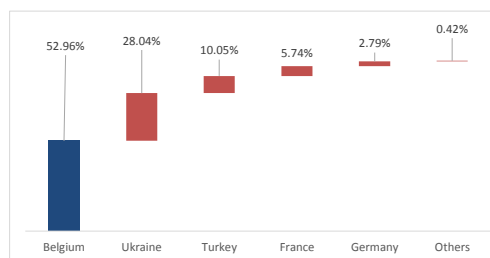
Cigarettes Trade



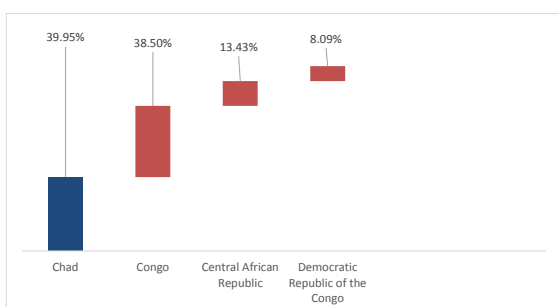
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



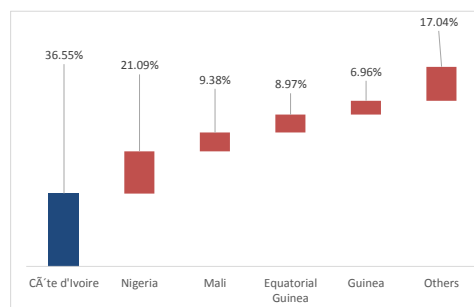
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Serbia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.17% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.12% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.35% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.13% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.21% of total imports

Population (2020)*	8,737,370
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	36.9	...
Females	32.1	...
Overall	34.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2019 ; Survey of the effects and attitudes related to the Law on protection of the citizens from exposure to tobacco smoke; Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	372
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

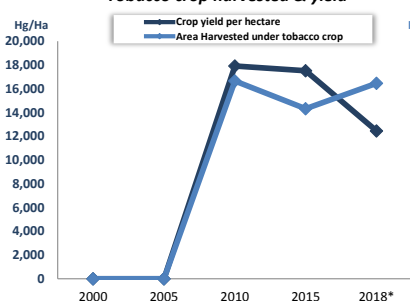
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

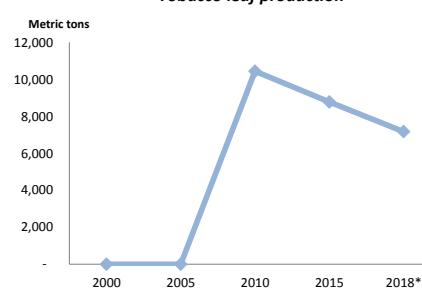
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	5,050,000	3,481,000	3,419,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	5,828	5,012	5,762
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	0.12	0.14	0.17
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	10,440	8,776	7,169
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	17,914	17,510	12,442
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	21,906	...	34,627

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2010)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	15	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



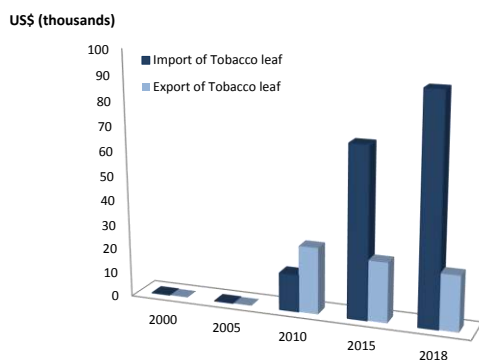
Serbia

Tobacco Trade

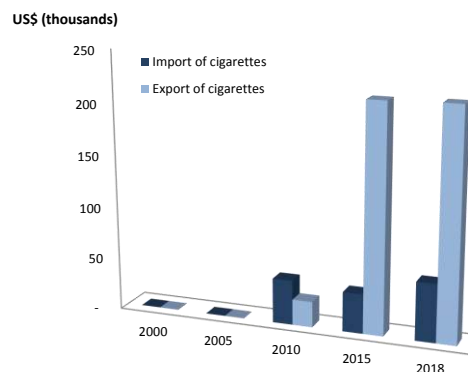
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	6,082,792	25,234,409	36,990,001	39,628,551	50,597,289
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	9,794,516	13,378,934	19,239,127
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	26,888	24,206	22,371
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.27	0.18	0.12
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	24,532	216,139	217,474
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	0.25	1.62	1.13
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	16,734,509	18,210,171	25,882,635
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	15,094	68,774	90,947
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.09	0.38	0.35
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	42,779	37,829	55,615
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	0.26	0.21	0.21

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

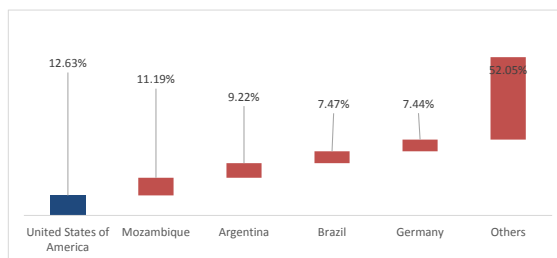
Tobacco leaf Trade



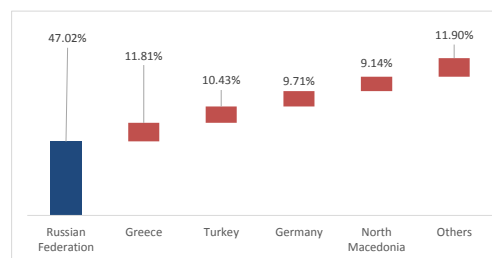
Cigarettes Trade



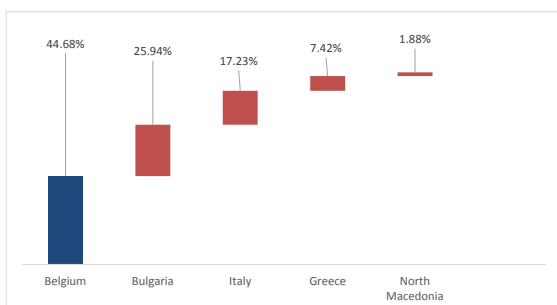
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



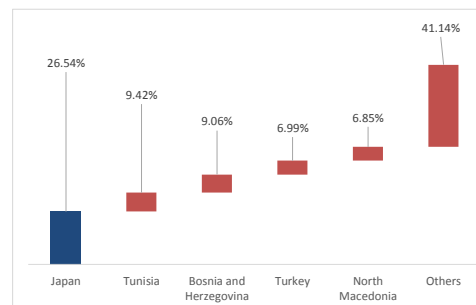
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Seychelles

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0.32% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.16% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	98,340
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2003
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	34.1	0.3
Females	7.7	0.4
Overall	20.9	0.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; The Seychelles Heart Study IV

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	72
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,000	4,000	3,000	1,550	1,550
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	40	30	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	25
Cigarettes	0	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



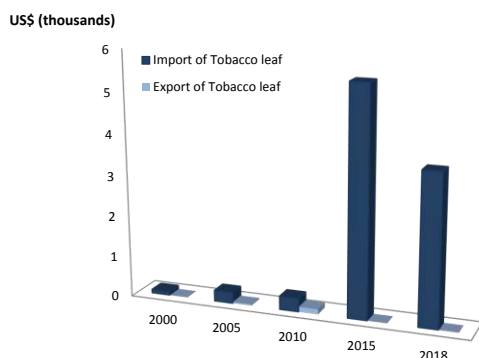
Seychelles

Tobacco Trade

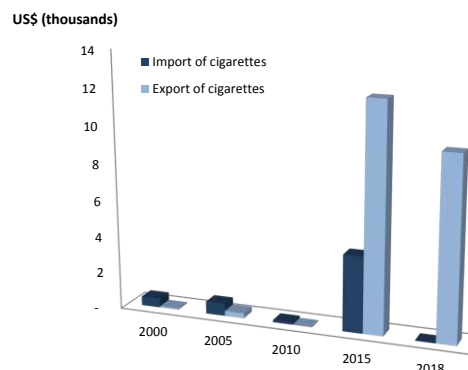
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	614,878	919,103	969,974	1,377,495	1,590,180
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	193,679	317,490	417,798	473,849	846,972
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	32	123	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.01	0.03	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	65	275	-	12,197	9,809
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.09	-	2.57	1.16
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	342,441	650,150	1,180,307	975,248	1,136,551
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	92	272	334	5,506	3,660
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.56	0.32
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	494	668	115	4,117	4
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.10	0.01	0.42	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

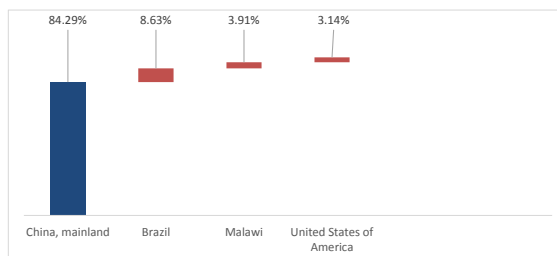
Tobacco leaf Trade



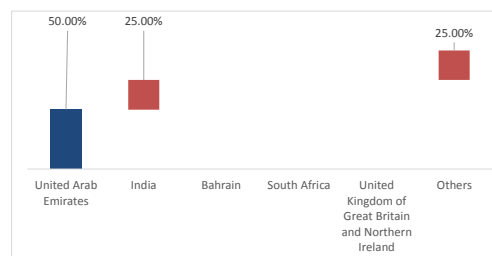
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



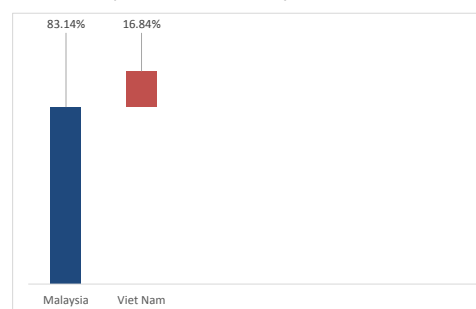
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Sierra Leone

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 132.5%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	7,976,985
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2009
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.4	...
Females	2.2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS); Note: Cigarette smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	109
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

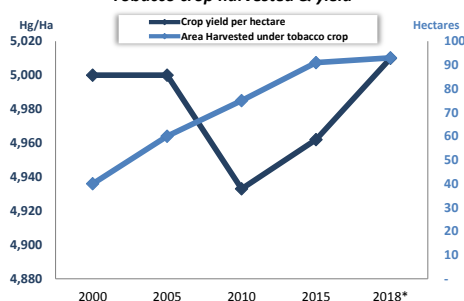
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

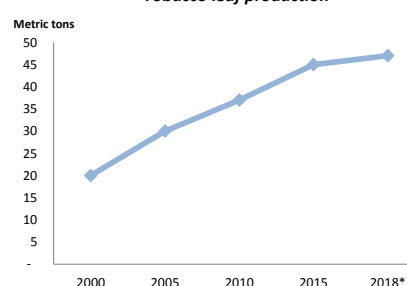
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,810,000	3,629,850	3,435,000	3,949,000	3,949,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	40	60	75	91	93
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	20	30	37	45	47
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	5,000	5,000	4,933	4,962	5,010
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	40
Cigarettes	20	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



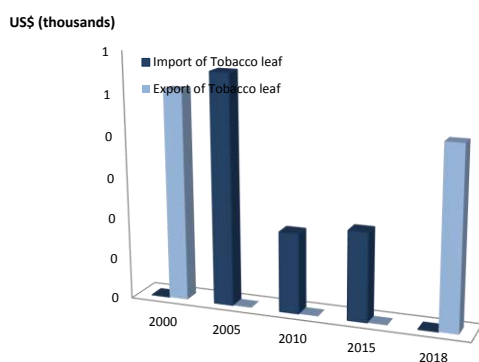
Sierra Leone

Tobacco Trade

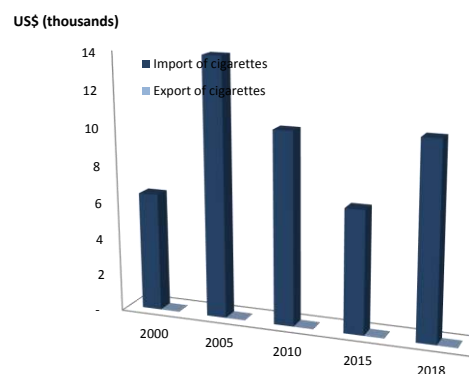
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	635,874	1,627,853	2,575,466	4,218,724	4,085,115
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,033	...	...	93,258	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	510	-	-	-	437
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	3.91	...	...	-	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	151,689	...	...	1,759,409	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	558	195	216	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	...	...	0.01	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,381	13,928	10,357	6,639	10,534
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	4.21	...	...	0.38	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

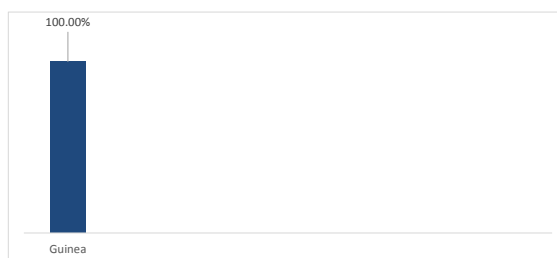
Tobacco leaf Trade



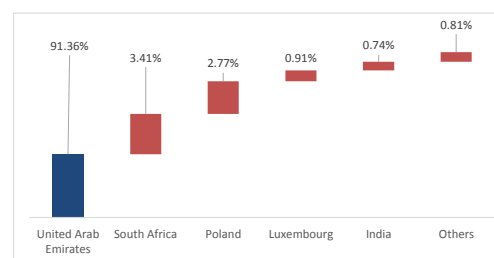
Cigarettes Trade



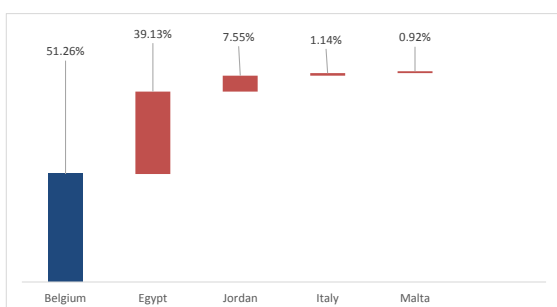
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Singapore

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.26% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.23% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,850,343
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	21.1	...
Females	3.4	...
Overall	12.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17 ; National Population Health Survey; Note: Daily smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	157
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	21

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

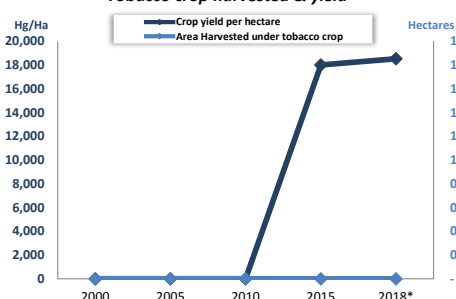
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,200	800	740	660	660
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	17,995	18,523
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	7,053	5,444	9,084	1,500	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B7, B84, E129, F65, P11, P13, P163, P33, P43	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B22, B31, B33, B42, E129, F65, F72, J2, P14, P31, P33, P43	B- Technical barriers to trade; E- Quantity control measures; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; J- Other measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



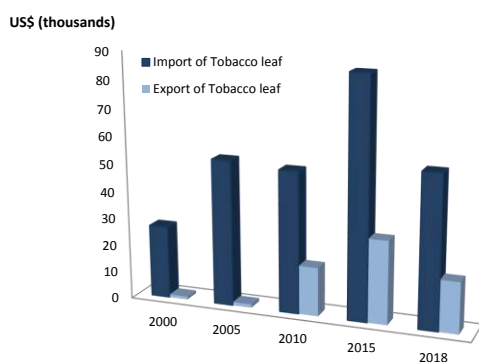
Singapore

Tobacco Trade

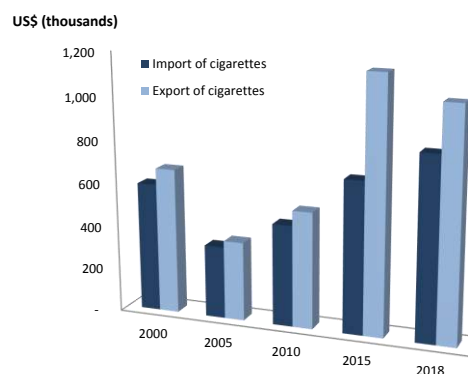
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	94,308,328	125,428,992	231,697,300	308,004,146	364,156,658
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	137,805,720	230,343,507	353,240,365	357,941,229	411,743,294
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,046	1,211	17,724	30,190	18,559
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	670,312	363,419	535,050	1,163,736	1,055,575
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.49	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.26
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	134,545,794	200,724,436	313,071,074	308,121,655	370,503,521
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	26,541	53,038	51,329	86,332	55,085
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	594,714	333,998	466,062	696,658	838,531
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.44	0.17	0.15	0.23	0.23

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

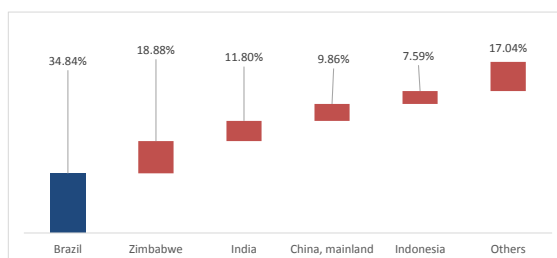
Tobacco leaf Trade



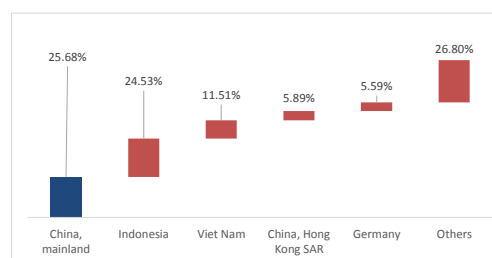
Cigarettes Trade



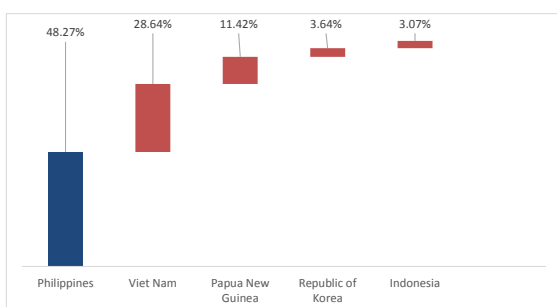
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



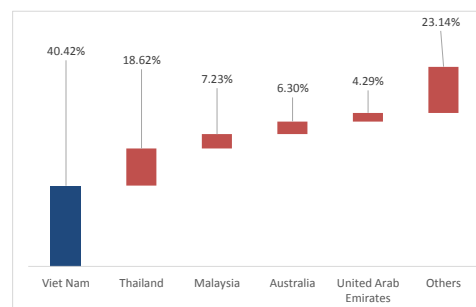
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Slovakia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 99.21%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports was not available, but tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.18% of total imports

Population (2020)*	5,459,643
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	34.0	...
Females	19.0	...
Overall	26.0	0.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Eurobarometer - Attitudes of Europeans towards tobacco and electronic cigarettes

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	268
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

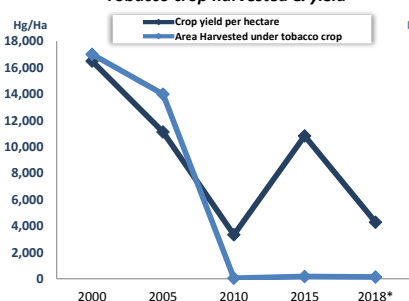
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

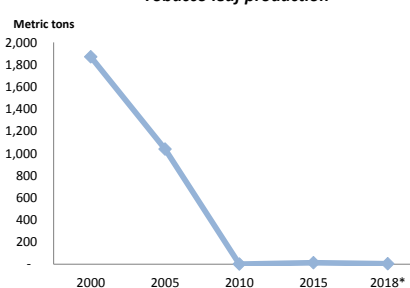
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,440,000	1,941,000	1,944,700	1,888,600	1,879,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,134	933	3	12	9
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,870	1,038	1	13	4
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	16,490	11,125	3,333	10,833	4,286
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



