HIGHLIGHTS

- Union Government allocates supply of Remdesivir to 19 States/UTs with high burden of COVID-19 cases (Link)
- Prime Minister chairs review meeting regarding COVID-19 with Chief Ministers of high burden states (Link)
- 551 Pressure Swing Adsorption Oxygen Generation Plants to be set up in public health facilities across the country through PM CARES (Link)
- Union Government advises States/UTs on intense action and local containment measures in COVID-19 affected districts for effective management of COVID surge (Link)
- Steel sector companies taking efforts to supplement medical oxygen supply in the country (Link)
- Empowered Group-3 chaired by NITI Aayog CEO reached out to more than 1 lakh CSOs to deliberate coordinated strategies to navigate through impact of surge of cases (Link)
- To address shortage of oxygen tankers in the country, the Union Government imports 20 cryogenic tankers of 10 MT and 20 MT capacity and allocates them to States (Link)

INDIA SITUATION

- India is reporting highest number of daily cases in the world, almost 50% of new cases reported in the world;
- Among Indian states Maharashtra is still leading the tally with highest number of cases (more than 4 million) followed by Kerala, Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh and Tamil Nadu (all more than 1 million).
- India is also reporting fourth highest number of deaths in the world; current case fatality ratio (CFR) is 1.12%;

COVID-19: STATUS ACROSS STATES

In the past week, as compared to previous week, all states/UTs except Ladakh have shown an increase in cases. Maharashtra has shown the lowest % increase in cases in comparison to last week followed by Chhattisgarh.

In Delhi, Deputy Chief Minister has been appointed the ‘Nodal Minister of COVID-19 Management’ to ensure inter-ministerial coordination and monitoring of all COVID-19 related affairs

In Haryana, testing and vaccination of all farmers protesting on the Haryana-Delhi borders, and all pilgrims returning from Kumbh Mela have been mandated
In Punjab, all elective surgeries have been banned thus reserving 75% of beds in private hospitals for COVID-19 patients.

In Uttar Pradesh, OPD services have been discontinued, only emergency and essential services along with immunization and institutional deliveries will continue.

WHO GLOBAL UPDATE

- On the basis of emerging scientific evidences, the Strategic Advisory Group of Experts (SAGE) on Immunization has updated its interim guidance on the use of the AstraZeneca vaccines against COVID-19, detail here
- WHO “pulse survey” reveals that over one year into the COVID-19 pandemic, substantial disruptions persist, with about 90% of countries still reporting one or more disruptions to essential health services, details here
- The ACT-Accelerator alliance, launched to develop and deliver tests, treatments and vaccines the world needs to fight COVID-19, marks its first anniversary, detail here
- On World Immunization Week, WHO, UNICEF & GAVI highlights the urgent need for a renewed global commitment to improve vaccination access and uptake. The immunization services have started to recover from disruptions caused by COVID-19, millions of children remain vulnerable to deadly diseases, details here

WHO COUNTRY UPDATE

**Coordination**

- WCO has carried out situation analysis for states/UTs witnessing intensive transmission: Assam, Bihar, Chhattisgarh, Delhi, Jharkhand, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal. State profiles with specific recommendations are being shared with state functionaries for action.
- WCO continues to provide technical support to MoHFW, NCDC, ICMR and NDMA at the national level and through task force/control rooms at the state and district level in Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, and Puducherry.
- Participated in meetings regarding COVID-19 surge, response, and vaccination chaired by Chief Ministers, Health Ministers, Chief and/or Health Secretaries in Arunachal Pradesh, Odisha, and Uttar Pradesh.

**COVID-19 vaccination**

- High level oversight during vaccination is provided by WHO teams at district and state levels.
- WCO is supporting monitoring of vaccination sessions across the country and continues to provide surge support for training, microplanning and monitoring.

**Contact Tracing, Containment and Surveillance**

- Country office continues to provide technical support for COVID-19 containment activities in Andhra Pradesh & Uttar Pradesh.

**Infection Prevention and Control**

- Continues to support re-training of workers of private and public health facilities in Uttar Pradesh regarding IPC measures and management of suspected COVID-19 patients.

**Information and Planning**

- Supporting Rajasthan with management of beds and oxygen for COVID-19 patients.
- Supported Public Health Social Measures (PHSM) COVID-19 Risk Assessment in Delhi.

**Essential Services**

- Efforts to strengthen VPD surveillance and immunization are underway in Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Kerala, Lakshadweep, Puducherry, Tamil Nadu, and Telangana.
- Supporting Andhra Pradesh with sensitization efforts for surveillance of AFP/ MR/ DPT.
Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Situation Update Report – 65

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• Supporting Karnataka, Puducherry, Tamil Nadu, and Telangana in strengthening and streamlining AEFI surveillance
• Supporting Lakshadweep in preparing for launch of Integrated Disease Surveillance Program-Integrated Health Information Platform (IDSP-IHIP)

As of 27th April 2021, India has tested more than 280 M samples. Tests include both, RTPCR and Rapid Antigen. Most of the large states are ramping RTPCR tests. India’s current test positivity rate (7DMA) is 20%.

Testing - National Level

![Graph of testing and test positivity rate 7DMA]

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India continued to drive Covid-19 vaccinations among various age group with preconditions, details here.

Cumulative Coverage Report of Covid-19 vaccination (as on 27 April 2021, 07:00 AM)

<table>
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<th>1st Dose</th>
<th>2nd Dose</th>
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<td>14,52,71,186</td>
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<td>20,95,223 in last 24 Hours</td>
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<td>33,59,963 in last 24 Hours</td>
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IMPORTANT GUIDELINES/ REPORTS THIS WEEK

• Second round of pulse survey on continuity of essential health services during the COVID-19 [LINK]
• ACT now, ACT together 2020-2021 Impact Report [LINK]
• Expanding our understanding of post COVID-19 condition: report of WHO webinar- 9 February 2021 [LINK]
• Disability considerations for COVID-19 vaccination: WHO and UNICEF policy brief, 19 April 2021 [LINK]
• COVID-19: Proning for self-care, MoHFW, GOI [LINK]
• Clinical Guidance on Management of Adult Covid-19 patients, MoHFW, GOI [LINK]

FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT

In case of any queries on COVID-19, call +91-11-23978046 or 1075 (Toll-free). State Helpline here.
WHO Country Office for India I Telephone number: +91-11- 66564800 I Email: wrindia@who.int