

Total population: 0.52 m

Median age: 39.8 years

GDP per capita: 19 840 €

Life expectancy, males: 80.8 years

Life expectancy, females: 84.6 years

Sources: Eurostat (2020/2021)



National recommendations on physical activity for health

Malta is developing national recommendation on physical activity.

All the country's policies, including physical activity, follow WHO guidelines.

SUCCESS STORY



In a new initiative to involve the public in walking or running to improve physical and mental health, participants will track the miles they have covered on a free application, which will generate funds for youngsters in need.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \blacktriangle https://timesofmalta.com/articles/view/an-app-makes-going-for-a-walk-good-for-other-peoples-health-not-just.873718 \\ \end{tabular}$

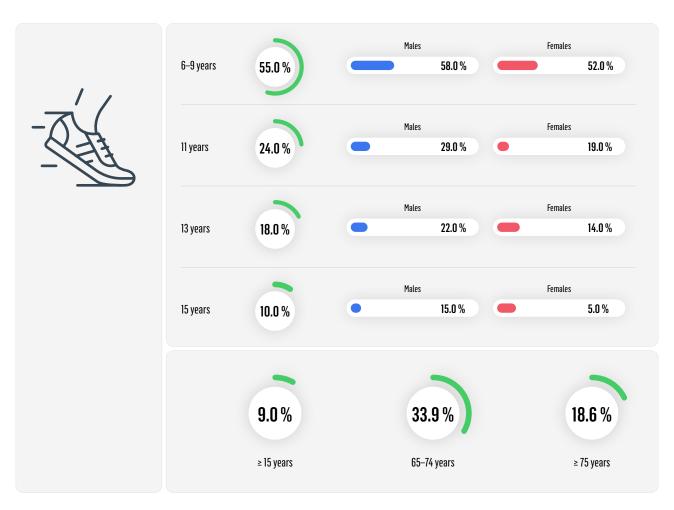








Estimated prevalence of sufficient physical activity levels



Levels of physical activity among children were assessed in the WHO European Childhood Obesity Surveillance Initiative in 2015–2017, those of adolescents in the Health Behaviour of School-aged Children survey in 2017–2018, those of adults in the European Health Interview Survey in 2014–2015 and those of older adults in the Special Europarometer 472 in 2017.

Funding for the promotion of physical activity for health







Policy response



	SECTORS INVOLVED IN THE DESIGN OF THE POLICY/ACTION PLAN						
	1	2	3				
Health	•	Ø	•				
Education	•	0	Ø				
Sports	0	0	Ø				
Environment	0	0	Ø				
Urban planning	0	0	•				
Transport	0	0	Ø				

	1	2	3		1	2	3
General population	②	•	•	Pregnant women	0	•	С
Children < 5	Ø	•	•	Breastfeeding women	0	•	С
Children and adolescents (5–17)	⊘	•	•	Low socio-economic groups	Ø	•	•
Adults	0	•	•	Ethnic minorities	•	•	•
Older adults (≥ 65)	0	Ø	Ø	Deprived of liberty	0	0	С
Frail/elderly (≥ 85)	0	Ø	0	Migrants	Ø	Ø	Ø
People with disabilities	•	0	Ø	Unemployed people	0	Ø	С
People with chronic diseases	Ø	0	Ø				

POLICY HIGHLIGHTS

- 1 Whole-school approach to a healthy lifestyle: Healthy eating and physical activity policy. The aim is to promote physical activity among families and the whole community by supporting and providing environments that provide incentives for healthy behaviour to contribute to reducing obesity and noncommunicable diseases and enhancing overall well-being. The holistic approach enables school environments to help the school community to adopt healthier patterns of living by encouraging physical activity, promoting healthy foods and limiting the availability of products high in salt, sugar and fats. School curricula are required to promote physical activity and health literacy to encourage students to choose a healthy lifestyle from an early age and to make informed choices about their lifestyles throughout the life-course.
- 2 A healthy weight for life: A national strategy for Malta. The aim of the strategy is to reduce the number of overweight and obese children and adults in the population to reduce the health, social and economic consequences of obesity and noncommunicable diseases. One action is organization of regular, accessible physical activity programmes and walking schemes for people of all ages and settings but especially for adults with a body mass index > 25 kg/m2. Another is to work with stakeholders to encourage active transport action, e.g., walking bus, cycling to work, by improving national infrastructure to provide better walkways, parks, more pedestrian areas and to use spaces for physical activity creatively across the country.
- **3** Aiming higher: An overview of the national strategy for sport and physical activity in Malta. The aim is to change the current culture of physical activity among children and adults through a national educational campaign to promote physical activity and sports from pre-school to tertiary institutions and provide access to many regional sport hubs. Financing will be provided as an incentive to promote physical activity and sports by sports federations and associations and to strengthen local sports bodies through local and national collaboration and partnerships.

MALTA PHYSICAL ACTIVITY FACTSHEET 2021





*Occupational therapists

Physical education in schools



Physical activity and health is a mandatory subject in the undergraduate and postgraduate curriculum of physical education teachers in Malta. A quality assurance department is part of the Directorate for Quality and Standards in Education within the Ministry for Education and Employment. As per the Education Act of 2006, it is responsible for external inspections in all precompulsory (0–5 years) and compulsory (5–16 years) educational institutions in the State, church and independent sectors to ensure the quality of physical education classes.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \blacktriangleright https://education.gov.mt/en/Documents/Sport%20Programme.pdf & \blacktriangleright https://education.gov.mt/en/qad/Pages/default.aspx & \bullet https://educatio$

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SUCCESS STORY

The framework for physical education and sports learning outcomes establishes what students are expected to know, understand and be able to do after physical education and sports learning. The framework emphasizes the importance and benefits of physical activity, including general awareness, its impact on the quality of life and lifelong engagement.







The "On the move programme" offers sports and physical activity sessions for all age groups to enjoy sports throughout Malta and Gozo. Children as young as 4 years can become physically literate and participate in sports and physical activities. The programme is offered in schools, sports clubs and SportMalta's sports complexes. Summer and winter programmes are available, which attract over 7000 participants each year.

National travel survey

The Transport Authority and Infrastructure Malta is the State entity.

Promotion of physical activity in the workplace



A nongovernmental organization, Rota, promotes physical activity in the workplace across the country. The "A healthy weight for life: A national strategy for Malta" also mentions this area for intervention.

SUCCESS STORY

SportMalta won the 2019 #BeActive Workplace award during a ceremony held in the Hungarian capital, Budapest. The award was presented by the European Commissioner for Education, Sport and Culture, Tibor Navrascics. The Maltese project targeted lack of physical activity at the workplace, with a concrete plan to make workers more active. In addition to the practice of various sports during working hours, SportMalta has developed initiatives to facilitate a more active, healthy lifestyle.

Community-based interventions for older adults



A programme named AdultSports (SportsAdultz) will be launched in August 2021 by the Active Ageing and Community Care department, with up to three weekly sessions for older adults in six sports: walking football, martial arts, badminton, chair volleyball, doubles tennis and walking cricket.





National awareness-raising campaign on physical activity

SportMalta participates in the #BeActive Campaign of the European Commission, which includes the European Week of Sport.



SUCCESS STORY



Every year, SportMalta participates in organizing the President's Solidarity Fun Run, in aid of the Malta Community Chest Fund. Thousands of participants of various ages walk or run along four routes, departing from Rabat for 11.3 km, Paola for 5.35 km, the University of Malta for 4.69 km and St Venera for 4.49 km.