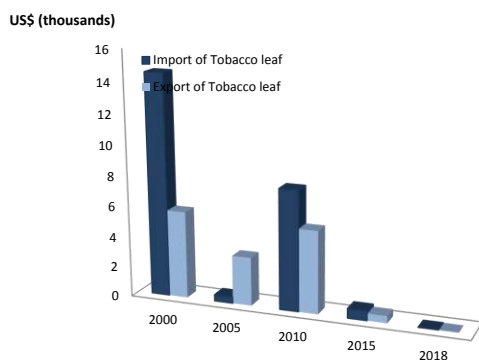
Slovakia

Tobacco Trade

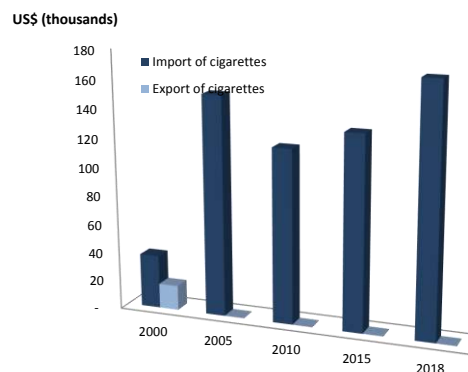
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	28,724,042	61,328,472	87,077,444	88,457,168	105,904,632
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	11,884,548	31,852,134	65,306,124	74,969,507	93,443,738
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,694	3,173	5,395	469	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	17,212	192	16	207	16
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	12,774,127	34,225,829	65,644,055	73,053,050	92,928,604
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	14,497	425	7,835	638	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.00	-
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	37,204	152,197	120,152	133,787	171,398
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.29	0.44	0.18	0.18	0.18

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



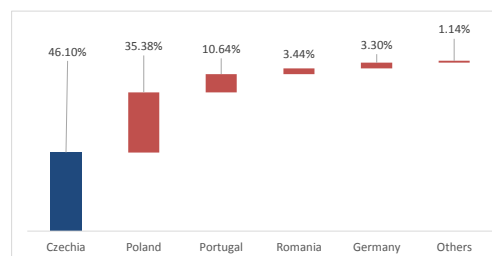
Cigarettes Trade



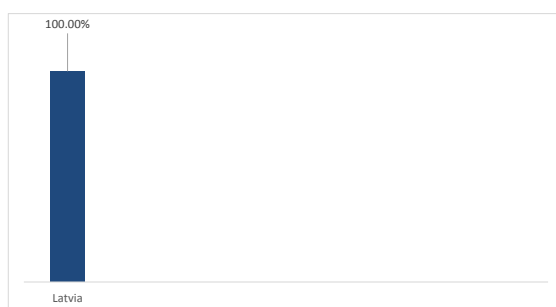
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

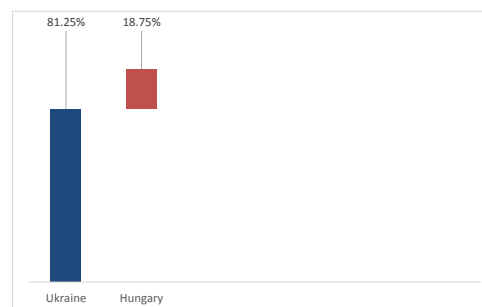
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Slovenia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.21% of total imports

Population (2020)*	2,078,932
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	26.1	2.0
Females	21.7	0.2
Overall	24.0	1.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; National survey on tobacco, alcohol and other drugs

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	279
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	19

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	518,000	509,000	483,300	616,490	615,040
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2003)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	45	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



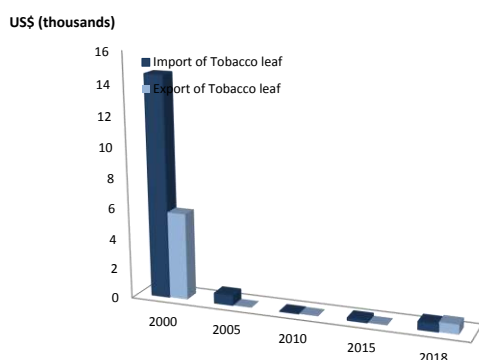
Slovenia

Tobacco Trade

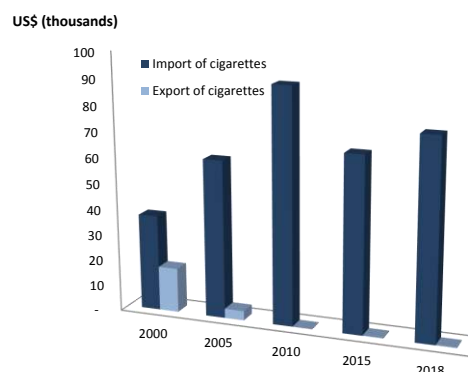
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	19,979,468	35,717,734	46,908,328	43,090,173	54,007,972
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,732,145	17,896,024	24,434,752	26,586,979	36,471,279
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,694	1	18	...	633
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.07	0.00	0.00	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	17,212	3,632	2	247	275
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.20	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	10,114,678	19,626,300	26,591,708	25,870,229	36,267,338
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	14,497	668	6	164	513
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	37,204	60,998	90,417	67,560	76,491
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.37	0.31	0.34	0.26	0.21

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

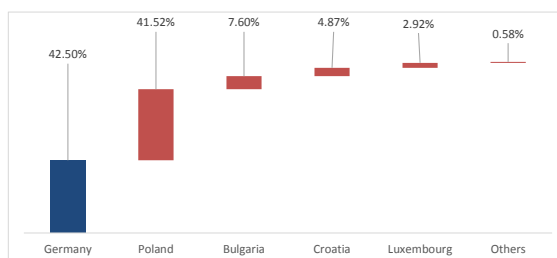
Tobacco leaf Trade



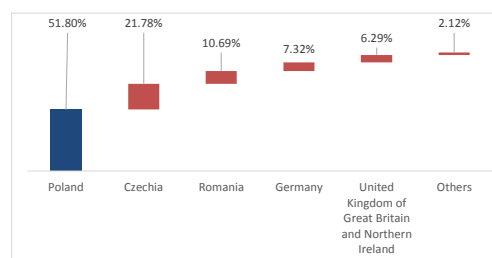
Cigarettes Trade



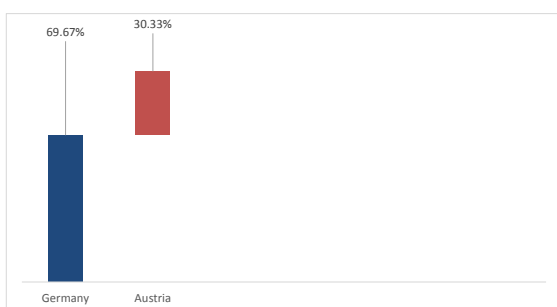
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



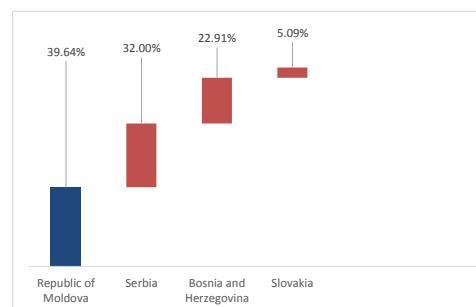
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Solomon Islands

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 30%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.12% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	686,878
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	54.5	4.0
Females	21.0	2.9
Overall	36.6	3.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	25
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

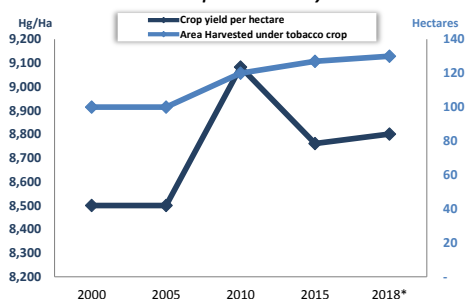
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

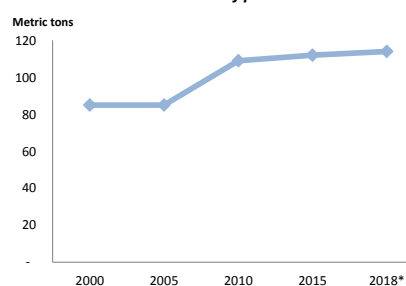
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	76,000	89,000	91,000	108,000	108,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	100	100	120	127	130
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.13	0.11	0.13	0.12	0.12
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	85	85	109	112	114
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,500	8,500	9,083	8,761	8,801
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	18	80
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



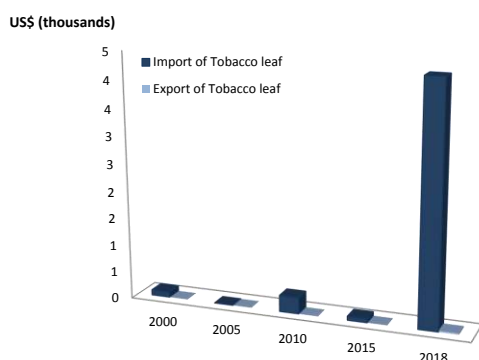
Solomon Islands

Tobacco Trade

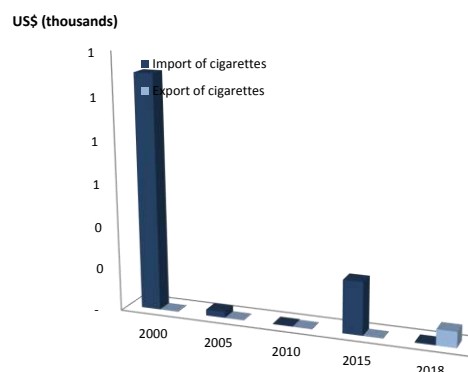
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	435,101	413,910	678,625	1,154,650	1,395,608
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	24
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	74
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	100	-	301	74	4,327
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,100	28	3	247	4
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

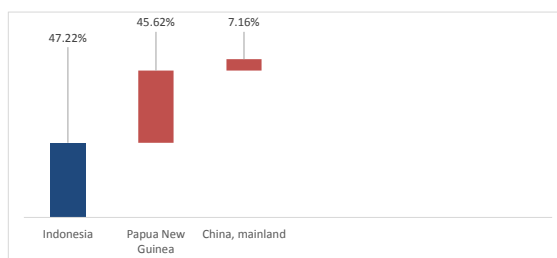
Tobacco leaf Trade



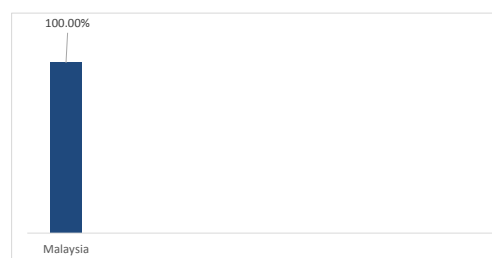
Cigarettes Trade



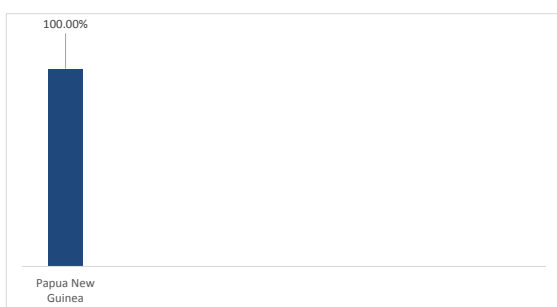
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



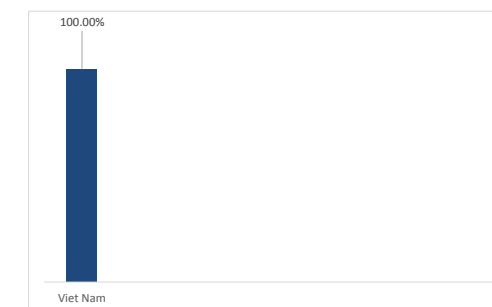
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Somalia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 49.2%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	15,893,219
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	...	...
Females	...	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: ...; Note: No known national surveys

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	111
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

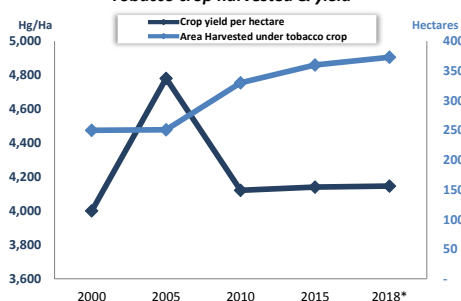
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

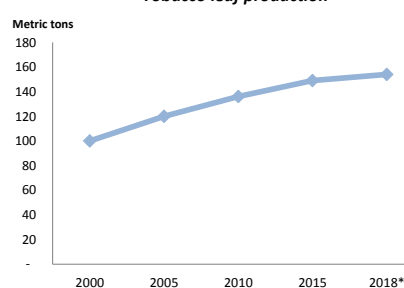
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	44,067,000	44,377,000	44,129,000	44,125,000	44,125,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	250	251	330	360	373
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	100	120	136	149	154
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	4,000	4,781	4,121	4,140	4,146
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



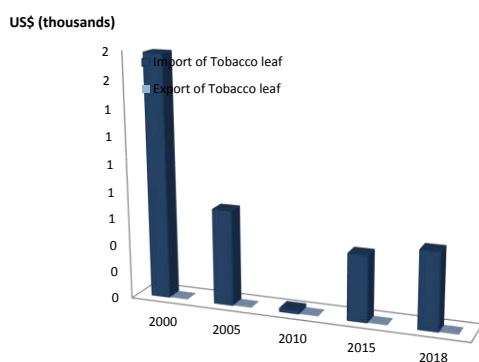
Somalia

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	...	...	...	4,048,861	4,720,727
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,780	699	24	486	567
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	11,559	308,993
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

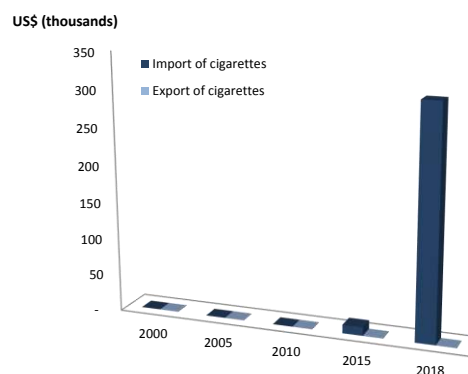
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



South Africa

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 67.95%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.15% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.14% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.1% of total imports

Population (2020)*	59,308,690
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	37.0	6.4
Females	6.8	1.3
Overall	21.9	3.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	234
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

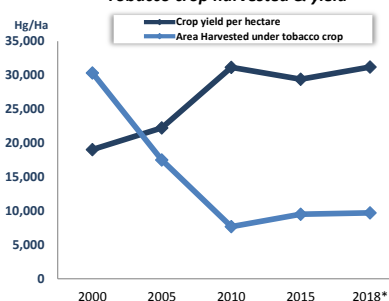
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

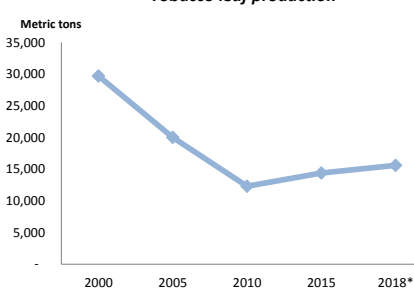
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	98,125,000	97,483,000	96,891,000	96,341,000	96,341,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	15,600	9,000	3,950	4,891	5,000
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	29,700	20,000	12,300	14,380	15,600
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	19,038	22,222	31,139	29,401	31,200
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	27,196	35,000	30,210	27,500	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	44
Cigarettes	45	54

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



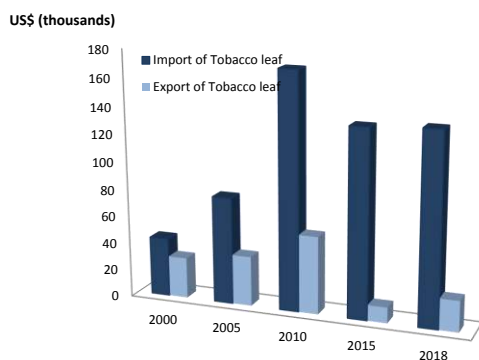
South Africa

Tobacco Trade

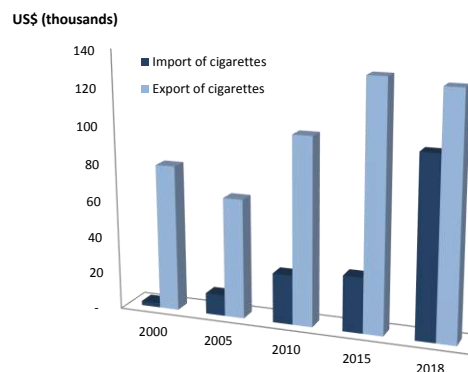
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	132,877,640	247,051,562	363,240,729	317,620,523	368,288,940
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	26,297,952	46,991,047	82,630,650	80,264,493	93,677,434
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	29,669	36,222	56,295	11,397	22,513
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.01	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	79,043	64,560	100,822	132,848	129,617
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.30	0.14	0.12	0.17	0.14
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	26,770,731	55,032,639	83,099,781	85,510,966	92,636,962
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	42,730	77,656	170,896	135,414	137,630
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.16	0.14	0.21	0.16	0.15
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,331	11,366	26,765	30,022	97,179
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.10

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

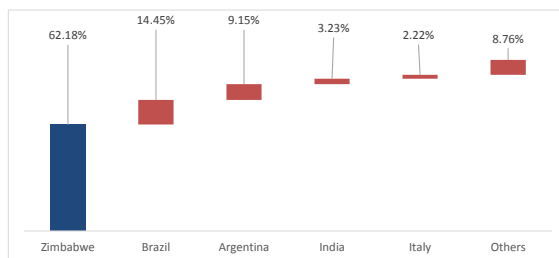
Tobacco leaf Trade



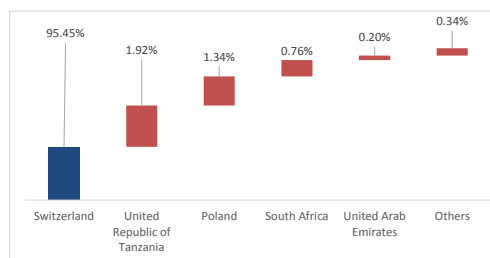
Cigarettes Trade



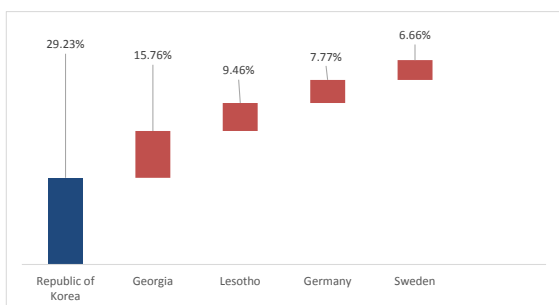
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



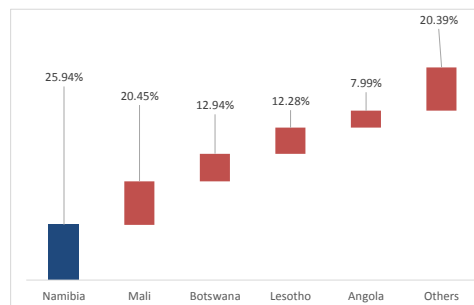
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Spain

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 39.56%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.03% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.03% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.38% of total imports

Population (2020)*	46,754,783
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	28.2	...
Females	20.8	...
Overall	24.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016-17; Encuesta Nacional de Salud

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	185
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

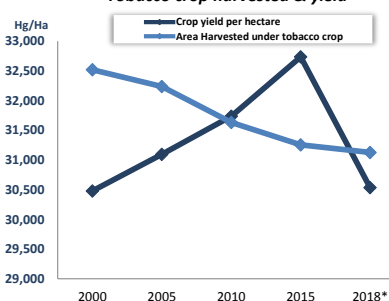
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

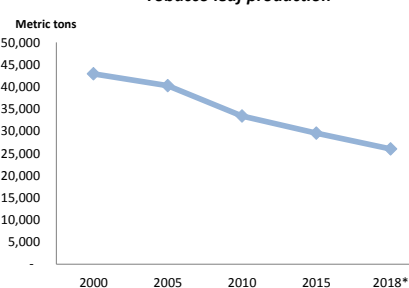
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	29,766,000	29,164,000	27,545,000	26,576,500	26,295,530
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	14,078	12,944	10,527	9,022	8,509
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	42,908	40,251	33,410	29,534	25,983
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	30,479	31,096	31,737	32,736	30,536
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	74,799	47,506	...	19,302	9,974

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



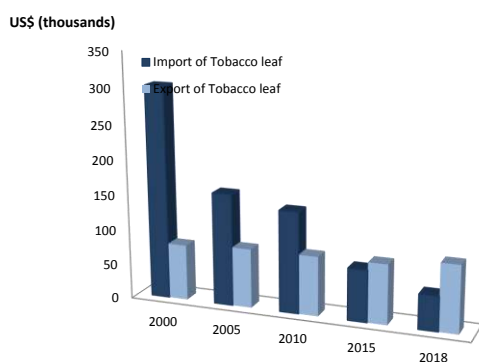
Spain

Tobacco Trade

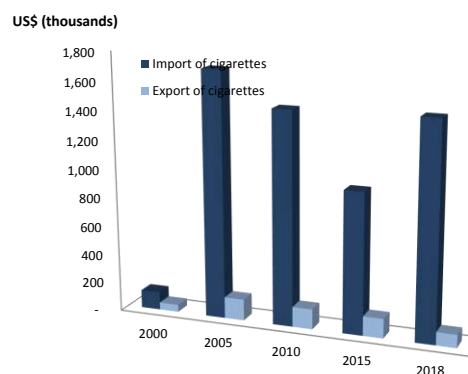
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	580,345,495	1,130,798,886	1,384,844,700	1,195,119,270	1,419,041,950
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	113,343,229	192,798,427	246,265,330	276,958,512	346,064,315
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	79,264	84,226	84,651	85,141	95,621
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	50,306	147,103	138,708	135,257	91,245
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.03
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	152,898,169	289,610,795	315,547,199	304,708,111	391,056,705
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	301,667	159,028	143,962	74,016	49,573
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	124,171	1,701,561	1,469,873	973,269	1,482,577
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.59	0.47	0.32	0.38

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

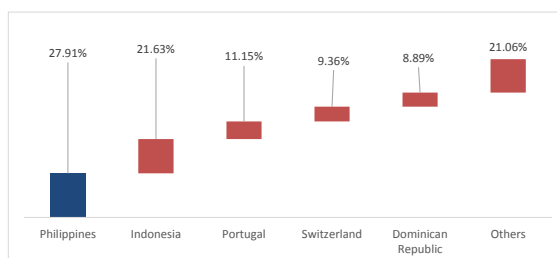
Tobacco leaf Trade



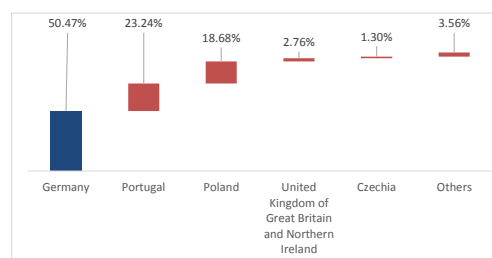
Cigarettes Trade



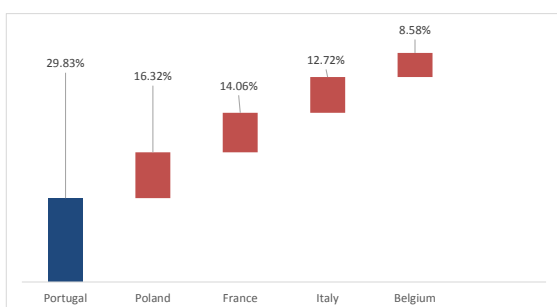
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



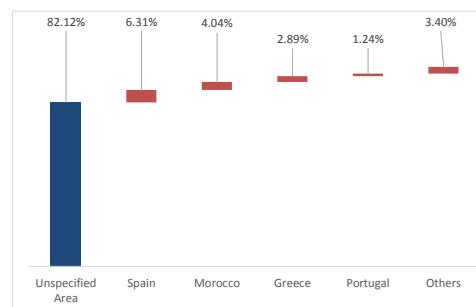
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Sri Lanka

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 70.13%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.05% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	21,413,250
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2003
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	29.4	26.0
Females	0.1	5.3
Overall	15.0	15.8

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Sri Lanka STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	131
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

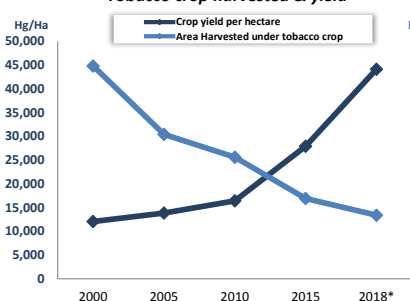
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

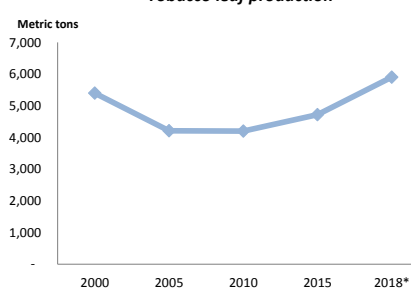
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,350,000	2,510,000	2,620,000	2,740,000	2,740,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,480	3,040	2,560	1,692	1,338
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.19	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.05
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	5,400	4,210	4,200	4,718	5,903
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	12,054	13,849	16,406	27,890	44,118
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	4,889	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	75	63.89
Cigarettes	125	50

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



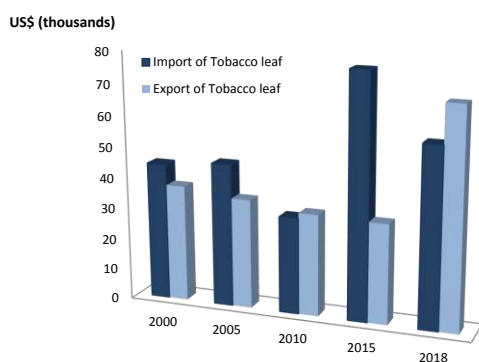
Sri Lanka

Tobacco Trade

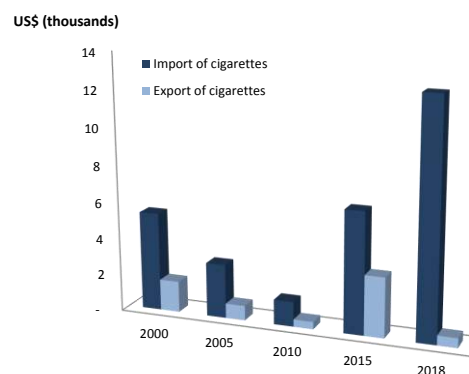
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	16,330,810	24,405,791	49,567,522	80,604,081	88,900,771
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,337,518	6,159,855	8,304,052	10,439,730	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	37,445	35,086	32,624	31,956	69,564
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.70	0.57	0.39	0.31	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,685	798	394	3,249	525
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.03	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	6,177,815	8,307,068	12,353,708	18,967,231	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	44,098	45,841	30,852	77,612	57,229
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.71	0.55	0.25	0.41	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	5,345	2,926	1,350	6,579	12,717
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.03	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

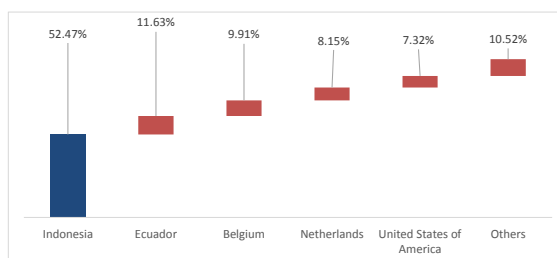
Tobacco leaf Trade



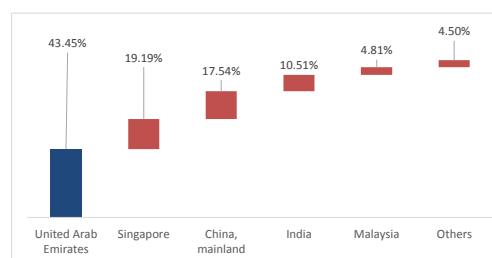
Cigarettes Trade



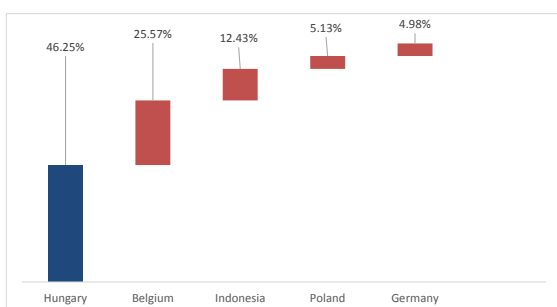
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



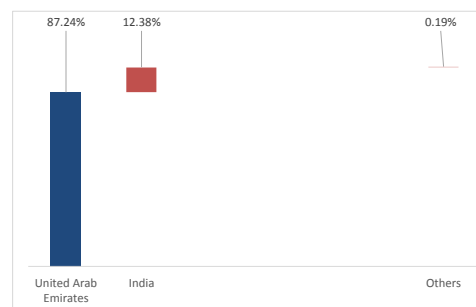
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Sudan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports but tobacco leaf import was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.06% of total imports

Population (2020)*	43,849,269
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	17.1	14.3
Females	0.7	0.2
Overall	9.6	7.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	13
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	...	...	...	68,186,160	68,186,160
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



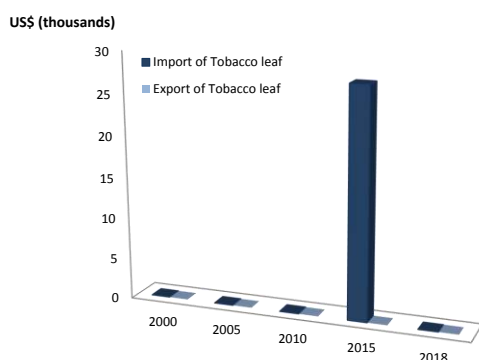
Sudan

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	12,257,299	26,524,992	64,849,931	96,741,742	40,851,536
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	5,587,517	3,619,252
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	9	11
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	2
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	8,413,439	10,483,741
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	27,518	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	0.33	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	293	6,692
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	0.00	0.06

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

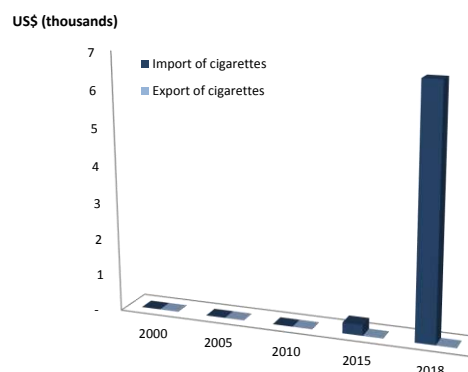
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Suriname

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 1.34% of total imports

Population (2020)*	586,634
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	34.0	...
Females	6.5	...
Overall	20.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	104
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	88,000	72,800	78,000	87,000	87,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	20
Cigarettes	50	20

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B33, C3, F61, F67, F72, G39, G4, P41, P59, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B33, C3, F61, F67, F72, F79, G39, G4, P41, P59, P9	B- Technical barriers to trade; C-Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F-Price-control measures, including additional taxes and charges; G- Other measures; P-Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



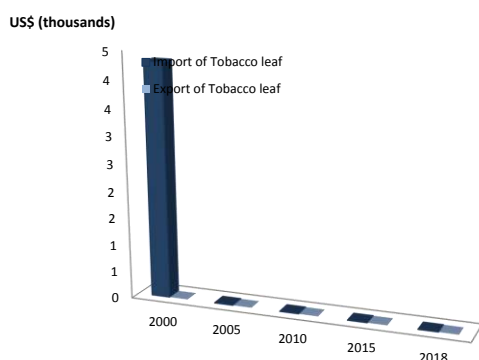
Suriname

Tobacco Trade

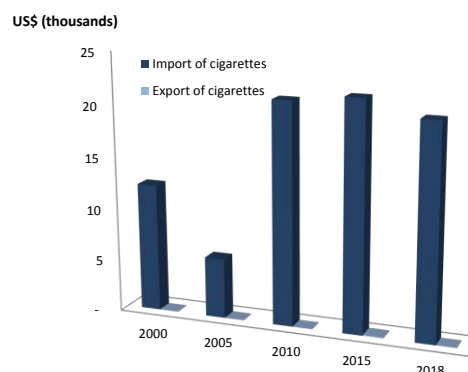
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	892,164	1,793,558	4,368,007	4,787,368	3,590,754
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	506,976	997,421	2,025,567	1,814,317	1,502,817
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	93	35
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	0.01	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	526,448	1,049,926	1,397,500	1,904,483	1,526,898
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4,300	4	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.82	0.00	-	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	12,300	5,775	21,246	21,893	20,402
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	2.34	0.55	1.52	1.15	1.34

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



Cigarettes Trade



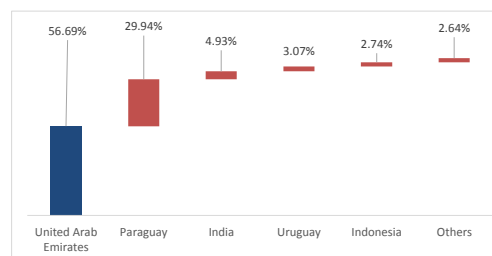
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

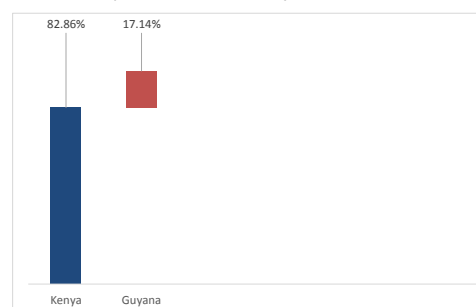
Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Sweden

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.01% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.09% of total imports

Population (2020)*	10,099,270
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	14.0	22.0
Females	13.0	6.0
Overall	13.0	14.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Nationella folkhälsoenkäten (National Survey on Public Health)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	147
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	10

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,153,000	3,216,000	3,085,000	3,039,800	3,021,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	5,958	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data Available

No Data Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



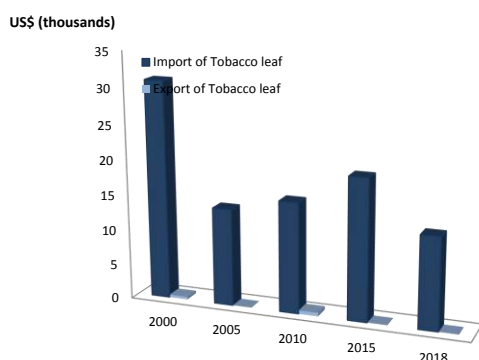
Sweden

Tobacco Trade

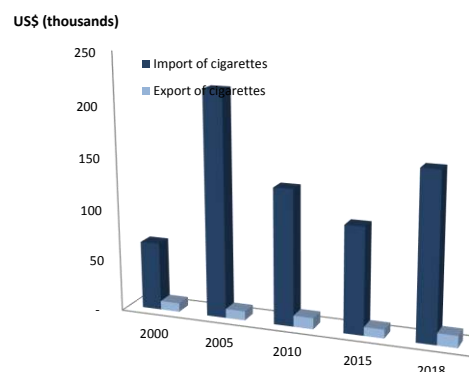
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	247,260,156	370,579,640	462,903,051	503,650,642	556,086,489
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	86,937,361	130,263,720	158,410,622	140,001,206	165,959,032
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	366	25	503	46	43
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,491	8,819	10,755	8,513	11,592
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	72,766,525	111,351,342	148,788,239	138,360,517	170,591,778
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	30,918	13,768	15,690	19,953	13,041
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	65,911	217,905	131,549	103,156	161,044
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.20	0.09	0.07	0.09

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

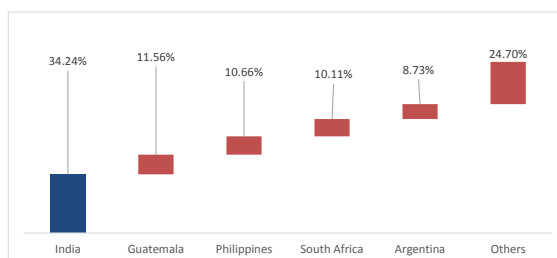
Tobacco leaf Trade



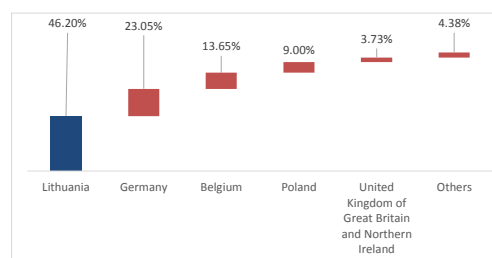
Cigarettes Trade



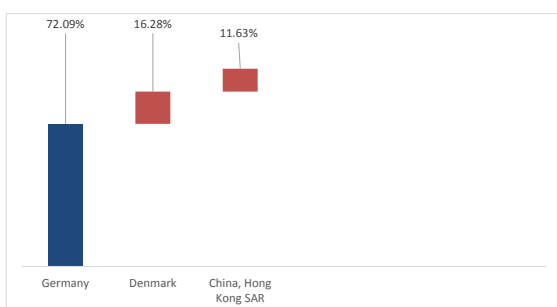
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



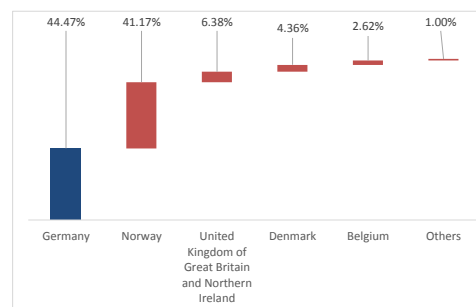
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Switzerland

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 29.37%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.04% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.18% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	8,654,618
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	31.0	...
Females	23.3	...
Overall	27.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Enquête suisse sur la santé

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	153
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

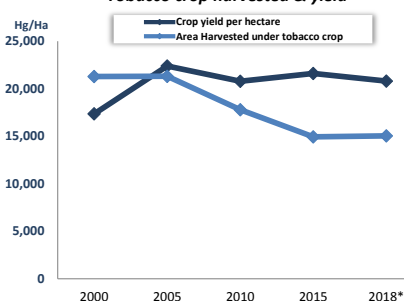
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

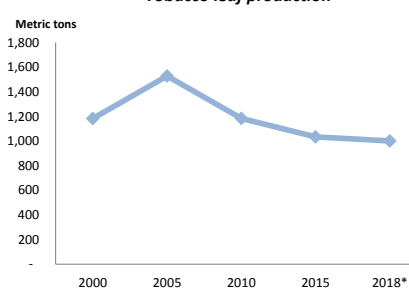
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	1,566,000	1,550,000	1,534,600	1,518,934	1,512,999
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	681	682	569	478	481
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,182	1,527	1,183	1,033	1,000
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	17,357	22,390	20,791	21,611	20,801
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	34,299	42,190	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	0
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B9, E1	B - Technical barriers to trade; E - Quantity Control Measures

Cigarettes	B31, B32, B33, B7, B82, B9	B - Technical barriers to trade

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



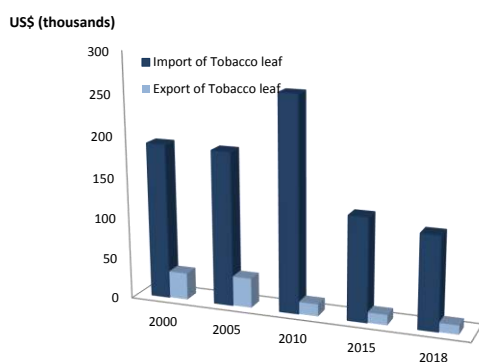
Switzerland

Tobacco Trade

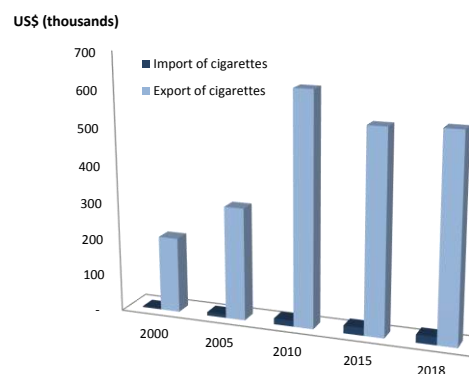
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	256,042,926	384,753,967	550,638,974	679,832,392	705,140,354
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	80,467,162	130,929,632	195,609,280	291,959,194	310,524,275
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	32,924	36,202	14,658	12,470	10,867
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	204,206	304,857	626,525	546,290	552,557
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.25	0.23	0.32	0.19	0.18
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	82,486,613	126,573,682	176,280,626	253,152,460	278,665,556
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	189,483	187,292	259,991	125,685	113,365
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.23	0.15	0.15	0.05	0.04
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,679	9,129	16,100	21,054	21,551
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

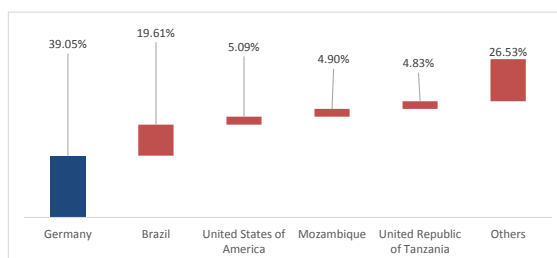
Tobacco leaf Trade



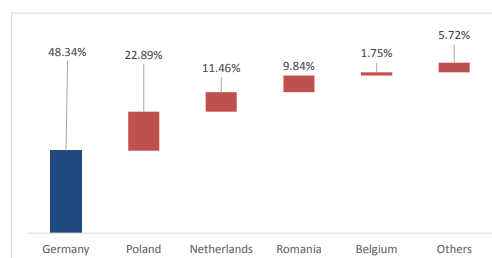
Cigarettes Trade



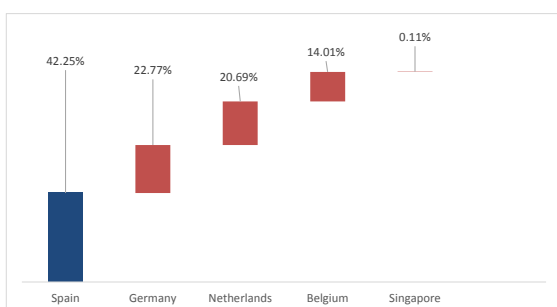
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



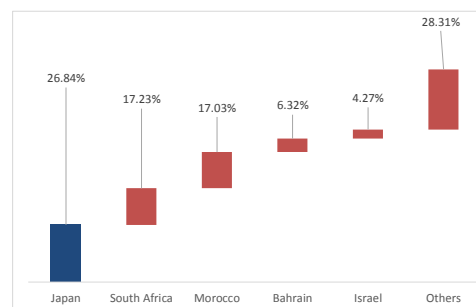
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Syrian Arab Republic

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 44.66%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.07% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	17,500,657
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	48.0	...
Females	8.9	...
Overall	24.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2003 ; National Survey on non-communicable diseases and factors affecting their development; Note: Daily smoking only

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	53
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	5

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

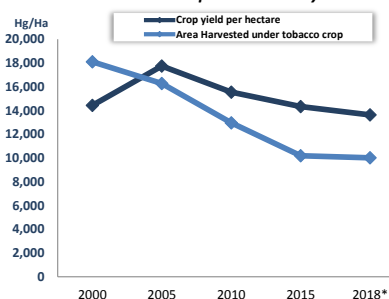
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

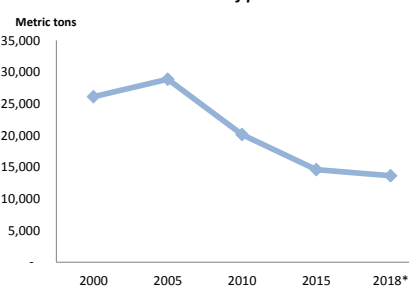
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	13,711,000	13,828,000	13,908,000	13,921,000	13,921,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	18,100	16,272	12,958	10,196	10,016
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.07
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	26,112	28,870	20,150	14,613	13,649
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	14,427	17,742	15,550	14,333	13,627
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



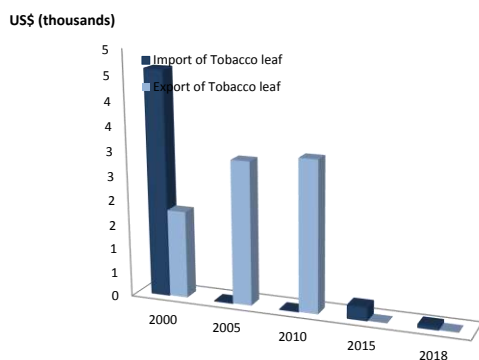
Syrian Arab Republic

Tobacco Trade

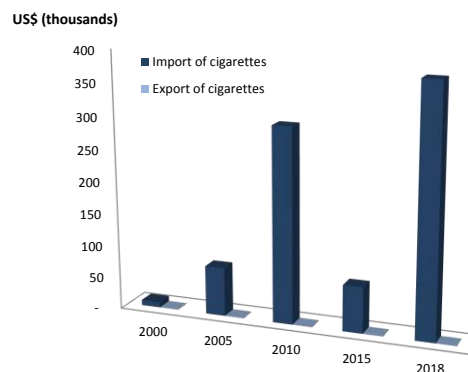
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	19,325,895	28,858,966	...	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,782	2,924	3,077	-	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	43	1	69	-	94
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4,596	-	-	272	64
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,397	75,450	299,496	71,168	379,727
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

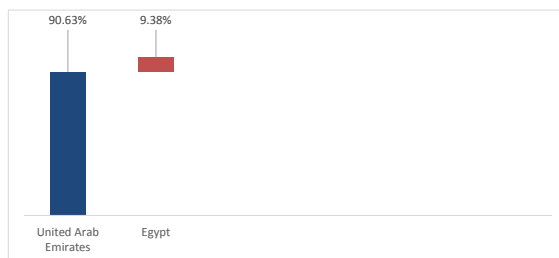
Tobacco leaf Trade



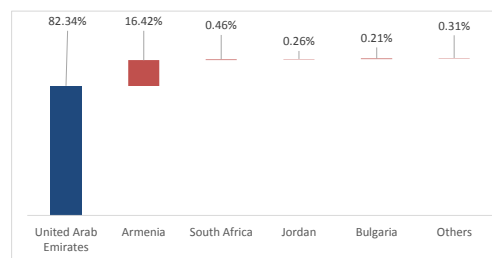
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



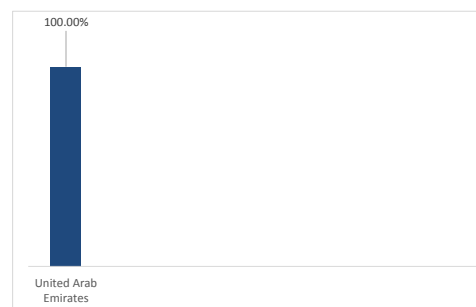
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Tajikistan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 97.41%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	9,537,642
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2013
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	14.7	...
Females	0.3	...
Overall	6.3	12.5

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	50
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	4

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

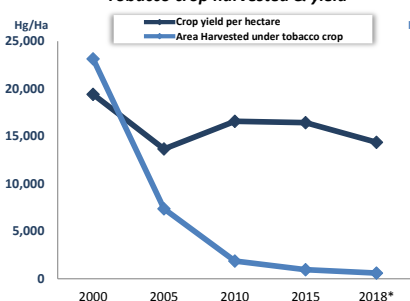
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

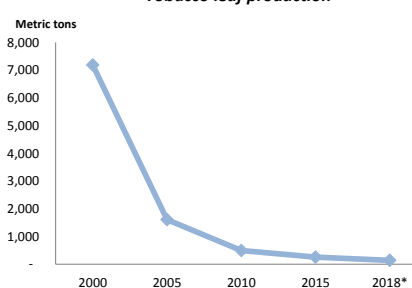
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	4,573,000	4,672,000	4,844,000	4,738,700	4,742,700
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,702	1,178	300	154	96
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	7,186	1,609	497	253	138
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	19,411	13,659	16,567	16,429	14,354
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	667	714	921	306	432

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	5.17
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A83, A84, B22, B7, B82, B83, E125, P163, P33	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



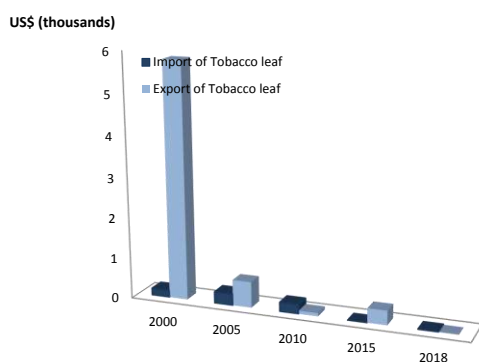
Tajikistan

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	860,550	2,312,320	5,642,222	7,854,602	7,522,948
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	692,346	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	5,804	638	80	355	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.84	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	1	5	30	1,480
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	643,966	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	175	286	230	...	16
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.03	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	30	427	950	9,931	36,427
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

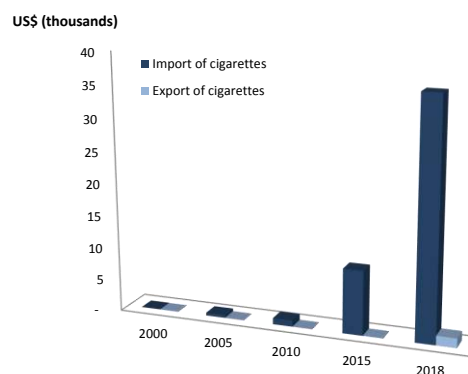
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Thailand

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 37.55%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.09% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.02% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.05% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.11% of total imports

Population (2020)*	69,799,978
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	37.7	1.5
Females	1.7	2.7
Overall	19.1	2.1

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; The Smoking and Drinking Behaviour Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	174
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

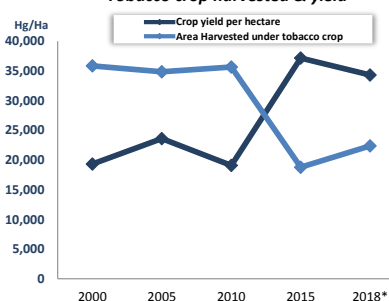
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

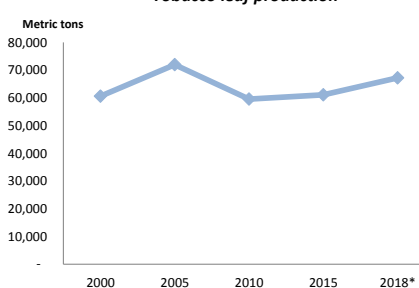
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	19,834,000	19,610,000	21,060,000	22,110,000	22,110,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	31,363	30,497	31,198	16,439	19,585
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.07	0.09
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	60,624	71,953	59,540	61,086	67,230
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	19,330	23,593	19,085	37,159	34,328
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	30,732	32,978	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	72	72
Cigarettes	60	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A11, A15, A22, A33, A64, A69, A83, A84, B31, C3, C4, E1, E11, F65, F72, F9, P11, P12, P13, P15, P161, P163, P43	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B21, B22, B31, B81, B82, E11, F9	B - Technical Barriers to trade; E - Quantity Control Measures; F - Price-control measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



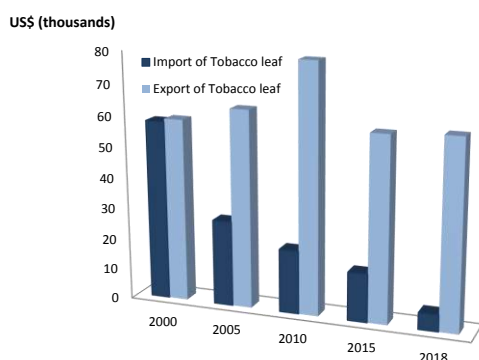
Thailand

Tobacco Trade

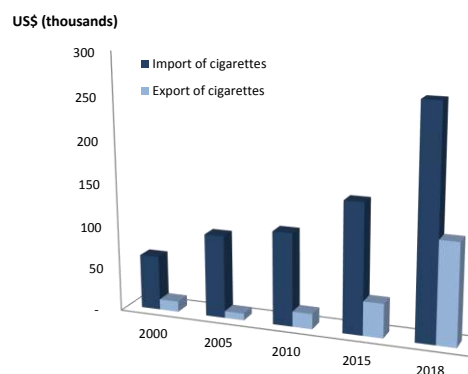
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	122,725,248	176,351,948	318,907,930	401,295,970	504,992,758
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	68,818,990	110,110,034	195,311,520	214,309,376	252,485,154
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	58,743	63,384	79,528	59,184	60,170
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	12,232	7,915	17,743	39,715	117,870
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	61,921,361	118,164,338	182,393,380	202,642,354	249,173,519
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	57,762	27,498	20,409	15,618	5,398
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	63,334	96,405	108,241	150,914	265,289
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.11

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

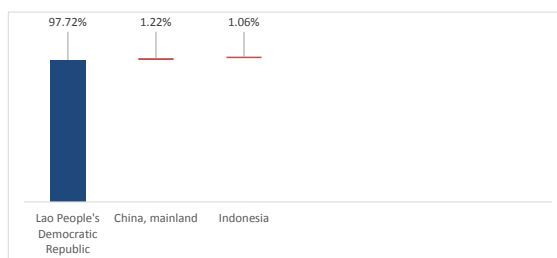
Tobacco leaf Trade



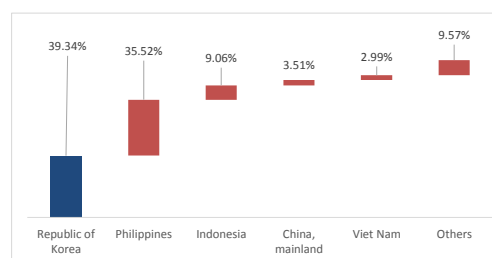
Cigarettes Trade



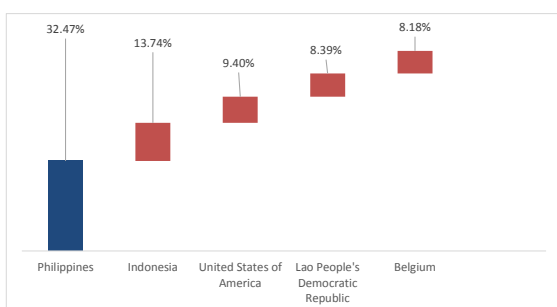
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



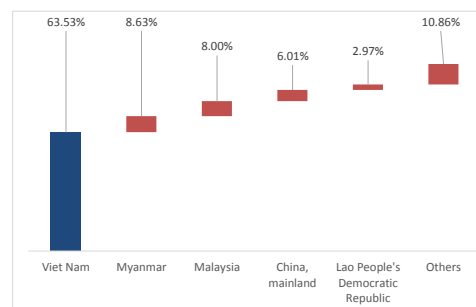
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Timor-Leste

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	1,318,442
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	55.7	20.9
Females	4.7	0.2
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	159
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	337,000	385,000	365,000	380,000	380,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Timor-Leste

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	350,100	479,100	934,300	1,596,659	1,568,612
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	43,451	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	101,613	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	500	460	8,552	18,097	15,669
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	0.45	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

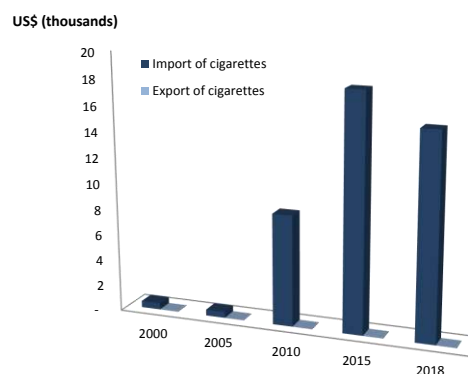
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Togo

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 10.03%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.12% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.7% of total imports

Population (2020)*	8,278,737
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	9.0	...
Females	0.2	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	33
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

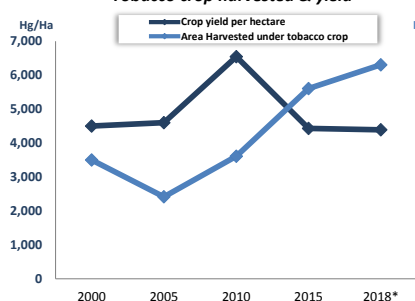
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

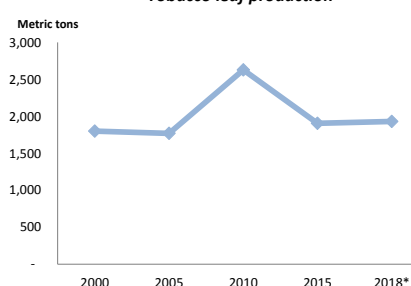
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	3,630,000	3,250,000	3,700,000	3,820,000	3,820,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	4,000	3,845	4,016	4,301	4,401
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1,800	1,769	2,628	1,906	1,931
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	4,500	4,601	6,544	4,431	4,389
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	5	80
Cigarettes	20	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, B852, B89, F69, F71, G11, G4, pg	B - Technical barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B852, B89, F69, F71, G11, G4, pg	B - Technical barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



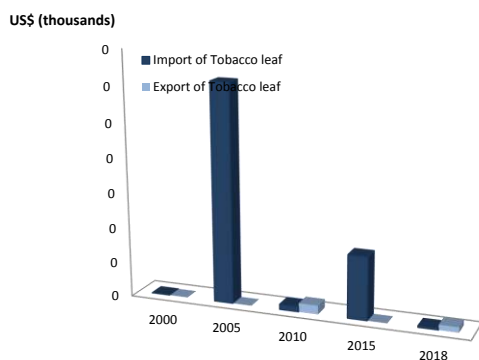
Togo

Tobacco Trade

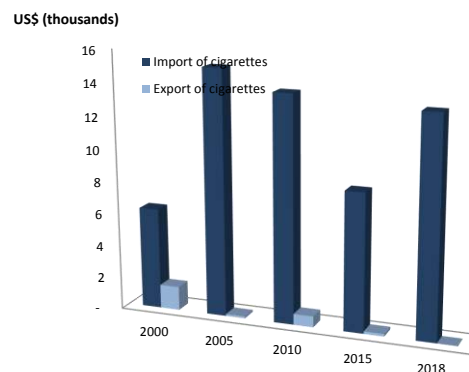
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,294,250	2,115,154	3,172,945	4,180,866	5,356,345
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	191,989	359,904	741,369	792,419	1,024,038
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	5	...	3
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	0.00	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,463	113	671	155	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.76	0.03	0.09	0.02	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	323,928	592,616	1,350,349	1,876,937	1,907,144
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	124	3	36	1
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	6,254	15,103	13,891	8,500	13,384
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.93	2.55	1.03	0.45	0.70

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

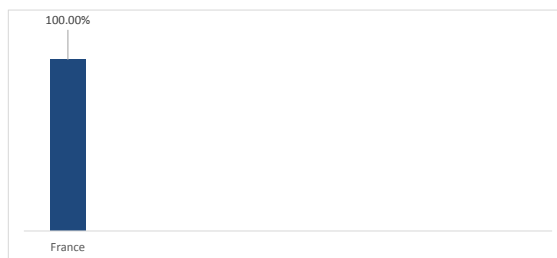
Tobacco leaf Trade



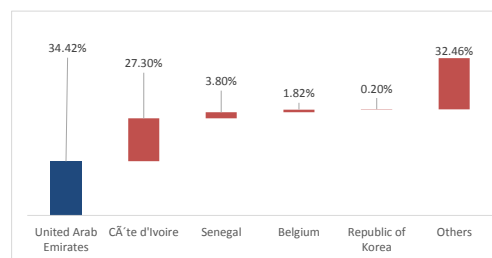
Cigarettes Trade



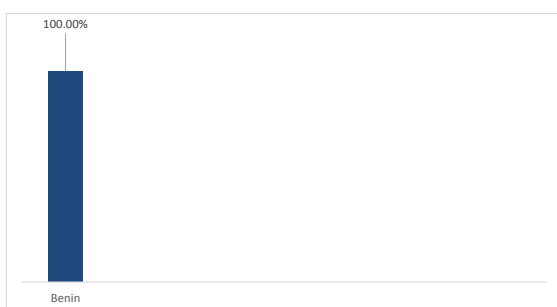
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



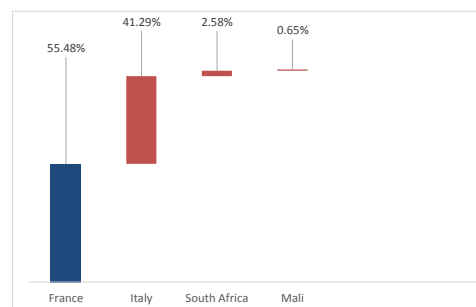
Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Tonga

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	105,697
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2007

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	40.0	...
Females	15.9	...
Overall	24.5	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Tonga STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	118
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	30,000	30,000	31,000	33,000	33,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	20
Cigarettes	7.5	20

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



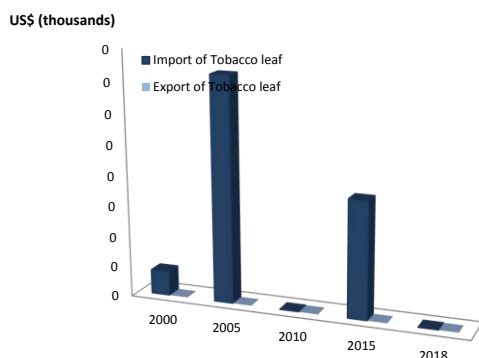
Tonga

Tobacco Trade

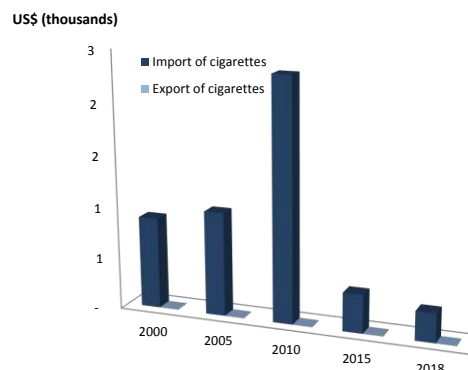
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	188,623	264,813	369,212	435,438	450,353
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,901	10,072	8,257	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	-	-	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1	-	-	-	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.01	-	-	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	69,464	120,328	158,777	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	8	73	-	38	-
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.06	-	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	887	1,006	2,336	372	281
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.28	0.84	1.47	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade



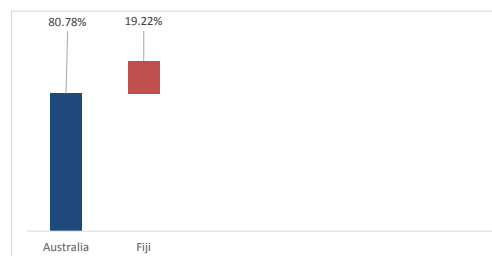
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Trinidad and Tobago

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 66.67%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.19% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	1,399,491
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	33.5	0.5
Females	9.4	0.3
Overall	21.1	0.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Pan American STEPS Noncommunicable Diseases and Risk Factors Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	90
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012 (https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

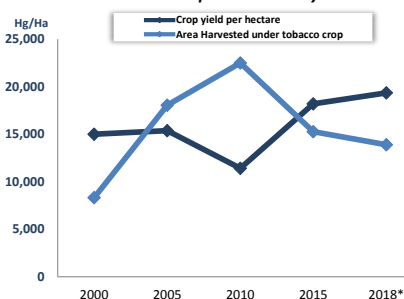
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

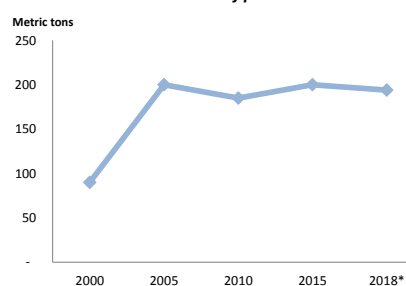
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	67,000	54,000	54,000	54,000	54,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	60	130	162	110	100
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.09	0.24	0.30	0.20	0.19
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	90	200	185	200	194
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	15,000	15,385	11,420	18,201	19,352
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,050	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	100
Cigarettes	65.7	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A14, A83, A86, B31, B32, B33, B42, B7, B8, B853, B859, C3, C4, E1, F65, P33, P4, P6, P9	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B32, B33, B42, B7, B8, B853, B859, C4, E1, F4, F65, F69, P33, P4, P6	B - technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



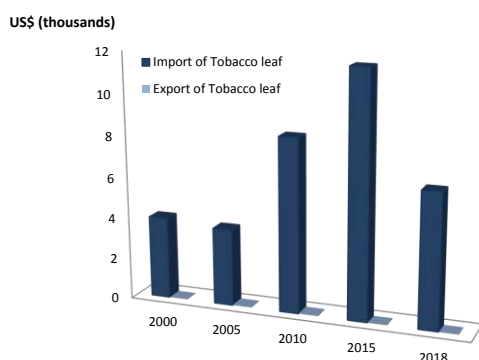
Trinidad and Tobago

Tobacco Trade

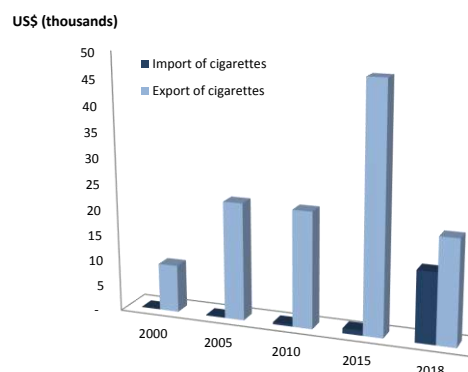
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	8,154,316	16,088,527	20,667,612	25,062,894	23,808,147
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	4,273,697	9,611,480	10,981,679	10,755,571	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	2	25	24	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9,215	22,768	22,494	47,555	20,286
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.22	0.24	0.20	0.44	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,308,350	5,693,909	6,479,599	9,297,809	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,971	3,733	8,400	11,762	6,500
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.07	0.13	0.13	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	72	127	395	956	13,694
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

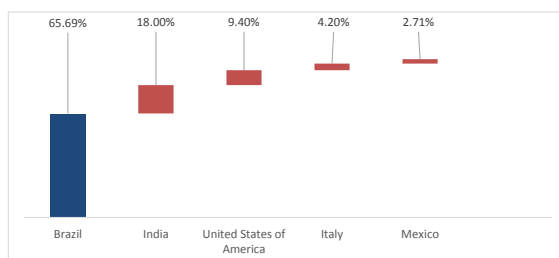
Tobacco leaf Trade



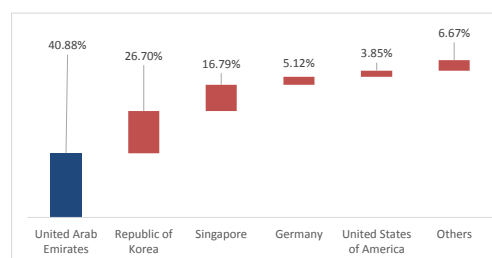
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Tunisia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 61.59%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.1% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.26% of total imports

Population (2020)*	11,818,618
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2010
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	46.3	3.0
Females	2.0	0.7
Overall	23.8	1.8

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2016 ; Enquête nationale "THES", Institut National de Santé Publique

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	77
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	7

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

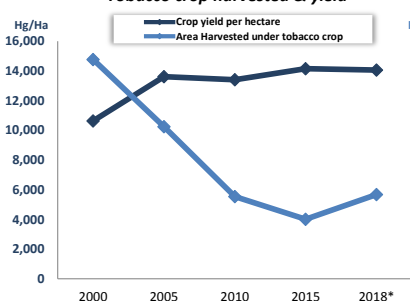
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

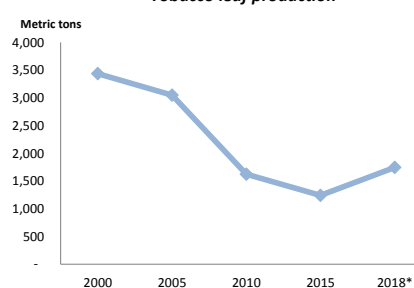
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	9,551,000	9,824,000	10,038,000	9,834,000	9,743,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,231	2,240	1,211	877	1,241
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,436	3,048	1,623	1,241	1,745
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,634	13,607	13,402	14,151	14,056
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	12,231	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	36	75
Cigarettes	15	25

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	F68, G32, P33, P6, P9	F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	F68, G32, P33, P39, P6	F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



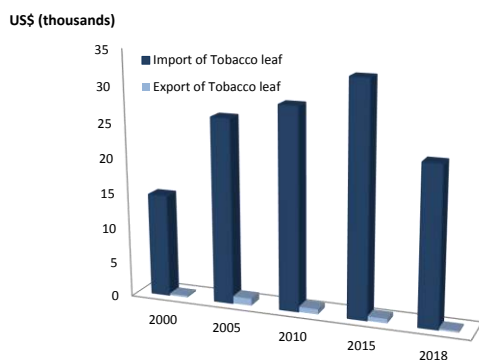
Tunisia

Tobacco Trade

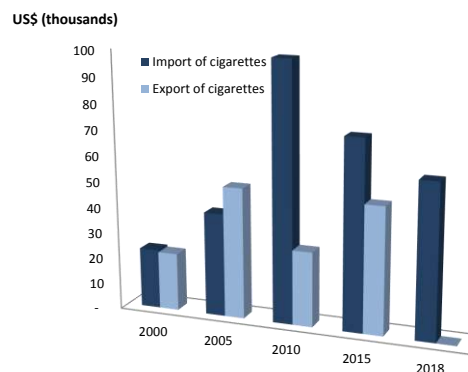
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	21,473,262	32,282,961	44,377,742	43,173,481	39,871,132
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	5,850,026	10,493,620	16,426,570	14,073,488	15,521,229
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	233	1,018	716	626	223
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	22,284	50,391	28,777	48,789	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.38	0.48	0.18	0.35	-
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	8,565,540	13,174,323	22,215,362	20,222,503	22,694,714
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	14,524	26,140	28,472	32,716	22,368
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.17	0.20	0.13	0.16	0.10
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	23,044	39,838	99,182	72,881	59,425
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.27	0.30	0.45	0.36	0.26

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

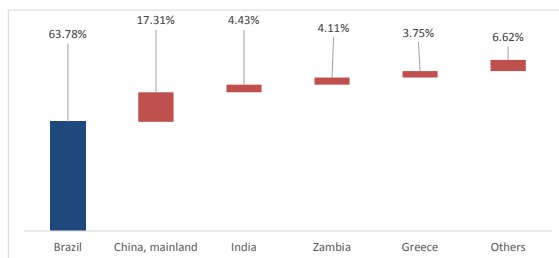
Tobacco leaf Trade



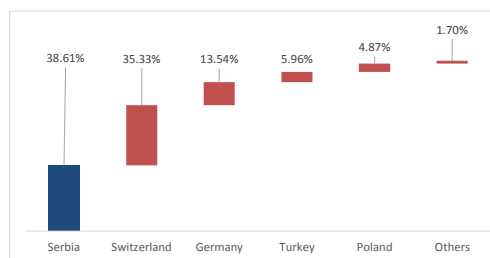
Cigarettes Trade



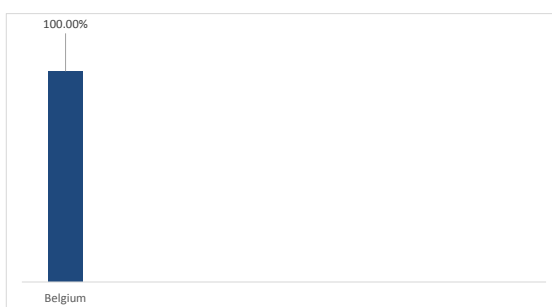
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Turkey

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 60.71%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.24% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.23% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.2% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.28% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	84,339,067
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	43.4	0.6
Females	19.7	0.1
Overall	31.5	0.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	258
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	23

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

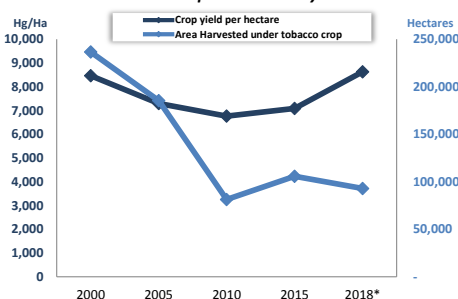
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

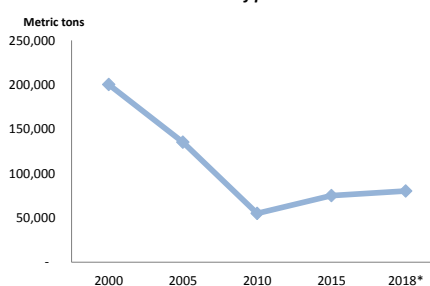
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	40,479,000	41,223,000	39,012,000	38,551,000	38,001,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	236,569	185,342	81,334	105,868	92,937
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.58	0.45	0.21	0.27	0.24
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	200,280	135,247	55,000	75,000	80,200
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,466	7,297	6,762	7,084	8,630
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	76,613	113,745	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	45
Cigarettes	33.8	156

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A83, B84, C3, P163, P33	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, B84, F71	B - Technical Barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



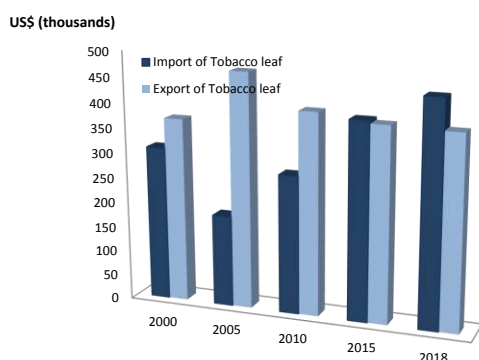
Turkey

Tobacco Trade

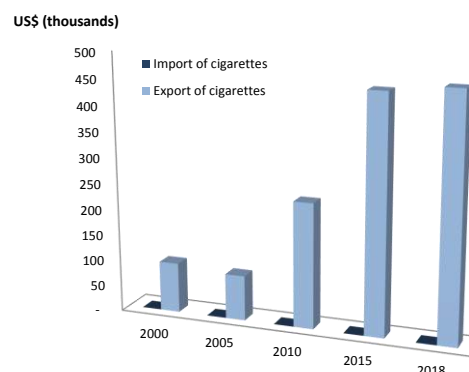
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	266,567,532	482,979,839	731,144,393	859,796,873	771,350,330
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	27,485,359	73,476,408	113,883,219	143,850,376	168,023,391
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	368,363	468,260	401,316	386,138	382,934
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.34	0.64	0.35	0.27	0.23
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	96,315	86,858	240,422	452,293	464,906
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.35	0.12	0.21	0.31	0.28
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	54,149,795	116,774,151	185,544,332	207,206,509	223,039,038
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	308,183	182,045	275,522	391,657	443,686
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.57	0.16	0.15	0.19	0.20
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	9	13	65	199	356
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

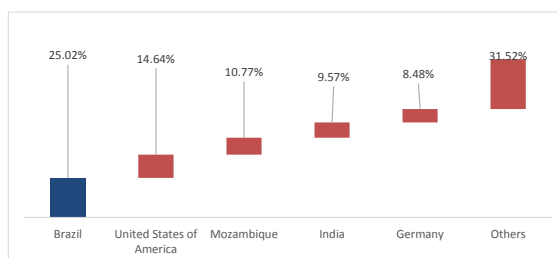
Tobacco leaf Trade



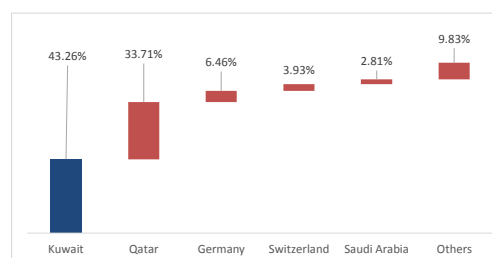
Cigarettes Trade



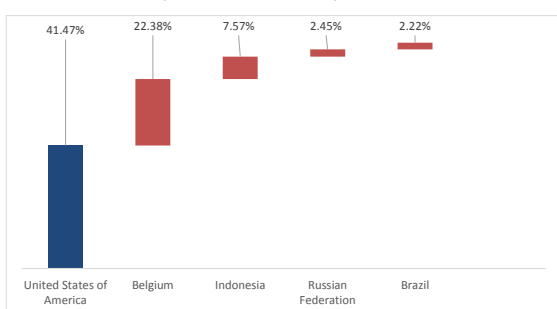
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



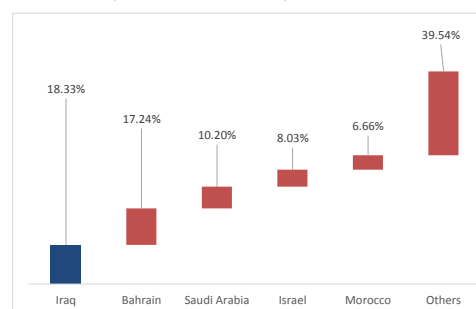
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Turkmenistan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 6.94%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	6,031,187
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2011
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	6.6	0.4
Females	0.2	0.0
Overall	3.4	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Turkmenistan STEPS

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	208
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	12

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

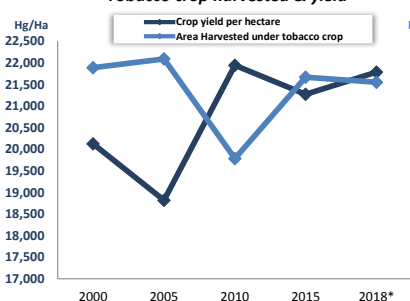
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

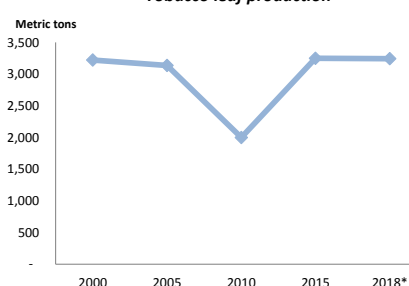
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	32,380,000	32,610,000	32,660,000	33,838,000	33,838,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	1,600	1,666	911	1,528	1,489
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,220	3,135	1,999	3,249	3,243
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	20,125	18,818	21,943	21,270	21,785
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



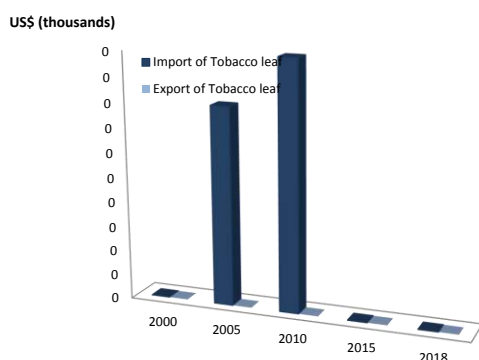
Turkmenistan

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	2,904,663	8,104,356	22,148,070	35,799,714	40,761,143
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,505,546	...	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	-	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,785,540	...	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	16	20	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	-	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,300	15,762	6,719	36,245	24,136
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.46	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

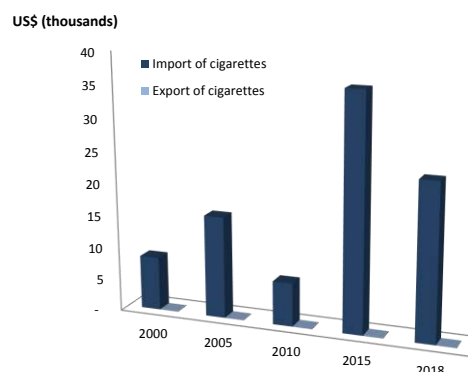
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Tuvalu

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	11,792
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	48.6	...
Females	22.4	...
Overall	35.0	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	271
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	14

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	2,000	1,700	1,800	1,800	1,800
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Tuvalu

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	13,742	21,840	31,825	35,492	42,588
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	62	...	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	12,902	...	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	15	140	151	84	514
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	1.09	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

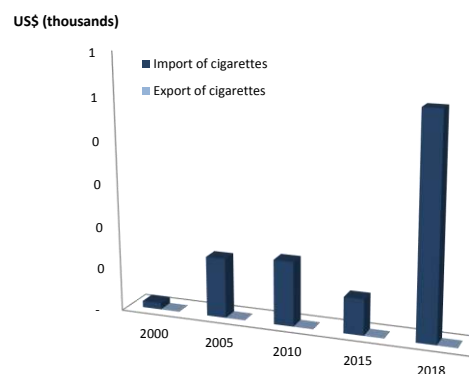
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

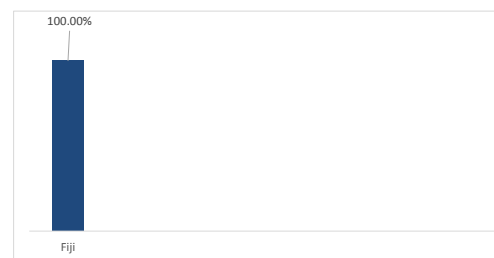
Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Uganda

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 82.81%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.17% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 2.23% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.25% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.1% of total imports

Population (2020)*	45,741,000
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.8	4.6
Females	2.9	2.9
Overall	9.6	3.7

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Uganda NCD Risk Factors Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	29
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	1

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

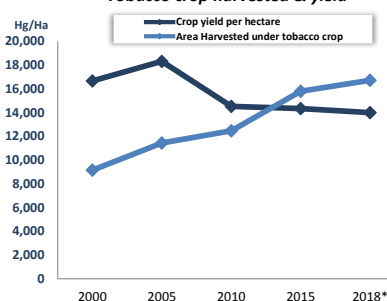
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

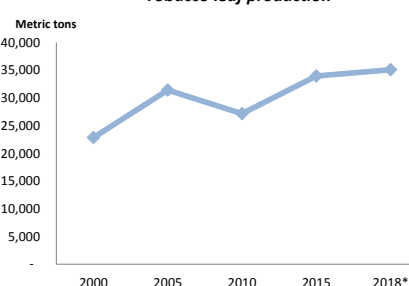
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	12,512,000	13,262,000	14,062,000	14,415,000	14,415,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	13,712	17,159	18,700	23,673	25,067
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.17
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	22,837	31,413	27,138	33,925	35,063
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	16,655	18,307	14,512	14,331	13,988
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1,344	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2019)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	80
Cigarettes	35	80

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



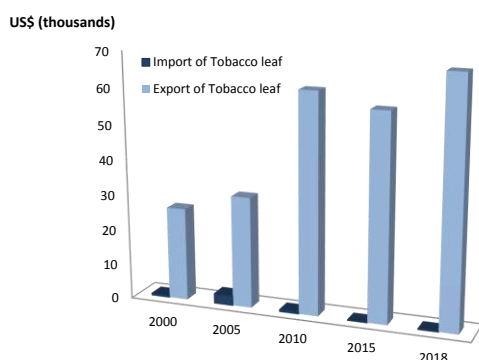
Uganda

Tobacco Trade

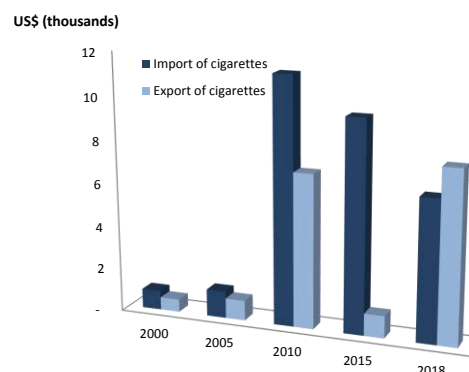
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	6,193,247	9,013,834	16,030,996	27,102,650	27,461,440
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	402,824	812,810	1,618,603	2,267,009	3,087,364
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	26,301	31,355	61,741	57,840	68,743
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	6.53	3.86	3.81	2.55	2.23
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	588	926	7,066	1,024	7,861
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.15	0.11	0.44	0.05	0.25
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	953,924	2,054,137	4,664,338	5,528,117	6,729,436
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	476	2,749	496	20	119
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.00
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	896	1,247	11,319	9,672	6,489
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.09	0.06	0.24	0.17	0.10

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

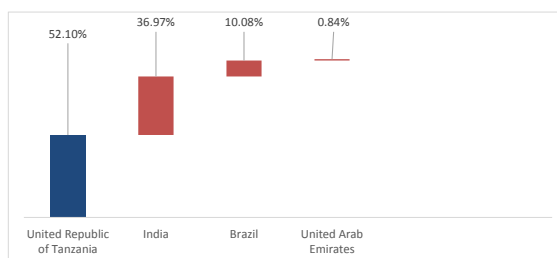
Tobacco leaf Trade



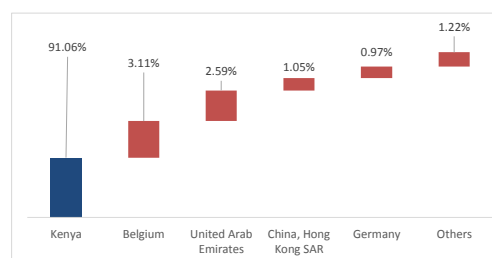
Cigarettes Trade



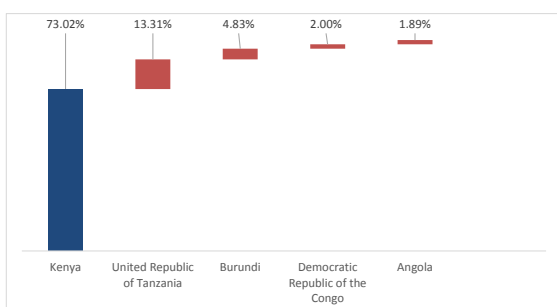
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



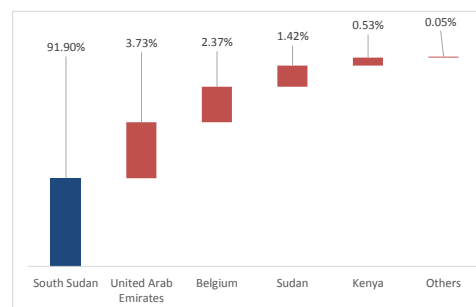
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Ukraine

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 86.11%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.46% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.72% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.08% of total imports

Population (2020)*	43,733,759
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	2008

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	39.7	0.4
Females	8.8	0.0
Overall	22.8	0.2

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	331
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	13

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

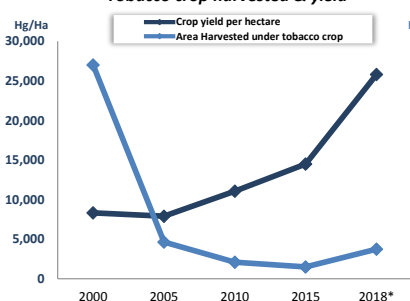
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

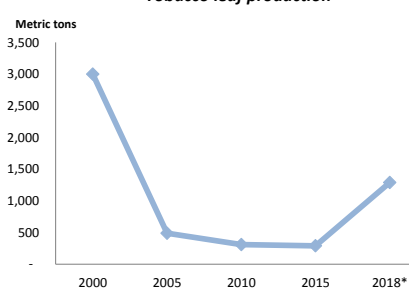
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	41,406,000	41,304,000	41,267,000	41,508,000	41,489,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	3,600	620	280	200	500
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	3,000	490	310	290	1,290
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	8,333	7,903	11,071	14,500	25,800
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	58,774	120,218	102,833	92,946	98,244

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	1	1
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)

Tobacco leaf Not Applicable Not Applicable

Cigarettes Not Applicable Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



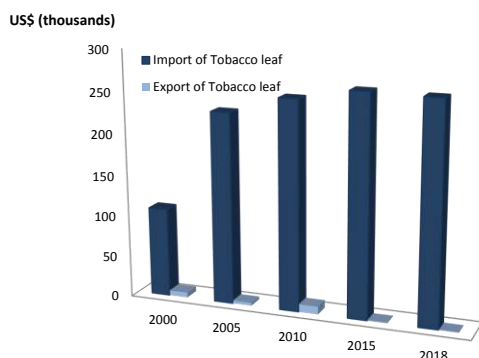
Ukraine

Tobacco Trade

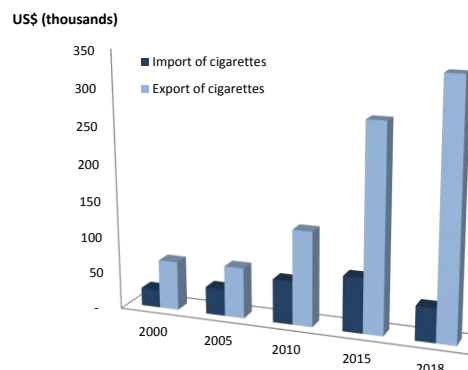
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	31,261,527	86,142,018	136,418,623	91,030,959	130,832,374
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	14,572,550	34,227,974	51,430,286	38,127,040	47,334,680
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	6,037	3,421	9,345	692	233
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	66,614	68,630	128,375	277,788	340,137
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.46	0.20	0.25	0.73	0.72
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	13,956,027	36,121,997	60,737,135	37,516,153	57,187,093
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	107,843	230,507	251,601	264,980	263,228
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.77	0.64	0.41	0.71	0.46
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	24,649	37,041	58,922	74,299	46,220
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.18	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.08

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

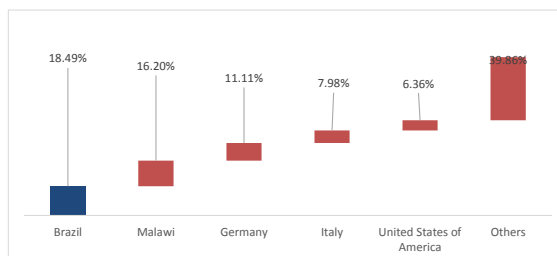
Tobacco leaf Trade



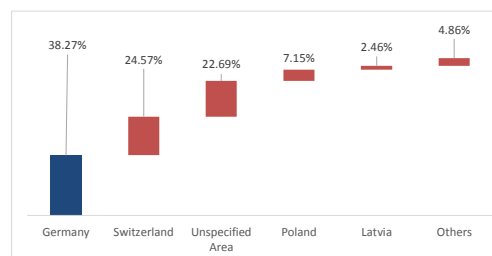
Cigarettes Trade



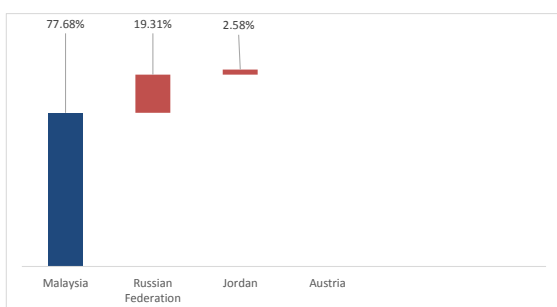
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



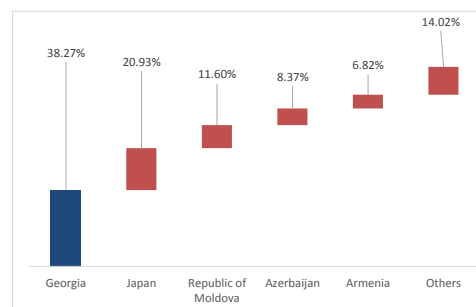
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



United Arab Emirates

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 59.62%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.16% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 1.08% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.35% of total imports

Population (2020)*	9,890,400
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	1996

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	15.7	...
Females	2.4	...
Overall	9.1	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	5
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

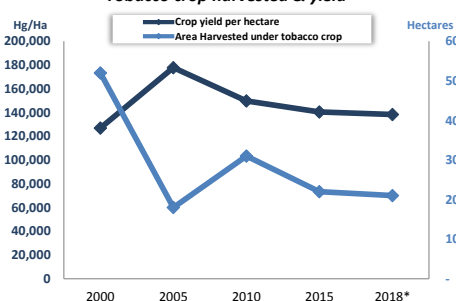
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

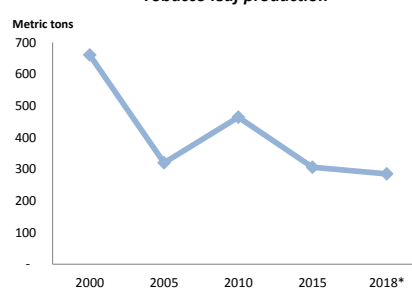
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	552,000	562,000	397,300	387,800	388,800
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	52	18	31	22	21
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	660	320	464	306	285
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	126,923	177,778	149,677	140,383	138,242
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	0	200
Cigarettes	0	200

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, C3, E322, P31	B - technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity control measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A31, B31, C3, E322, P31	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity control measures; P - Export-related measures

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



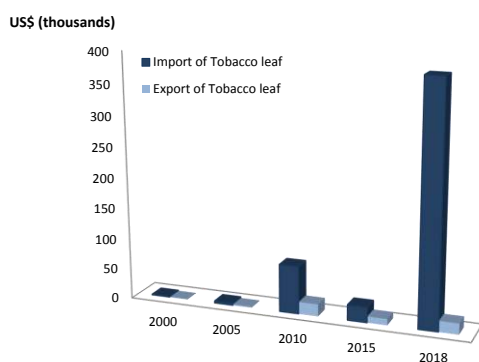
United Arab Emirates

Tobacco Trade

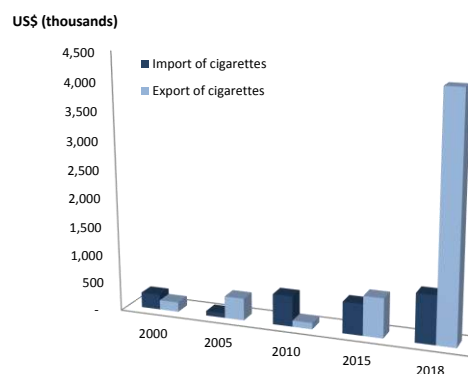
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	104,337,375	180,617,024	287,421,819	358,135,058	414,178,943
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	37,719,889	115,452,993	198,362,000	300,478,648	387,910,041
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	250	1,443	19,622	10,194	17,786
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	168,000	385,134	108,558	690,803	4,204,073
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.45	0.33	0.05	0.23	1.08
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	27,192,314	80,814,016	187,001,000	287,024,695	244,645,890
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,100	3,464	77,617	25,459	385,462
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.16
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	267,000	78,830	531,465	549,850	846,419
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.98	0.10	0.28	0.19	0.35

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

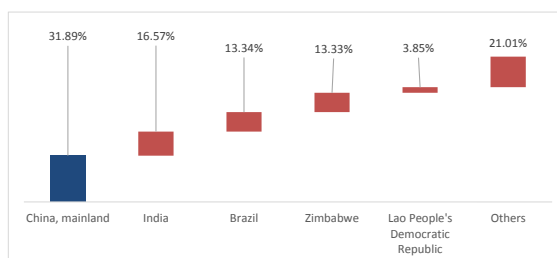
Tobacco leaf Trade



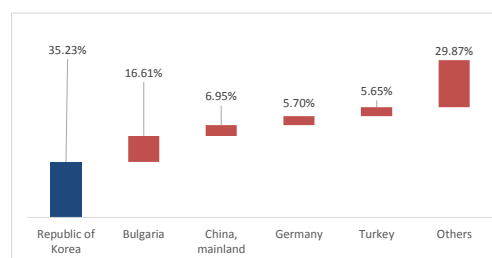
Cigarettes Trade



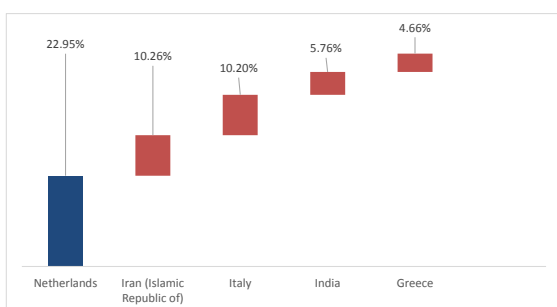
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



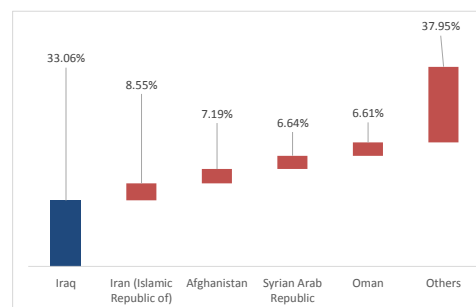
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.06% of total imports

Population (2020)*	67,886,004
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	16.5	...
Females	13.0	...
Overall	14.7	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Opinions and Lifestyle Survey, Adult Smoking Habits in Great Britain

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	330
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	21

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	16,964,000	16,956,000	17,224,000	17,138,000	17,466,153
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	139,125	81,410	45,710	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



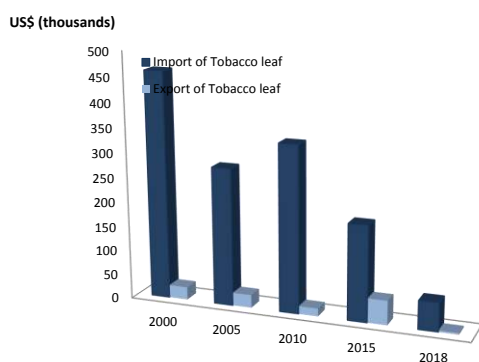
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Tobacco Trade

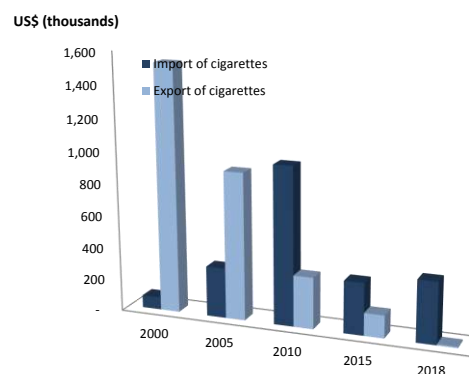
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	1,493,628,386	2,321,359,350	2,285,561,538	2,928,591,002	2,855,296,732
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	294,899,047	392,744,019	422,014,118	466,295,683	490,840,364
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	25,694	26,240	15,860	49,379	3,155
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,531,837	913,070	319,167	140,986	7,692
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.52	0.23	0.08	0.03	0.00
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	374,702,691	528,460,952	627,617,523	630,251,058	671,694,258
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	460,194	278,681	336,965	193,697	58,038
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	77,327	311,985	979,100	323,725	381,864
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.06	0.16	0.05	0.06

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

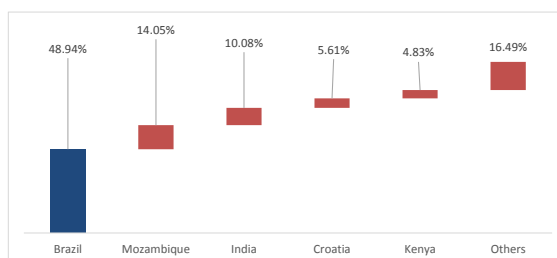
Tobacco leaf Trade



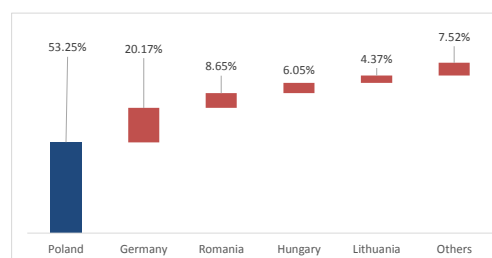
Cigarettes Trade



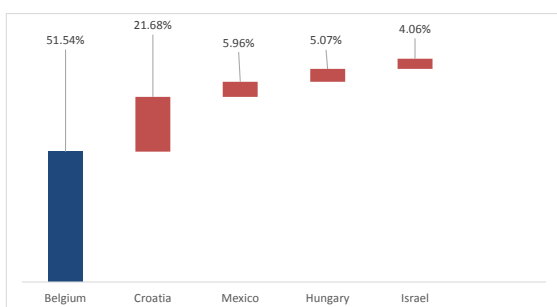
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



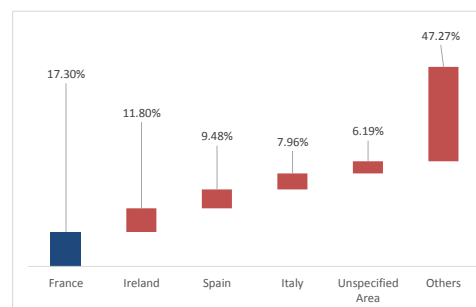
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



United Republic of Tanzania

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 269.9%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.41% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 1.82% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.19% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	59,734,213
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	...

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	12.9	...
Females	1.1	...
Overall	6.8	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	58
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

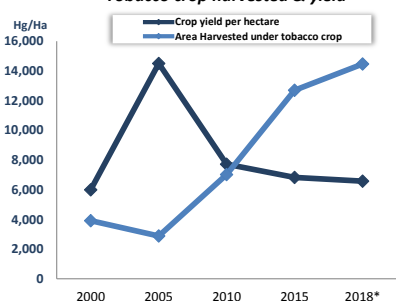
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

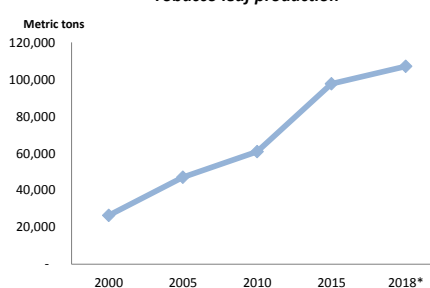
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	34,000,000	35,360,000	37,300,000	39,650,000	39,650,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	44,000	32,412	78,930	142,870	162,755
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.13	0.09	0.21	0.36	0.41
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	26,384	47,000	60,900	97,595	107,009
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	5,996	14,501	7,716	6,831	6,575
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3,781	4,445	1,317	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	120
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	120

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



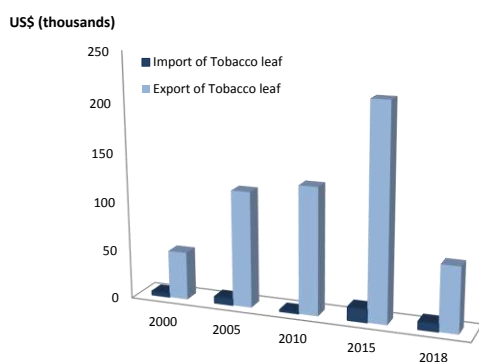
United Republic of Tanzania

Tobacco Trade

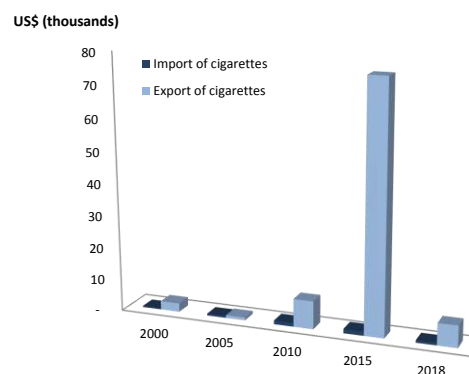
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	10,185,786	14,141,917	22,915,004	47,378,599	58,001,201
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	655,841	1,671,778	4,050,546	5,854,231	3,669,212
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	49,060	117,892	129,187	216,519	66,810
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	7.48	7.05	3.19	3.70	1.82
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,671	864	8,677	76,584	6,815
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.41	0.05	0.21	1.31	0.19
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,612,985	3,246,826	8,012,874	14,705,969	8,553,677
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4,076	6,854	1,686	13,684	8,097
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.09	0.09
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	388	575	1,167	1,357	789
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

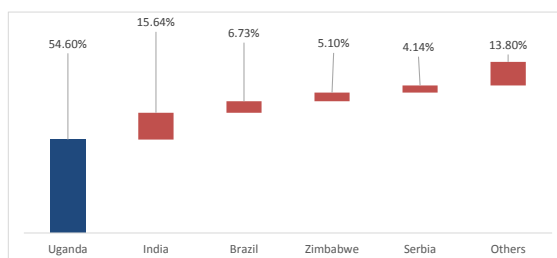
Tobacco leaf Trade



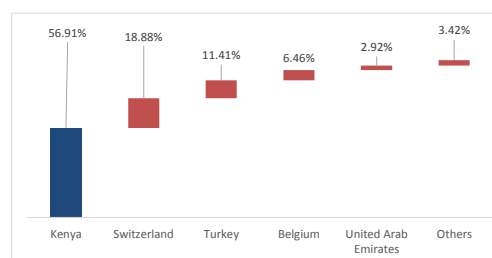
Cigarettes Trade



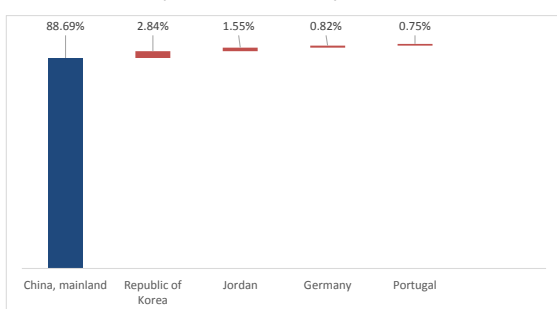
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



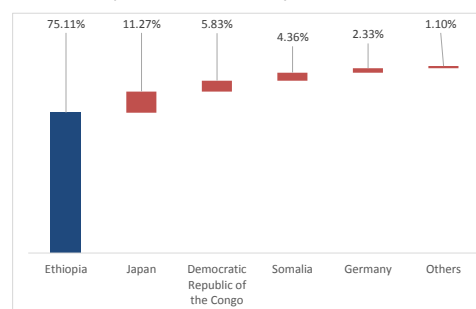
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



United States of America

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 37.92%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.03% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.06% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.03% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.06% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.02% of total imports

Population (2020)*	331,002,647
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	Not a Party
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	20.6	4.7
Females	12.8	<1.0
Overall	16.5	2.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; National Health Interview Survey (NHIS)

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	318
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	23

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

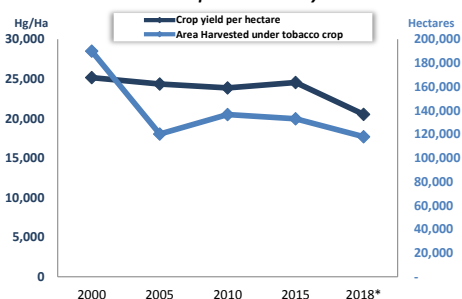
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

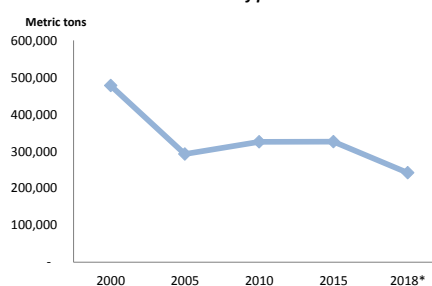
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	414,399,000	411,784,000	410,933,000	406,813,900	405,552,200
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	189,970	120,225	136,582	133,000	117,940
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	477,753	292,574	325,766	326,210	241,870
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	25,149	24,336	23,851	24,527	20,508
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	60	74.41
Cigarettes	0	0

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A51, A53, A84, B21, B31, B32, B33, B6, B7, B82, B83, B84, B85, B851, C3, E1, E32, E322, F61, F79, P163, P169, P31, P33, P6, P7, P9	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A51, A53, B31, B84, B85, B851, C3, C9, E32, E322, F61, F72, F79, P15, P169, P31, P33, P6, P9	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
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TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



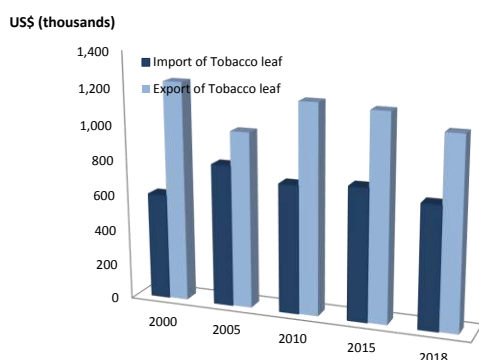
United States of America

Tobacco Trade

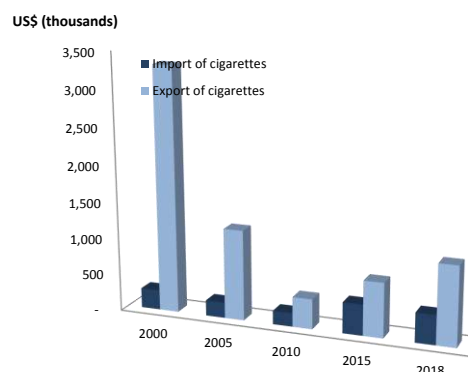
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	10,289,700,000	13,095,400,000	14,958,300,000	18,219,297,584	20,544,343,457
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	781,830,673	901,041,411	1,278,099,187	1,501,845,864	1,665,302,937
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,234,641	987,314	1,175,052	1,154,345	1,066,873
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.06
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	3,328,429	1,226,894	406,793	742,328	1,076,372
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.43	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.06
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,217,932,974	1,734,849,142	1,968,259,901	2,313,424,569	2,611,432,490
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	595,527	795,417	721,818	744,049	688,388
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	269,741	212,499	185,423	419,485	401,056
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

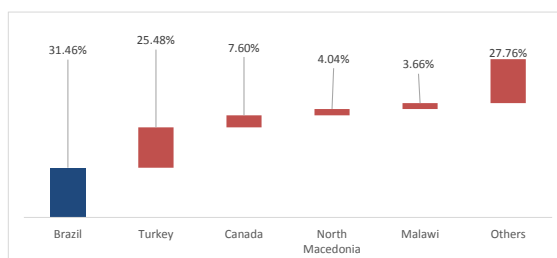
Tobacco leaf Trade



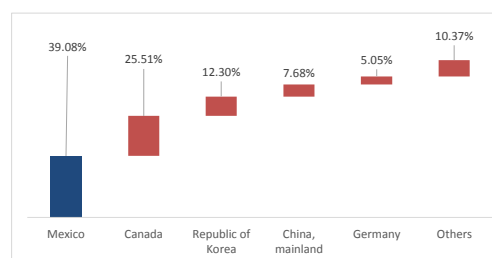
Cigarettes Trade



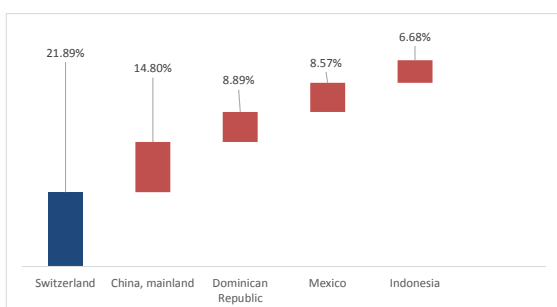
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



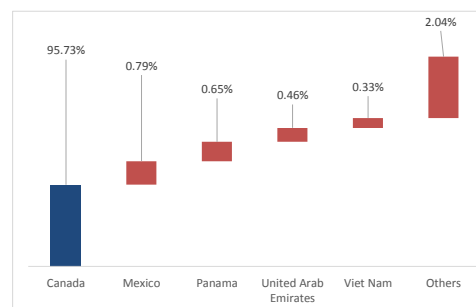
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Uruguay

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 1.08%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.14% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.28% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.24% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.05% of total imports

Population (2020)*	3,473,727
World Bank Classification (2020)	High income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.2	...
Females	15.9	...
Overall	19.4	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2018 ; Encuesta Continua de Hogares

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	243
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	15

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

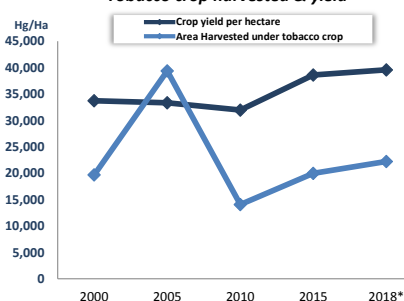
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

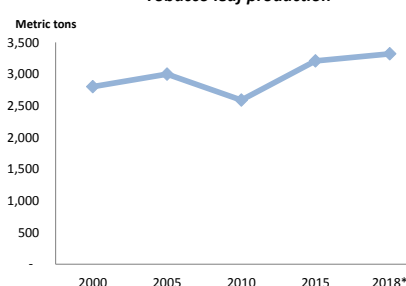
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	14,958,000	14,740,000	14,362,000	14,449,600	14,469,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	830	900	810	831	839
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2,800	3,000	2,589	3,207	3,319
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	33,735	33,333	31,963	38,614	39,580
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	10,894	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2020)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	10	24.94
Cigarettes	20	35

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



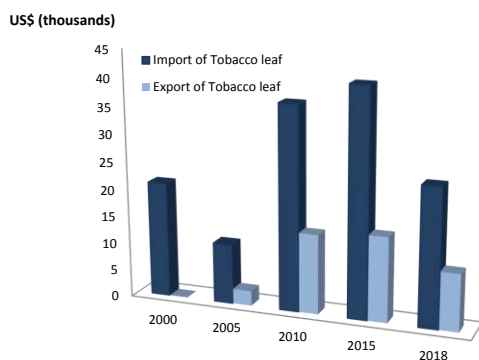
Uruguay

Tobacco Trade

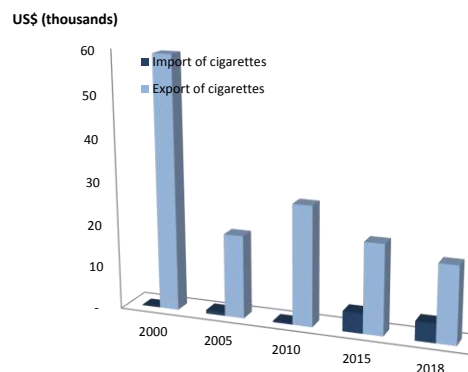
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	22,823,256	17,362,873	38,846,223	53,274,304	59,596,885
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,295,401	3,421,892	6,724,162	7,669,515	7,498,005
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	-	2,702	14,419	15,366	10,363
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	-	0.08	0.21	0.20	0.14
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	59,018	19,306	27,864	20,972	17,998
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	2.57	0.56	0.41	0.27	0.24
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	3,465,809	3,878,882	8,621,758	9,489,417	8,893,246
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	20,952	10,937	36,929	40,885	24,912
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.60	0.28	0.43	0.43	0.28
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	20	833	328	4,703	4,500
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.05

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

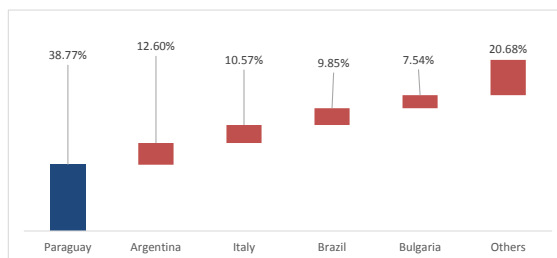
Tobacco leaf Trade



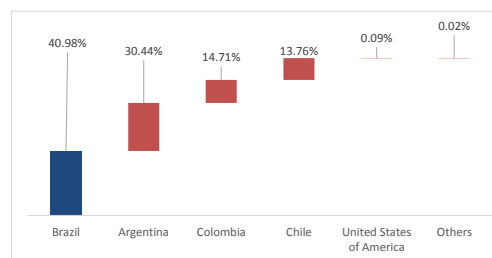
Cigarettes Trade



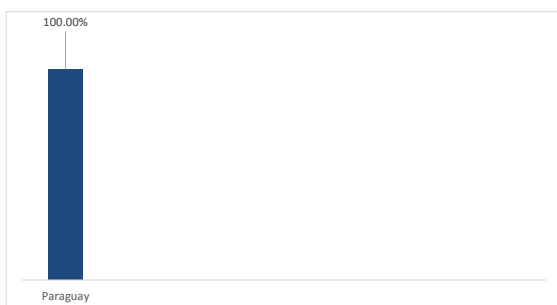
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



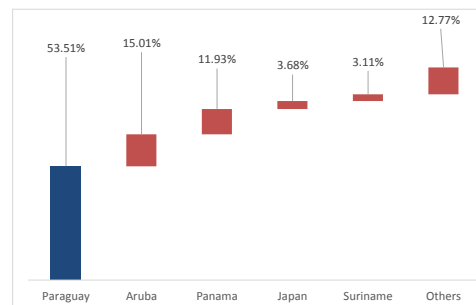
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Uzbekistan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 63.69%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0.04% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.09% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.04% of total exports but cigarettes import was not available

Population (2020)*	33,469,199
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2012
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	26.8	23.2
Females	1.4	0.2
Overall	14.4	12.0

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2014 ; Uzbekistan STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	91
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

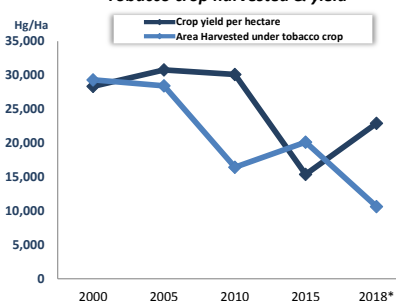
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

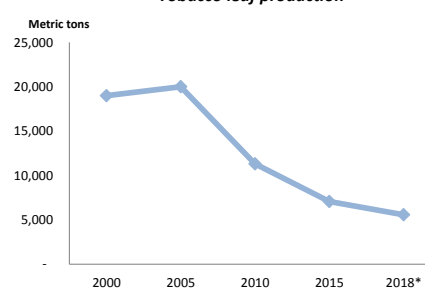
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	27,325,000	26,740,000	26,655,000	25,548,000	25,533,200
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	6,700	6,500	3,756	4,600	2,433
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	19,000	20,000	11,307	7,075	5,570
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	28,358	30,769	30,104	15,380	22,894
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	7,766	...	...	...	10,399

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



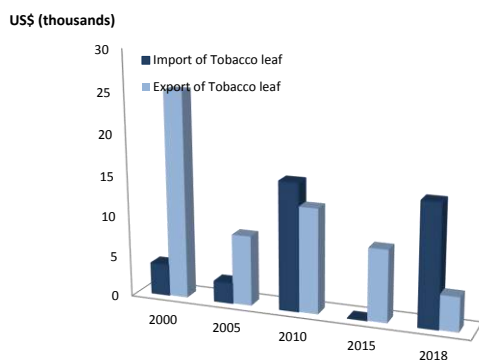
Uzbekistan

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	13,760,374	14,307,510	39,332,771	81,847,410	50,499,922
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	10,919,012
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	25,200	8,556	12,748	8,784	4,190
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	0.04
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	...	...	...	-	4,852
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	0.04
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	17,313,952
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	3,870	2,522	15,575	...	14,863
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	0.09
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	4,100	6,126	3,928	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

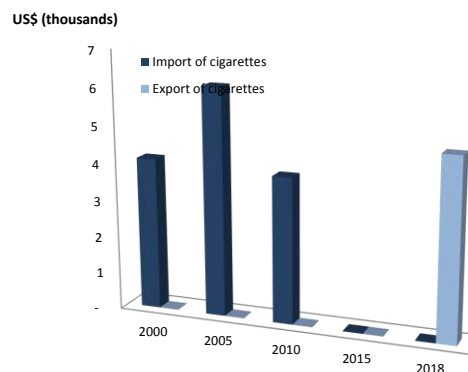
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2015
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Vanuatu

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

Area harvested under tobacco crop not available

Land devoted to tobacco growing as % of agricultural land not available

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	307,150
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2005
WTO Member State	2012

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	45.8	1.8
Females	4.0	0.2
Overall	23.7	0.9

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Vanuatu NCD Risk Factors STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	103
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	8

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	175,000	183,000	187,000	187,000	187,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	...	...	...	...	...
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	...	...	...	...	...
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	...	...	...	...	...
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield

Tobacco leaf production

No Data
Available

No Data
Available

Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	55	55
Cigarettes	55	55

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Vanuatu

Tobacco Trade

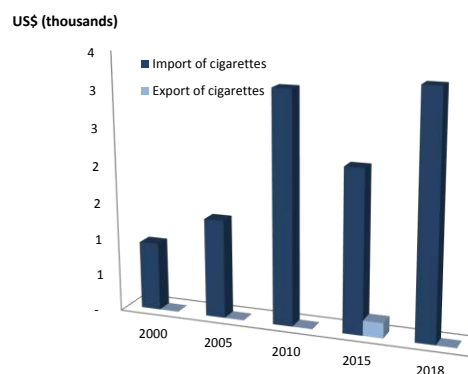
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	272,015	394,963	700,804	759,690	914,301
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	23,328	...	46,174	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	-	-	3	206	-
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	-	...	0.01	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	86,738	...	276,007	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	...	...	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	920	1,333	3,122	2,193	3,270
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	1.06	...	1.13	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

Tobacco leaf Trade

No Data Available

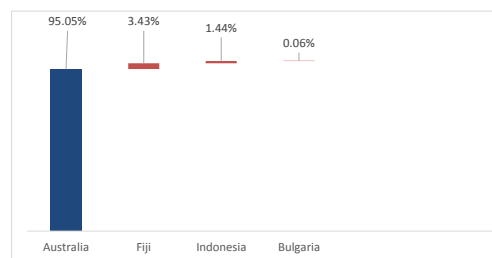
Cigarettes Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 72.44%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.01% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export as % of total exports and tobacco leaf import as % of total imports was not available

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports and cigarettes import as % of total imports was not available

Population (2020)*	28,435,943
World Bank Classification (2020)	Upper middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2006
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	25.2	6.2
Females	13.9	0.9
Overall	19.4	3.5

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2011 ; Estudio Nacional de Drogas en Población General

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	92
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	11

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

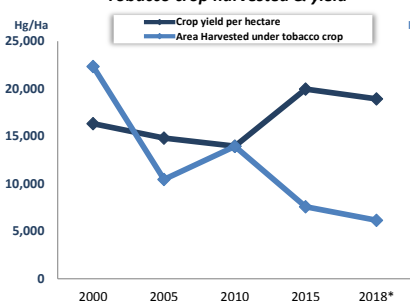
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

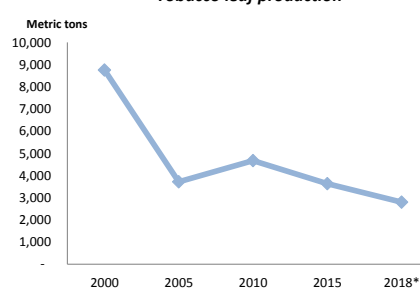
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	21,395,000	21,350,000	21,250,000	21,500,000	21,500,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	5,362	2,507	3,346	1,817	1,478
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	8,755	3,714	4,670	3,627	2,798
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	16,328	14,815	13,957	19,961	18,923
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	40
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	40

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

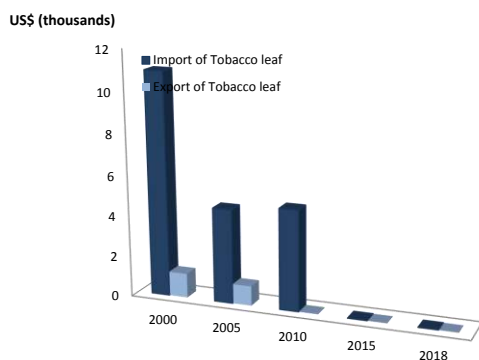
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	117,147,615	145,513,490	393,807,511	...	...
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	30,948,110	55,412,877	66,962,673	...	...
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1,198	967	15	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	29,882	22,733	15	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.10	0.04	0.00	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	14,584,194	21,848,134	32,342,887	...	...
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	10,966	4,625	4,934	...	...
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.08	0.02	0.02	...	...
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	724	127	1,704	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.01	...	...

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

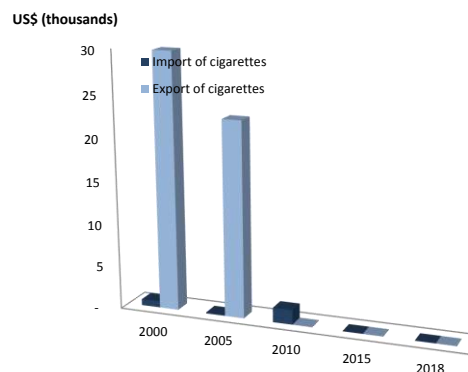
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)

No Data Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2015 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Viet Nam

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased by 44.82%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.11% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 0% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.06% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.05% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.54% of total imports

Population (2020)*	97,338,583
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2004
WTO Member State	2007

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	45.3	0.8
Females	1.1	2.0
Overall	22.5	1.4

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Global Adult Tobacco Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	228
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	17

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

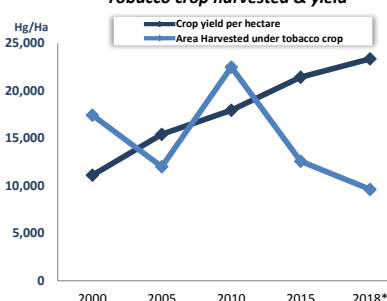
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

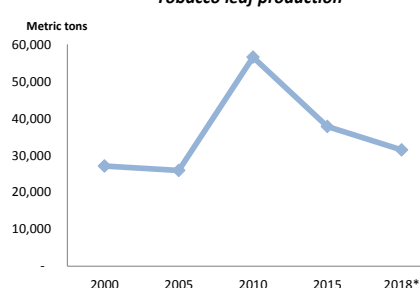
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	8,780,000	10,054,100	10,768,000	12,147,800	12,168,800
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	24,400	16,800	31,484	17,618	13,463
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.28	0.17	0.29	0.15	0.11
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	27,100	25,900	56,530	37,767	31,440
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	11,107	15,417	17,955	21,437	23,353
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	2,836	4,485	5,074	5,462	5,606

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2018)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	28	85
Cigarettes	135	135

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	A81, A82, A83, A84, A86, A89, B31, B83, B89, C3, E1, E112, E2, E611, F69, G9, H11, H9, P11, P12, P161, P162, P163, P169, P43,	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	A31, A82, B21, B31, B82, B83, B89, C3, C9, E1, E112, E2, E9, F69, G9, H11, H9, P11, P12, P169, P43	A - Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; B - Technical barriers to trade; C - Pre-shipment inspection and other formalities; E - Quantity Control measures; F - Price-control measures; P - Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>

Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



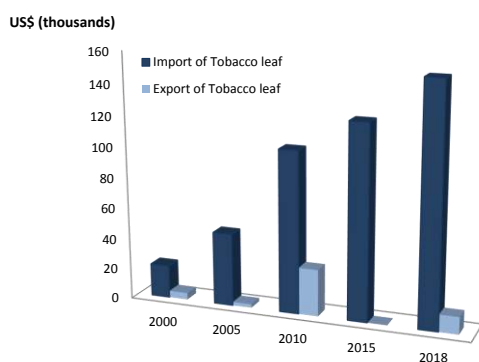
Viet Nam

Tobacco Trade

	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	33,640,086	57,633,256	115,931,750	193,241,109	245,213,686
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	14,482,743	32,447,129	72,236,665	162,016,742	243,698,698
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	4,300	2,237	30,211	...	11,143
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	0.03	0.01	0.04	...	0.00
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,900	5,826	35,187	87,585	118,055
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	15,636,528	36,761,116	84,838,553	165,775,858	236,868,823
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	21,297	47,074	104,175	124,623	153,002
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.06
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	455,300	173,854	347,309	871,347	1,272,397
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	2.91	0.47	0.41	0.53	0.54

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOstat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

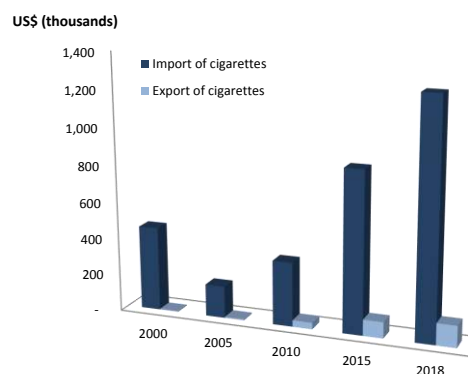
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Imports, 2018
(Countries of Origin)

No Data
Available

Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

Cigarettes Exports, 2018
(Destination Countries)

No Data
Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Yemen

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 72.68%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.04% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 1.4% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.42% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export as % of total exports was not available, but cigarettes import was 0.02% of total imports

Population (2020)*	29,825,968
World Bank Classification (2020)	Low income
Party to WHO FCTC	2007
WTO Member State	2014

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	20.7	17.0
Females	6.0	5.9
Overall	13.3	11.3

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2013 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	80
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	6

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012

(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

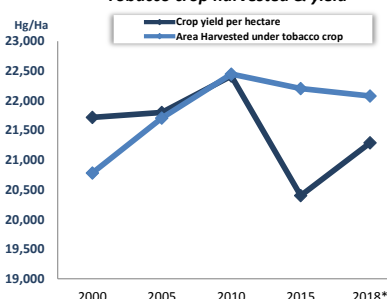
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

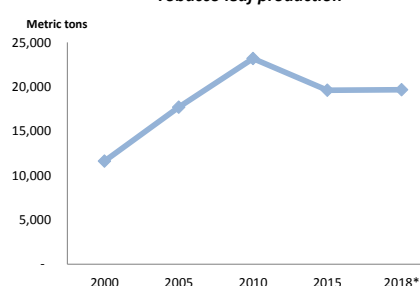
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	23,669,000	23,523,000	23,579,000	23,432,600	23,387,700
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	5,347	8,116	10,341	9,610	9,233
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	11,613	17,694	23,178	19,604	19,657
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	21,719	21,801	22,414	20,400	21,289
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	4,780	109	...	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	25	100
Cigarettes	25	100

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



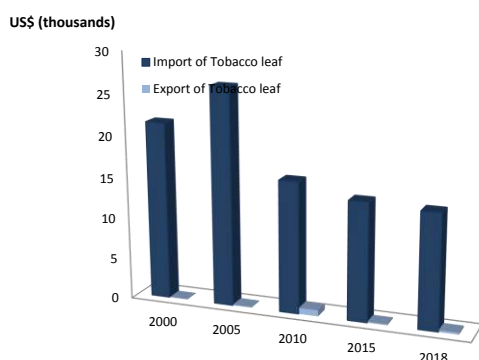
Yemen

Tobacco Trade

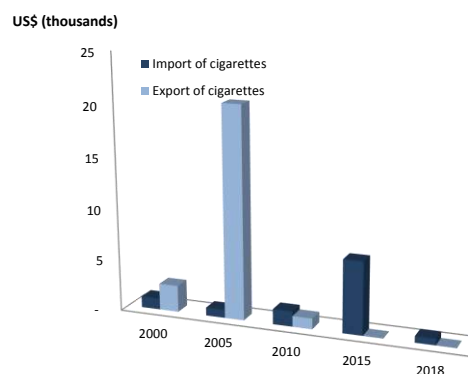
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	9,636,342	16,753,787	31,042,730	42,628,328	26,914,402
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	5,607,666	6,437,477	509,858	15,456
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	23	90	736	120	217
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	...	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.40
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	2,600	20,602	1,038	...	...
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	...	0.37	0.02	...	...
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	...	5,399,865	9,255,368	6,572,823	3,309,026
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	21,509	26,264	15,902	14,292	13,893
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	...	0.49	0.17	0.22	0.42
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	1,100	789	1,487	7,094	629
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	...	0.01	0.02	0.11	0.02

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

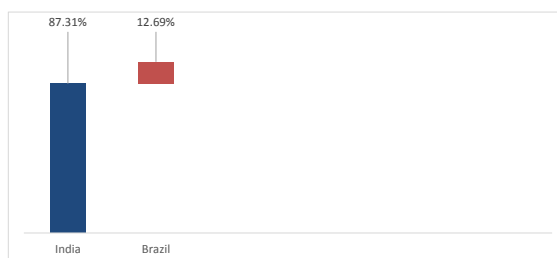
Tobacco leaf Trade



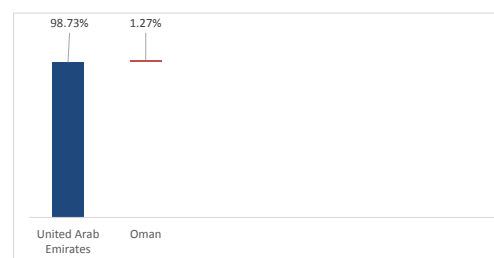
Cigarettes Trade



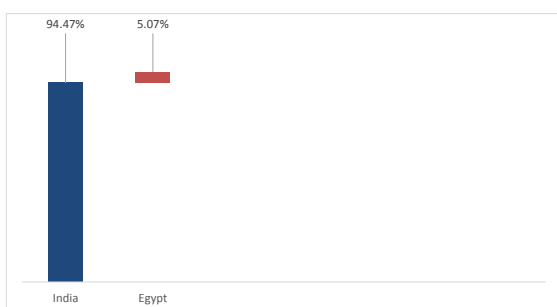
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2015 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

No Data Available

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Zambia

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 629.56%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.28% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 1.14% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.01% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.02% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0.01% of total imports

Population (2020)*	18,383,956
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2008
WTO Member State	1995

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	23.0	2.2
Females	2.0	6.8
Overall	12.3	4.5

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2017; STEPS Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	68
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

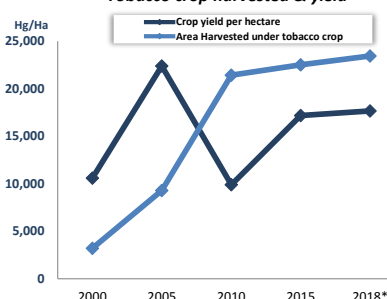
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

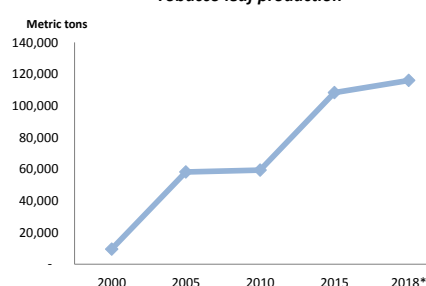
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	22,498,000	22,762,000	23,735,000	23,836,000	23,836,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	9,000	26,000	59,988	63,053	65,660
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.04	0.11	0.25	0.26	0.28
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	9,533	58,211	59,338	108,332	115,950
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	10,592	22,389	9,892	17,181	17,659
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	908	500		500	

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globabdata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377>; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2016)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	15	125
Cigarettes	0	125

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Cigarettes	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

Source: <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



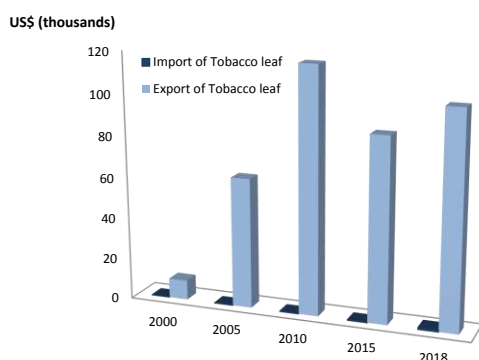
Zambia

Tobacco Trade

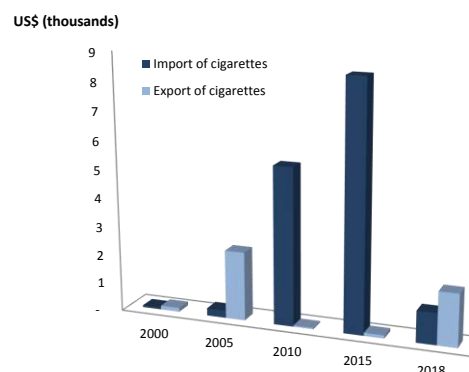
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	3,253,552	7,178,556	16,190,197	21,243,351	26,720,073
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	887,567	2,206,176	6,530,809	6,606,513	9,043,157
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	9,532	62,766	117,719	88,205	102,800
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	1.07	2.85	1.80	1.34	1.14
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	136	2,393	45	110	1,835
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	923,300	2,579,688	5,321,000	7,934,407	9,462,439
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	1	5	28	192	869
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	65	257	5,474	8,570	1,096
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.11	0.01

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOStat (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

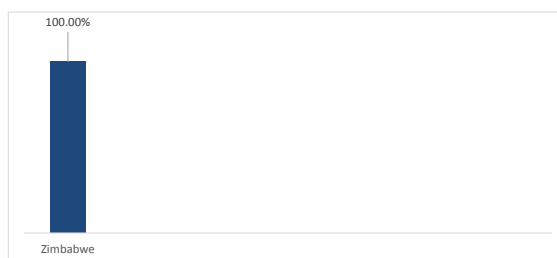
Tobacco leaf Trade



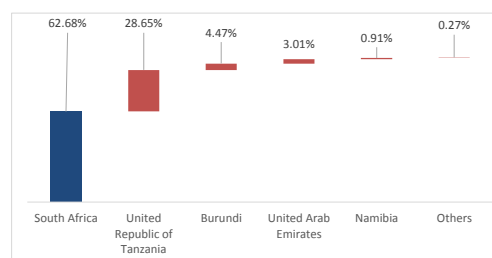
Cigarettes Trade



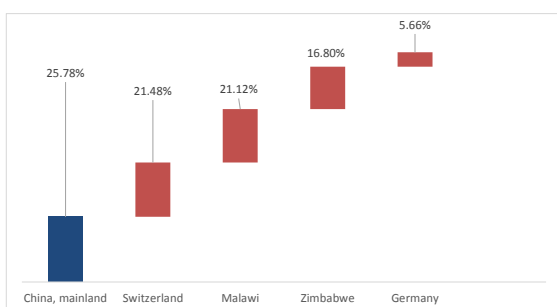
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



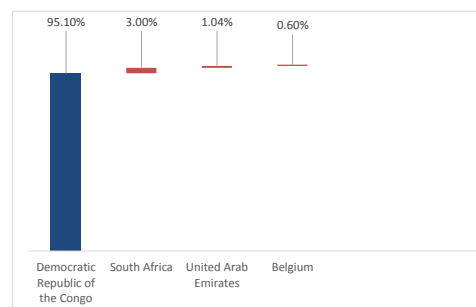
Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



Zimbabwe

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 2000 to 2018, the area harvested under tobacco crop increased by 11.06%

In 2018, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0.62% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2018, tobacco leaf export was 21.42% of total exports and tobacco leaf import was 0.38% of total imports

In 2018, cigarettes export was 0.16% of total exports and cigarettes import was 0% of total imports

Population (2020)*	14,862,927
World Bank Classification (2020)	Lower middle income
Party to WHO FCTC	2014
WTO Member State	Not Member

*Source: World Population Prospects 2019

TOBACCO USE PREVALENCE

Among adults	Tobacco smoking (%)	Smokeless use (%)
Males	18.4	...
Females	0.5	...
Overall	...	...

Source: Most recent national survey available to WHO: 2015 ; Demographic and Health Survey

Mortality attributable to tobacco	Total for ages 30 & over
Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000)	138
Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%)	2

Source: WHO Global Report: Mortality attributable to tobacco, 2012
(https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/handle/10665/44815/9789241564434_eng.pdf)

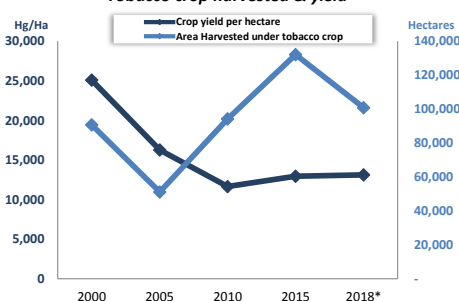
TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

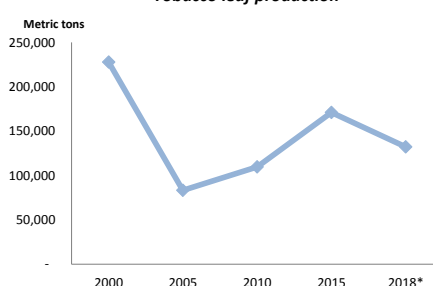
	Unit of measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018*
Agricultural area	Hectares	15,060,000	16,100,000	16,320,000	16,200,000	16,200,000
Area Harvested under tobacco crop	Hectares	90,769	51,167	94,175	132,126	100,809
Land devoted to tobacco growing	% of agricultural land	0.60	0.32	0.58	0.82	0.62
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	227,726	83,230	109,737	171,083	132,200
Crop yield per hectare	Hg/Ha	25,089	16,266	11,652	12,948	13,114
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	...	...	1,056	...	...

Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data is obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare; Agricultural area for 2017 is used as a proxy for 2018 due to data unavailability for that year.; *2018 or the most recent year of available data; Sources: <https://www.globaldata.com/>; <http://www.fao.org/>; <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tobacco crop harvested & yield



Tobacco leaf production



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs (Year: 2017)

Product groups	Average MFN*, in %	Bound tariffs**, in %
Tobacco leaf	80	150
Cigarettes	0	150

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM)

Product groups	NTM code	NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification)
Tobacco leaf	B31, F4, G9, P33, P6	B - Technical Barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures
Cigarettes	B31, G9, P33, P6	B - Technical Barriers to trade; F - Price-control measures; G - Other measures; P - Export-related measures

Source : <http://wits.worldbank.org/>
Status of Tobacco Production and Trade in Africa – Factsheets (August, 2020)

TOBACCO AGRICULTURE AND TRADE



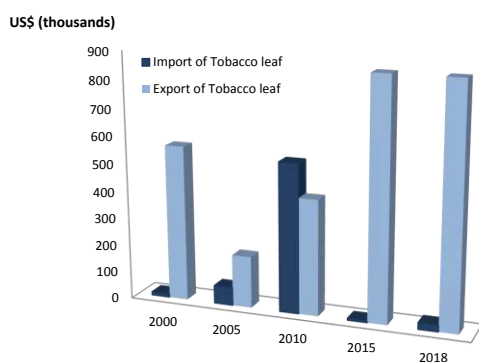
Zimbabwe

Tobacco Trade

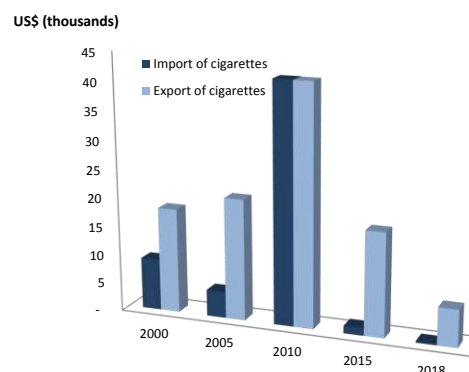
	Unit of Measurement	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018
Total GDP	1000 US\$	6,689,958	5,755,215	7,433,314	19,963,121	31,000,519
Total export by all commodities	1000 US\$	1,607,053	1,878,365	2,640,578	3,410,659	4,037,267
Export of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	565,532	188,540	420,000	864,954	864,700
Tobacco leaf as % of total exports	%	35.19	10.04	15.91	25.36	21.42
Export of cigarettes	1000 US\$	18,246	21,120	41,544	17,987	6,476
Cigarettes as % of total exports	%	1.14	1.12	1.57	0.53	0.16
Total import by all commodities	1000 US\$	2,016,521	2,346,151	5,337,326	6,052,863	6,450,202
Import of Tobacco leaf	1000 US\$	12,150	66,499	541,252	6,909	24,584
Tobacco leaf as % of total imports	%	0.60	2.83	10.14	0.11	0.38
Import of cigarettes	1000 US\$	8,989	4,623	41,605	1,316	297
Cigarettes as % of total imports	%	0.45	0.20	0.78	0.02	0.00

Source: UN COMTRADE (<http://comtrade.un.org/>), FAOSTAT (<http://www.fao.org/faostat/>) and World Development Indicators, World Bank

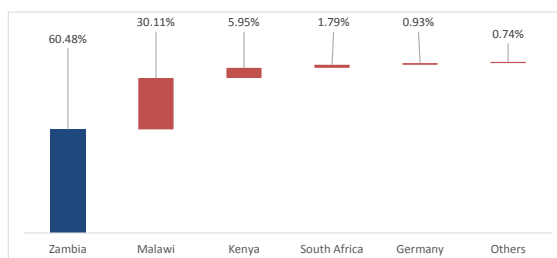
Tobacco leaf Trade



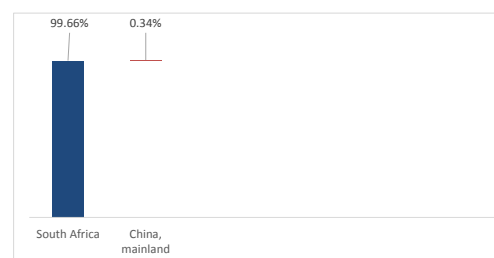
Cigarettes Trade



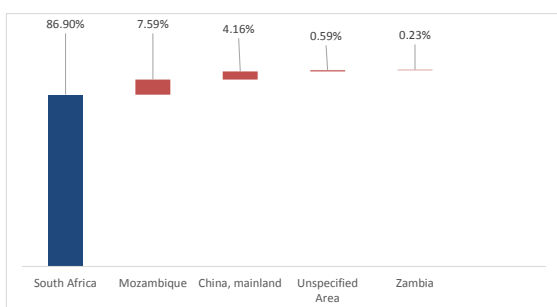
Tobacco Leaf Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Cigarettes Imports, 2018 (Countries of Origin)



Tobacco leaf Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)



Cigarettes Exports, 2018 (Destination Countries)

